

Exp-12

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| Ex.No.: 12 | | PL SQL PROGRAMS |
| Date: | 19/09/2024 | |

Program 1

FACTORIAL OF A NUMBER USING FUNCTION

DECLARE

n NUMBER := 10;

result NUMBER;

FUNCTION itfact(num NUMBER) RETURN NUMBER IS

fact NUMBER := 1;

BEGIN

FOR i IN 1..num LOOP

fact := fact * i;

END LOOP;

RETURN fact;

END;

BEGIN

result := itfact(n);

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('The factorial of ' || n || ' is ' || result);

END;

| Results | Explain | Describe | Saved SQL | History |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|
| The factorial of 10 is 3628800 | | | | |
| Statement processed. | | | | |
| 0.01 seconds | | | | |

Program 2

Write a PL/SQL program using Procedures IN,INOUT,OUT parameters to retrieve the corresponding book information in library

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE book_info(  
    p_book_id IN NUMBER,  
    p_author OUT VARCHAR2,  
    p_title OUT VARCHAR2,  
    p_published_date OUT DATE  
) AS  
BEGIN  
    SELECT author, title, published_date INTO  
    p_author, p_title, p_published_date FROM  
    books  
    WHERE book_id = p_book_id;  
  
EXCEPTION  
    WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN  
        p_author := NULL;  
        p_title := NULL;  
        p_published_date := NULL;  
    WHEN OTHERS THEN  
        RAISE;  
END book_info;  
  
DECLARE  
    v_author VARCHAR2(100);  
    v_title VARCHAR2(100);  
    v_published_date DATE;  
    v_book_id NUMBER := 1;  
BEGIN  
    book_info(v_book_id, v_author, v_title, v_published_date);  
  
    IF v_author IS NOT NULL THEN  
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Book ID: ' || v_book_id);  
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Author: ' || v_author);  
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Title: ' || v_title);  
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Published Date: ' || TO_CHAR(v_published_date, 'YYYY-  
MM-DD'));  
    ELSE  
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('No book found with ID: ' || v_book_id);  
    END IF;  
END;
```

Book ID: 1

Author: William Shaespeare

Title: Hamlet

Published Date: 1590-12-12

Statement processed.

0.02 seconds

