```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv('pre-process_datasample.csv')
df
```

```
   Country   Age   Salary Purchased
0   France  44.0  72000.0        No
1    Spain  27.0  48000.0       Yes
2  Germany  30.0  54000.0        No
3    Spain  38.0  61000.0        No
4  Germany  40.0      NaN       Yes
5   France  35.0  58000.0       Yes
6    Spain   NaN  52000.0        No
7   France  48.0  79000.0       Yes
8  Germany  50.0  83000.0        No
9   France  37.0  67000.0       Yes
```

```
df.head()
```

```
   Country   Age   Salary Purchased
0   France  44.0  72000.0        No
1    Spain  27.0  48000.0       Yes
2  Germany  30.0  54000.0        No
3    Spain  38.0  61000.0        No
4  Germany  40.0      NaN       Yes
```

```
df.Country.fillna(df.Country.mode()[0],inplace=True)
features=df.iloc[:,:-1].values
label=df.iloc[:,-1].values
```

```
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
age=SimpleImputer(strategy="mean",missing_values=np.nan)
Salary=SimpleImputer(strategy="mean",missing_values=np.nan)
age.fit(features[:,[1]])
```

```
SimpleImputer()
```

```
Salary.fit(features[:,[2]])
```

```
SimpleImputer()
```

```
SimpleImputer()
```

```
SimpleImputer()
```

```
features[:,[1]]=age.transform(features[:,[1]])
features[:,[2]]=Salary.transform(features[:,[2]])
features
```

```
array([['France', 44.0, 72000.0],
       ['Spain', 27.0, 48000.0],
       ['Germany', 30.0, 54000.0],
       ['Spain', 38.0, 61000.0],
       ['Germany', 40.0, 63777.77777777778],
       ['France', 35.0, 58000.0],
       ['Spain', 38.77777777777778, 52000.0],
       ['France', 48.0, 79000.0],
       ['Germany', 50.0, 83000.0],
       ['France', 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
oh = OneHotEncoder(sparse=False)
Country=oh.fit_transform(features[:,[0]])
Country
```

```
array([[1., 0., 0.],
       [0., 0., 1.],
       [0., 1., 0.],
       [0., 0., 1.],
       [0., 1., 0.],
       [1., 0., 0.],
       [0., 0., 1.],
       [1., 0., 0.],
       [0., 1., 0.],
       [1., 0., 0.]])
```

```
final_set=np.concatenate((Country,features[:,[1,2]]),axis=1)
final_set
```

```
array([[1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 44.0, 72000.0],
       [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 27.0, 48000.0],
       [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 30.0, 54000.0],
       [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 38.0, 61000.0],
       [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 40.0, 63777.77777777778],
       [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 35.0, 58000.0],
       [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 38.77777777777778, 52000.0],
       [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 48.0, 79000.0],
       [0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 50.0, 83000.0],
       [1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 37.0, 67000.0]], dtype=object)
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc=StandardScaler()
sc.fit(final_set)
feat_standard_scaler=sc.transform(final_set)
feat_standard_scaler
```

```
array([[ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
         7.58874362e-01,  7.49473254e-01],
       [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01,  1.52752523e+00,
        -1.71150388e+00, -1.43817841e+00],
       [-8.16496581e-01,  1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,
        -1.27555478e+00, -8.91265492e-01],
       [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01,  1.52752523e+00,
        -1.13023841e-01, -2.53200424e-01],
       [-8.16496581e-01,  1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,
         1.77608893e-01,  6.63219199e-16],
       [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
        -5.48972942e-01, -5.26656882e-01],
       [-8.16496581e-01, -6.54653671e-01,  1.52752523e+00,
         0.00000000e+00, -1.07356980e+00],
       [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
         1.34013983e+00,  1.38753832e+00],
       [-8.16496581e-01,  1.52752523e+00, -6.54653671e-01,
         1.63077256e+00,  1.75214693e+00],
       [ 1.22474487e+00, -6.54653671e-01, -6.54653671e-01,
        -2.58340208e-01,  2.93712492e-01]])
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
mms=MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0,1))
mms.fit(final_set)
feat_minmax_scaler=mms.transform(final_set)
feat_minmax_scaler
```

```
array([[1.        , 0.        , 0.        , 0.73913043, 0.68571429],
       [0.        , 0.        , 1.        , 0.        , 0.        ],
       [0.        , 1.        , 0.        , 0.13043478, 0.17142857],
       [0.        , 0.        , 1.        , 0.47826087, 0.37142857],
       [0.        , 1.        , 0.        , 0.56521739, 0.45079365],
       [1.        , 0.        , 0.        , 0.34782609, 0.28571429],
       [0.        , 0.        , 1.        , 0.51207729, 0.11428571],
       [1.        , 0.        , 0.        , 0.91304348, 0.88571429],
       [0.        , 1.        , 0.        , 1.        , 1.        ],
       [1.        , 0.        , 0.        , 0.43478261, 0.54285714]])
```