

PROGRAM: Implementation Of Queue Using Array and Linked List Implementation

Write a C program to implement a Queue using Array and linked List implementation and execute the following operation on stack.

1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Display the elements in a Queue

ARRAY IMPLEMENTATION

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

#define size 5
int queue[size];
int f=-1;
int r=-1;

int isfull()
{
    if (r==size-1)
        return 1;
    else
        return 0;
}

void enq(int rol)
{
    if (isfull())
    {
        printf("Overflow!");
    }
    else
    {
        if (f==-1)
            f=0;
        r=r+1;
        queue[r]=rol;
    }
}
```

NAME: Venkateswar L
BRANCH: Computer Science and Engineering
ROLL NO.: 230701376

SEC: F

```
int isempty()
{
    if (f==-1)
        return 1;
    else
        return 0;
}
```

```
int isreset()
{
    if (f==r)
        return 1;
    else
        return 0;
}
```

```
void deq()
{
    if (isempty())
    {
        printf("Underflow!");
    }
    else
    {
        if (f==-1)
            f=0;
        int data;
        data=queue[f];
        f=f+1;
        if (isreset())
            f=-1;
            r=-1;
        printf("\n%d has been dequeued!",data);
    }
}
```

```
void display()
{
    int temp=f;
    while(temp<size)
    {
        printf("%d ",queue[temp]);
    }
}
```

NAME: Venkateswar L
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ROLL NO.: 230701376

SEC: F

```
        temp++;
    }
}

int main()
{
    while (1)
    {
        printf("Enter a operation to be executed:\n");
        printf("1. Queue\n2. Dequeue\n3. Display\n");
        int r;
        scanf("%d",&r);

        switch(r)
        {
            case 1:
                printf("\nFor Queue: ");
                int y;
                scanf("%d",&y);
                int i=0;
                do{
                    printf("\nEnter elements to be queued: ");
                    int e;
                    scanf("%d",&e);
                    enq(e);
                    i++;
                }while(i<y);
                display();
                break;

            case 2:
                printf("\nFor Dequeue: ");
                deq();
                break;

            case 3:
                printf("\nCurrent Queue is: ");
                display();
                break;
        }
        printf("\nOperations terminated!\nDo you wish to continue? 1/0\n");
        int ch;
```

NAME: Venkateswar L
BRANCH: Computer Science and Engineering
ROLL NO.: 230701376

SEC: F

```
    scanf("%d",&ch);  
    if (ch==1)  
        continue;  
    else  
  
}
```

LINKED LIST IMPLEMENTATION

```
#include<stdio.h>  
#include<stdlib.h>  
  
#define size 5  
int queue[size];  
int f=-1;  
int r=-1;  
  
struct node  
{  
    int data;  
    struct node *link;  
}*first=NULL, *rear=NULL;  
  
int isempty()  
{  
    if (first==NULL && rear==NULL)  
        return 1;  
    else  
        return 0;  
}  
  
void enq(int rol)  
{  
    struct node *newnode, *temp;  
    newnode=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));  
    newnode->data=rol;  
  
    temp=first;  
    if (isempty())  
    {  
        newnode->link=NULL;
```

NAME: Venkateswar L
BRANCH: Computer Science and Engineering
ROLL NO.: 230701376

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```
        first=newnode;
        rear=newnode;
    }
    else
    {
        while(temp!=NULL)
        {
            temp=temp->link;
        }
        newnode->link=NULL;
        rear->link=newnode;
        rear=newnode;
    }
}

void deq()
{
    struct node *temp;
    temp=first;
    if(isempty())
    {
        printf("Queue is empty");
    }
    if (first==rear)
    {
        first=rear=NULL;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\nThe deleted element is: %d",temp->data);
        first=first->link;
        free(temp);
    }
}

void display()
{
    struct node*temp=first;
    if(isempty())
    {
        printf("underflow");
    }
    else
```

NAME: Venkateswar L
BRANCH: Computer Science and Engineering
ROLL NO.: 230701376

SEC: F

```
{
    while(temp!=NULL)
    {
        printf("%d ",temp->data);
        temp=temp->link;
    }
}

int main()
{
    while(1)
    {
        printf("Enter an operation to be executed: \n");
        printf("1. Enqueue\n2. Dequeue\n3. Display\n");

        int t;
        scanf("%d",&t);
        switch (t)
        {
            case 1:
                printf("\nEnter number of elements to be queued: ");
                int y;
                scanf("%d",&y);
                int i=0;
                while(i<y)
                {
                    printf("\nEnter element to be queued: ");
                    int e;
                    scanf("%d",&e);
                    enq(e);
                    i++;
                }
                display();
                break;

            case 2:
                printf("\nDequeue operation: ");
                deq();
                break;

            case 3:
                printf("\nCurrent queue is: ");
```

NAME: Venkateswar L

BRANCH: Computer Science and Engineering

SEC: F

ROLL NO.: 230701376

```
        display();
        break;
    }
    printf("\nOperations terminated!\nDo you wish to continue? 1/0\n");
    int ch;
    scanf("%d",&ch);
    if (ch==1)
        continue;
    else
        break;
    }
}
```