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PROGRAM: Implementation Of Binary Search Tree

Write a C program to implement a Binary Search Tree and perform the following operations.

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Search
4. Display

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>



struct tree

{

int data;

struct tree *left;

struct tree *right;

}*root=NULL;



void insert();

void display();

void search();

void delete();

struct tree * inorder_succ(struct tree *);
```

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```
void insert()

{

   while (1)

   {

      struct tree *parent,*ptr=root;

      int value;

      int flag=0;

      printf("Enter the value to be inserted\n");

      scanf("%d",&value);


      while(ptr!=NULL && flag==0)

      {

         if(value<ptr->data)

         {

            parent=ptr;

            ptr=ptr->left;

         }

         else if(value>ptr->data)

         {

            parent=ptr;

            ptr=ptr->right;

         }

         else if(value==ptr->data)
```

```
        {
            printf("No duplicate value");
            flag=1;
        }
    }
    struct tree *newnode;
    newnode=malloc(sizeof(struct tree));
    newnode->data=value;

    if(parent==NULL)
    {
        root=newnode;
    }
    else if(value<parent->data)
    {
        parent->left=newnode;
    }
    else
    {
        parent->right=newnode;
    }
    printf("Insert more elements? 1/0: ");
    int k;
```

```
        scanf("%d",&k);
        if (k==1)
        continue;
        else
        break;
    }
}



void display(struct tree *ptr)
{
    if(ptr!=NULL)
    {
        printf("%d ",ptr->data);
        display(ptr->left);
        display(ptr->right);
    }
}


void search()
{
    int flag=0;
    int value;
```

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```
    struct tree *parent,*ptr=root;

    printf("Enter the Value to be searched\n");

    scanf("%d",&value);



    while(ptr!=NULL && flag==0)

    {

       if(value<ptr->data)

       {

          parent=ptr;

          ptr=ptr->left;

       }

       else if(value>ptr->data)

       {

          parent=ptr;

          ptr=ptr->right;

       }

       else if(value==ptr->data)

       {

          flag=1;

          printf("%d is found",ptr->data);

       }

    }

    if(flag==0)
```

```
    printf("Value not found");
}



void delete(struct tree *ptr,int key)
{
    struct tree *parent=NULL;
    int flag=0;
    while(ptr!=NULL && flag==0)
    {
        if(key<ptr->data)
        {
            parent=ptr;
            ptr=ptr->left;
        }
        else if(key>ptr->data)
        {
            parent=ptr;
            ptr=ptr->right;
        }
        else if(key==ptr->data)
        {
        flag=1;
```

```
        }
    }
    if(flag==0)
    printf("Required Key does not exist");
    else
    {
        if(ptr->left==NULL && ptr->right==NULL )
        {
            if(parent==NULL)
            {
                root=NULL;
            }
            else if (key<parent->data)
                parent->left =NULL;
            else
                parent->right=NULL;
            free(ptr);
        }
        else if(ptr->left==NULL || ptr->right==NULL )
        {
            if(parent==NULL)
            {
                if(ptr->right==NULL)
```

```
            root=ptr->left;
        else
            root=ptr->right;
      }
    }
    else if(key<parent->data)
      {
        if (ptr->left!=NULL)
            parent->left=ptr->left;
        else
            parent->left=ptr->right;
      }
     else if(key>parent->data)
      {
         if (ptr->left!=NULL)
            parent->right=ptr->left;
        else
            parent->right=ptr->right;
      }
     else if(ptr->left!=NULL && ptr->right!=NULL )
     {
      struct tree*new_ptr;
      new_ptr=inorder_succ(ptr->right);
```

```
            int save=new_ptr->data;

            delete(ptr,new_ptr->data);

            ptr->data=save;

        }

    }

}


struct tree *inorder_succ(struct tree *pt)

{

   while(pt->left!=NULL)

   {


      pt=pt->left;

   }

   return pt;

}


int main()

{

   int key;

   struct tree *ptr=NULL;

   int choice;

   while(1)
```

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```
    {
        printf("Enter your choice:-\n1.Insert\n2.Delete\n3.Display\n4.Search\n");
        scanf("%d",&choice);
        switch(choice)
        {
            case 1:
            insert();
            break;

            case 2:
            printf("\nEnter the value to be deleted\n");
            scanf("%d",&key);
            ptr=root;
            delete(ptr,key);
            break;

            case 3:
            ptr=root;
            display(ptr);
            break;

            case 4:
            search();
```

```
            break;

        }

        printf("\nWant to continue? 1/0 ");

        int m;

        scanf("%d",&m);

        if (m==1)

        continue;

        else

        break;

    }

}
```