

HOW TO (IN)FIX YOUR CODE

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DRIVEN BY YOUR VISION.

ONCE UPON A TIME...

```
void Raycast(const Ray& ray,  
             std::vector<RaycastHit>& oHits,  
             bool propagateToChildren,  
             bool findFirstHit,  
             bool calculateHitData) const;
```

```
Raycast( ray, hits, true, true, false );
```

THE NIGHT IS DARK AND FULL
OF BOOLEANS

```
enum class Flags {  
    None,  
    Propagate          = 0x01,  
    FindFirstHit       = 0x02,  
    CalculateHitData   = 0x04  
};
```

```
void Raycast(const Ray& ray,  
             std::vector<RaycastHit>& oHits,  
             Flags flags = Flags::None) const;
```

```
Raycast( ray, hits,  
    Flags::Propagate | Flags::FindFirstHit );
```

```
if(flags == Flags::FindFirstHit){  
    //...  
}
```



```
if( (static_cast<int>(flags) &  
    static_cast<int>(Flags::FindFirstHit))  
    != 0 ){  
    //...  
}
```

LET'S WRITE SOME FUNCTIONS

```
template<typename Enum>
Enum Or( Enum l, Enum r ) {
    using T = typename std::underlying_type<Enum>::type;
    return static_cast<Enum>(
        static_cast<T>(l) | static_cast<T>(r) );
}
```

```
template<typename Enum>
bool Contains( Enum src, Enum dst) {
    using T = typename std::underlying_type<Enum>::type;
    return (static_cast<T>(src) & static_cast<T>(dst)) != 0;
}
```

```
Raycast(ray, hits,  
    Or(Flags::Propagate, Flags::FindFirstHit));
```

```
if( Contains(flags, Flags::FindFirstHit) ){  
    //...  
}
```

VERY READABLE, THIS IS!



C++ PREFIX NOTATION

```
Contains(flags, Flags::FindFirstHit)
```

C++ PREFIX NOTATION

`Contains(flags, Flags::FindFirstHit)`

HASKELL PREFIX NOTATION

`Contains flags FindFirstHit`

C++ PREFIX NOTATION

`Contains(flags, Flags::FindFirstHit)`

HASKELL PREFIX NOTATION

`Contains flags FindFirstHit`

HASKELL INFIX NOTATION

`flags `Contains` FindFirstHit`

INFIX YOUR FUNCTIONS IN 2 EASY STEPS!

flags | Contains | `Flags::FindFirstHit`

INFIX YOUR FUNCTIONS IN 2 EASY STEPS!

BIND LEFT ARGUMENT AND FUNCTION
INTO A WRAPPER OBJECT



flags | Contains | `Flags::FindFirstHit`

INFIX YOUR FUNCTIONS IN 2 EASY STEPS!

BIND LEFT ARGUMENT AND FUNCTION
INTO A WRAPPER OBJECT


flags | Contains | `Flags::FindFirstHit`

INVOKE BY CALLING **operator|**
WITH RIGHT ARGUMENT

```
template<typename T, typename BinaryFunc>
struct InfixHelper
{
    InfixHelper( T&& left, BinaryFunc func ) :
        _left( std::forward<T>(left) ),
        _func( func ) {}

    template<typename U>
    inline decltype(auto) operator|( U&& other ) {
        return _func( _left, std::forward<U>(other) );
    }

    T _left;
    BinaryFunc _func;
};
```

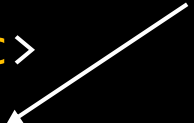
OVERLOAD GLOBAL operator|

```
template<typename T, typename Func>
InfixHelper<T, Func>
operator|( T&& left, Func func )
{
    return InfixHelper<T, Func>(std::forward<T>(left), func);
}
```

OVERLOAD GLOBAL `operator|`

THIS MIGHT CAUSE PROBLEMS
WITH OVERLOAD RESOLUTION...

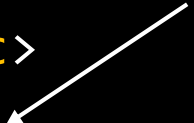
```
template<typename T, typename Func>  
InfixHelper<T, Func>  
    operator|( T&& left, Func func )  
{  
    return InfixHelper<T, Func>(std::forward<T>(left), func);  
}
```



OVERLOAD GLOBAL operator|

A TYPE WRAPPER FIXES THIS!

```
template<typename T, typename Func>  
InfixHelper<T, Func>  
operator|( T&& left, Infix_t<Func> infix )  
{  
    return InfixHelper<T, Func>(  
        std::forward<T>(left), infix._func );  
}
```



```
template<typename BinaryFunc>
struct Infix_t
{
    explicit Infix_t( BinaryFunc func ) :
        _func( func ) {}

    BinaryFunc _func;
};
```

```
template<typename BinaryFunc>
Infix_t<BinaryFunc> Infix( BinaryFunc func )
{
    return Infix_t<BinaryFunc>( func );
}
```



```
auto flags = Flags::Propagate |  
            Infix(Or<Flags>) |  
            Flags::FindFirstHit;  
  
if( flags | Infix(Contains<Flags>) |  
    Flags::FindFirstHit) {  
    //...  
}
```

```
auto or = Infix(Or<Flags>);  
auto contains = Infix(Contains<Flags>);
```

DO ONCE, STORE SOMEWHERE



```
auto or = Infix(Or<Flags>);  
auto contains = Infix(Contains<Flags>);
```

DO ONCE, STORE SOMEWHERE



```
auto or = Infix(Or<Flags>);  
auto contains = Infix(Contains<Flags>);  
  
auto flags = Flags::Propagate | or |  
             Flags::FindFirstHit;  
  
if( flags | contains | Flags::FindFirstHit) {  
    //...  
}
```

GENERIC LAMBDDAS = AWESOME

```
auto find = Infix( [] ( auto& c, auto&& val )  
{  
    return std::find(std::begin(c), std::end(c), val);  
} );
```

```
std::vector<int> numbers = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 };
```

```
auto four = numbers | find | 4;
```

```
std::cout << *four << std::endl;
```

THANKS FOR LISTENING!

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