

C++ for cross-platform VR

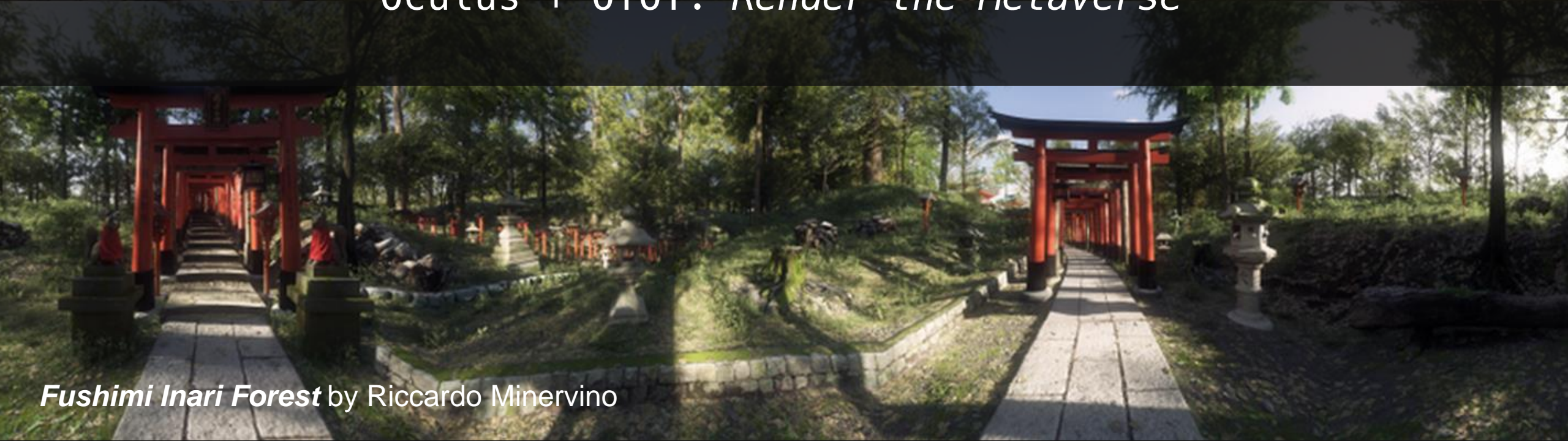
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@zff_n

cppcon 
the c++ conference
SEPTEMBER 20-25 2015
Bellevue, Washington, USA

Imagined Reality by Benjamin Aguilon



Oculus + OT0Y: *Render the Metaverse*



Fushimi Inari Forest by Riccardo Minervino

VR development *isn't easy*

“The first challenge of VR is
don’t get sick.”

John Carmack, CTO Oculus

Challenges:

Cross-platform (Windows, Linux, Android, PS4)

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Proliferation of devices, languages, SDKs

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Wildly different and non-standard input devices

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Cross-platform (Windows, Linux, Android, PS4)

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Wildly different and non-standard input devices

Alpha/beta SDKs still riddled with bugs

“Latency – the *sine qua non* of VR.”

Michael Abrash, Chief Scientist Oculus

Today's devices:

~ 1k per eye @ ~ 75hz

Ideal future devices:

16k per eye @ 1000hz

VR dev is a job well-suited for C++ :

cross-platform ...

control over performance ...

suitable as a library ...

and good interfaces to other languages.

and good interfaces to other languages.

Bonus: Almost all the SDKs are primarily C++.

Food Tip #1:

Minea Farms apple juice (cider)

“Negative results are just what I want.

They’re just as valuable to me as positive results. I can never find the thing that does the job best until I find the ones that don’t.”

Thomas Edison

Progression

*Separate
codebases*

Oculus Mobile

Cardboard



Progression

*Separate
codebases*

Oculus Mobile
Cardboard



*Shared code
100% C++*

Oculus Desktop
OpenVR
Playstation VR



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**C++ with some
scripting**

VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

Oculus Mobile: C++
Cardboard: Java

VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

Android lifecycle

Scene init

OpenGL init

Loaders, resource
managers, etc

VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

Handle Input

Update()

DrawPerEye(eye)

VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

Android lifecycle

Teardown

```
class MyOculusVRApp : public OVR::VrAppInterface
```

```
{
```

```
}
```

```
class MyOculusVRApp : public OVR::VrAppInterface
{
    void Configure( ovrSettings & settings )
    void OneTimeInit( const char * intentFromPackage, const char * intentJSON,
                     const char * intentURI )
    void EnteredVrMode( )

}
```

```
class MyOculusVRApp : public OVR::VrAppInterface
{
    void Configure( ovrSettings & settings )
    void OneTimeInit( const char * intentFromPackage, const char * intentJSON,
                     const char * intentURI )
    void EnteredVrMode( )

    Matrix4f Frame( const VrFrame & vrFrame )
    Matrix4f DrawEyeView( const int eye, const float fovDegreesX, const
                        float fovDegreesY, ovrFrameParms & frameParms )

}
```

```
class MyOculusVRApp : public OVR::VrAppInterface
{
    void Configure( ovrSettings & settings )
    void OneTimeInit( const char * intentFromPackage, const char * intentJSON,
                     const char * intentURI )
    void EnteredVrMode( )

    Matrix4f Frame( const VrFrame & vrFrame )
    Matrix4f DrawEyeView( const int eye, const float fovDegreesX, const
                        float fovDegreesY, ovrFrameParms & frameParms )

    void LeavingVrMode( )
    void OneTimeShutdown( )
}
```

```
public class MyCardboardVRApp extends CardboardActivity
    implements CardboardView.StereoRenderer
{

```



```
public class MyCarboardVRApp extends CardboardActivity
                                implements CardboardView.StereoRenderer
{

    void onSurfaceCreated( EGLConfig config )

}
}
```

```
public class MyCarboardVRApp extends CardboardActivity
                                implements CardboardView.StereoRenderer
{

    void onSurfaceCreated( EGLConfig config )

    void onNewFrame( HeadTransform headTransform )

    void onDrawEye( Eye eye )

}
```

```
public class MyCarboardVRApp extends CardboardActivity
                                implements CardboardView.StereoRenderer
{

    void onSurfaceCreated( EGLConfig config )

    void onNewFrame( HeadTransform headTransform )

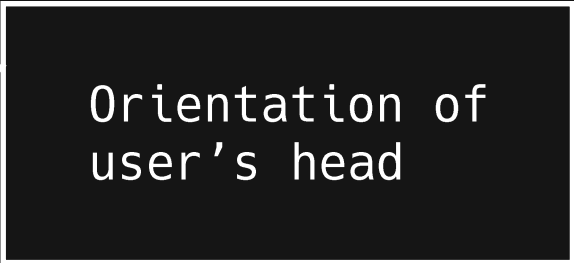
    void onDrawEye( Eye eye )

    void onRendererShutdown( )

}
```


```
typedef struct ovrPosef_  
{  
    ovrQuatfOrientation;  
    ovrVector3fPosition;  
} ovrPosef;
```

```
typedef struct ovrPosef_  
{  
    ovrQuatfOrientation;  
    ovrVector3fPosition;  
} ovrPosef;
```



Orientation of
user's head

```
typedef struct ovrPosef_  
{  
    ovrQuatfOrientation;  
    ovrVector3fPosition;  
} ovrPosef;
```



Position of
user's head

```
Matrix4f MyOculusVRApp :: Frame( const VrFrame & vrFrame )  
  
{  
  
    // VrFrame has head pose state  
    // Here we update our scene and store the pose ...  
  
    //  
    //  
    //  
  
}
```

```
Matrix4f MyOculusVRApp :: Frame( const VrFrame & vrFrame )  
  
{  
  
    // VrFrame has head pose state  
    // Here we update our scene and store the pose ...  
  
    //  
    //  
    //  
  
}
```



Gets called twice (two eyes... two calls)

```
Matrix4f MyOculusVRApp :: DrawEyeView( const int eye, const float fovDegreesX,  
                                         float fovDegreesY, ovrFrameParms & frameParms )
```



```
Matrix4f MyOculusVRApp :: DrawEyeView( const int eye, const float fovDegreesX,  
                                         float fovDegreesY, ovrFrameParms & frameParms )  
  
{  
  
    // Use pose to calculate model view matrix  
    // Calculate model view projection matrix  
    // Draw per eye  
  
    // OpenGL / drawing commands  
  
    //  
    // ...  
    //  
  
}
```

Food Tips #2 & #3:

Facing East (Taiwanese – *try the pork burger*)
Mediterranean Kitchen (Lebanese)

Oculus Mobile: C++

Cardboard: Java



VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

Entirely C++

VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

Sometimes let SDK init
window, OpenGL, eye
buffers

Init our scene, textures,
loaders, etc

VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

SDK handles buffer swap,
distortion, timewarp,
etc

Get head pose from SDK
to draw our scene

Respond to user input

VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

Let SDK shutdown

Do our own cleanup


```
class VRApplication
```

```
{
```

```
}
```

```
class VRApplication
{
    void Configure( Settings & settings )
    void Initialize( LaunchConfig & config )
    void EnteredVrMode( )

}
```

```
class VRApplication
{
    void Configure( Settings & settings )
    void Initialize( LaunchConfig & config )
    void EnteredVrMode( )

    void Frame( const Frame & frame )
    void DrawPerEye( const Eye & eye )

}
```

```
class VRApplication
{
    void Configure( Settings & settings )
    void Initialize( LaunchConfig & config )
    void EnteredVrMode( )

    void Frame( const Frame & frame )
    void DrawPerEye( const Eye & eye )

    void HandleInput( const Input & input )

}
```

```
class VRApplication
{
    void Configure( Settings & settings )
    void Initialize( LaunchConfig & config )
    void EnteredVrMode( )

    void Frame( const Frame & frame )
    void DrawPerEye( const Eye & eye )

    void HandleInput( const Input & input )

    void LeavingVrMode( )
    void Shutdown( )
}
```

VRApplication.h

```
#if defined ( OCULUS_MOBILE )  
    void Frame( const VrFrame & vrFrame )  
#endif
```

VRApplication_OculusMobile.cpp

```
void VRApplication :: Frame( const VrFrame & vrFrame )
```

VRApplication_Cardboard.cpp

```
void Java_com_cppcon_VRApplication_nativeOnCreate( JNIEnv * jni, jclass clazz, ... )  
void Java_com_cppcon_VRApplication_nativeOnFrame( JNIEnv * jni, jclass clazz, ... )  
void Java_com_cppcon_VRApplication_nativeOnDraw( JNIEnv * jni, jclass clazz, ... )  
void Java_com_cppcon_VRApplication_nativeOnDestroy( JNIEnv * jni, jclass clazz, ... )  
  
//  
// Endless JNI  
//
```

VRApplication_Cardboard.cpp

JNI ... if you are brave

Java API or plans for one?

“QUOTE

by [wwwtyro](#) » December 8th, 2014, 6:51 pm

Is there a java API for the mobile SDK, or do we need to write our apps mostly in C++?

If there is, where can I find the documentation for it? If there isn't, are there plans for one?

Thanks!

Re: Java API or plans for one?

“QUOTE

by [chrispruett](#) » December 9th, 2014, 12:01 am

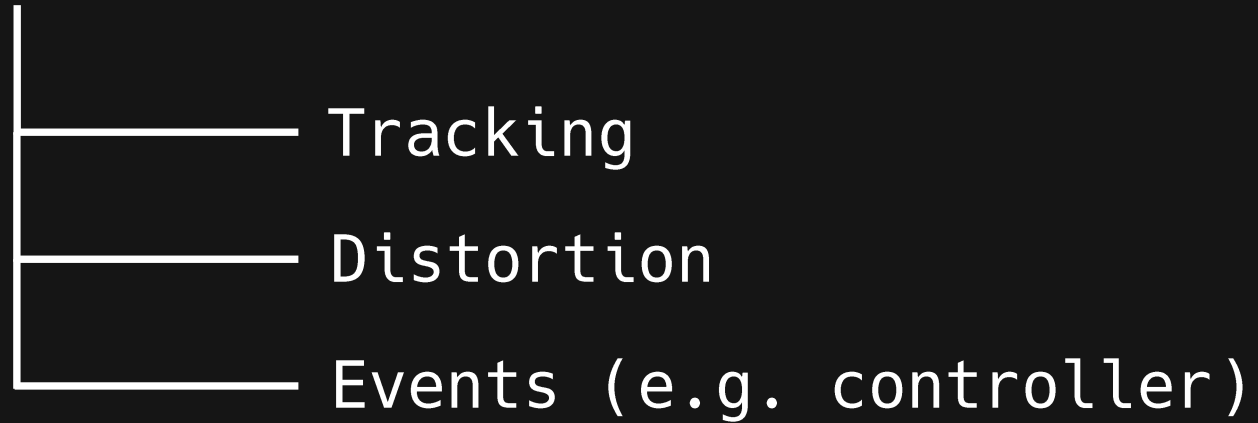
There is not, but you can call from Java down into the C++ API via JNI if you are brave.

VRApplication_OpenVR.cpp

```
void VRApplication :: MainLoop ( )  
{  
    //  
    // while( running )  
    //  
}
```

VRApplication_OpenVR.cpp

vr::IVRSystem



VRApplication_PlaystationVR.cpp

```
void VRApplication :: MainLoop ( )  
{  
    //  
    // while( running )  
    //  
}
```

VRApplication_PlaystationVR.cpp

```
void VRApplication :: MainLoop ()  
{  
    //  
    // while( running )  
    //  
}
```

libSceHmd
libSceVrTracker } All the usual VR stuff

VRApplication_OculusDesktop.cpp

** curiously quite different to Oculus Mobile*

LibOVR: ovr_Initialize()

 ovr_GetTrackingState()

 ovr_SubmitFrame()

 ovr_Shutdown()

Every platform is the *same*, *but different*

VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

Primarily C++

Additional scripting layer

VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

VRApp :: Init()

Frame()

Shutdown()

Callbacks & handlers

```
graph LR; Init[Init( )] --- Box[Callbacks & handlers]; Frame[Frame( )] --- Box; Shutdown[Shutdown( )] --- Box;
```

The diagram illustrates the relationship between the VRApp methods and a central box labeled 'Callbacks & handlers'. Three lines connect the methods 'Init()', 'Frame()', and 'Shutdown()' to the box, indicating that these methods interact with or utilize the callbacks and handlers.

What's next?

What's next?

- * Uniformity

What's next?

- * Uniformity
- * Further scripting

What's next?

- * Uniformity
- * Further scripting
- * Utilization of platform 'nice-to-haves'

What's next?

- * Uniformity
- * Further scripting
- * Utilization of platform 'nice-to-haves'
- * Attempt to tame input

For pizza, try **Serious Pie**
(Buffalo Mozzarella Pizza)



Thanks for listening,

Questions?

Apple juice/cider: Minea Farms
Lebanese: Mediterranean Kitchen
Taiwanese: Facing East
Pizza: Serious Pie