

INTRODUCTION TO SPRING BOOT WITH JAVA

Simplifying Java Application Development

AGENDA

What is Spring Boot

Setting up Spring Boot

Creating Basic Spring Boot Application

REST APIs in Spring Boot

Running & Testing Applications

Spring Framework

- What is Spring?
 - Spring is a comprehensive framework for Java that provides a powerful ecosystem to develop complex applications, especially in web and enterprise environments
 - Initially focused on simplifying Java Enterprise Edition development, **Spring** now offers a range of projects, from **Spring Boot** to **Spring Cloud** for microservices and **Spring Security** for application security
- [Spring Framework GitHub Repository](#)
- The official website with documentation: [Spring.io](#)

Spring Boot

- What is Spring Boot?
 - A Java-based framework for creating stand-alone, production-ready applications
 - Built on top of the **Spring** framework
 - Streamlines application configuration and deployment

Why Use Spring Boot?

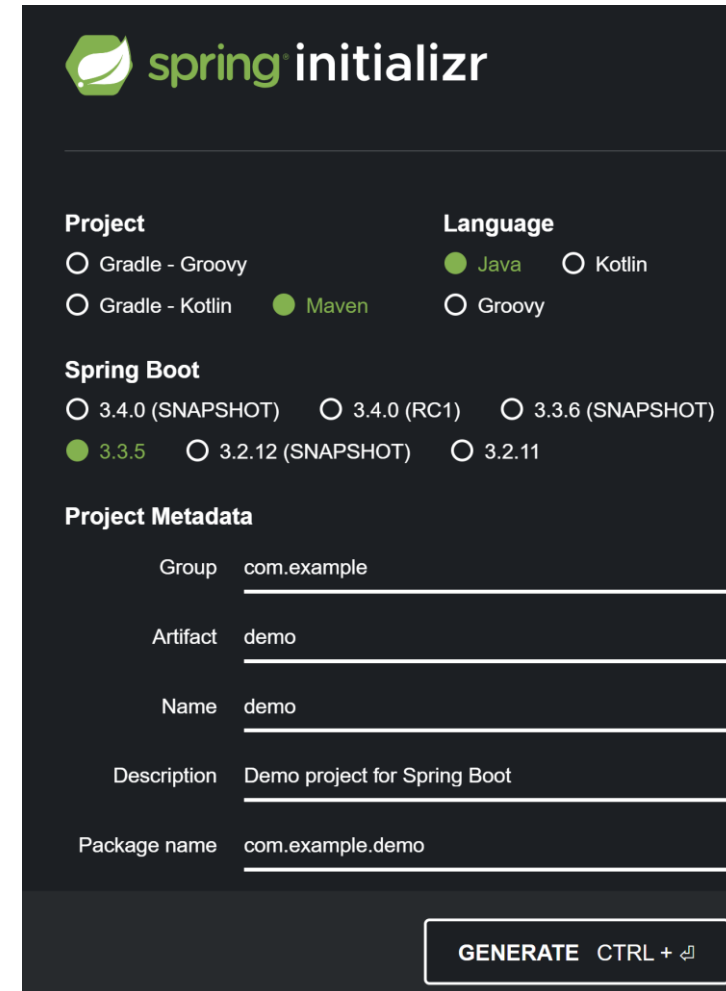
- Simplified dependency management with **auto-configuration**
- **Embedded servers** (Tomcat, Jetty) for easy deployment
- **Production-ready features** (e.g., health checks, metrics)
- Consistent, modern development approach for **microservices**

Key Features of Spring Boot

- **Auto-configuration:** Sets up common configurations automatically
- **Embedded Server:** Tomcat by default, but others are available
- **Spring Boot CLI:** Command-line tool for rapid prototyping
- **Spring Initializer:** Web-based tool for quick project setup

Setting Up Spring Boot

- Downloading and installing Java SDK (version 11+)
- Using Spring Initializer for project creation
 - Go to <https://start.spring.io>
 - Select Java, Maven or Gradle, and relevant dependencies
 - Example dependencies: Spring Web, Spring Data JPA, H2 Database



The image shows the Spring Initializer web form, which is used to generate a Spring Boot project. The form is dark-themed and contains several sections for configuration.

Project

- ☐ Gradle - Groovy
- ☐ Gradle - Kotlin
- ☒ Maven

Language

- ☒ Java
- ☐ Kotlin
- ☐ Groovy

Spring Boot

- ☐ 3.4.0 (SNAPSHOT)
- ☐ 3.4.0 (RC1)
- ☐ 3.3.6 (SNAPSHOT)
- ☒ 3.3.5
- ☐ 3.2.12 (SNAPSHOT)
- ☐ 3.2.11

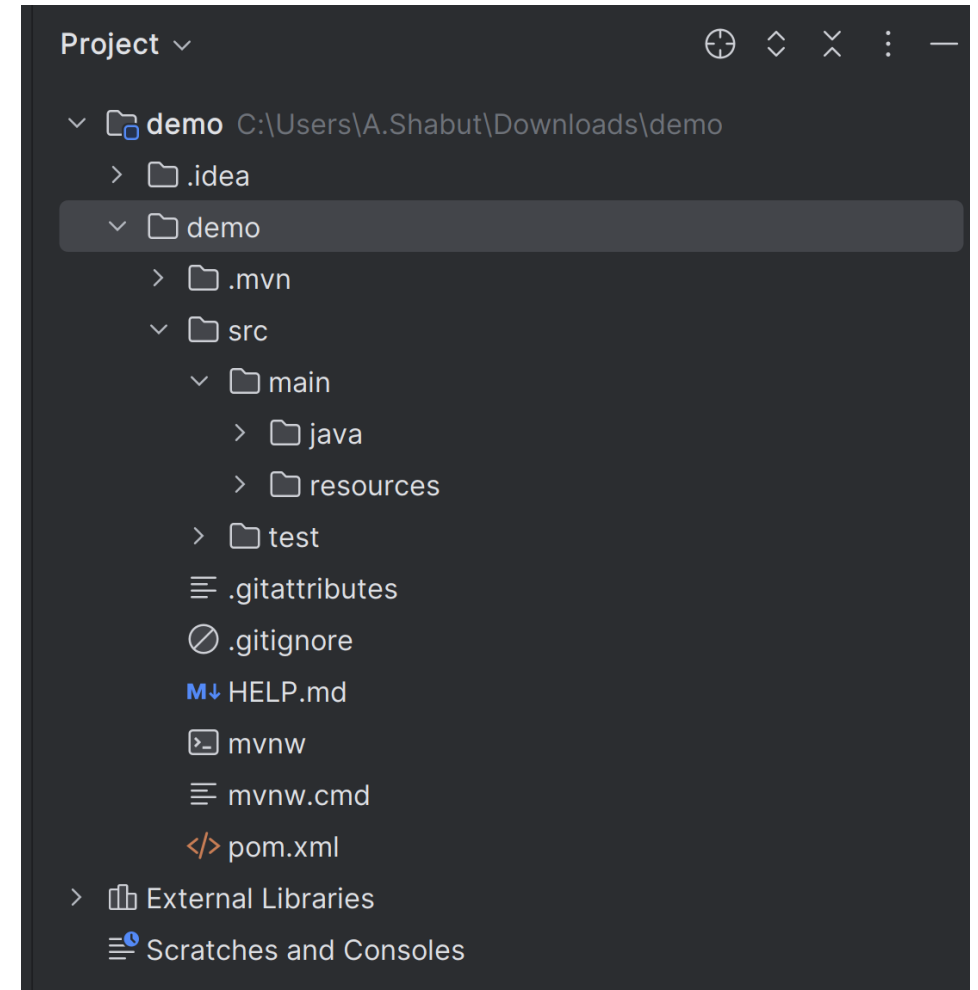
Project Metadata

Group	com.example
Artifact	demo
Name	demo
Description	Demo project for Spring Boot
Package name	com.example.demo

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Project Structure Overview

- Overview of Maven/Gradle project layout
 - **src/main/java**: Contains Java source files
 - **src/main/resources**: Stores application properties, templates
 - **pom.xml** or **build.gradle**: Dependency management



Creating a Basic Spring Boot Application

- Demonstrate creating a main class with `@SpringBootApplication`
 - `@SpringBootApplication` annotation combines:
 - `@Configuration`
 - `@EnableAutoConfiguration`
 - `@ComponentScan`

Code Example

```
@SpringBootApplication  
public class Application {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        SpringApplication.run(Application.class, args);  
    }  
}
```

Dependency Injection in Spring Boot

- Explanation of Inversion of Control (IoC) and Dependency Injection
- Using `@Autowired` for dependency injection
- Benefits of loose coupling and testability

Creating REST APIs in Spring Boot

- Overview of @RestController and @RequestMapping annotations
- Code example

```
@RestController
public class HelloController {
    @GetMapping("/hello")
    public String hello() {
        return "Hello, Spring Boot!";
    }
}
```

Connecting to a Database with Spring Data JPA

- Spring Data JPA is used for database access
 - Spring Data JPA is a part of the larger Spring Data family,
 - Designed to make it easier to work with Java Persistence API (JPA)
 - Managing relational data in Java applications, providing an abstraction over data persistence
- Steps to configure JPA:
 - Add dependency: spring-boot-starter-data-jpa
 - Configure database settings in application.properties

```
@Entity
public class User {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue
    private Long id;
    private String name;
}
```

Configuring Application Properties

- Overview of application.properties or application.yml
 - Common properties:
 - Server port (server.port)
 - Database connection settings (spring.datasource.*)
 - Logging levels (logging.level.*)

Testing in Spring Boot

- Unit testing with JUnit and Spring Boot's test utilities
- Writing simple tests for REST controllers
 - @SpringBootTest, @WebMvcTest, and @MockBean
- Example:

```
@SpringBootTest
public class HelloControllerTest {
    @Autowired
    private MockMvc mockMvc;

    @Test
    public void testHello() throws Exception {
        mockMvc.perform(get("/hello"))
            .andExpect(status().isOk())
            .andExpect(content().string("Hello, Spring Boot!"));
    }
}
```

Building and Running the Application

- Running Spring Boot from an IDE or command line
 - `mvn spring-boot:run` or `./mvnw spring-boot:run`
 - Packaging the app as a JAR file with `mvn package`
 - Deploying a JAR file to production environments

Monitoring and Metrics in Spring Boot

- Overview of Spring Boot Actuator
 - Adds health checks, metrics, and more
- Example endpoints:
 - /actuator/health
 - Shows the current health status of the application such as UP, DOWN, OUT_OF_SERVICE
 - /actuator/metrics
 - Provides a range of system and application metrics such as CPU usage, HTTP requests

Monitoring and Metrics in Spring Boot

- Importance of monitoring for production applications
 - Early Detection of Issues
 - Improving User Experience
 - Ensuring Security and Compliance
 - Capacity Planning and Scalability
 - Support for Continuous Improvement
 - Compliance and Accountability

Recap and Best Practices

- Key takeaways:
 - Spring Boot simplifies Java application development
 - Leverages Spring ecosystem for robust, scalable applications
 - Emphasize best practices in modular design, testing, and configuration management

Examples

- Follow the tutorial here to **Build your First Boot Spring Application:**
[Getting Started | Building an Application with Spring Boot](#)