

Q1: 初始插入 10: [10]
 插入 12: [10, 12]
 插入 27: [10, 12, 27]
 插入 5: [5, 10, 12, 27]
 插入 9: [5, 9, 10, 12, 27]
 插入 15: [5, 9, 10, 12, 15, 27]
 插入 30: [5, 9, 10, 12, 15, 27, 30]
 插入 7: [5, 7, 9, 10, 12, 15, 27, 30]
 插入 17: [5, 7, 9, 10, 12, 15, 17, 27, 30]
 插入 26: [5, 7, 9, 10, 12, 15, 17, 26, 27, 30]

插入 19: [5, 7, 9, 10, 12, 15, 17, 19, 26, 27, 30]
 删除 10: [5, 7, 9, 12, 15, 17, 19, 26, 27, 30]
 删除 5: [5, 7, 9, 12, 15, 17, 19, 26, 27, 30]

B 树对节点至少不满, B 树对子满
 B 树对一分二, B 树对二分三
 B 树的空间利用率高, 性能波动小