

《材料力学》练习及参考答案

$$F_{S}(x_{2}) - F_{S}(x_{1}) = \int_{x_{1}}^{x_{2}} q(x) dx \qquad M_{B} - M_{A} = \int_{a}^{b} F_{S}(x) dx$$

スープ 仕りい 一切 まんし カノン 区一つ つん 区 ロ カリ				
一段梁上 的外力情 况	向下的均布荷载 q<0	无均布荷载	集中力 F C	集中力偶 m ← C
剪力图的特征	向下倾斜的直线	水平直线	在C处有突变	在 <i>C</i> 处无变化 <i>C</i>
弯矩图 的特征	上凸的二次抛物线	一般斜直线	在C处有转折	在C处有突变
M 所在				

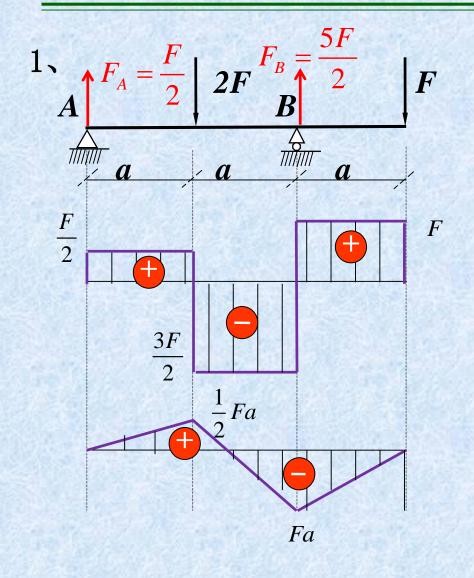
在 $F_S=0$ 的截面

在剪力突变 的截面

在紧靠C的某 一侧截面







①计算约束反力

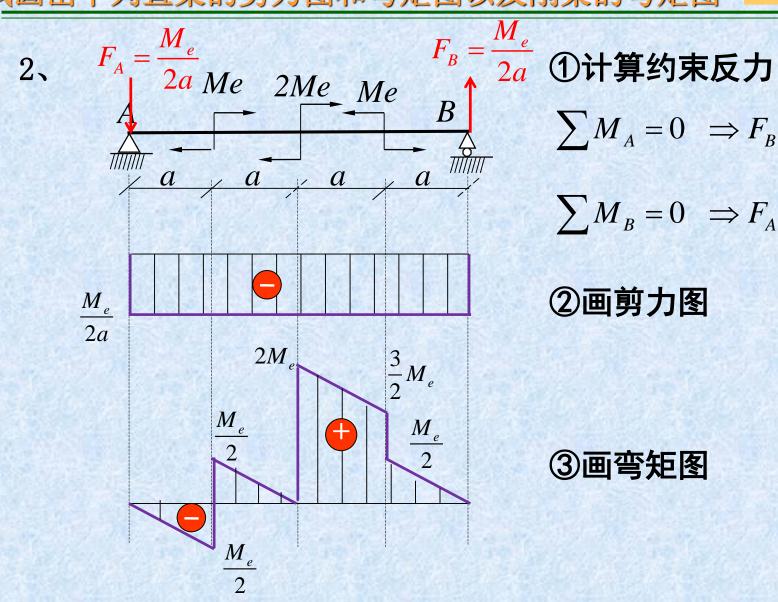
$$\sum M_A = 0 \implies F_B = \frac{5F}{2};$$

$$\sum M_B = 0 \implies F_A = \frac{F}{2} \circ$$

②画剪力图







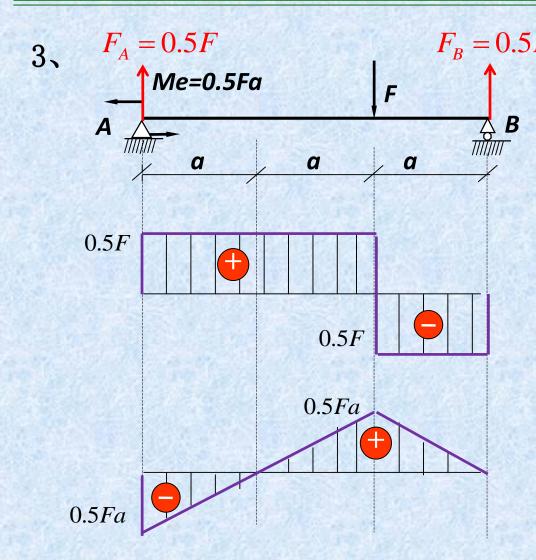
$$\sum M_A = 0 \implies F_B = \frac{M_e}{2a};$$

$$\sum M_B = 0 \implies F_A = \frac{M_e}{2a} \circ$$

②画剪力图







$F_B = 0.5F$ ①计算约束反力

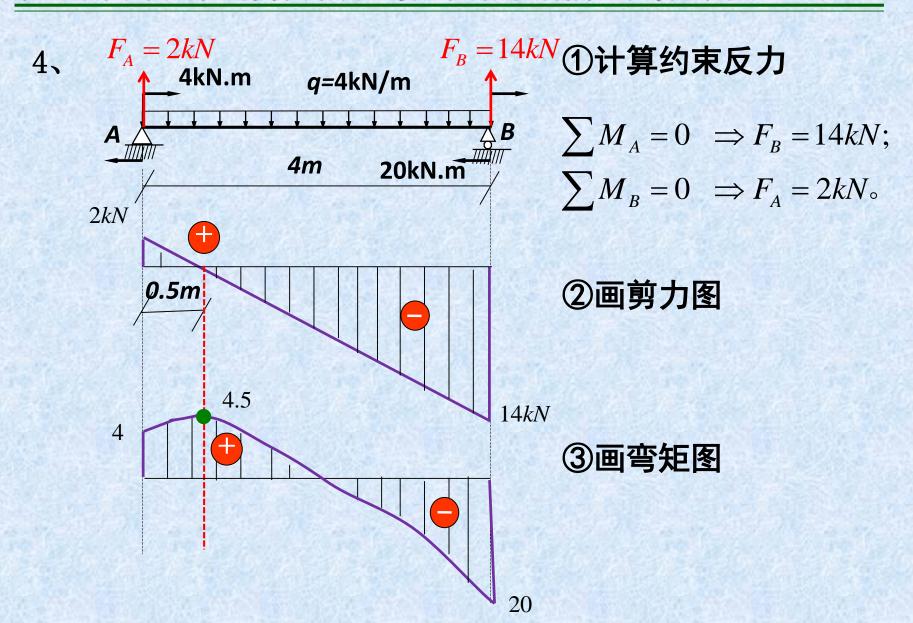
$$\sum M_A = 0 \implies F_B = 0.5F;$$

$$\sum M_B = 0 \implies F_A = 0.5F_{\circ}$$

②画剪力图

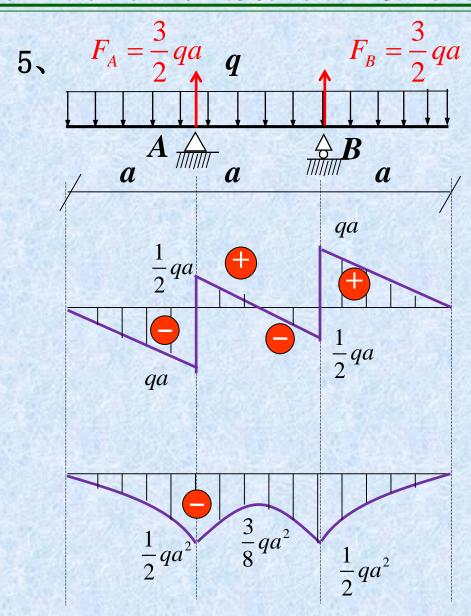












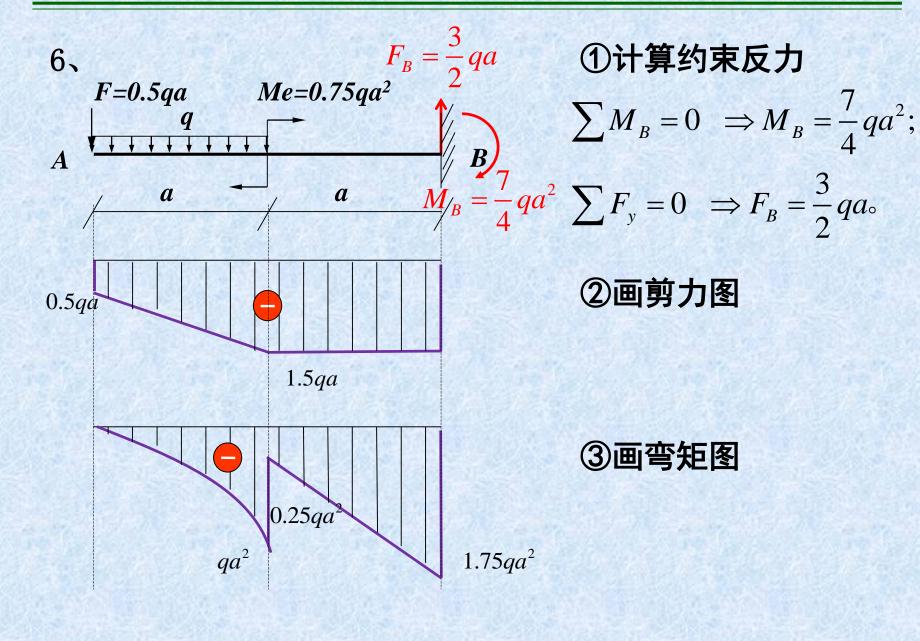
①计算约束反力

$$\sum M_A = 0 \implies F_B = \frac{3}{2} qa;$$

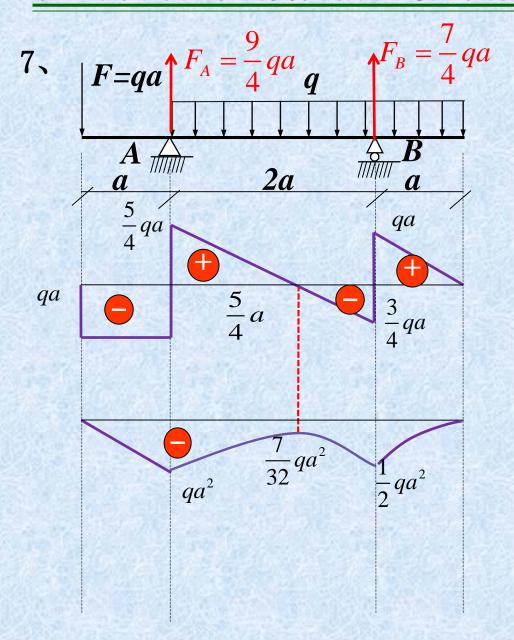
$$\sum M_B = 0 \implies F_A = \frac{3}{2} qa_\circ$$

②画剪力图









①计算约束反力

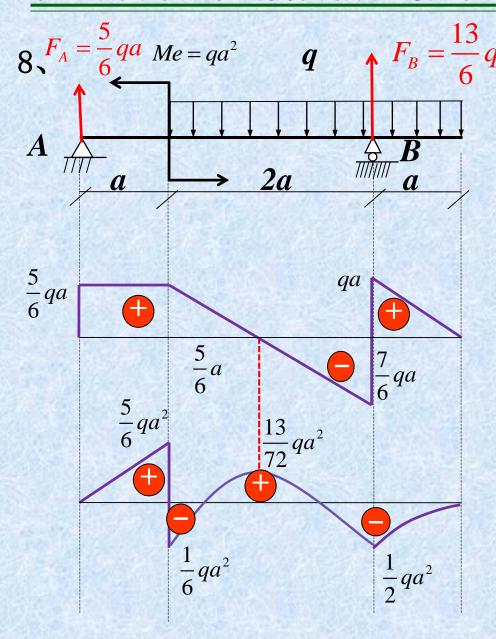
$$\sum M_A = 0 \implies F_B = \frac{7}{4} qa;$$

$$\sum M_B = 0 \implies F_A = \frac{9}{4} qa_\circ$$

②画剪力图







①计算约束反力

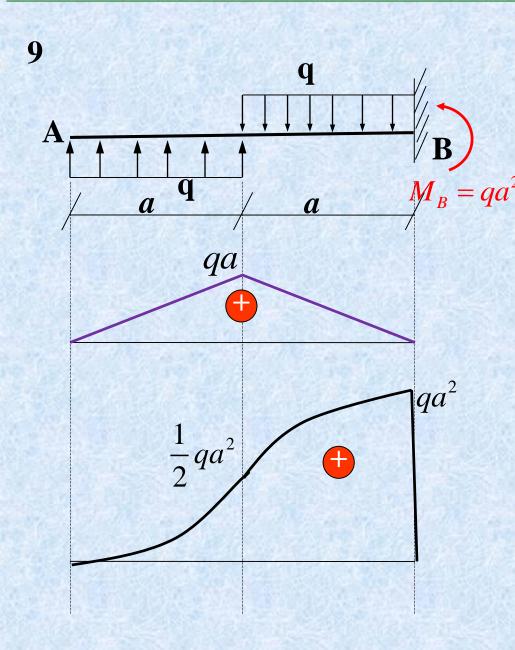
$$\sum M_A = 0 \implies F_B = \frac{13}{6} qa;$$

$$\sum M_B = 0 \implies F_A = \frac{5}{6} qa_\circ$$

②画剪力图







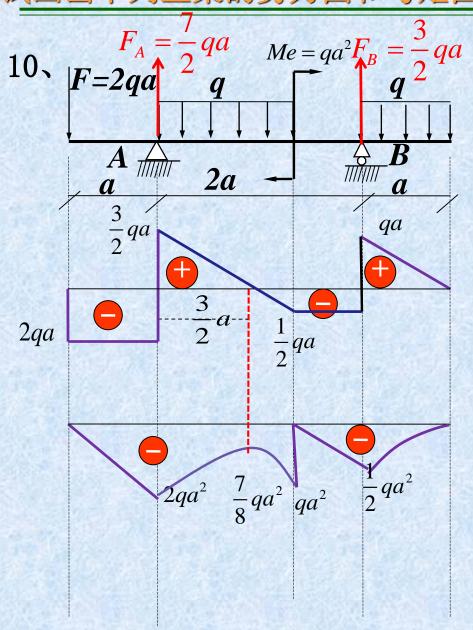
①计算约束反力

$$\sum F_{y} = 0 \implies F_{By} = 0;$$

$$M_{B} = qa^{2} \qquad \sum M_{B} = 0 \implies M_{B} = qa^{2}.$$

②画剪力图





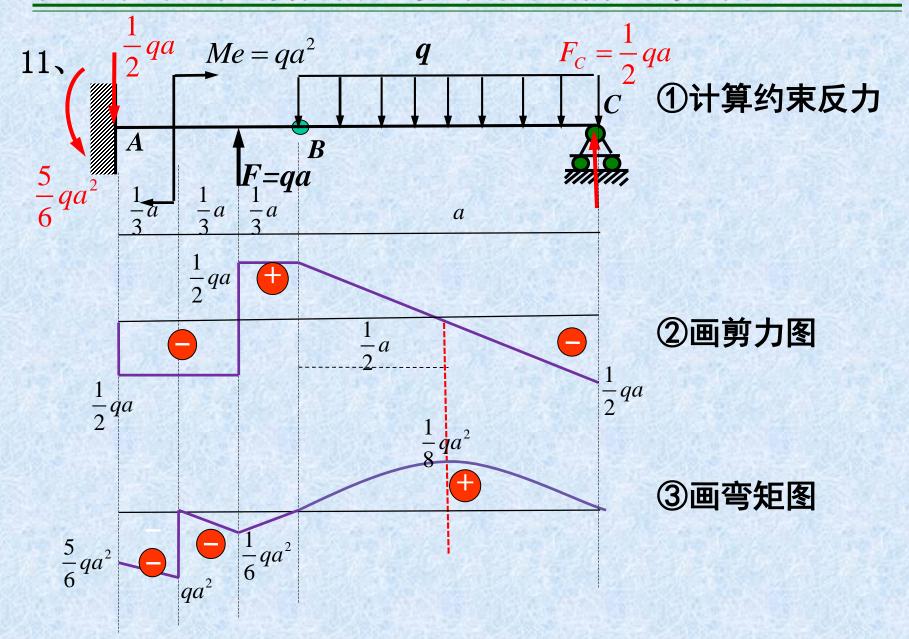
①计算约束反力

$$\sum M_A = 0 \implies F_B = \frac{3}{2} qa;$$

$$\sum M_B = 0 \implies F_A = \frac{7}{2} q a_\circ$$

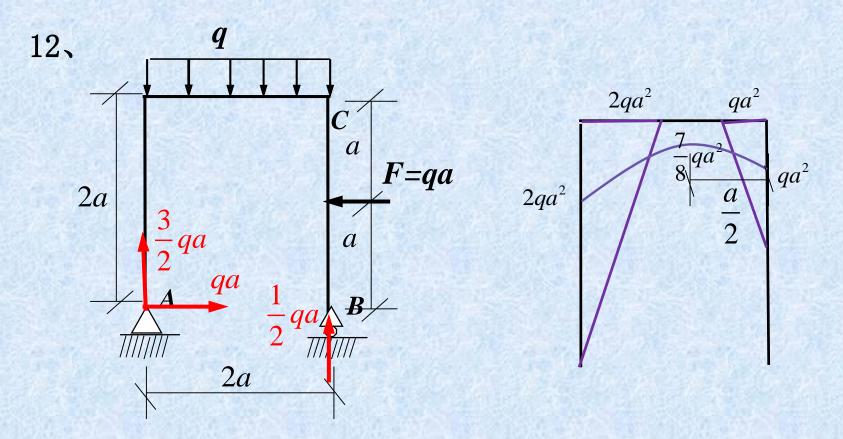
②画剪力图















作业:用简易法画剪力图和弯矩图

4.4:(e)(f); 4.6:a; 4.7:a

作业: 4.16:a; 4.17:a;