



## WORKSHEET 8

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**Subject Code:** 23CSP-333

1. AIM:

Design a robust PostgreSQL transaction system for the students table where multiple student records are inserted in a single transaction.

If any insert fails due to invalid data, only that insert should be rolled back while preserving the previous successful inserts using savepoints.

The system should provide clear messages for both successful and failed insertions, ensuring data integrity and controlled error handling.

2. Tools Used : PostGres

Solutions:

Q1)

```
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS students;
```

```
CREATE TABLE students ( id  
    SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
    name VARCHAR(50), age  
    INT, class INT  
);
```

```
DO
```

```
$$    BE
```

```
GIN
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Supriya',16,8);
```

```
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Rakshit',17,8);
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Varun',19,9);
```

```
RAISE NOTICE 'Transaction Successfully Done';
```

```
EXCEPTION
```

```
WHEN OTHERS THEN
```

```
RAISE NOTICE 'Transaction Failed..! Rolling back changes.'; RAISE;
```

```
END;
```

```
END;
```

```
$$;
```

```
SELECT * FROM students;
```

```
----- WRONG DATA TYPE SCENARIO -----
```

```
BEGIN; -- start transaction
```

```
SAVEPOINT sp1;
```

```
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Aarav',16,8);
```

```
SAVEPOINT sp2;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Rahul','wrong',9); -- fails
```

```
EXCEPTION WHEN OTHERS THEN
```

```
RAISE NOTICE 'Failed to insert Rahul, rolling back to savepoint sp2';
```

```
ROLLBACK TO SAVEPOINT sp2; END;
```

```
-- Next insert
```

```
INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Sita',17,10);
```

```
COMMIT; -- commit all successful inserts
```

### 3. Output:



Query

Query History

Scratch Pad x

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SAVEPOINT sp2;

BEGIN

INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Rahul','wrong',9); -- fails

EXCEPTION WHEN OTHERS THEN

RAISE NOTICE 'Failed to insert Rahul, rolling back to savepoint sp2';

ROLLBACK TO SAVEPOINT sp2;

END;

-- Next insert

INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Sita',17,10);

COMMIT; -- commit all successful inserts

Data Output

Messages

Notifications

ERROR: syntax error at or near "INSERT"

LINE 2: INSERT INTO students(name, age, class) VALUES ('Rahul','...

^

SQL state: 42601

Character: 11

Data Output

Messages

Notifications

ROLLBACK

Query returned successfully in 35 msec.

#### 4. Learning Outcomes:

- ☐ Understand the concept of PostgreSQL transactions and how to start, commit, and rollback.
- ☐ Learn how to use SAVEPOINT to handle partial rollbacks within a transaction.
- ☐ Practice controlled error handling for individual insert failures without affecting other successful operations.
- ☐ Gain experience in maintaining data integrity while performing multiple inserts.
- ☐ Learn to generate informative NOTICES to monitor transaction progress and errors.