

Solutions

Exercises 2nd Semester

Exercise 3.1 (Authentication Bypass)

#	Username	Password	Created SQL Query	Query Result
1	horst	n0Rd4kAD3m!E	SELECT id FROM users WHERE name = 'horst' AND password = 'n0Rd4kAD3m!E'	42
2	'	qwertz	SELECT id FROM users WHERE name = '' AND password = 'qwertz'	Error
3	'--	abc123	SELECT id FROM users WHERE name = '-- AND password = 'abc123'	null


#	Username	Password	Created SQL Query	Query Result
4	horst'--	qwertz	SELECT id FROM users WHERE name = 'horst'-- AND password = 'abc123'	42
5	admin'--	<anything>	SELECT id FROM users WHERE name = 'admin'	1
6	' OR 1=1--	<anything>	SELECT id FROM users	1, 2, ...

Exercise 4.2 (Session ID Generator)

The IDs are short (15 chars), have low entropy (a-z, 0-9) and contain **predictable patterns** indicating at least partial non-randomness.

#	Session ID	#	Session ID
1	h5kek4z 9ha1 rtrf	7	po953ld 7hg2 awi9
2	gj75l3k 7hb1 5rtr	8	t6zhj2n 5hh2 7bn0
3	l8l65k4 5hc1 rw7i	9	iu345r5 3hi2 aw34
4	p05jrj5 3hd1 i039	10	o0z4341 1hj2 njkl
5	5urltda 1he1 bn46	11	9por42o 9hk3 dfrz
6	j5le97h 9hf2 yq3h

Exercise 6.1 (Info. Classification)

Practice	Public	Internal	Confidential	Secret
Publish on Internet	✓	✗	✗	✗
Publish on Intranet	✓	✓	✗	✗
Print on 	✓	✓	✓ if picked up immediately	✓ on personal or otherwise secured printer

Practice	Public	Internal	Confidential	Secret
Share with third parties	✓	✓ with NDA	✓ with NDA + permission	✓ with NDA + permission
Copy to USB key	✓	✓	✓ with encryption + permission	✓ with encryption + permission

⚠ *Many organizations do not allow the use of USB keys **in general**. This kind of restriction would obviously **overrule** any of the above "Copy to USB" assessments with ✗.*

Exercise 6.2 (Data Lifecycle Phases)

Phase	Internal	Confidential	Secret
Permanent storage	● Access Control (against external access)	● Access Control ○ Access logs, Encryption	● Access Control, Access logs, Encryption
Transfer (internal network)	No restrictions	○ Encryption (e.g. TLS)	● Encryption (e.g. TLS) ○/● End-to-end encryption (e.g. PGP, Signal)

Phase	Internal	Confidential	Secret
Transfer (public network)	○ Encryption (e.g. VPN)	○ Encryption (e.g. VPN, TLS)	● Encryption (e.g. VPN, TLS) ○/● End-to-end encryption (e.g. PGP, Signal)
Disposal	No restrictions	● Shredding, secure deletion, data wipe	● Shredding, secure deletion, data wipe ○/● Destroy medium physically (🔨, 🔥)

i *For "Public" data no restrictions for any lifecycle phases apply.*

Exercise 8.2 (ArrayList Deserialization)

```
/**  
* The maximum size of array to allocate.  
* Some VMs reserve some header words in an array.  
* Attempts to allocate larger arrays may result in  
* OutOfMemoryError: Requested array size exceeds VM limit  
*/  
private static final int MAX_ARRAY_SIZE = Integer.MAX_VALUE - 8;
```





















★ Whenever an `OutOfMemoryError` occurs, the affected JVM crashes.

Exercise 8.3 (HashSet Deserialization)

```
i=0, root=[[], [foo]]
i=1, root=[[[]], [foo]], [[], foo, [foo]]
i=2, root=[[[[]], [foo]], [[], foo, [foo]]], [[[]], [foo]], foo, [[], foo, [foo]]
i=3, root=[[[[[]], [foo]], [[], foo, [foo]]], [[[[]], [foo]], foo, [[], foo, [foo]]]
i=4, root=[[[[[[]], [foo]], [[], foo, [foo]]], [[[[]], [foo]], foo, [[], foo, [fo]]
i=5, root=[[[[[[[]], [foo]], [[], foo, [foo]]], [[[[]], [foo]], foo, [[], foo, [f]]
i=6, root=[[[[[[[[]], [foo]], [[], foo, [foo]]], [[[[]], [foo]], foo, [[], foo, [
i=7, root=[[[[[[[[[]], [foo]], [[], foo, [foo]]], [[[[]], [foo]], foo, [[], foo,
i=8, root=[[[[[[[[[[]], [foo]], [[], foo, [foo]]], [[[[]], [foo]], foo, [[], foo,
```

★ *With its members recursively linked to each other, when deserializing `root`, the JVM will begin creating a recursive object graph. It will never complete, and consume CPU indefinitely.*

Exercise 9.1 (Protection Req. Calc.)

Aspect / Application	Website	VCS	Webshop	B2B API
Business criticality	2 	1 	5 	2 
Information classification	0 	2 	2 	2 
Compliance requirements	0 	0 	2 	1 
Exposure to threats	5 	1 	5 	5 
Authentication mechanism	0 	-2 	-1 	-1 
Total Score	7	2	13	9
Rating	Medium	Low	High	Medium