



Experiment 2

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Subject Name: Full Stack Development – II

Subject Code: 23CSH-309

1. Aim: To implement Single Page Application (SPA) routing in the EcoTrack application using React Router, secure application routes using protected routing with Context API-based authentication, and manage shared authentication state across components.

2. Objective:

- To configure client-side routing using React Router
- To implement SPA navigation without page reloads
- To protect routes using authentication-based route guards
- To manage shared authentication state using React Context API
- To implement login and logout functionality
- To restrict unauthorized access to protected pages
- To understand redirection logic in protected routing
- To analyze the role of Context API in state management

3. Implementation / Code:

Tools & Technologies Used:

- AWS Free Tier Account
- Web Browser (Google Chrome / Firefox)
- Amazon EC2 Service
- RDP Client (Microsoft Remote Desktop)
- Internet-enabled Laptop/Desktop

Implementation Description:

- The EcoTrack application is enhanced by implementing client-side routing using React Router, enabling seamless navigation between different pages without full page reloads.
- An authentication system is implemented using React Context API, which stores and manages the authentication state (isAuthenticated) across the entire application.
- A ProtectedRoute component is created to restrict access to sensitive pages such as Dashboard, Logs, and Data. If the user is not authenticated, they are automatically redirected to the Login page.
- Login functionality updates the authentication state using context, while logout functionality resets the authentication state and redirects the user back to the login page.



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- This approach ensures secure navigation, centralized state management, and a smooth SPA user experience.

Sample Code Snippet:

```
⚙️ Header.jsx ×  
src > components > ⚙️ Header.jsx > ...  
1  import { Link } from "react-router-dom";  
2  import { useAuth } from "../context/AuthContext";  
3  
4  const Header = () => {  
5    const { isAuthenticated, logout } = useAuth();  
6  
7    return (  
8      <header style={{ background: "#6BCF8E", padding: "15px" }}>  
9        <h2>EcoTrack</h2>  
10       <nav style={{ display: "flex", gap: "15px" }}>  
11         <Link to="/">Dashboard</Link>  
12  
13         {isAuthenticated && (  
14           <>  
15             <Link to="/logs">Logs</Link>  
16             <Link to="/data">Data</Link>  
17           </>  
18         )}  
19  
20         {!isAuthenticated && <Link to="/login">Login</Link>}  
21         {isAuthenticated && <button onClick={logout}>Logout</button>}  
22       </nav>  
23     </header>  
24   );  
25 };  
26  
27  
28  export default Header;  
29
```

```
⚙️ Dashboard.jsx ×  
src > pages > ⚙️ Dashboard.jsx > ...  
1  const Dashboard = () => {  
2    return (  
3      <div style={{ padding: "20px" }}>  
4        <h2>Dashboard</h2>  
5        <p>Welcome to EcoTrack Dashboard</p>  
6      </div>  
7    );  
8  };  
9  
10 export default Dashboard;  
11
```



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The screenshot shows a code editor interface with a dark theme. On the left is the 'EXPLORER' sidebar, which lists the project structure:

- OPEN EDITORS
- AuthContext.jsx (selected)
- ECOTRACK
- node_modules
- public
- src
 - assets
 - components
 - Header.jsx
 - context
 - AuthContext.jsx
 - pages
 - Dashboard.jsx
 - Data.jsx
 - Login.jsx
 - Logs.jsx
 - routes
 - ProtectedRoute.jsx
- # App.css
- # App.jsx
- # index.css
- # main.jsx
- .gitignore

```
AuthContext.jsx ×

src > context > AuthContext.jsx > ...
1 import { createContext, useContext, useState } from "react";
2
3 const AuthContext = createContext(null);
4
5 export const AuthProvider = ({ children }) => {
6   const [isAuthenticated, setIsAuthenticated] = useState(false);
7
8   const login = () => setIsAuthenticated(true);
9   const logout = () => setIsAuthenticated(false);
10
11   return (
12     <AuthContext.Provider value={{ isAuthenticated, login, logout }}>
13       {children}
14     </AuthContext.Provider>
15   );
16 }
17
18 export const useAuth = () => useContext(AuthContext);
```

The screenshot shows a code editor interface with a dark theme. On the left is the 'EXPLORER' sidebar, which lists the project structure:

- src > pages > Login.jsx > ...
- AuthContext.jsx
- Dashboard.jsx
- Data.jsx
- Login.jsx (selected)
- Logs.jsx
- ProtectedRoute.jsx
- # App.css
- # App.jsx
- # index.css
- # main.jsx
- .gitignore

```
Login.jsx ×

src > pages > Login.jsx > ...
1 import { useNavigate } from "react-router-dom";
2 import { useAuth } from "../context/AuthContext";
3
4 const Login = () => {
5   const { login } = useAuth();
6   const navigate = useNavigate();
7
8   const handleLogin = () => {
9     login();
10    navigate("/");
11  };
12
13   return (
14     <div style={{ padding: "20px" }}>
15       <h2>Login</h2>
16       <button onClick={handleLogin}>Login to EcoTrack</button>
17     </div>
18   );
19 }
20
21 export default Login;
```



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ProtectedRoute.jsx

```
src > routes > ProtectedRoute.jsx > ...
1 import { Navigate } from "react-router-dom";
2 import { useAuth } from "../context/AuthContext";
3
4 const ProtectedRoute = ({ children }) => {
5   const { isAuthenticated } = useAuth();
6
7   return isAuthenticated ? children : <Navigate to="/login" replace />;
8 }
9
10 export default ProtectedRoute;
11
```

4. Output:

- The EcoTrack application successfully implements SPA routing
- Navigation occurs without full page reloads
- Unauthorized users are redirected to the login page
- Authenticated users can access Dashboard, Logs, and Data pages
- System logs and environmental data are displayed dynamically
- Logout functionality securely ends the session
- Proper route protection is verified using ProtectedRoute





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EcoTrack

[Dashboard](#) [Logs](#) [Data](#) [Logout](#)

Dashboard

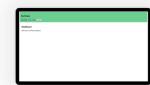
Welcome to EcoTrack Dashboard

EcoTrack

[Dashboard](#) [Logs](#) [Data](#) [Logout](#)

System Logs

| ID | Action | Time | Status |
|----|--------------------|---------------------|---------|
| 1 | User Logged In | 2026-01-20 09:30 AM | Success |
| 2 | Viewed Dashboard | 2026-01-20 09:32 AM | Success |
| 3 | Accessed Data Page | 2026-01-20 09:35 AM | Success |
| 4 | Logged Out | 2026-01-20 09:40 AM | Success |





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Environmental Data

| ID | Category | Value | Impact Level |
|----|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Electricity Usage | 120 kWh | Medium |
| 2 | Water Consumption | 450 Liters | Low |
| 3 | Carbon Emission | 18 kg CO ₂ | High |
| 4 | Waste Generated | 6 kg | Medium |

5. Learning Outcomes (What I Have Learnt)

After completing this experiment, the student is able to:

- Implement SPA routing using React Router
- Secure application routes using protected routing
- Manage shared authentication state using Context API
- Implement login and logout functionality
- Understand route redirection logic
- Compare Context API with Redux at an introductory level
- Build scalable and secure React applications