

NHPC INTERNSHIP PROJECT

◆ Project: Instructor Training Portal

💡 Key Use Cases

- New instructors can register → get unique login ID.
- Instructors log in → view dashboard.
- View list of **current trainees** with training duration.
- **View trainee history** (past trainees).
- **Mark daily attendance.**
- Click a trainee to see:
 - Assigned **Project ID & Details**
 - Attendance record
 - **Remaining days** in training

✅ Refined Functional Blueprint

🔑 1. Instructor Registration & Login

◆ Register

- Form with name, email, password
- On submit → generate a unique ID (e.g., INS2025_001)
- Save to DB





◆ Login

- Instructor enters unique ID + password
- Authenticated with session or JWT

- Redirect to dashboard



2. Instructor Dashboard

Section	Description
 Current Trainees	List with name, training start/end, days remaining
 Trainee History	Past trainees with end date and rating
 Attendance Tracker	Link to mark today's attendance
 View Trainee Profile	Click on trainee to open full info (project + logs)



3. Current Trainees Page

Column	Details
Name	Trainee full name
Training Period	Start date → End date
Days Left	(end_date - today)
Actions	View Profile / Mark Attendance







4. Mark Attendance (Daily)

- A list of all current trainees
- Each row has
 - Trainee id
 - Today's date
 - Dropdown: Present / Absent / Leave
- On submit → POST to /attendance

5. Trainee Profile Page

Accessed when instructor clicks on a trainee

Section	Info Shown
 Name & Email	Basic details
 Training Period	Start date, End date, Days remaining
 Project Info	Project ID, Title, Description
 Attendance	Calendar/table showing P/A/L per date

1. Frontend – Add Trainee Page

- Instructor clicks “**Add New Trainee**” on dashboard
- A form appears with:
 - Trainee Name
 - Training Start Date
 - Training End Date
- Instructor fills the form and submits

2. Backend – Handling Registration

After form submission:

1. Backend **receives form data** (name, start date, end date)
2. It checks the database for the **last trainee ID** registered (e.g., TRN004)
3. It generates the **next unique trainee ID** (e.g., TRN005)
4. It stores the new trainee in the database along with:
 - Generated `trainee_id`
 - Associated `instructor_id` (who registered this trainee)
 - Start and end date
5. Returns a success message to the frontend

✓ 3. Database Design – Trainees Table

Trainee table should include:

- Auto-increment `id`
- Unique `trainee_id` (e.g., TRN003)
- `name`
- `start_date`
- `end_date`
- `instructor_id` (foreign key to instructors)

✓ 4. Post-registration Behavior

After successful trainee registration:

- The instructor is shown a **confirmation message**
- Optionally, the list of current trainees is **refreshed** to show the newly added one



Optional Enhancements

- Check for **duplicate trainee names + dates** under the same instructor
- Allow updating trainee details later
- Automatically calculate **training duration**
- Auto-show **countdown of days left** (based on end date)



Recap: Key Responsibilities

Component	Role
HTML Form	Collects trainee name, start date, end date
JS Script	Submits form to backend using <code>fetch()</code> or POST form
Express.js	Receives data, generates trainee ID, saves to database
MySQL	Stores trainee info with unique ID and instructor ID

Response	Sends back success/failure message
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6. Past Trainees (History)

- List all past trainees with:
 - Name
 - Training duration
 - Final rating (1-5 stars)
 - Feedback (optional)

Backend (Express + Sequelize + MySQL)

Tables:

instructors

- `id, name, email, password, unique_login_id`

trainees

- `id, name, email, start_date, end_date, instructor_id, project_id`

projects

- `project_id, title, description`

attendance

- `id, trainee_id, date, status`

ratings

- `id, trainee_id, rating, feedback`

Calculations

Remaining Days of Training

```
const remainingDays = Math.ceil(  
  (new Date(trainee.end_date) - new Date()) / (1000 * 60  
  * 60 * 24)  
);
```

Pages and Routing Summary

Page	Route	Method	Description
Register Instructor	/register	POST	Signup new instructor
Login Page	/login	POST	Login and generate token/session
Dashboard Page	/dashboard	GET	Show overview
Current Trainees	/trainees/ current	GET	List trainees with time left
Past Trainees	/trainees/ history	GET	Show history and ratings
Mark Attendance	/attendance	POST	Submit attendance records
Get Attendance by Trainee	/attendance/:id	GET	For profile view
Trainee Profile	/trainee/:id	GET	Show trainee + project + logs

Big Picture: How the Project Runs

Your project is a **full-stack web application**. That means it has:

1. **Frontend** – What users see and interact with (HTML, CSS, JS)
2. **Backend** – The server logic that handles requests, processes data, and interacts with the database (Node.js + Express)
3. **Database** – Stores data persistently (like instructors, trainees, attendance)
4. **Middleware/API** – The communication bridge between frontend and backend



Flow of the Project

Let's break it into **phases** of how it works from the moment someone visits your portal.

◆ 1. Instructor Registration & Login

◆ Frontend:

- A registration page where a **new instructor** enters name, email, and password.
- A login page where instructor enters their **unique login ID** and password.

◆ Backend:

- Checks if instructor exists.
- Generates and stores a unique login ID (e.g., INS2025_003).
- Verifies credentials when logging in.

◆ Middleware/API:

- Handles form submissions and sends the data to backend.
- If login is successful, backend sends a **session ID** or **JWT token**.
- Frontend stores it (in cookies or localStorage) to keep the user logged in.

◆ 2. Instructor Dashboard

After login, instructor sees a dashboard.

◆ Frontend:

- Clean page with buttons/links:
 - Register new Trainees
 - View Current Trainees
 - Mark Attendance

- View History
- Give Ratings

◆ Backend:

- Fetches instructor's data and related trainees from the database.

◆ Middleware/API:

- Makes GET requests like:
 - `/trainees/current`
 - `/trainees/history`

◆ 3. Current Trainees List

◆ Frontend:

- Displays a table or list:
 - Trainee Name
 - Training Start Date
 - End Date
 - Days Remaining
 - "View Profile" button

◆ Backend:

- Queries the database for:
 - All trainees where `instructor_id = logged-in instructor's ID`
 - Filters based on `end_date >= today` (current trainees)

◆ Middleware/API:

- Sends GET request to `/trainees/current`

- Receives JSON data and displays it dynamically

◆ 4. Mark Attendance (Daily)

◆ Frontend:

- A page shows all trainees for today
- Dropdowns or buttons to mark Present / Absent / Leave
- “Submit” button

◆ Backend:

- Receives list of attendance entries
- Saves them in attendance table with `trainee_id`, `date`, and `status`

◆ Middleware/API:

- Sends POST request to `/attendance` with JSON body like:
json

[
 - { "trainee_id": 1, "date": "2025-06-11", "status": "Present" },
 - { "trainee_id": 2, "date": "2025-06-11", "status": "Absent" }•

◆ 5. View Trainee Profile

When instructor clicks on a trainee:

◆ Frontend:

- New page opens showing:
 - Trainee details
 - Project details (ID, description)
 - Attendance history (P/A/L chart or table)

- Days remaining in training

◆ Backend:

- Fetches trainee info from `trainees` table
- Joins with `projects` and `attendance` tables
- Calculates training days remaining

◆ Middleware/API:

- Sends GET request to `/trainee/:id`
- Receives a structured JSON with everything needed to show

◆ 6. Past Trainees & Ratings

After a trainee completes training:

◆ Frontend:

- History page lists all past trainees
- Instructor can select a trainee and submit a rating & optional feedback

◆ Backend:

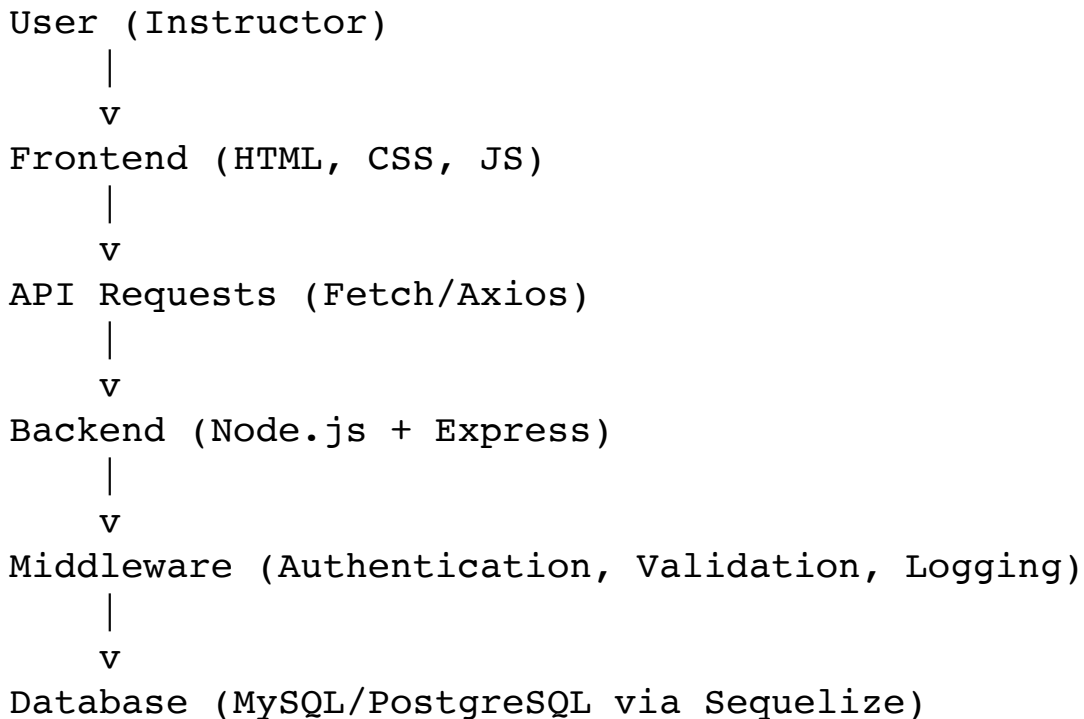
- Fetches all trainees with `end_date < today`
- Stores ratings in a `ratings` table

◆ Middleware/API:

- GET `/trainees/history` → shows past list
- POST `/ratings` → saves rating for a trainee

How Everything Connects

Here's a simple **diagram-style explanation**:



- **Frontend:** Looks good and collects input
- **API:** Sends/receives data between frontend & backend
- **Backend:** Processes requests, enforces logic
- **Database:** Stores everything permanently

Recap of Features & Responsibilities

Feature	Frontend	Backend	Database
Login/Register	Forms + Redirects	Validate + Save/Retrieve	Store user info
Dashboard	Buttons + Layout	Fetch summary data	
View Trainees	Table/List	Query current trainees	trainees table
Mark Attendance	Dropdowns + Submit	Save attendance for today	attendance table
View Profile	Info display	Join project + attendance	multiple tables
Trainee History	List past trainees	Filter based on date	trainees + ratings

Rating Trainees	Star input + feedback	Save rating and feedback	ratings table
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PROJECT ARCHITECTURE USING ONLY:

MySQL + Node.js (Express) + HTML/CSS/JS

How Everything Connects

HTML/CSS/JS <---> Express.js Server <---> MySQL
 Database (Frontend) (Backend) (Data Storage)

Explanation: Layer by Layer

1. Frontend (HTML, CSS, JS)

What It Does:

- Shows all web pages: login, register, dashboard, trainee list, attendance, etc.
- Sends form data to the backend (e.g., login info, attendance marks).
- Uses **vanilla JavaScript** to fetch or submit data (via `fetch()` or form POST).
- Gets back responses (like JSON or redirects) and updates the view accordingly.

Pages You Will Have:

- `index.html` → Login page
- `register.html` → Instructor signup
- `dashboard.html` → Main menu after login & List of current trainees
- `attendance.html` → Mark attendance form
- `traineeProfile.html` → Individual trainee details
- `history.html` → Past trainees + rating page

2. Backend (Node.js + Express)

What It Does:

- Creates a web server and handles routes (like `/login`, `/attendance`, `/trainees`)
- Accepts data from frontend via POST, GET routes
- Talks to the MySQL database (via raw SQL or with query builder like Sequelize or mysql2)
- Sends back responses to frontend

Example Routes:

- POST `/register` → Save instructor to DB
- POST `/login` → Check instructor credentials
- GET `/trainees/current` → Send all current trainees
- POST `/attendance` → Store attendance
- GET `/trainee/:id` → Send trainee details + attendance

3. Database (MySQL)

What It Does:

- Stores all persistent data:
 - Instructor info (login ID, name, password)
 - Trainees info
 - Attendance entries
 - Project details
 - Ratings/history

Example Tables:

- `instructors (id, name, login_id, password)`
- `trainees (id, name, start_date, end_date, instructor_id)`
- `attendance (id, trainee_id, date, status)`
- `projects (id, title, description, trainee_id)`
- `ratings (id, trainee_id, rating, feedback)`

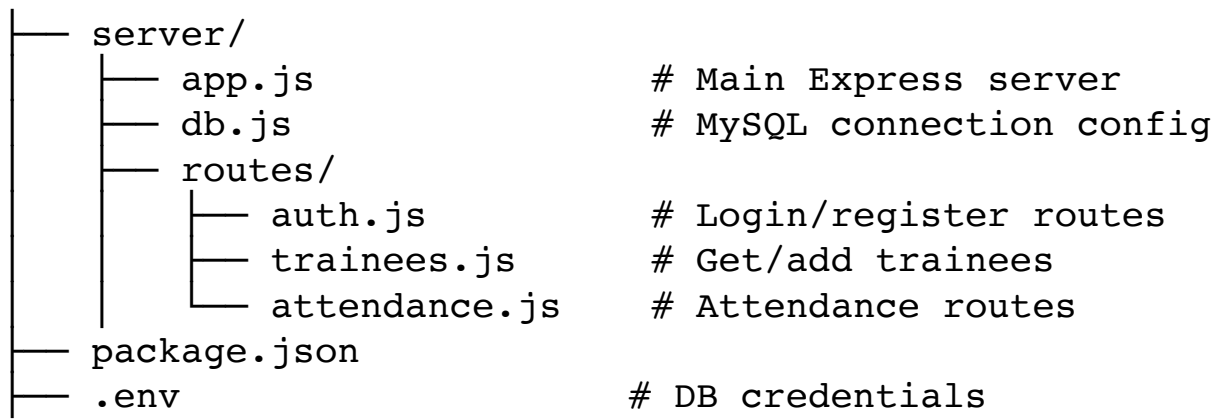
How a Typical Action Works

Example: Instructor Logs In

1. Instructor opens `index.html`
2. Fills form and clicks "Login"
3. JS sends form data → `POST /login`
4. Express receives request
5. It queries MySQL to match login ID + password
6. If matched, send back success → redirect to `dashboard.html`
7. Dashboard uses JS to load trainee data via `GET /trainees/current`

Folder Structure (Simple & Clean)

```
InstructorPortal/
├── public/
│   ├── css/
│   │   └── styles.css
│   ├── js/
│   │   └── scripts.js
│   └── html/
│       ├── index.html
│       ├── register.html
│       ├── dashboard.html
│       └── attendance.html
```



Handling Login Without Frameworks

You'll use:





- **Sessions or tokens stored in JS (or cookies)**
- On login, backend sets a `loggedIn` variable in memory (or sends login ID back)
- JS will use this info to keep the user in session

Summary: How It Runs (Your Tech Stack)

Feature	Handled By
UI Pages	HTML + CSS + JS
Button Clicks / Forms	JS <code>fetch()</code> / form POST to Express
Data Validation/Handling	Express.js server
Persistent Storage	MySQL
Login / Routing Protection	Express middleware or basic session

Training Logic	JS + server logic + MySQL joins
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✓ You Are 100% Capable of Building This With:

-  MySQL
-  Node.js + Express
-  HTML/CSS
-  JavaScript (vanilla)