Name	Type	Description
render_template	Function	Renders HTML templates using Jinja2 templating engine
redirect	Function	Issues an HTTP redirect response
url_for	Function	Generates URL for a given endpoint
jsonify	Function	Creates a JSON response from a Python dictionary or list
abort	Function	Raises HTTP exceptions (e.g. 404, 403) to abort a request
request.form	Property	Access form data submitted with POST request
request.args	Property	Access query string parameters in GET requests
sys.argv	Variable	List of command-line arguments passed to the script
render	Function (Django)	(Note: render is from Django, not Flask) Renders templates, shortcut to combine template and HTTP response
login_user	Function	Logs in a user (from Flask-Login extension)
secret_key	Configuration	Key to enable session cryptographic signing
session	Object	Session object to store user session data across requests
markers	Varies	(Context dependent; often used for map markers or geolocation)
keywords	Varies	Generic term for any keyword arguments
reqparse	Module/Class	Flask-RESTful request parsing module/class (RequestParser)
RequestParser()	Class	Parses and validates request arguments in RESTful APIs
add_argument()	Method	Defines expected request parameters in RequestParser
add_resource()	Method	Adds a resource (class-based view) to Flask-RESTful API
route()	Decorator	Defines route for HTTP endpoints
app.run()	Method	Runs the Flask development server
flash()	Function	Generates messages to be shown to users across requests (e.g. form errors)
make_response()	Function	Generates a response object for manipulation before sending
session.clear()	Function	Clears the session
request.method	Property	HTTP method of the request (GET, POST, etc.)
request.json	Property	JSON payload of the request
send_from_directory()	Function	Sends a file from a directory (e.g. static files)

Name	Type	Description
before_request()	Decorator	Registers a function to be called before each request
after_request()	Decorator	Registers a function to be called after each request
teardown_request()	Decorator	Registers a function to be called when tearing down a request (after response)

Common SQLAlchemy methods (for completeness with Flask apps):

Name	Type	Description
session.add()	Method	Adds an object instance to the current database session
session.commit()	Method	Commits the current transaction
session.query()	Method	Provides a query interface to database tables
filter()	Method	Filters query results based on condition
filter_by()	Method	Filters query results by keyword arguments
all()	Method	Returns all results for a query
first()	Method	Returns the first result for a query
get()	Method	Retrieves one object based on primary key
delete()	Method	Deletes matched records
update()	Method	Updates matched records