

# Assignment #B: 图为主

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2025 spring, Compiled by 王梓航、物理学院

## 说明:

### 1. 解题与记录:

对于每一个题目，请提供其解题思路（可选），并附上使用Python或C++编写的源代码（确保已在OpenJudge, Codeforces, LeetCode等平台上获得Accepted）。请将这些信息连同显示“Accepted”的截图一起填写到下方的作业模板中。（推荐使用Typora <https://typoraio.cn> 进行编辑，当然你也可以选择Word。）无论题目是否已通过，请标明每个题目大致花费的时间。

2. **提交安排:** 提交时，请首先上传PDF格式的文件，并将.md或.doc格式的文件作为附件上传至右侧的“作业评论”区。确保你的Canvas账户有一个清晰可见的头像，提交的文件为PDF格式，并且“作业评论”区包含上传的.md或.doc附件。

3. **延迟提交:** 如果你预计无法在截止日期前提交作业，请提前告知具体原因。这有助于我们了解情况并可能为你提供适当的延期或其他帮助。

请按照上述指导认真准备和提交作业，以保证顺利完成课程要求。

## 1. 题目

### E07218:献给阿尔吉侬的花束

bfs, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/07218/>

思路：非常标准的bfs

代码：

```
n = int(input())
from collections import deque
dir = [(-1,0),(1,0),(0,1),(0,-1)]
for _ in range(n):
    x,y = map(int,input().split())
    a = [input() for _ in range(x)]
    visited = [[False]*y for _ in range(x)]
    flag = True
    for i in range(x):
        for j in range(y):
            if flag and a[i][j]=='S':
                flag = False
                b = deque([(0,i,j)])
                visited[i][j]=True
                while b:
```

```

        count,l,m = b.popleft()
        if a[l][m]=='E':
            print(count)
            break
        count+=1
        for dx,dy in dir:
            px,py = l+dx,m+dy
            if 0<=px<x and 0<=py<y and a[px][py]!='#' and not visited[px][py]:
                visited[px][py]=True
                b.append((count,px,py))
    else:
        print('oop!')

```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```

n = int(input())
from collections import deque
dir = [(-1,0), (1,0), (0,1), (0,-1)]
for _ in range(n):
    x,y = map(int,input().split())
    a = [input() for _ in range(x)]
    visited = [[False]*y for _ in range(x)]
    flag = True

```

基本信息

#: 49061342  
 题目: 07218  
 提交人: 24n2400011481  
 内存: 4060kB  
 时间: 106ms  
 语言: Python3  
 提交时间: 2025-05-04 22:31:31

## M3532.针对图的路径存在性查询I

disjoint set, <https://leetcode.cn/problems/path-existence-queries-in-a-graph-i/>

思路: 利用disjoint set处理即可

代码:


```

class Solution:
    def pathExistenceQueries(self, n: int, nums: List[int], maxDiff: int, queries: List[List[int]]) -> List[bool]:
        temp = 0
        a = [0]
        for i in range(n-1):
            if nums[i+1]-nums[i]>maxDiff:
                temp+=1
            a.append(temp)
        ans = []
        for i,j in queries:
            ans.append(a[i]==a[j])
        return ans

```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

通过 550 / 550 个通过的测试用例

 Hungry NorthcuttqqE 提交于 2025.05.05 20:52

 写题解

## M22528:厚道的调分方法

binary search, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/22528/>

思路：正常二分法处理即可

代码：

```
a = sorted(list(map(float,input().split())))  
n = int(0.4*len(a))  
t = a[n]  
l = 0  
r = 1000000000  
def f(temp):  
    s = temp/1000000000  
    num = s*t  
    return num+1.1**num>=85  
ans = 0  
while l<r:  
    mid = (l+r)//2  
    if f(mid):  
        ans = mid  
        r = mid  
    else:  
        l = mid+1  
else:  
    print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
a = sorted(list(map(float,input().split())))  
n = int(0.4*len(a))  
t = a[n]  
l = 0  
r = 1000000000  
def f(temp):  
    s = temp/1000000000  
    num = s*t  
    return num+1.1**num>=85  
ans = 0
```

基本信息

#: 49069232  
题目: 22528  
提交人: 24n2400011481  
内存: 17964kB  
时间: 89ms  
语言: Python3  
提交时间: 2025-05-05 21:05:33

## Msy382: 有向图判环

dfs, <https://sunnywhy.com/sfbj/10/3/382>

思路：先筛选出有进有出的点，再从中逐步筛选。

代码：

```
n,m = map(int,input().split())
l = [[False]*n for _ in range(n)]
a,b = set(),set()
for _ in range(m):
    x,y=map(int,input().split())
    l[x][y]=True
    a.add(x)
    b.add(y)
c = a&b
from collections import deque
while c:
    temp = c.pop()
    visited = {temp}
    d = deque(visited)
    while d:
        t = d.popleft()
        c.add(t)
        for index in c:
            if l[t][index]:
                if index in visited:
                    print('Yes')
                    exit()
                else:
                    visited.add(index)
                    d.append(index)
    c-=visited
print('No')
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

完美通过

100% 数据通过测试 [详情](#)

运行时长: 0 ms

## M05443:兔子与樱花

Dijkstra, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/05443/>

思路：正常处理即可

代码：

```
a = {}
c = {}
n = int(input())
for j in range(n):
    know = input()
    a[know] = j
    c[j]=know
m = int(input())
dis = [[None]*n for _ in range(n)]
for _ in range(m):
    x,y,t = input().split()
    x,y,t = a[x],a[y],int(t)
    dis[x][y]=dis[y][x]=t
q = int(input())
import heapq
for _ in range(q):
    i,j = input().split()
    i,j = a[i],a[j]
    b = []
    heapq.heappush(b,(0,i))
    count = [float('inf')]*n
    pre = [None]*n
    while b:
        line,s = heapq.heappop(b)
        if s==j:
            break
        if count[s]<line:
            continue
        for t in range(n):
            if dis[s][t]:
                temp = line+dis[s][t]
                if count[t]>temp:
                    pre[t]=s
                    count[t]=temp
                    b.append((temp,t))
    cur = j
    ans = []
    while cur!=i:
        next = pre[cur]
        num = dis[next][cur]
        ans.append(c[cur])
        ans.append('->({})->'.format(num))
        cur = next
    ans.append(c[i])
```

```
ans = ans[::-1]
print(''.join(ans))
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
a = {}
c = {}
n = int(input())
for j in range(n):
    know = input()
    a[know] = j
    c[j] = know
m = int(input())
```

基本信息

#: 49074292  
题目: 05443  
提交人: 24n2400011481  
内存: 3720kB  
时间: 23ms  
语言: Python3  
提交时间: 2025-05-06 16:28:50

## T28050: 骑士周游

dfs, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28050/>

思路: 按照标准处理方法即可

代码:

```
n = int(input())
visited=[False]*(n**2)
i,j = map(int,input().split())
dir = [(1,2),(2,1),(2,-1),(1,-2),(-1,-2),(-2,-1),(-2,1),(-1,2)]
nei = {index:set() for index in range(n**2)}
def f(i,j):
    return i*n+j
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(n):
        temp = f(i,j)
        for dx,dy in dir:
            pi,pj = i+dx,j+dy
            if 0<=pi<n and 0<=pj<n:
                nei[temp].add(f(pi,pj))
def g(u,count):
    visited[u] = True
    if count==n**2:
        return True
    else:
        s = nei[u]
        l = []
        for index in s:
            if not visited[index]:
                t = nei[index]
                temp = 0
                for j in t:
```

```

        if not visited[j]:
            temp +=1
            l.append((temp,index))
        l.sort()
        for _,index in l:
            if g(index,count+1):
                return True
            else:
                visited[u]=False
                return False
    if g(f(i,j),1):
        print('success')
    else:
        print('fail')

```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```

n = int(input())
visited=[False]*(n**2)
i,j = map(int,input().split())
dir = [(1,2),(2,1),(2,-1),(1,-2),(-1,-2),(-2,-1),(-2,1),(-1,2)]
nei = {index:set() for index in range(n**2)}
def f(i,j):
    return i*n+j
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(n):
        temp = f(i,j)

```

基本信息

#: 49074836  
 题目: 28050  
 提交人: 24n2400011481  
 内存: 4148kB  
 时间: 23ms  
 语言: Python3  
 提交时间: 2025-05-06 17:04:23

## 2. 学习总结和收获

如果发现作业题目相对简单，有否寻找额外的练习题目，如“数算2025spring每日选做”、LeetCode、Codeforces、洛谷等网站上的题目。

假期也有补充做些练习，也计划把之前讲义里没有完全看过的部分过一下