# Assignment #7: 20250402 Mock Exam

Updated 1624 GMT+8 Apr 2, 2025

2025 spring, Complied by <mark>王梓航、物理学院</mark>

#### 说明:

- 1. **月考**: AC4<mark>(请改为同学的通过数)</mark>。考试题目都在"题库(包括计概、数算题目)"里面,按照数字题号能 找到,可以重新提交。作业中提交自己最满意版本的代码和截图。
- 2. 解题与记录:

对于每一个题目,请提供其解题思路(可选),并附上使用Python或C++编写的源代码(确保已在 OpenJudge,Codeforces,LeetCode等平台上获得Accepted)。请将这些信息连同显示"Accepted"的截 图一起填写到下方的作业模板中。(推荐使用Typora <a href="https://typoraio.cn">https://typoraio.cn</a> 进行编辑,当然你也可以选择 Word。)无论题目是否已通过,请标明每个题目大致花费的时间。

- 3. **提交安排**:提交时,请首先上传PDF格式的文件,并将.md或.doc格式的文件作为附件上传至右侧的"作业评论"区。确保你的Canvas账户有一个清晰可见的头像,提交的文件为PDF格式,并且"作业评论"区包含上传的.md或.doc附件。
- 4. **延迟提交**:如果你预计无法在截止日期前提交作业,请提前告知具体原因。这有助于我们了解情况并可能为你提供适当的延期或其他帮助。

请按照上述指导认真准备和提交作业,以保证顺利完成课程要求。

# 1. 题目

# E05344:最后的最后

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/05344/

思路:

```
class ListNode:
    def __init__(self,val = 0,next = None,pre = None):
        self.val = val
        self.next = None
        self.pre = None

def f(i,n):
    new_node= ListNode(i+1)
    if i <n-1:
        next = f(i+1,n)
        new_node.next=next
    return new_node</pre>
```

```
n,k=map(int,input().split())
root = f(0,n)
cur = root
for \_ in range(n-1):
    pre = cur
    cur = cur.next
    cur.pre = pre
root.pre = cur
cur.next = root
b = []
for _ in range(n-1):
    for _ in range(k):
      cur = cur.next
    right = cur.next
    left = cur.pre
    left.next = right
    right.pre = left
    b.append(cur.val)
print(*b)
```

代码运行截图 <mark>(至少包含有"Accepted")</mark>

# 状态: Accepted

```
IR代码
class ListNode:
    def __init__ (self, val = 0, next = None, pre = None):
        self.val = val
        self.next = None
        self.pre = None

def f(i,n):
    new_node= ListNode(i+1)
    if i<n-1:
        next = f(i+1,n)
        new_node.next=next
    return new_node</pre>
```

#### 基本信息

#: 48799299 题目: E5344 提交人: 24n2400011481 内存: 3896kB 时间: 19ms 语言: Python3

提交时间: 2025-04-02 15:57:01

# M02774: 木材加工

binary search, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02774/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02774/</a>

思路:

```
n,k=map(int,input().split())
a = [int(input()) for _ in range(n)]
res = sum(a)//k
if res<1:
    print(0)</pre>
```

```
exit()
left = 0
right = max(a)
def f(num):
    count =0
    for index in a:
        count+=index//num
    global k
    return count>=k
while left<right:
    mid = (left+right)//2
    if f(mid):
        left = mid+1
        res = mid
    else:
        right = mid
else:
    print(res)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

### 状态: Accepted

```
intimate in the second second
```

#### 基本信息

#: 48799826 题目: M02774 提交人: 24n2400011481 内存: 3896kB 时间: 37ms 语言: Python3

提交时间: 2025-04-02 16:13:53

# M07161:森林的带度数层次序列存储

tree, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/07161/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/07161/</a>

思路:正常读取处理

```
n = int(input())
for _ in range(n):
    a = input().split()
    a = list(zip(a[::2],list(map(int,a[1::2]))))[::-1]
    c = dict(a)
```

```
temp, next = 1,0
b = []
while a:
    b.append([])
    for _ in range(temp):
        s,num = a.pop()
        next+=num
        b[-1].append(s)
    temp, next = next, 0
m = len(b)
def f(i,j):
    if i==m:
        return
    for index in b[i][:j]:
        f(i+1,c[index])
        print(index,end=' ')
    b[i] = b[i][j:]
f(0,1)
```

代码运行截图 <mark>(至少包含有"Accepted")</mark>

### 状态: Accepted

```
#: 49165478
源代码
                                                                             题目: 07161
 n = int(input())
                                                                           提交人: 24n2400011481
 for _ in range(n):
                                                                            内存: 3648kB
    a = input().split()
    a = list(zip(a[::2], list(map(int, a[1::2]))))[::-1]
                                                                            时间: 22ms
    c = dict(a)
                                                                            语言: Python3
    temp, next = 1, 0
                                                                         提交时间: 2025-05-14 22:48:53
    b = []
    while a:
```

基本信息

# M18156:寻找离目标数最近的两数之和

two pointers, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18156/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18156/</a>

思路:

```
import heapq
t = int(input())
a = []
b = sorted(list(map(int,input().split())))
n = len(b)
l = 0
import bisect
r = bisect.bisect_right(b,t-b[1])
```

```
while 1<r:
   if r<n:
        temp = b[1]+b[r]
        heapq.heappush(a,[abs(temp-t),temp])
    if r>l+1:
      temp = b[1]+b[r-1]
      heapq.heappush(a, [abs(temp - t), temp])
    for s in range(1+1,n):
        if b[s]!=b[1]:
            1=s
            break
    else:
        break
    r = bisect.bisect_right(b, t - b[1])
_{,q} = heapq.heappop(a)
print(q)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

### 状态: Accepted

```
import heapq
t = int(input())
a = []
b = sorted(list(map(int,input().split())))
n = len(b)
l = 0
import bisect
r = bisect.bisect_right(b,t-b[l])
#2
```

#### 基本信息

#: 49165607 题目: 18156 提交人: 24n2400011481 内存: 15796kB 时间: 164ms 语言: Python3

提交时间: 2025-05-14 23:05:55

# M18159:个位为 1 的质数个数

sieve, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18159/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18159/</a>

思路:

```
n = int(input())
case = [True]*(10002)
case[0]=case[1]=False
b = []
for j in range(2,10002):
    if case[j]:
        b.append(j)
    for index in b:
        temp = j*index
        if temp>10001:
```

```
break
        case[temp]=False
        if j%index==0:
            break
c = []
for index in b:
    if index%10==1:
        c.append(index)
import bisect
for i in range(1,n+1):
    print('Case{}:'.format(i))
    a = int(input())
    t = bisect.bisect_left(c,a)
    if t==0:
        print('NULL')
    else:
        print(*c[:t])
```

代码运行截图 <mark>(至少包含有"Accepted")</mark>

### 状态: Accepted

```
metal

n = int(input())

case = [True]*(10002)

case[0]=case[1]=False

b = []

for j in range(2,10002):

    if case[j]:
        b.append(j)

    for index in b:
        temp = j*index
        if temp>10001:
            break
```

# 基本信息

#: 48800603 题目: M18159 提交人: 24n2400011481 内存: 11420kB 时间: 441ms 语言: Python3

提交时间: 2025-04-02 16:44:29

# M28127:北大夺冠

hash table, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28127/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28127/</a>

思路:按照要求记录并排序即可

```
n = int(input())
a = set()
temp = 0
b = []
c = []
d = []
e = {}
```

```
for _ in range(n):
    x,y,z = input().split(',')
    if x not in a:
        e[x]=temp
        a.add(x)
        temp+=1
        b.append(set())
        c.append(0)
        d.append(x)
    if z=='yes':
        b[e[x]].add(y)
    c[e[x]]+=1
f = sorted(list(zip(d, list(map(lambda x: len(x), b)), c)), key = lambda x: (-
x[1],x[2],x[0]),reverse = True)
for i in range(1,13):
   if f:
        print(i,end = ' ')
        print(*f.pop())
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

### 状态: Accepted

```
基本信息
源代码
                                                                            #: 49165786
                                                                           题目: 28127
 n = int(input())
                                                                          提交人: 24n2400011481
 a = set()
                                                                           内存: 3672kB
 temp = 0
                                                                           时间: 22ms
b = []
 C = []
                                                                           语言: Python3
 d = []
                                                                        提交时间: 2025-05-14 23:45:58
 e = { } { }
 for _ in range(n):
```

# 2. 学习总结和收获

如果发现作业题目相对简单,有否寻找额外的练习题目,如"数算2025spring每日选做"、LeetCode、Codeforces、洛 谷等网站上的题目。

感觉题目都有一些小细节要注意,debug的过程还是很恼人。