

# LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3

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BATCH:05

BRANCH :CSE

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE		DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING	
ProgramName:B. Tech		Assignment Type: Lab	AcademicYear:2025-2026
CourseCoordinatorName		Venkataramana Veeramsetty	
Instructor(s)Name		Dr. V. Venkataramana (Co-ordinator)	
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NS_2 ( Mounika)			
CourseCode	24CS002PC215	CourseTitle	AI Assisted Coding
Year/Sem	II/I	Regulation	R24
Date and Day of Assignment	Week2 - Wednesday	Time(s)	
Duration	2 Hours	Applicableto Batches	
AssignmentNumber:4.3(Present assignment number)/24(Total number of assignments)			

## LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3

Q.No.	Question	<i>Expected Time to complete</i>
1	<p>Lab 4: Advanced Prompt Engineering – Zero-shot, One-shot, and Few-shot Techniques</p> <p><b>Lab Objectives:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To explore and apply different levels of prompt examples in AI-assisted code generation.</li> <li>• To understand how zero-shot, one-shot, and few-shot prompting affect AI output quality.</li> <li>• To evaluate the impact of context richness and example quantity on AI performance.</li> <li>• To build awareness of prompt strategy effectiveness for different problem types.</li> </ul> <p><b>Lab Outcomes (LOs):</b> After completing this lab, students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use zero-shot prompting to instruct AI with minimal context.</li> <li>• Use one-shot prompting with a single example to guide AI code generation.</li> <li>• Apply few-shot prompting using multiple examples to improve AI responses.</li> <li>• Compare AI outputs across the three prompting strategies.</li> </ul> <p><b>Task Description#1</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Zero-shot: Prompt AI to write a function that checks whether a given year is a leap year.</li> </ul> <p><b>Expected Output#1</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AI-generated function with no examples provided</li> </ul> <p><b>Task Description#2</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One-shot: Give one input-output example to guide AI in writing a function that converts centimeters to inches.</li> </ul> <p><b>Expected Output#2</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Function with correct conversion logic</li> </ul> <p><b>Task Description#3</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Few-shot: Provide 2–3 examples to generate a function that formats full names as “Last, First”.</li> </ul> <p><b>Expected Output#3</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Well-structured function respecting the examples</li> </ul> <p><b>Task Description#4</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare zero-shot and few-shot prompts for writing a function that counts the number of vowels in a string.</li> </ul> <p><b>Expected Output#4</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Functional output and comparative reflection</li> </ul> <p><b>Task Description#5</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use few-shot prompting to generate a function that reads a .txt file and returns the number of lines.</li> </ul> <p><b>Expected Output#5</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Working file-processing function with AI-guided logic</li> </ul>	Week2 - Wednesday

## LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3

	<b>Note: Report should be submitted a word document for all tasks in a single document with prompts, comments &amp; code explanation, and output and if required, screenshots</b>		
	<b>Evaluation Criteria:</b>		
	<b>Criteria</b>	<b>Max Marks</b>	
	Zero Shot (Task #1)	0.5	
	One Shot (Task#2)	0.5	
	Few Shot (Task#3 & Task #5)	1.0	
	Comparison (Task#4)	0.5	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2.5 Marks</b>	

## VS code with github copilot

### Task Description#1

- Zero-shot: Prompt AI to write a function that checks whether a given year is a leap year.

### Expected Output#1

- AI-generated function with no examples provided

### Prompt:

write code to check whether given year is leap or not.

## LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3

```
taskcopilot.py > ...
1 # Function to check if a given year is a leap year
2 def is_leap_year(year):
3     """Return True if the given year is a leap year, else False."""
4     if (year % 4 == 0 and year % 100 != 0) or (year % 400 == 0):
5         return True
6     else:
7         return False
8
9 if __name__ == "__main__":
10     try:
11         year = int(input("Enter a year: "))
12         if is_leap_year(year):
13             print(f"{year} is a leap year.")
14         else:
15             print(f"{year} is not a leap year.")
16     except ValueError:
17         print("Invalid input. Please enter a valid year.")
18
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & "c:\Users\thoop\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\python.exe" "c:\Users\thoop\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.10.0-win32-x64\bundle\libs\debugpy\launcher" "62745" "-" "c:\Users\thoop\lab4\taskcopilot.py"

Enter a year: 2024

2024 is a leap year.

PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> |

### Task Description#2

- One-shot: Give one input-output example to guide AI in writing a function that converts centimeters to inches.

### Expected Output#2

- Function with correct conversion logic

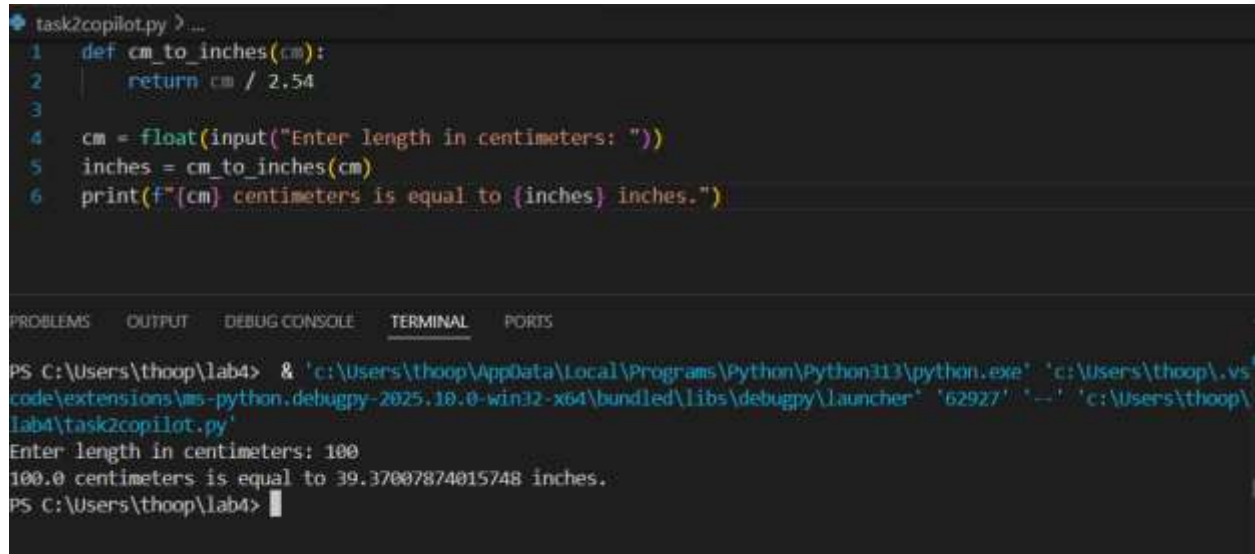
### Prompt:

Write a function to convert centimeters to inches.

Example:10.0 centimeters is equal to 3.912345 inches.

read input from the user.

## LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3



The screenshot shows a Python IDE with a file named `task2copilot.py`. The code defines a function `cm_to_inches` that takes a centimeter value and returns its equivalent in inches. It then prompts the user for a length in centimeters, converts it, and prints the result. The terminal window shows the execution of the script, where the user enters `100` and the output is `100.0 centimeters is equal to 39.37007874015748 inches.`

```
task2copilot.py > ...
1  def cm_to_inches(cm):
2      return cm / 2.54
3
4  cm = float(input("Enter length in centimeters: "))
5  inches = cm_to_inches(cm)
6  print(f"{cm} centimeters is equal to {inches} inches.")

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & 'c:\Users\thoop\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python113\python.exe' 'c:\Users\thoop\.vs
code\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.10.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '62927' '--' 'c:\Users\thoop\
lab4\task2copilot.py'
Enter length in centimeters: 100
100.0 centimeters is equal to 39.37007874015748 inches.
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> 
```

### Task Description#3

- Few-shot: Provide 2–3 examples to generate a function that formats full names as “Last, First”.

### Expected Output#3

- Well-structured function respecting the examples

### Prompt:

Write a python function that generates formats full names as “last,first”.

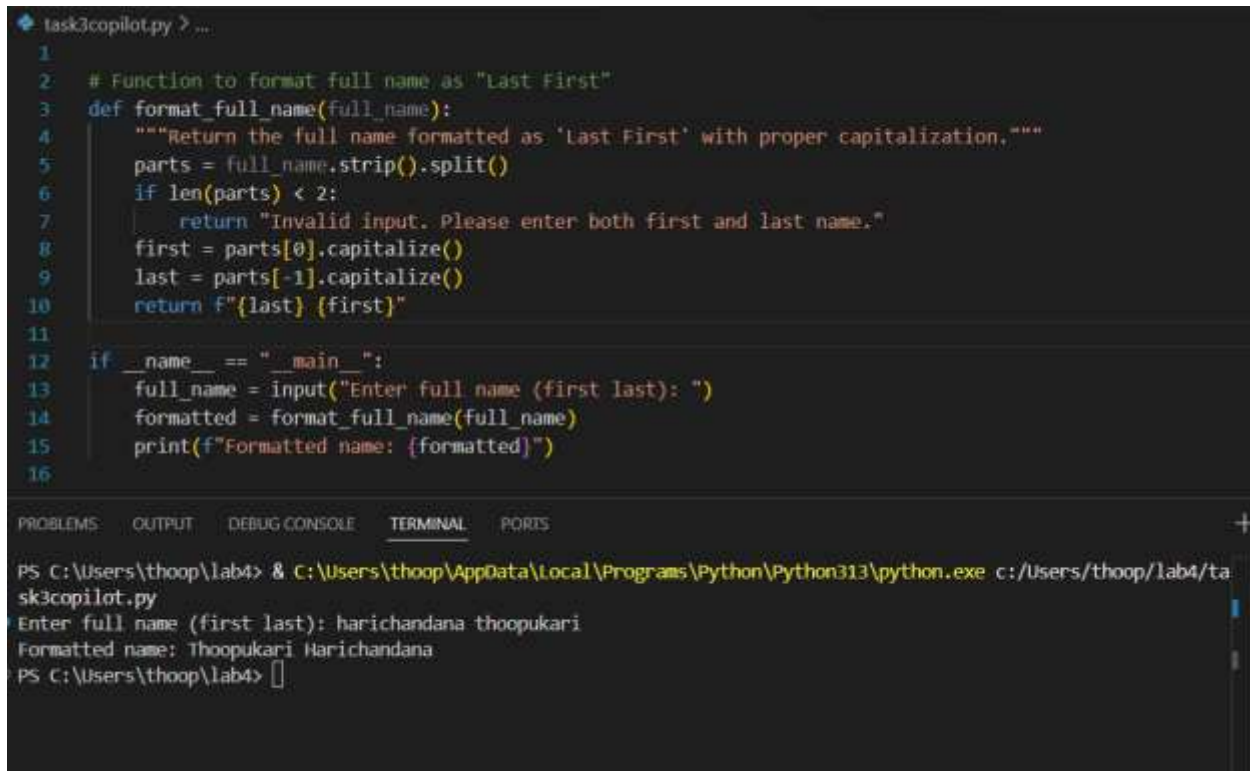
Example: peter parker =parker peter.

Harry potter=Potter Harry

Read full name from the user.

Code:

## LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3



```
task3copilot.py > ...
1
2 # Function to format full name as "Last First"
3 def format_full_name(full_name):
4     """Return the full name formatted as 'Last First' with proper capitalization."""
5     parts = full_name.strip().split()
6     if len(parts) < 2:
7         return "Invalid input. Please enter both first and last name."
8     first = parts[0].capitalize()
9     last = parts[-1].capitalize()
10    return f"{last} {first}"
11
12 if __name__ == "__main__":
13     full_name = input("Enter full name (first last): ")
14     formatted = format_full_name(full_name)
15     print(f"Formatted name: {formatted}")
16
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE **TERMINAL** PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & C:\Users\thoop\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python.exe c:/Users/thoop/lab4/task3copilot.py
Enter full name (first last): harichandana thoopukari
Formatted name: Thoopukari Harichandana
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> 
```

### Task Description#4

- Compare zero-shot and few-shot prompts for writing a function that counts the number of vowels in a string.

### Expected Output#4

- Functional output and comparative reflection

### Prompt:

#### 1.Zero shot:

Write a python program to count number of vowels in a string. read input from the user.

#### 2.few-shot:

Write a python program to count number of vowels in a given string.

Example: sruniversity

Vowel count=4.

Read input from the user.

## LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3

Zero shot

```
task04.py 7-
1 def count_vowels(s):
2     vowels = "aeiouAEIOU"
3     return sum(1 for char in s if char in vowels)
4
5 user_input = input("Enter a string: ")
6 vowel_count = count_vowels(user_input)
7 print("Number of vowels: ", vowel_count)
```

ms c:\Users\thoq\Labo-8 & c:\Users\thoq\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\Scripts\python.exe c:\Users\thoq\Labo-8\Task04.py

Enter a string: sr university.hanmakonda warangal.

Number of vowels: 4

ms c:\Users\thoq\Labo-8

few-shot

```
task04.py 7-
1 def count_vowels(s):
2     vowels = "aeiouAEIOU"
3     return sum(1 for char in s if char in vowels)
4
5 user_input = input("Enter a string: ")
6 vowel_count = count_vowels(user_input)
7 print("Number of vowels: ", vowel_count)
```

ms c:\Users\thoq\Labo-8 & c:\Users\thoq\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\Scripts\python.exe c:\Users\thoq\Labo-8\Task04.py

Enter a string: sr university.hanmakonda warangal.

Number of vowels: 4

ms c:\Users\thoq\Labo-8

### Task Description#5

- Use few-shot prompting to generate a function that reads a .txt file and returns the number of lines.

### Expected Output#5

- Working file-processing function with AI-guided logic

Prompt:

Generate a function that reads the given a.txt file and returns the number of lines

Example:hello sr university.hanmakonda warangal.

Top engineering college.

Offers wide variety of courses.

No.of lines in a.txt=3.

## LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3

```
taskScpilot.py >...
1 def count_lines_in_file(filename):
2     with open(filename, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
3         return len(f.readlines())
4
5 if __name__ == '__main__':
6     num_lines = count_lines_in_file('a.txt')
7     print(f"Number of lines in a.txt: {num_lines}")

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
taskScpilot.py
Number of lines in a.txt: 8
Number of lines in a.txt: 8
PS C:\Users\thao\lab> & C:\Users\thao\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\python
taskScpilot.py
Number of lines in a.txt: 8
Number of lines in a.txt: 8
PS C:\Users\thao\lab> █
```

### Cursor AI

#### Task Description#1

- Zero-shot: Prompt AI to write a function that checks whether a given year is a leap year.

#### Expected Output#1

- AI-generated function with no examples provided

Prompt:

write code to check whether given year is leap or not.

```
1 def is_leap_year(year): | TAB to prompt
2     """
3     Check if a given year is a leap year.
4
5     Leap year rules:
6     1. If a year is divisible by 4, it's a leap year
7     2. However, if it's also divisible by 100, it's NOT a leap year
8     3. Unless it's also divisible by 400, then it is a leap year
9
10    Args:
11        year (int): The year to check
12
13    Returns:
14        bool: True if it's a leap year, False otherwise
15    """
16    if year % 4 == 0:
17        if year % 100 == 0:
18            if year % 400 == 0:
19                return True
20            else:
21                return False
22        else:
23            return True
24    else:
25        return False
26
```



## LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3

```
28 def main():
29     """Main function to demonstrate the leap year checker."""
30     print("Leap Year Checker")
31     print("=" * 20)
32
33     # Test cases
34     test_years = [2000, 2020, 2024, 1980, 2100, 2023, 2025]
35
36     for year in test_years:
37         if is_leap_year(year):
38             print(f"{year} is a leap year")
39         else:
40             print(f"{year} is NOT a leap year")
41
42     print("\n" + "=" * 20)
43
44     # Interactive input
45     try:
46         user_year = int(input("Enter a year to check: "))
47         if is_leap_year(user_year):
48             print(f"{user_year} is a leap year!")
49         else:
50             print(f"{user_year} is NOT a leap year.")
51     except ValueError:
52         print("Please enter a valid integer year.")
```

Problems Output Debug Console **Terminal** Ports

```
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & C:/Users/thoop/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/Users/
Enter a year: & c:/Users/thoop/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/Users/thoop/lab4
Invalid input. Please enter a valid year.
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & C:/Users/thoop/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/Users/
Enter a year: 2024
2024 is a leap year.
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> 
```

### Task Description#2

- One-shot: Give one input-output example to guide AI in writing a function that converts centimeters to inches.

### Expected Output#2

- Function with correct conversion logic

Prompt:

Write a function to convert centimeters to inches.

Example:10.0 centimeters is equal to 3.912345 inches.

read input from the user.

## LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3

```
task2cursor.py > main
1 def cm_to_inches(cm):
2
3     Convert centimeters to inches.
4     Args:
5         cm (float): Length in centimeters
6     Returns:
7         float: Length in inches
8     """
9     # 1 inch = 2.54 centimeters
10    inches = cm / 2.54
11    return inches
12
13 def main():
14     """Main function to demonstrate the centimeter to inch converter."""
15     print("Centimeter to Inch Converter")
16     print("=" * 30)
17     # Test case
18     test_cm = 10.0
19     test_inches = cm_to_inches(test_cm)
20     print(f"Example: {test_cm} centimeters is equal to {test_inches:.6f} inches.")
21     print("\n" + "=" * 30)
22     # Interactive input
23     try:
24         user_cm = float(input("Enter length in centimeters: "))
25         user_inches = cm_to_inches(user_cm)
26         print(f"{user_cm} centimeters is equal to {user_inches:.6f} inches.")
27     except ValueError:
28         print("Please enter a valid number.")
29
30 if __name__ == "__main__":
31     main()
```

Problems Output Debug Console Terminal Ports Python + -

Centimeter to Inch Converter

=====

Example: 10.0 centimeters is equal to 3.937008 inches.

=====

Enter length in centimeters: 100

Ctrl+K to generate a command

### Task Description#3

- Few-shot: Provide 2–3 examples to generate a function that formats full names as “Last, First”.

### Expected Output#3

- Well-structured function respecting the examples

### Prompt:

Write a python function that generates formats full names as “last,first”.

Example: peter parker =parker peter.

Harry potter=Potter Harry

## LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3

Read full name from the user.

```
taskchansopy >...
1 def format_name(full_name):
2     """
3     Format a full name as "last,first" with proper capitalization.
4
5     Args:
6         full_name (str): Full name in "first last" format
7
8     Returns:
9         str: formatted name as "last,first"
10    """
11    # Split the name into parts and strip whitespace
12    name_parts = full_name.strip().split()
13
14    if len(name_parts) < 2:
15        return "Error: Please enter both first and last name"
16
17    # Get first and last name
18    first_name = name_parts[0]
19    last_name = name_parts[-1]
20
21    # Capitalize first letter of each name
22    first_name = first_name.capitalize()
23    last_name = last_name.capitalize()
24
25    # Format as "last,first"
26    formatted_name = f"{last_name},{first_name}"
27
28    return formatted_name
29
taskchansopy >...
30
31 def main():
32     """Main function to demonstrate the name formatter."""
33     print("Name Formatter - Last,First")
34     print("-" * 30)
35
36     # Test cases
37     test_names = ["peter parker", "harry potter", "mary jane watson"]
38
39     print("Examples:")
40     for name in test_names:
41         formatted = format_name(name)
42         print(f"{name} -> {formatted}")
43
44     print("\n" + "-" * 30)
45
46     # Interactive input
47     while True:
48         try:
49             user_name = input("Enter full name (first last): ")
50             if user_name.lower() == 'quit':
51                 break
52
53             formatted = format_name(user_name)
54             print(f"Formatted: {formatted}")
55
56         except KeyboardInterrupt:
57             print("\nGoodbye!")
58             break
59         except Exception as e:
60             print(f"Error: {e}")
61
62 if __name__ == "__main__":
63     main()
```

Problems Output Debug Console Terminal Ports

Enter full name (first last): harichandana thoopukari  
Formatted: Thoopukari,Harichandana

### Task Description#4

- Compare zero-shot and few-shot prompts for writing a function that counts the number of vowels in a string.

### Expected Output#4

- Functional output and comparative reflection

Prompt:

1.Zero shot:

# LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3

Write a python program to count number of vowels in a string. read input from the user.  
2.few-shot:

Write a python program to count number of vowels in a given string.

Example: sruniversity

Vowel count=4.

Read input from the user.

Zero-shot

```
taskonomy > ...
1 def format_name(full_name):
2     """
3     Format a full name as "last,first" with proper capitalization.
4
5     Args:
6         full_name (str): Full name in "first last" format
7
8     Returns:
9         str: formatted name as "last,first"
10    """
11    # Split the name into parts and strip whitespace
12    name_parts = full_name.strip().split()
13
14    if len(name_parts) < 2:
15        return "Error: Please enter both first and last name"
16
17    # Set first and last name
18    first_name = name_parts[0]
19    last_name = name_parts[-1]
20
21    # Capitalize first letter of each name
22    first_name = first_name.capitalize()
23    last_name = last_name.capitalize()
24
25    # Format as "last,first"
26    formatted_name = f"{last_name},{first_name}"
27
28    return formatted_name
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## LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3

Example:hello sr university.hanmakonda warangal.

Top engineering college.

Offers wide variety of courses.

No.of lines in a.txt=3.

```
1 def count_lines_in_file(filename):
2     """
3     Read a text file and return the number of lines.
4
5     Args:
6         filename (str): Name of the file to read
7
8     Returns:
9         int: Number of lines in the file
10    """
11    try:
12        with open(filename, "r", encoding='utf-8') as file:
13            lines = file.readlines()
14            return len(lines)
15    except FileNotFoundError:
16        print(f"Error: File '{filename}' not found.")
17        return -1
18    except Exception as e:
19        print(f"Error reading file: {e}")
20        return -1
21
22
23 def display_file_content(filename):
24     """
25     Display the content of a file with line numbers.
26
27     Args:
28         filename (str): Name of the file to display
29    """
30    try:
31        with open(filename, "r", encoding='utf-8') as file:
32            lines = file.readlines()
33            print(f"Content of {filename}:")
34            print("-" * 40)
35            for i, line in enumerate(lines, 1):
36                print(f"Line {i}: {line.strip()}")
37            print("-" * 40)
38    except FileNotFoundError:
39        print(f"Error: File '{filename}' not found.")
40    except Exception as e:
41        print(f"Error reading file: {e}")
42
43 def main():
44     """Main function to demonstrate line counting with example and file reading."""
45     print("File Line Counter")
46     print("-" * 40)
47     # Show example
48     print("Example:")
49     example_lines = [
50         "hello sr university.hanmakonda warangal.",
51         "Top engineering college.",
52         "Offers wide variety of courses."
53     ]
54     print("Content:")
55     for i, line in enumerate(example_lines, 1):
56         print(f"Line {i}: {line}")
57
58     print(f"No. of lines in a.txt = {len(example_lines)}.")
59     print("-" * 40)
60
61     # Read actual a.txt file
62     filename = "a.txt"
63     line_count = count_lines_in_file(filename)
64
65     if line_count >= 0:
66         print(f"Reading file: {filename}")
67         display_file_content(filename)
68         print(f"No. of lines in {filename} = {line_count}.")
69     else:
70         print("Could not read the file.")
71
72 if __name__ == "__main__":
73     main()
```

Python 3.10.4 Shell

No. of lines in a.txt = 3.

## LAB ASSIGNMENT: 4.3