

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE		DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING	
ProgramName:B. Tech	Assignment Type: Lab		AcademicYear:2025-2026
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CourseCode	24CS002PC215	CourseTitle	AI Assisted Coding
Year/Sem	II/I	Regulation	R24
Date and Day of Assignment	Week2 - Wednesday	Time(s)	
Duration	2 Hours	Applicableto Batches	
AssignmentNumber: <b>4.3</b> (Present assignment number)/ <b>24</b> (Total number of assignments)			
Q.No.	Question		Expected Time to complete
1	Lab 4: Advanced Prompt Engineering – Zero-shot, One-shot, and Few-shot Techniques <b>Lab Objectives:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To explore and apply different levels of prompt examples in AI-assisted code</li> </ul>		Week2 - Wednesday

	<p>generation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To understand how zero-shot, one-shot, and few-shot prompting affect AI output quality.</li> <li>• To evaluate the impact of context richness and example quantity on AI performance.</li> <li>• To build awareness of prompt strategy effectiveness for different problem types.</li> </ul> <p><b>Lab Outcomes (LOs):</b></p> <p>After completing this lab, students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use zero-shot prompting to instruct AI with minimal context.</li> <li>• Use one-shot prompting with a single example to guide AI code generation.</li> <li>• Apply few-shot prompting using multiple examples to improve AI responses.</li> <li>• Compare AI outputs across the three prompting strategies.</li> </ul> <p><b>Task Description#1</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Zero-shot: Prompt AI to write a function that checks whether a given year is a leap year.</li> </ul> <p><b>Expected Output#1</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AI-generated function with no examples provided</li> </ul> <p><b>Task Description#2</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One-shot: Give one input-output example to guide AI in writing a function that converts centimeters to inches.</li> </ul> <p><b>Expected Output#2</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Function with correct conversion logic</li> </ul> <p><b>Task Description#3</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Few-shot: Provide 2–3 examples to generate a function that formats full names as “Last, First”.</li> </ul> <p><b>Expected Output#3</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Well-structured function respecting the examples</li> </ul> <p><b>Task Description#4</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare zero-shot and few-shot prompts for writing a function that counts the number of vowels in a string.</li> </ul> <p><b>Expected Output#4</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Functional output and comparative reflection</li> </ul> <p><b>Task Description#5</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use few-shot prompting to generate a function that reads a .txt file and returns the number of lines.</li> </ul> <p><b>Expected Output#5</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Working file-processing function with AI-guided logic</li> </ul> <p><b>Note:</b> Report should be submitted a word document for all tasks in a single document with prompts, comments &amp; code explanation, and output and if required, screenshots</p> <p><b>Evaluation Criteria:</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Criteria</th><th>Max Marks</th></tr> </thead> </table>	Criteria	Max Marks	
Criteria	Max Marks			

	Zero Shot (Task #1)	0.5		
	One Shot (Task#2)	0.5		
	Few Shot (Task#3 & Task #5)	1.0		
	Comparison (Task#4)	0.5		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2.5 Marks</b>		

Roll no: 2403A510F4

Name: KOLA SNEHA

## VS code with github copilot

### Task Description#1

- Zero-shot: Prompt AI to write a function that checks whether a given year is a leap year.

### Expected Output#1

- AI-generated function with no examples provided

### Prompt:

write code to check whether given year is leap or not.

The screenshot shows a code editor with a dark theme. In the top pane, there is a Python script named `task1copilot.py`. The code defines a function `is_leap_year` that checks if a given year is a leap year based on specific rules. It then uses a `try-except` block to handle user input for a year, printing the result as a leap year or not. The bottom pane is a terminal window titled "TERMINAL". It shows the command to run the script, the user entering "2024" as input, and the output "2024 is a leap year.". The terminal also shows the current working directory as `C:\Users\thoop\lab4>`.

```
task1copilot.py > ...
1  # Function to check if a given year is a leap year
2  def is_leap_year(year):
3      """Return True if the given year is a leap year, else False."""
4      if (year % 4 == 0 and year % 100 != 0) or (year % 400 == 0):
5          return True
6      else:
7          return False
8
9  if __name__ == "__main__":
10     try:
11         year = int(input("Enter a year: "))
12         if is_leap_year(year):
13             print(f"{year} is a leap year.")
14         else:
15             print(f"{year} is not a leap year.")
16     except ValueError:
17         print("Invalid input. Please enter a valid year.")
18
```

```
+ × ⋮ | [ ] ×
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & 'c:\Users\thoop\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python.exe' 'c:\Users\thoop\vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.10.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '62745' '--' 'c:\Users\thoop\lab4\task1copilot.py'
Enter a year: 2024
2024 is a leap year.
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4>
```

## Task Description#2

- One-shot: Give one input-output example to guide AI in writing a function that converts centimeters to inches.

## Expected Output#2

- Function with correct conversion logic

## Prompt:

Write a function to convert centimeters to inches.

Example: 10.0 centimeters is equal to 3.912345 inches.

read input from the user.

```
task2copilot.py > ...
1 def cm_to_inches(cm):
2     return cm / 2.54
3
4 cm = float(input("Enter length in centimeters: "))
5 inches = cm_to_inches(cm)
6 print(f"{cm} centimeters is equal to {inches} inches.")

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & 'c:\Users\thoop\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python.exe' 'c:\Users\thoop\vs\code\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.10.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '62927' '--' 'c:\Users\thoop\lab4\task2copilot.py'
Enter length in centimeters: 100
100.0 centimeters is equal to 39.37007874015748 inches.
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4>
```

## Task Description#3

- Few-shot: Provide 2–3 examples to generate a function that formats full names as “Last, First”.

## Expected Output#3

- Well-structured function respecting the examples

## Prompt:

Write a python function that generates formats full names as “last,first”.

Example: peter parker =parker peter.

Harry potter=Potter Harry

Read full name from the user.

## Code:

```
task3copilot.py > ...
1
2     # Function to format full name as "Last First"
3     def format_full_name(full_name):
4         """Return the full name formatted as 'Last First' with proper capitalization."""
5         parts = full_name.strip().split()
6         if len(parts) < 2:
7             return "Invalid input. Please enter both first and last name."
8         first = parts[0].capitalize()
9         last = parts[-1].capitalize()
10        return f"{last} {first}"
11
12    if __name__ == "__main__":
13        full_name = input("Enter full name (first last): ")
14        formatted = format_full_name(full_name)
15        print(f"Formatted name: {formatted}")
16

PROBLEMS    OUTPUT    DEBUG CONSOLE    TERMINAL    PORTS
```

PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & C:\Users\thoop\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python.exe c:/Users/thoop/lab4/task3copilot.py  
Enter full name (first last): harichandana thoopukari  
Formatted name: Thoopukari Harichandana  
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> []

## Task Description#4

- Compare zero-shot and few-shot prompts for writing a function that counts the number of vowels in a string.

## Expected Output#4

- Functional output and comparative reflection

### Prompt:

#### 1.Zero shot:

Write a python program to count number of vowels in a string. read input from the user.

#### 2.few-shot:

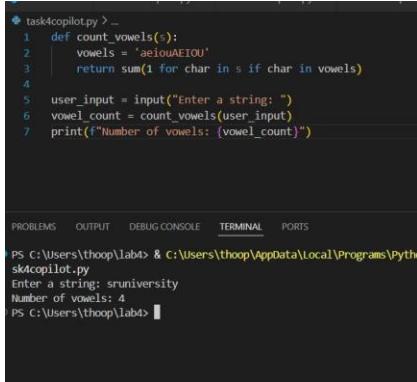
Write a python program to count number of vowels in a given string.

Example: sruniversity

Vowel count=4.

Read input from the user.

## Zero shot

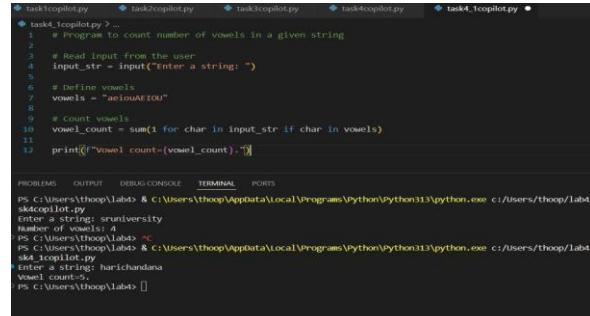


```
task4copilot.py > ...
1 def count_vowels(s):
2     vowels = 'aeiouAEIOU'
3     return sum(1 for char in s if char in vowels)
4
5 user_input = input("Enter a string: ")
6 vowel_count = count_vowels(user_input)
7 print(f"Number of vowels: {vowel_count}")

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
```

PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & C:\Users\thoop\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\sk4copilot.py  
Enter a string: sruuniversity  
Number of vowels: 4  
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> [REDACTED]

## few-shot



```
task1copilot.py task2copilot.py task3copilot.py task4copilot.py task4_1copilot.py
task1copilot.py > ...
1 # Program to count number of vowels in a given string
2
3 # Read Input from the user
4 input_str = input("Enter a string: ")
5
6 # Define vowels
7 vowels = "aeiouAEIOU"
8
9 # Count vowels
10 vowel_count = sum(1 for char in input_str if char in vowels)
11
12 print(f"Vowel count-{vowel_count}.")

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
```

PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & C:\Users\thoop\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\python313\python.exe c:/users/thoop/lab4/sk4copilot.py  
Enter a string: sruuniversity  
Number of vowels: 4  
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & C:\Users\thoop\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\python313\python.exe c:/users/thoop/lab4/task1copilot.py  
Enter a string: hanmakonda warangal.  
Vowel count-5.  
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> [REDACTED]

## Task Description#5

- Use few-shot prompting to generate a function that reads a .txt file and returns the number of lines.

## Expected Output#5

- Working file-processing function with AI-guided logic

### Prompt:

Generate a function that reads the given a.txt file and returns the number of lines

Example:hello sr university.hanmakonda warangal.

Top engineering college.

Offers wide variety of courses.

No.of lines in a.txt=3.

```

task5copilot.py > ...
1  def count_lines_in_file(filename):
2      with open(filename, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
3          return len(f.readlines())
4
5  if __name__ == "__main__":
6      num_lines = count_lines_in_file('a.txt')
7      print(f"Number of lines in a.txt: {num_lines}")

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```

sk5copilot.py
Number of lines in a.txt: 8
Number of lines in a.txt: 8
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & C:\Users\thoop\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python.
sk5copilot.py
Number of lines in a.txt: 8
Number of lines in a.txt: 8
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4>

```

# Cursor AI

## Task Description#1

- Zero-shot: Prompt AI to write a function that checks whether a given year is a leap year.
- Expected Output#1**

- AI-generated function with no examples provided

Prompt:

write code to check whether given year is leap or not.

```

1  def is_leap_year(year): TAB to jump here
2      """
3          Check if a given year is a leap year.
4
5          Leap year rules:
6          1. If a year is divisible by 4, it's a leap year
7          2. However, if it's also divisible by 100, it's NOT a leap year
8          3. Unless it's also divisible by 400, then it IS a leap year
9
10         Args:
11             year (int): The year to check
12
13         Returns:
14             bool: True if it's a leap year, False otherwise
15         """
16
17         if year % 4 == 0:
18             if year % 100 == 0:
19                 if year % 400 == 0:
20                     return True
21                 else:
22                     return False
23             else:
24                 return True
25         else:
26             return False

```

```

28 def main():
29     """Main function to demonstrate the leap year checker."""
30     print("Leap Year Checker")
31     print("=" * 20)
32
33     # Test cases
34     test_years = [2000, 2020, 2024, 1900, 2100, 2023, 2025]
35
36     for year in test_years:
37         if is_leap_year(year):
38             print(f"{year} is a leap year")
39         else:
40             print(f"{year} is NOT a leap year")
41
42     print("\n" + "=" * 20)
43
44     # Interactive input
45     try:
46         user_year = int(input("Enter a year to check: "))
47         if is_leap_year(user_year):
48             print(f"{user_year} is a leap year!")
49         else:
50             print(f"{user_year} is NOT a leap year.")
51     except ValueError:
52         print("Please enter a valid integer year.")

```

Problems Output Debug Console Terminal Ports

```

PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & C:/Users/thoop/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/Users/
Enter a year: & c:/Users/thoop/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/Users/thoop/lab4
Invalid input. Please enter a valid year.
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4> & C:/Users/thoop/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/Users/
Enter a year: 2024
2024 is a leap year.
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4>

```

## Task Description#2

- One-shot: Give one input-output example to guide AI in writing a function that converts centimeters to inches.

## Expected Output#2

- Function with correct conversion logic

Prompt:

Write a function to convert centimeters to inches.

Example: 10.0 centimeters is equal to 3.912345 inches.

read input from the user.

```
task2cursor.py > main
 1 def cm_to_inches(cm):
 2     """Convert centimeters to inches.
 3     Args:
 4         cm (float): Length in centimeters
 5     Returns:
 6         float: Length in inches
 7         """
 8
 9     # 1 inch = 2.54 centimeters
10    inches = cm / 2.54
11    return inches
12
13 def main():
14     """Main function to demonstrate the centimeter to inch converter."""
15     print("Centimeter to Inch Converter")
16     print("-" * 30)
17     # Test case
18     test_cm = 10.0
19     test_inches = cm_to_inches(test_cm)
20     print(f"Example: {test_cm} centimeters is equal to {test_inches:.6f} inches.")
21     print("\n" + "=" * 30)
22     # Interactive input
23     try:
24         user_cm = float(input("Enter length in centimeters: "))
25         user_inches = cm_to_inches(user_cm)
26         print(f"{user_cm} centimeters is equal to {user_inches:.6f} inches.")
27     except ValueError:
28         print("Please enter a valid number.")
29
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

Problems Output Debug Console Terminal Ports Python + □
Centimeter to Inch Converter
=====
Example: 10.0 centimeters is equal to 3.937008 inches.

=====
Enter length in centimeters: 100
Ctrl+K to generate a command
```

## Task Description#3

- Few-shot: Provide 2–3 examples to generate a function that formats full names as “Last, First”.

## Expected Output#3

- Well-structured function respecting the examples

## Prompt:

Write a python function that generates formats full names as “last,first”.

Example: peter parker=parker peter.

Harry potter=Potter Harry

Read full name from the user.

## Task Description#4

- Compare zero-shot and few-shot prompts for writing a function that counts the number of vowels in a string.

## Expected Output#4

- Functional output and comparative reflection

### Prompt:

## 1. Zero shot:

Write a python program to count number of vowels in a string. read input from the user.  
**2.few-shot:**

Write a python program to count number of vowels in a given string.

Example: sruuniversity

Vowel count=4.

Read input from the user.

**Zero-shot**

```
task4cursor.py > ...
1 def format_name(full_name):
2     """
3         Format a full name as "last,first" with proper capitalization.
4
5     Args:
6         full_name (str): Full name in "first last" format
7
8     Returns:
9         str: Formatted name as "Last,First"
10    """
11    # Split the name into parts and strip whitespace
12    name_parts = full_name.strip().split()
13
14    if len(name_parts) < 2:
15        return "Error: Please enter both first and last name"
16
17    # Get first and last name
18    first_name = name_parts[0]
19    last_name = name_parts[-1]
20
21    # Capitalize first letter of each name
22    first_name = first_name.capitalize()
23    last_name = last_name.capitalize()
24
25    # Format as "last,first"
26    formatted_name = f"[last_name],{first_name}"
27
28    return formatted_name
task4cursor.py > ...
29
30 def main():
31     """Main function to get user input and count vowels."""
32     print("Vowel Counter")
33     print("-" * 20)
34
35     # Get input from user
36     user_input = input("Enter a string: ")
37
38     # Count vowels
39     vowel_count = count_vowels(user_input)
40
41     # Display result
42     print(f"Number of vowels in '{user_input}': {vowel_count}")
43
44     # Show which vowels were found
45     vowels_found = [char for char in user_input if char.lower() in 'aeiou']
46     if vowels_found:
47         print(f"Vowels found: {vowels_found}")
48     else:
49         print("No vowels found in the string.")
50
51 if __name__ == "__main__":
52     main()
53 | Ctrl+L to chat, Ctrl+K to generate
```

```
Problems Output Debug Console Terminal Ports
cursor\extensions\ms-python.debugger-2025.10.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugger\launcher' '50563' '...
[lab4]\task4cursor.py'
Vowel Counter
=====
Enter a string: harichandana
Number of vowels in 'harichandana': 5
Vowels found: ['a', 'i', 'a', 'a', 'a']
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4>
```

```
task4_1cursor.py > ...
1 def count_vowels(text):
2     """
3         Count the number of vowels in a given string.
4
5     Args:
6         text (str): Input string to count vowels in
7
8     Returns:
9         int: Number of vowels in the string
10    """
11    vowels = 'aeiouAEIOU'
12    count = 0
13
14    for char in text:
15        if char in vowels:
16            count += 1
17
18    return count
19
20 def main():
21     """Main function to demonstrate vowel counting with example and user input."""
22     print("Vowel Counter")
23     print("-" * 30)
24
25 task4_1cursor.py > ⊕ main
26 def main():
27     # Show the example
28     example = "sruuniversity"
29     example_count = count_vowels(example)
30     print(f"Example: {example}")
31     print(f"Vowel count = {example_count}")
32
33     # Show the vowels found in the example
34     vowels_found = [char for char in example if char.lower() in 'aeiou']
35     print(f"Vowels found: {vowels_found}")
36     print("\n" + "=" * 30)
37
38     # Get input from user
39     user_input = input("Enter a string: ")
40
41     # Count vowels in user input
42     user_count = count_vowels(user_input)
43
44     # Display result
45     print(f"Vowel count = {user_count}")
46     # Show which vowels were found
47     user_vowels = [char for char in user_input if char.lower() in 'aeiou']
48     if user_vowels:
49         print(f"Vowels found: {user_vowels}")
50     else:
51         print("No vowels found in the string.")
52
53 if __name__ == "__main__":
54     main()
```

```
Problems Output Debug Console Terminal Ports
Vowel Counter
=====
Example: sruuniversity
Vowel count = 4
Vowels found: ['u', 'i', 'e', 'i']

=====
Enter a string: harichandana
Enter a string: harichandana
Vowel count = 5
PS C:\Users\thoop\lab4>
```

## Task Description#5

- Use few-shot prompting to generate a function that reads a .txt file and returns the number of lines.

## Expected Output#5

- Working file-processing function with AI-guided logic

**Prompt:**

Generate a function that reads the given a.txt file and returns the number of lines

Example:hello sr university.hanmakonda warangal.

Top engineering college.

Offers wide variety of courses.

No.of lines in a.txt=3.

```
1 def count_lines_in_file(filename):
2     """
3         Read a text file and return the number of lines.
4
5     Args:
6         filename (str): Name of the file to read
7
8     Returns:
9         int: Number of lines in the file
10    """
11    try:
12        with open(filename, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as file:
13            lines = file.readlines()
14            return len(lines)
15    except FileNotFoundError:
16        print(f"Error: File '{filename}' not found.")
17        return -1
18    except Exception as e:
19        print(f"Error reading file: {e}")
20        return -1
21
22 def display_file_content(filename):
23     """
24         Display the content of a file with line numbers.
25
26     Args:
27         filename (str): Name of the file to display
28     """
29     try:
30         with open(filename, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as file:
31             lines = file.readlines()
32             print(f"Content of {filename}:")
33             print("-" * 40)
34             for i, line in enumerate(lines, 1):
35                 print(f"Line {i}: {line.strip()}")
36                 print("-" * 40)
37     except FileNotFoundError:
38         print(f"Error: File '{filename}' not found.")
39     except Exception as e:
40         print(f"Error reading file: {e}")
41
42 def main():
43     """Main function to demonstrate line counting with example and file reading."""
44     print("File Line Counter")
45     print("-" * 40)
46     # Show example
47     print("Example:")
48     example_lines = [
49         "hello sr university.hanmakonda warangal.",
50         "Top engineering college.",
51         "Offers wide variety of courses."
52     ]
53     print("Content:")
54     for i, line in enumerate(example_lines, 1):
55         print(f"Line {i}: {line}")
56
57     print(f"\nNo.of lines in a.txt = {len(example_lines)}")
58     print("\n" + "=" * 40)
59
60     # Read actual a.txt file
61     filename = "a.txt"
62     line_count = count_lines_in_file(filename)
63
64     if line_count >= 0:
65         print(f"Reading file: {filename}")
66         display_file_content(filename)
67         print(f"\nNo.of lines in {filename} = {line_count}.")
68     else:
69         print("Could not read the file.")
70
71 problems Output Debug Console Terminal Parts Python + ⌂ ⌂ ⌂
```

