

```
!pip install spacy pandas matplotlib seaborn
!python -m spacy download en_core_web_sm
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: spacy in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (3.8.11)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (3.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: seaborn in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (0.13.2)
Requirement already satisfied: spacy-legacy<3.1.0,>=3.0.11 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (3.0.12)
Requirement already satisfied: spacy-loggers<2.0.0,>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (1.0.5)
Requirement already satisfied: murmurhash<1.1.0,>=0.28.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (1.0.15)
Requirement already satisfied: cymem<2.1.0,>=2.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (2.0.13)
Requirement already satisfied: preshed<3.1.0,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (3.0.12)
Requirement already satisfied: thinc<8.4.0,>=8.3.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (8.3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: wasabi<1.2.0,>=0.9.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (1.1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: srsly<3.0.0,>=2.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (2.5.2)
Requirement already satisfied: catalogue<2.1.0,>=2.0.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (2.0.10)
Requirement already satisfied: weasel<0.5.0,>=0.4.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (0.4.3)
Requirement already satisfied: typer-slim<1.0.0,>=0.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (0.21.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm<5.0.0,>=4.38.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (4.67.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.19.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (2.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3.0.0,>=2.13.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (2.32.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic!=1.8,!<1.8.1,<3.0.0,>=1.7.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (2.5.2)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (3.1.6)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (75.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from spacy) (25.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from pandas) (2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from pandas) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from pandas) (2025.3)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (4.61.1)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.9)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (11.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (3.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: annotated-types>=0.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from pydantic!=1.8,!<1.8.1,<3.0.0,>=1.7.4) (0.7.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic-core==2.41.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from pydantic!=1.8,!<1.8.1,<3.0.0,>=1.7.4) (2.41.4)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.14.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from pydantic!=1.8,!<1.8.1,<3.0.0,>=1.7.4) (4.14.1)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-inspection>=0.4.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from pydantic!=1.8,!<1.8.1,<3.0.0,>=1.7.4) (0.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from requests<3.0.0,>=2.13.0) (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from requests<3.0.0,>=2.13.0) (3.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from requests<3.0.0,>=2.13.0) (2.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from requests<3.0.0,>=2.13.0) (2025.11.11)
Requirement already satisfied: blis<1.4.0,>=1.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from thinc<8.4.0,>=8.3.4->spacy) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: confection<1.0.0,>=0.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from thinc<8.4.0,>=8.3.4->spacy) (0.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: click>=8.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from typer-slim<1.0.0,>=0.3.0->spacy) (8.1.8)
Requirement already satisfied: cloudpathlib<1.0.0,>=0.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from weasel<0.5.0,>=0.4.2) (0.19.0)
Requirement already satisfied: smart-open<8.0.0,>=5.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from weasel<0.5.0,>=0.4.2) (7.0.5)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from Jinja2->spacy) (3.0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: wrapt in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from smart-open<8.0.0,>=5.2.1->weasel<0.5.0,>=0.4.2) (1.17.0)
Collecting en-core-web-sm==3.8.0
  Downloading https://github.com/explosion/spacy-models/releases/download/en_core_web_sm-3.8.0/en_core_web_sm-3.8.0-py3-none-any.whl: 12.8/12.8 MB 75.6 MB/s eta 0:00:00
```

✓ Download and installation successful

You can now load the package via `spacy.load('en_core_web_sm')`

⚠ Restart to reload dependencies

If you are in a Jupyter or Colab notebook, you may need to restart Python in order to load all the package's dependencies. You can do this by selecting the 'Restart kernel' or 'Restart runtime' option.

```
import pandas as pd
import spacy
from collections import Counter
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from spacy.matcher import Matcher
```

```
df = pd.read_csv("/content/arxiv_data.csv")
# df = df[df['category'].str.contains('cs', na=False)] # select CS domain
# print(df.columns)
texts = df['summaries'].dropna().head(200) # subset for lab
```

```
nlp = spacy.load("en_core_web_sm")
```

```
doc = nlp(texts.iloc[0])
```

```
tokens = [token.text for token in doc]
print(tokens[:30])
```

```
['Stereo', 'matching', 'is', 'one', 'of', 'the', 'widely', 'used', 'techniques', 'for', 'inferring', 'depth', 'from', '\n',
```

```
noun_phrases = []

for text in texts:
    doc = nlp(text)
    noun_phrases.extend([chunk.text.lower() for chunk in doc.noun_chunks])

np_freq = Counter(noun_phrases)
top_nps = np_freq.most_common(10)
top_nps
```

```
[('we', 540),
 ('which', 172),
 ('that', 144),
 ('it', 120),
 ('this paper', 74),
 ('the-art', 72),
 ('our method', 50),
 ('image segmentation', 47),
 ('this work', 47),
 ('medical image segmentation', 37)]
```

```
entities = []

for text in texts:
    doc = nlp(text)
    entities.extend([(ent.text, ent.label_) for ent in doc.ents])

entity_freq = Counter([label for _, label in entities])
entity_freq
```

```
Counter({'DATE': 28,
        'GPE': 44,
        'CARDINAL': 284,
        'NORP': 42,
        'ORG': 525,
        'ORDINAL': 67,
        'WORK_OF_ART': 6,
        'PERSON': 60,
        'PERCENT': 54,
        'PRODUCT': 15,
        'MONEY': 12,
        'TIME': 3,
        'LOC': 4,
        'LAW': 2,
        'EVENT': 1,
        'FAC': 4,
        'QUANTITY': 2})
```

```
matcher = Matcher(nlp.vocab)

pattern = [
    {"POS": "ADJ"},
    {"POS": "NOUN"},
    {"POS": "NOUN"}
]

matcher.add("TECH_TERM", [pattern])
```

```
matches_found = []

for text in texts:
    doc = nlp(text)
    matches = matcher(doc)
    for match_id, start, end in matches:
        matches_found.append(doc[start:end].text.lower())

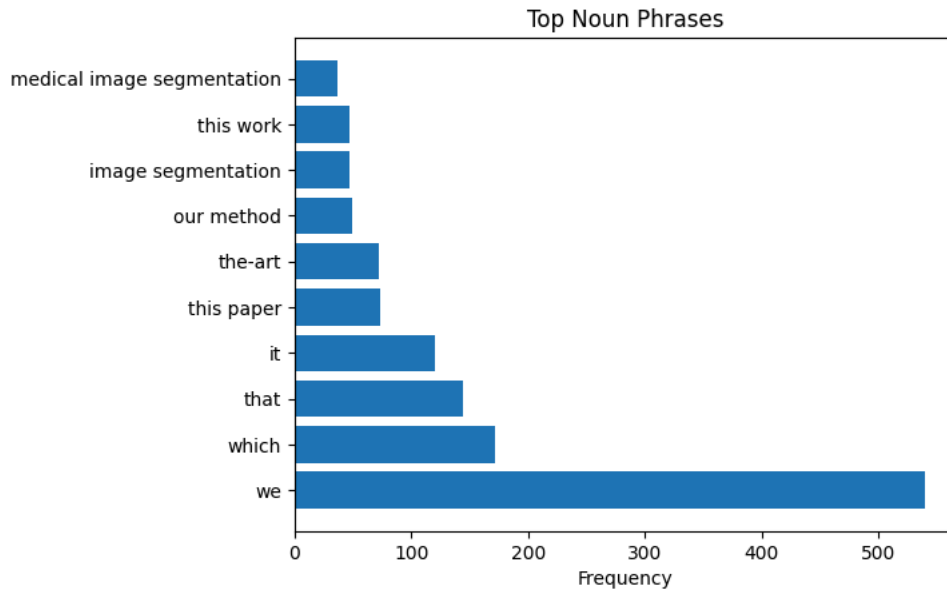
Counter(matches_found).most_common(10)
```

```
[('medical image segmentation', 66),
 ('semantic image segmentation', 12),
 ('medical image analysis', 7),
 ('deep reinforcement learning', 5),
 ('accurate image segmentation', 4),
 ('interactive segmentation methods', 3),
 ('urban scene images', 3),
 ('deep learning methods', 3),
 ('deep neural networks', 3),
 ('automatic image segmentation', 3)]
```

```
labels, values = zip(*top_nps)

plt.figure()
plt.barh(labels, values)
```

```
plt.title("Top Noun Phrases")
plt.xlabel("Frequency")
plt.show()
```



```
labels, values = zip(*entity_freq.items())
```

```
plt.figure()
plt.bar(labels, values)
plt.title("Named Entity Distribution")
plt.ylabel("Count")
plt.show()
```

