

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE		DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING	
Program Name: B. Tech		Assignment Type: Lab	Academic Year:2025-2026
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Course Code	24CS002PC215	Course Title	AI Assisted Coding
Year/Sem	II/I	Regulation	R24
Date and Day of Assignment	Week2 - Monday	Time(s)	
Duration	2 Hours	Applicable to Batches	
Assignment Number:4.1(Present assignment number)/24(Total number of assignments)			
Q.No.	Question		Expected Time to complete
1	Lab 4: Advanced Prompt Engineering – Zero-shot, One-shot, and Few-shot Techniques Lab Objectives: <ul style="list-style-type: none">To explore and apply different levels of prompt examples in AI-assisted code generation.		Week2 - Monday

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To understand how zero-shot, one-shot, and few-shot prompting affect AI output quality. • To evaluate the impact of context richness and example quantity on AI performance. • To build awareness of prompt strategy effectiveness for different problem types. <p>Lab Outcomes (LOs): After completing this lab, students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use zero-shot prompting to instruct AI with minimal context. • Use one-shot prompting with a single example to guide AI code generation. • Apply few-shot prompting using multiple examples to improve AI responses. • Compare AI outputs across the three prompting strategies. 	
	<p>Task #1 – Zero-Shot Prompting with Conditional Validation</p> <p>Objective Use zero-shot prompting to instruct an AI tool to generate a function that validates an Indian mobile number.</p> <p>Requirements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The function must ensure the mobile number: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Starts with 6, 7, 8, or 9 ◦ Contains exactly 10 digits <p>Expected Output</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A valid Python function that performs all required validations without using any input-output examples in the prompt. 	
	<p>Task #2 – One-Shot Prompting with Edge Case Handling</p> <p>Objective Use one-shot prompting to generate a Python function that calculates the factorial of a number.</p> <p>Requirements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide one sample input-output pair in the prompt to guide the AI. • The function should handle: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ 0! correctly ◦ Negative input by returning an appropriate message <p>Expected Output</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A Python function with correct factorial logic and edge case handling, generated from a single example. 	

	<p>Task #3 – Few-Shot Prompting for Nested Dictionary Extraction</p> <p>Objective</p> <p>Use few-shot prompting (2–3 examples) to instruct the AI to create a function that parses a nested dictionary representing student information.</p> <p>Requirements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The function should extract and return: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Full Name ◦ Branch ◦ SGPA <p>Expected Output</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A reusable Python function that correctly navigates and extracts values from nested dictionaries based on the provided examples. 	
	<p>Task #4 – Comparing Prompting Styles for File Analysis</p> <p>Objective</p> <p>Experiment with zero-shot, one-shot, and few-shot prompting to generate functions for CSV file analysis.</p> <p>Requirements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Each generated function should: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Read a .csv file ◦ Return the total number of rows ◦ Count the number of empty rows ◦ Count the number of words across the file <p>Expected Output</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Working Python functions for each prompting style, with a brief reflection comparing their accuracy, clarity, and efficiency. 	
	<p>Task #5 – Few-Shot Prompting for Text Processing and Word Frequency</p> <p>Objective</p> <p>Use few-shot prompting (with at least 3 examples) to generate a Python function that processes text and analyzes word frequency.</p> <p>Requirements</p> <p>The function must:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Accept a paragraph as input • Convert all text to lowercase • Remove punctuation • Return the most frequently used word 	

Expected Output

- A functional Python script that performs text cleaning, tokenization, and returns the most common word using only the examples provided in the prompt

Note: Report should be submitted a word document for all tasks in a single document with prompts, comments & code explanation, and output and if required, screenshots

Evaluation Criteria:

Criteria	Max Marks
Zero Shot (Task #1)	0.5
One Shot (Task#2)	0.5
Few Shot (Task#3, Task#4 & Task #5)	1.5
Total	2.5 Marks

GITHUB COPILOT:

TASK-1:

PROMPT: write a python function that checks whether given number is Indian mobile number or not.

Code:

```
Task-1.py > ...
import re

def is_indian_mobile_number(number):
    """
    Checks if the given number is a valid Indian mobile number.
    Indian mobile numbers:
    - 10 digits
    - Start with 6, 7, 8, or 9
    """
    pattern = r'^[6-9]\d{9}$'
    return bool(re.match(pattern, str(number)))

# Example usage:
print(is_indian_mobile_number('9876543210')) # True
print(is_indian_mobile_number('1234567890')) # False
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Users\Namitha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> & C:/Users/Namitha/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.11.exe c:/Users/Namitha/Desktop/AIAC/LAB-4/Task-1.py
True
False
PS C:\Users\Namitha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4>
```

TASK-2:

PROMPT: write a python function that calculates factorial of given number and return invalid input if given number is zero or negative. Example if input is 5, output should be 120. Take input from user.


Code:

```
Task-2.py > ...
1  def factorial(n):
2      if n <= 0:
3          return "Invalid input"
4      result = 1
5      for i in range(1, n + 1):
6          result *= i
7      return result
8
9  try:
10     num = int(input("Enter a positive integer: "))
11     print(factorial(num))
12 except ValueError:
13     print("Invalid input")
```

Output:

```
/Namitha/Desktop/AIAC/LAB-4/Task-2.py
Enter a positive integer: 4
24
PS C:\Users\Namitha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> & C:/Users/Namitha/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.11.exe c:/Users/Namitha/Desktop/AIAC/LAB-4/Task-2.py
Enter a positive integer: 0
Invalid input
PS C:\Users\Namitha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> 
```

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TASK-3:

PROMPT: write a python function that creates nested dictionary representing student information .that function should extract and return full-name,branch,SGPA. example

s1=full_name:namitha,branch:CSE,SGPA:9.5,s2=full_name:sangeetha,branch:CSE,SGPA:10. now extract and return for s3.

CODE:

```
k-3.py > ...
def create_students_dict():
    students = {
        's1': {'full_name': 'namitha', 'branch': 'CSE', 'SGPA': 9.5},
        's2': {'full_name': 'sangeetha', 'branch': 'CSE', 'SGPA': 10},
        's3': {'full_name': 'arjun', 'branch': 'ECE', 'SGPA': 9.2}
    }
    return students

def extract_student_info(students, student_key):
    student = students.get(student_key)
    if student:
        return student['full_name'], student['branch'], student['SGPA']
    else:
        return None

# Example usage:
students = create_students_dict()
s3_info = extract_student_info(students, 's3')
print(s3_info) # Output: ('arjun', 'ECE', 9.2)
```

OUTPUT:

```
/Namitha/Desktop/AIAC/LAB-4/Task-3.py
('arjun', 'ECE', 9.2)
PS C:\Users\Namitha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> 
```

TASK-5:

PROMPT: write a python function that process the text and analyze word frequency.

The function must:

- Accept a paragraph as input
- Convert all text to lowercase
- Remove punctuation
- Return the most frequently used word

example1text: her name is dora.dora is a good girl.dora always explores the world.dora cant see properly. here output should be dora.

example2 text: betty bought some better butter but it was bitter butter so betty add some more better

butter and made it bitter butter better. output must be butter.

example3 text: my name is nammu. my course in btech is cse . is this better? output should be is.now

for example text4: i love python . python is easy language to learn. python is better than other languages. now what is the output?

Code:

```
Task-5.py > ...
1  import string
2  from collections import Counter
3
4  def most_frequent_word(paragraph):
5      # Convert to lowercase
6      text = paragraph.lower()
7      # Remove punctuation
8      text = text.translate(str.maketrans('', '', string.punctuation))
9      # Split into words
10     words = text.split()
11     # Count word frequencies
12     freq = Counter(words)
13     # Find the most common word
14     most_common = freq.most_common(1)
15     return most_common[0][0] if most_common else None
16
17 # Example usage:
18 print(most_frequent_word("i love python . python is easy language to learn. python is better than other languages."))
```

Output:

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
PS C:\Users\Namiitha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> & C:/Users/Namiitha/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.11.exe c:/Users/Namiitha/Desktop/AIAC/LAB-4/Task-5.py
python
PS C:\Users\Namiitha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4>
```

CURSOR AI:

TASK-1:

PROMPT:write a python function that checks whether given number is Indian mobile number or not.
number is 9550378211.

Code:

```

task-1cursor.py > ...
1  def is_indian_mobile_number(number):
2      """
3      Checks if the given number is a valid Indian mobile number.
4      Indian mobile numbers are 10 digits and start with 9, 8, 7, or 6.
5      """
6      num_str = str(number)
7      return len(num_str) == 10 and num_str[0] in '9876' and num_str.isdigit()
8
9  # Example usage:
10 number = 9550378211
11 print(is_indian_mobile_number(number)) # Output: True
12 Ctrl+L to chat, Ctrl+K to generate
13

```

Output:

```

PS C:\Users\Wami\tha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> & C:/Users/Wami\tha/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.11.exe C:/Users/Wami\tha/Desktop/AIAC/LAB-4/task-1cursor.py
True
PS C:\Users\Wami\tha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4>

```

TASK-2:

PROMPT: write a python function that calculates factorial of given number and return invalid input if given number is zero or negative. Example if input is 5 ,output should be 120. Take input from user.

Code:

```

task-2cursor.py > ...
1  def factorial(n):
2      if n <= 0:
3          return "invalid input"
4      result = 1
5      for i in range(1, n + 1):
6          result *= i
7      return result
8
9  try:
10     num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
11     print(factorial(num))
12 except ValueError:
13     print("invalid input")
14 Ctrl+L to chat, Ctrl+K to generate

```

Output:


```
Enter a number: 6
```

```
720
```

```
PS C:\Users\Namitha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> 
```

TASK-3:

PROMPT: write a python function that creates nested dictionary representing student information .that function should extract and return full-name,branch,SGPA. example

s1=full_name:namitha,branch:CSE,SGPA:9.5,s2=full_name:sangeetha,branch:CSE,SGPA:10. now extract and return for s3.

Code:

```
ask-3cursor.py > ...
def create_student_dict():
    return {
        'branch': 'ECE',
        'SGPA': 9.2
    }
s3_info = students['s3']
return s3_info['full_name'], s3_info['branch'], s3_info['SGPA']

# Example usage:
full_name, branch, sgpa = create_student_dict()
print("Full Name:", full_name)
print("Branch:", branch)
print("SGPA:", sgpa)
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Users\Namitha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> & C:/Users/Namitha/Ap
Full Name: arjun
Branch: ECE
SGPA: 9.2
PS C:\Users\Namitha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> 
```

TASK-5:

PROMPT: write a python function that process the text and analyze word frequency.

The function must:

- Accept a paragraph as input
- Convert all text to lowercase
- Remove punctuation
- Return the most frequently used word

example1text: her name is dora.dora is a good girl.dora always explores the world.dora cant see properly. here output should be dora.

example2 text: betty bought some better butter but it was bitter butter so betty add some more better butter and made it bitter butter better. output must be butter.

example3 text: my name is nammu. my course in btech is cse . is this better? output should be is.now

for example text4: i love python . python is easy language to learn. python is better than other languages. now what is the output?

Code:

```
import string

def most_frequent_word(paragraph):
    # Convert to lowercase
    paragraph = paragraph.lower()
    # Remove punctuation
    translator = str.maketrans('', '', string.punctuation)
    paragraph = paragraph.translate(translator)
    # Split into words
    words = paragraph.split()
    # Count frequency
    freq = {}
    for word in words:
        freq[word] = freq.get(word, 0) + 1
    # Find the most frequent word
    max_count = 0
    most_freq = None
    for word, count in freq.items():
        if count > max_count:
            max_count = count
            most_freq = word
    return most_freq
```

```
# Example usage:
if __name__ == "__main__":
    text1 = "her name is dora . dora is a good girl . dora always explores the world . dora cant see properly."
    print(most_frequent_word(text1)) # Output: dora

    text2 = "betty bought some better butter but it was bitter butter so betty add some more better butter and made it bitter butter better."
    print(most_frequent_word(text2)) # Output: butter

    text3 = "my name is nammu. my course in btech is cse . is this better?"
    print(most_frequent_word(text3)) # Output: is

    text4 = "i love python . python is easy language to learn. python is better than other languages. now what is the output?"
    print(most_frequent_word(text4)) # Output: python
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Users\Namiitha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> & C:/Users/Namiitha/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.11.exe c:/Users/Namiitha/Desktop/AIAC/LAB-4/task-5cursor.py
dora
butter
is
python
PS C:\Users\Namiitha\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> 
```

TASK-4:

PROMPT1: : Write a Python function that reads a CSV file and returns:

- The total number of rows
- The number of empty rows
- The total number of words across the file

Code:

```

Task-4.py > ...
3  import csv
4
5  def analyze_csv(file_path):
6      total_rows = 0
7      empty_rows = 0
8      word_count = 0
9
10     with open(file_path, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
11         reader = csv.reader(f)
12         for row in reader:
13             total_rows += 1
14             if all(cell.strip() == '' for cell in row):
15                 empty_rows += 1
16             else:
17                 for cell in row:
18                     word_count += len(cell.split())
19
20     return total_rows, empty_rows, word_count
21
22 if __name__ == "__main__":
23     file_path = input("Enter CSV file path: ")
24     total, empty, words = analyze_csv(file_path)
25     print(f"Total rows: {total}")
26     print(f"Empty rows: {empty}")
27     print(f"Total words: {words}")

```

Output:

```

-4.py
Enter CSV file path: b.csv
Total rows: 5
Empty rows: 0
Total words: 9
PS C:\Users\Namitha\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4>

```

PROMPT-2: Now, write a Python function that reads a CSV file and returns:

- The total number of rows
- The number of empty rows
- The total number of words across the file
- EXAMPLE: in b.csv file we have 5 rows, empty rows=0, total rows=9.
- Find in a.csv

Code:

```
import csv

def analyze_csv(file_path):
    total_rows = 0
    empty_rows = 0
    word_count = 0

    with open(file_path, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
        reader = csv.reader(f)
        for row in reader:
            total_rows += 1
            if all(cell.strip() == '' for cell in row):
                empty_rows += 1
            for cell in row:
                word_count += len(cell.split())

    return total_rows, empty_rows, word_count

if __name__ == "__main__":
    file_path = "a.csv"
    total, empty, words = analyze_csv(file_path)
    print(f"Total rows: {total}")
    print(f"Empty rows: {empty}")
    print(f"Total words: {words}")
```

Ctrl+L to chat, Ctrl+K to generate

Output:

```
Total words: 17
PS C:\Users\Namiitha\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> & C:/Users/Namiitha/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.11.exe "c:/Users/Namiitha/OneDrive/Desktop/AIAC/LAB-4/Ta
k -4_2cursor.py"
Total rows: 7
Empty rows: 0
Total words: 17
```

PROMPT3: Now, write a Python function that reads a CSV file and returns:

- The total number of rows
 - The number of empty rows
 - The total number of words across the file
 - EXAMPLE1: in b.csv file we have 5 rows, empty rows=0, total words=9.
 - example2: in a.csv file we have 7 rows, 0 empty rows, 17 total words
- in similar way find for c.csv

CODE:

```

ask-4_3cursor.py > ...
import csv

def analyze_csv_file(file_path):
    total_rows = 0
    empty_rows = 0
    total_words = 0

    with open(file_path, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
        reader = csv.reader(f, delimiter='\t')
        for row in reader:
            total_rows += 1
            # Consider a row empty if all cells are empty or whitespace
            if all(cell.strip() == '' for cell in row):
                empty_rows += 1
            for cell in row:
                # Count words in each cell (split by whitespace)
                total_words += len(cell.split())

    return total_rows, empty_rows, total_words

if __name__ == "__main__":
    for fname in ["a.csv", "b.csv", "c.csv"]:
        total, empty, words = analyze_csv_file(fname)
        print(f"For {fname}: Total rows = {total}, Empty rows = {empty}, {words}")

```

OUTPUT:

```

PS C:\Users\Namitha\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> & c:/Users/Namitha/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.11.exe c:/Users/Namitha/OneDrive/Desktop/AIAC/LAB-4/Task-4_3cursor.py
For a.csv: Total rows = 7, Empty rows = 0, Total words = 17
For b.csv: Total rows = 5, Empty rows = 0, Total words = 9
For c.csv: Total rows = 6, Empty rows = 0, Total words = 14
PS C:\Users\Namitha\OneDrive\Desktop\AIAC\LAB-4> 

```