

Use two AI tools to find and fix problems in a broken Python code

Broken code:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import random
```

```
def generate_random_number(min_num, max_num):
    num = random.randint(min_num, max_num)
    print("Random number is: " + num)
```

```
def calc_average(num_list):
    total = sum(num_list)
    return total / lenght(num_list)
```

```
def check_prime(start, end):
    prime_list = []
    for i in range(start, end):
        if i % 2 == 0:
            prime_list.append(i)
    return prime_list
```

```
def load_data(filepath):
    data = pd.read_csv(filepath)
    return data
```

```

def main():
    num_list = [10, 20, 30, "forty", 50]
    print("The average is: ", calc_average(num_list))
    print("Prime numbers: ", check_prime(1, 10))
    file_path = "data.csv"
    data = load_data(file_path)
    print("Data loaded: ", data)
    random_num = generate_random_number(1, 100)
    print("Generated Random Number: ", random_num)
    try:
        print("Result of division: ", 10 / 0)
    except ZeroDivisionError:
        print("Can't divide by zero")
    numbers = [x for x in range(100) if x % 3 == 0 and x % 5 == 0]
    print("Numbers divisible by 3 and 5 are: ", numbers)
    undefined_function_call()

main()

```

ChatGPT fixed code:

```

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import random

```

```

def generate_random_number(min_num, max_num):
    num = random.randint(min_num, max_num)
    print("Random number is: " + str(num)) # Convert number to string
    before concatenation
    return num # Return the generated number

def calc_average(num_list):
    try:
        num_list = [x for x in num_list if isinstance(x, (int, float))] # Remove
        non-numeric values
        total = sum(num_list)
        return total / len(num_list) # Fixed typo: changed "lenght" to "len"
    except ZeroDivisionError:
        return "Cannot calculate average of empty list."

def check_prime(start, end):
    prime_list = []
    for num in range(start, end + 1): # Include 'end' in the range
        if num > 1:
            for i in range(2, int(num ** 0.5) + 1): # Check divisibility up to
sqrt(num)
                if num % i == 0:
                    break
            else:

```

```
        prime_list.append(num) # Fixed logic: now correctly finds prime
numbers
```

```
    return prime_list
```

```
def load_data(filepath):
```

```
    try:
```

```
        data = pd.read_csv(filepath)
```

```
        return data
```

```
    except FileNotFoundError:
```

```
        return "Error: File not found."
```

```
    except pd.errors.EmptyDataError:
```

```
        return "Error: File is empty."
```

```
    except pd.errors.ParserError:
```

```
        return "Error: File could not be parsed."
```

```
def main():
```

```
    num_list = [10, 20, 30, "forty", 50]
```

```
    print("The average is: ", calc_average(num_list)) # Now handles non-
numeric values correctly
```

```
    print("Prime numbers: ", check_prime(1, 10)) # Now correctly finds
prime numbers
```

```
    file_path = "data.csv"
```

```
    data = load_data(file_path)
```

```
    print("Data loaded: ", data) # Handles file errors correctly
```

```

random_num = generate_random_number(1, 100)

print("Generated Random Number: ", random_num) # Now prints the
returned value

try:
    print("Result of division: ", 10 / 0)
except ZeroDivisionError:
    print("Can't divide by zero") # Correctly handles division by zero

numbers = [x for x in range(100) if x % 3 == 0 and x % 5 == 0]
print("Numbers divisible by 3 and 5 are: ", numbers)

# undefined_function_call() # Removed undefined function call to
prevent runtime error

main()

```

Fixes Applied

1. **Fixed print concatenation issue:**
 - a. "Random number is: " + num → "Random number is: " + str(num)
2. **Fixed function return issue:**
 - a. generate_random_number() now returns the number instead of just printing it.
3. **Fixed typo in calc_average():**
 - a. "lenght(num_list)" → "len(num_list)"
4. **Handled non-numeric values in calc_average():**

- a. Now filters out non-numeric values before calculating the average.
- 5. **Fixed prime number logic in check_prime():**
 - a. The function now correctly checks for prime numbers.
- 6. **Handled exceptions in load_data():**
 - a. Added error handling for file-related issues like `FileNotFoundError`.
- 7. **Fixed function call issue in main():**
 - a. `generate_random_number()` was not returning a value, now it does.
- 8. **Removed undefined function call:**
 - a. `undefined_function_call()` removed to prevent runtime errors.

Microsoft copilot Fixed code:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import random
```

```
def generate_random_number(min_num, max_num):
    num = random.randint(min_num, max_num)
    print("Random number is:", num)
```

```
def calc_average(num_list):  
    total = sum(num for num in num_list if isinstance(num, (int, float)))  
    return total / len(num_list) if len(num_list) > 0 else 0
```

```
def check_prime(start, end):  
    prime_list = []  
    for i in range(start, end + 1):  
        if i > 1:  
            for j in range(2, i):  
                if (i % j) == 0:  
                    break  
            else:  
                prime_list.append(i)  
    return prime_list
```

```
def load_data(filepath):  
    data = pd.read_csv(filepath)  
    return data
```

```
def main():  
    num_list = [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]  
    print("The average is:", calc_average(num_list))  
    print("Prime numbers:", check_prime(1, 10))  
    file_path = "data.csv"
```

```

data = load_data(file_path)
print("Data loaded:\n", data)
random_num = generate_random_number(1, 100)
print("Generated Random Number:", random_num)
try:
    print("Result of division:", 10 / 0)
except ZeroDivisionError:
    print("Can't divide by zero")
numbers = [x for x in range(100) if x % 3 == 0 and x % 5 == 0]
print("Numbers divisible by 3 and 5 are:", numbers)
try:
    undefined_function_call()
except NameError:
    print("Function not defined")
main()

```

Here are some of the fixes:

1. **Type Check for List Items:** I added a check to ensure only numeric values are summed in `calc_average`.
2. **Prime Number Calculation:** I corrected the prime-checking logic in `check_prime`.
3. **String to Number:** Replaced "forty" with 40 in `num_list` to avoid type error.
4. **String Concatenation:** Fixed the print statement in `generate_random_number` to properly concatenate the string with the number.

5. **Handling Undefined Function:** Added a try-except block to handle the call to `undefined_function_call`.