

$$5. \text{ 设 } f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x < -1 \\ \frac{1}{2}(1-x), & -1 \leq x \leq 1 \\ x-1, & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

( $-\infty, +\infty$ ) 内的表达式。

$$\text{当 } x < -1 \text{ 时, } \int_0^x f(t) dt = \int_0^{-1} \frac{1}{2}(1-t) dt + \int_{-1}^x 1 dt = x + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\text{当 } -1 \leq x \leq 1 \text{ 时, } \int_0^x f(t) dt = \int_0^x \frac{1}{2}(1-t) dt = \left( \frac{1}{2}t - \frac{1}{4}t^2 \right) \Big|_0^x = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{4}x^2$$

$$\text{当 } x > 1 \text{ 时, } \int_0^x f(t) dt = \int_0^1 \frac{1}{2}(1-t) dt + \int_1^x (t-1) dt = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - x + \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\therefore f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{4}x^2, & -1 \leq x \leq 1 \\ \frac{1}{2}x^2 - x + \frac{3}{4}, & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$6. \text{ 设 } f(x) = \int_0^x e^{-y^2+2y} dy, \text{ 求 } \int_0^1 (1-x)^2 f(x) dx.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^1 (1-x)^2 \int_0^x e^{-y^2+2y} dy dx &= -\int_0^1 \int_0^x e^{-y^2+2y} dy d\left(\frac{1}{3}(1-x)^3\right) \\ &= -\frac{1}{3} \int_0^1 (1-x)^3 \int_0^x e^{-y^2+2y} dy \Big|_0^1 + \int_0^1 e^{-x^2+2x} \cdot \frac{1}{3}(1-x)^3 dx \\ &= \frac{1}{3} \int_0^1 e^{-(x-1)^2+1} (1-x)^3 dx \quad \text{令 } 1-x=u \\ &= -\frac{e}{6} \int_0^1 u^2 de^{-u^2} = -\frac{e}{6} (u^2 e^{-u^2} \Big|_0^1 - \int_0^1 2u e^{-u^2} du) \\ &= -\frac{e}{6} e \left( \frac{1}{e} + e^{-u^2} \right) = -\frac{e}{6} e \left( \frac{1}{e} + e^{-u^2} \Big|_0^1 \right) = \frac{1}{6} e - \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$7. \text{ 当 } x \rightarrow 0 \text{ 时, } F(x) = \int_0^x (x^2 - t^2) f'(t) dt \text{ 的导数与 } x^2 \text{ 是等价无穷小, 求 } f'(0).$$

解, 求  $f'(0)$ .

$$F(x) = \int_0^x x^2 f'(t) dt - \int_0^x t^2 f'(t) dt = x^2 \int_0^x f'(t) dt - \int_0^x t^2 f'(t) dt$$

$$F'(x) = 2x \int_0^x f'(t) dt + x^2 f'(x) - x^2 f'(x)$$

$$= 2x \int_0^x f'(t) dt$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{F'(x)}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \int_0^x f'(t) dt}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 f'(x)}{1} = 2 f'(0) = 1$$

$$\therefore f'(0) = \frac{1}{2}$$

8. 设函数  $f(x)$  在区间  $[0, 1]$  上连续, 在开区间  $(0, 1)$  可微, 且满足

$$f(1) = k \int_0^1 x e^{1-x} f(x) dx \quad (k > 1), \text{ 求证: 至少存在一点}$$

$$\eta \in (0, 1), \text{ 使得 } f'(\eta) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{\eta}\right) f(\eta).$$

$$\text{令 } F(x) = x e^{1-x} f(x), \text{ 则 } F(1) = f(1)$$

$$\text{又: } f(1) = k \int_0^1 F(x) dx = k \cdot F(\xi) \cdot \frac{1}{k} = F(\xi) \quad \xi \in [0, \frac{1}{k}]$$

$\therefore F(x)$  在  $[\xi, 1]$  上满足 Rolle Th

$$\therefore \exists \eta \in (\xi, 1) \subset (0, 1), \text{ 使得 } F'(\eta) = 0$$

$$\text{即 } x e^{1-x} f'(x) + e^{1-x} f(x) - x e^{1-x} f(x) \Big|_{x=\eta} = 0$$

$$\therefore e^{1-\eta} \neq 0 \quad \therefore f'(\eta) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{\eta}\right) f(\eta)$$