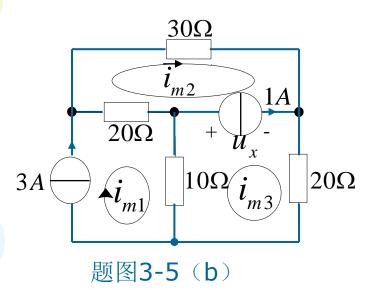
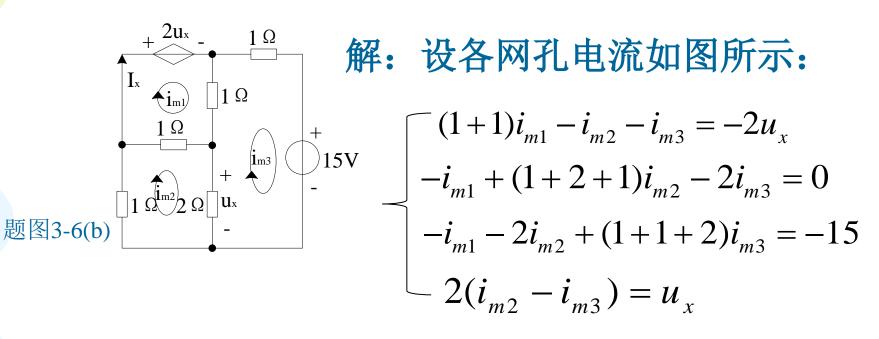
3-5(b) 电路如题图3-5所示,试列网孔方程。



解:设电流源两端电压为u_x,网孔电流如图所示。

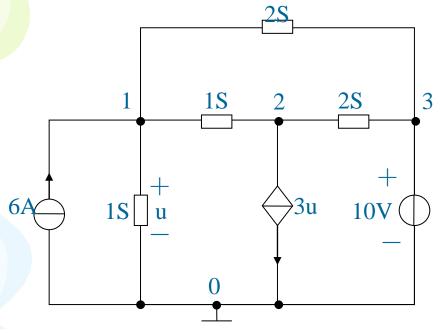
$$\begin{cases} i_{m1} = 3 \\ -20i_{m1} + (20 + 30)i_{m2} = u_x \\ -10i_{m1} + (10 + 20)i_{m3} = -u_x \\ i_{m3} - i_{m2} = 1 \end{cases}$$

3-6(b) 用网孔分析法求题图3-6所示电路中的电流i_x和电压u_v。



$$i_{m1} = -17.5A, i_{m2} = -11.25A, i_{m3} = -13.75A, u_x = 5V$$

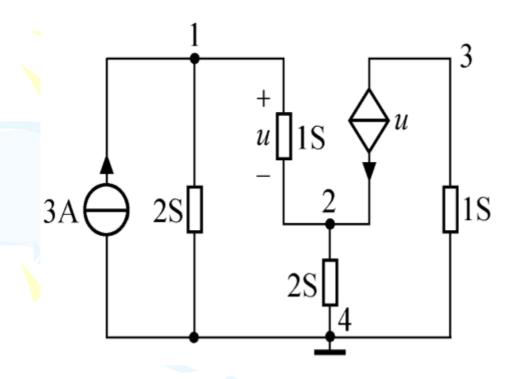
3-9. 电路如题所示,用节点分析法求电压u



$$\begin{cases} (1+1+2)u_{n1} - u_{n2} - 2u_{n3} = 6\\ -u_{n1} + (1+2)u_{n2} - 2u_{n3} = -3u\\ u_{n3} = 10V\\ u_{n1} = u \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 4u - u_{n2} = 26 \\ 2u + 3u_{n2} = 20 \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore u = 7V$$



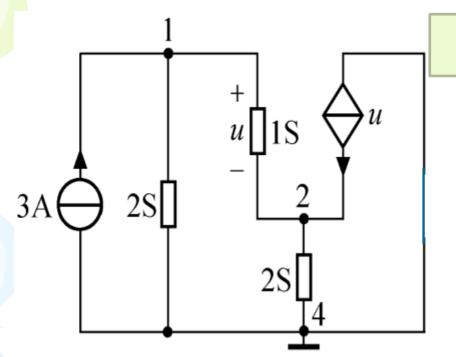
节点1:
$$(2+1)u_{n1} - u_{n2} = 3$$

节点2:
$$(1+2)u_{n2} - u_{n1} = u$$

节点3:
$$u_{n3} = -u$$

辅助方程:
$$u = u_{n1} - u_{n2}$$





3节点去掉。

节点1:
$$(2+1)u_{n1} - u_{n2} = 3$$

节点2:
$$(1+2+1)u_{n2}-u_{n1}=u$$

辅助方程: $u = u_{n1} - u_{n2}$

与(受控)电流源相连的电导不能计入自电导和互电导。

节点1:
$$(2+1)u_{n1} - u_{n2} = 3$$

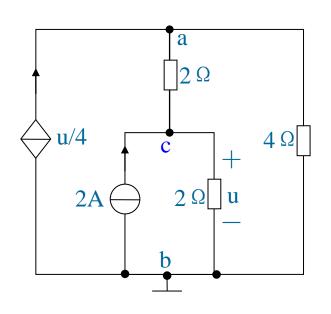
错误解

正确解

节点2:
$$(1+2)u_{n2} - u_{n1} = u$$

辅助方程:
$$u = u_{n1} - u_{n2}$$

3-13. 求题图所示电路中的电压uab。



解:用节点分析法。设b为参考节点,对节点a、c分别列节点方程为:

$$\begin{cases} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4}\right) u_{\text{na}} - \frac{1}{2} u_{\text{nc}} = \frac{u}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{2} u_{\text{na}} + \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right) u_{\text{nc}} = 2 \\ u_{\text{nc}} = u \end{cases}$$

$$u_{\text{na}} = 4V, u_{\text{nc}} = 4V$$

$$u_{\text{ab}} = u_{\text{a}} - u_{\text{b}} = u_{\text{na}} - 0 = u_{\text{na}} = 4V$$

3-15. 线图如图所示,粗线表示树,试列举出其全部基本回路和基本割集。

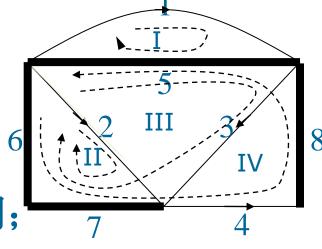
解:基本回路:

I: {1,5},方向与1同;

II: {2, 7, 6}, 方向与2同;

Ш: {3, 7, 6, 5}, 方向与3同;

IV: {4, 8, 5, 6, 7}, 方向与4同;



多余的不构成回路的树枝去掉

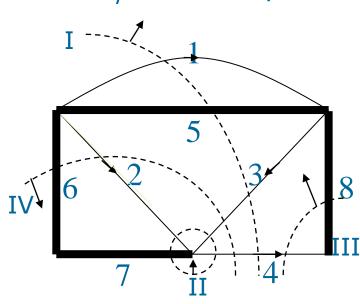
基本割集:

I: {1,5,3,4},方向与5同;

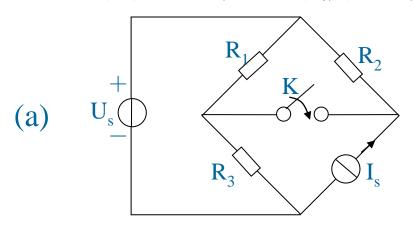
II: {7, 2, 3, 4}, 方向与7同;

Ш: {4,8},方向与8同;

IV: {6, 2, 3, 4}, 方向与6同;



3-20.画出下图电路的对偶电路



K闭合对偶K打开

