

# CERAMICS IN MY BUILT ENVIRONMENT



# MOTIVATION



Figure: Altstadt Spandau and Zitadelle [2]

# IMPRESSIONEN SPANDAU



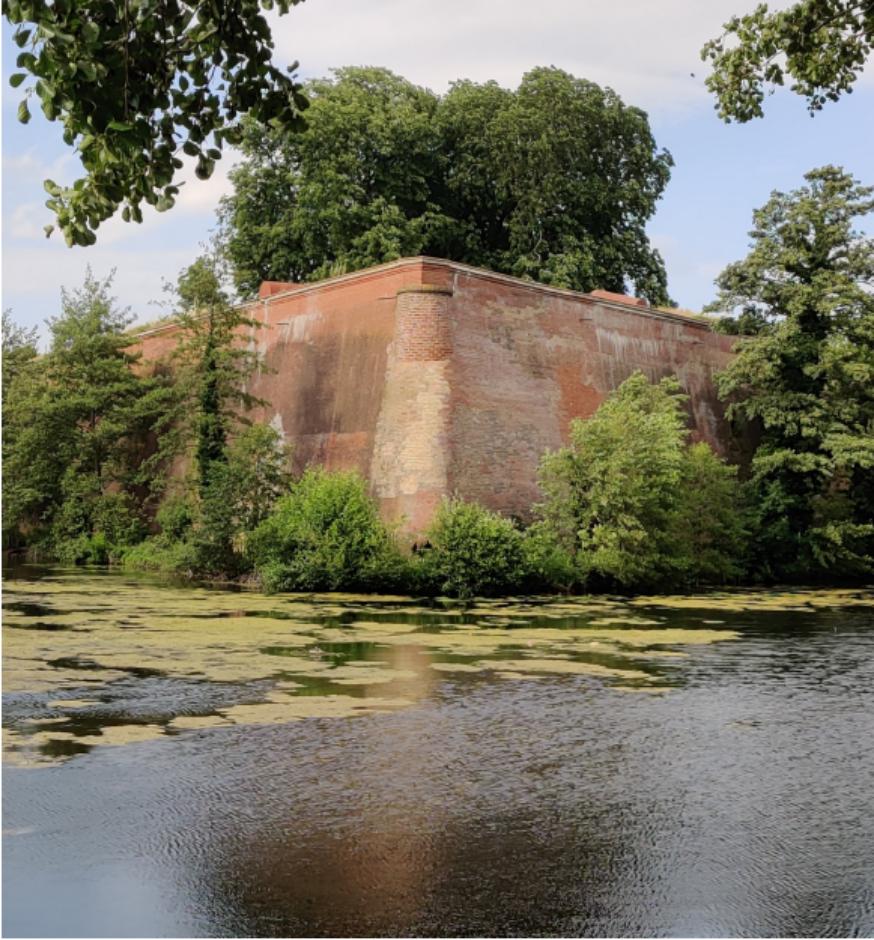


# Spandau Citadel

One of the best-preserved  
Renaissance military structures of  
Europe

# HISTORY

- » Start of construction 1559 [3]
- » Built as a modern fortress
- » Some buildings taken over from previous castle
  - Partly from the 13th century



# JULIUSTURM

- » Built most likely in the 13th century [1]
- » changed a lot over the time
- » mixture of different bricks and stones



# PALAS

A mixture of fieldstone  
and brick masonry





# ZEUGHAUS



# ZEUGHAUS

- » Built 1856 - 1858 [4]
- » Yellow and red bricks
- » bricks made in Genthin by Rathenow  
(Brandenburg, Germany)



REINHOLD  
BICKMANN  
GEN. THIN  
R

BICKMANN  
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# ZEUGHAUS | BRICKS ORIGIN

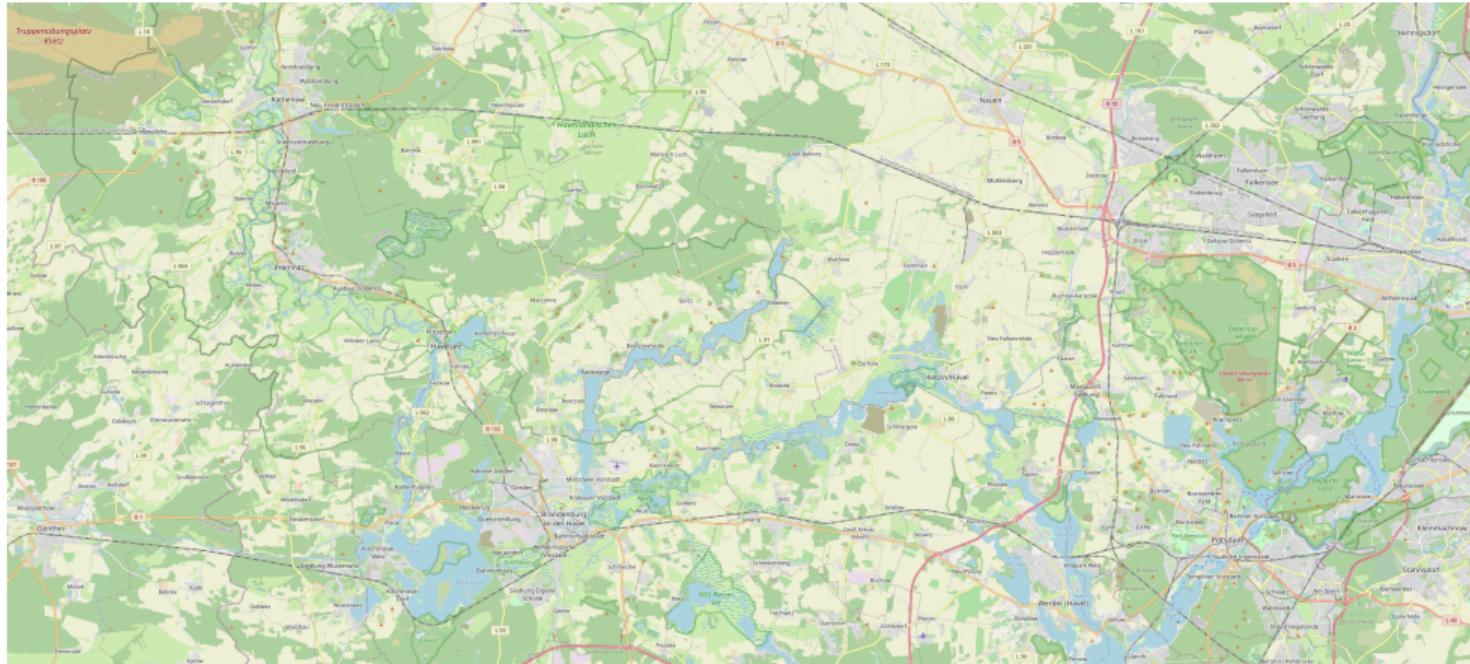


Figure: Map of Genthin and Rathenow. Distance between Genthin and Zitadelle about 75 km. [2]



# Degradation

# DEGRADATION



Figure: The outer walls were faced in the 19th century to hide the damage of the past. [1]

# DEGRADATION



Figure: Stains on bricks at the building next to the Juliusturm



# DEGRADATION



Figure: The yellow stones from the armoury have a white discolouration inside.

# BIBLIOGRAPHY

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# THANK YOU!

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