Assignment 3 - Build CNN Model for Classification Of Flowers

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In [1]:
```
import splitfolders
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense,Convolution2D,MaxPooling2D,Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.applications.resnet50 import preprocess_input, decode_predicti
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

2. Image Augmentation

In [2]:
```
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,zoom_range=0.2,horizontal_flip=Tru
```

In [3]:
```
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

In [4]:
```
input_folder = '.\Flowers-Dataset\\flowers'
```

In [5]:
```
splitfolders.ratio(input_folder,output="flowers",ratio=(.8,0,.2),group_prefix=None)
```

```
Copying files: 4317 files [00:03, 1292.11 files/s]
```

In [6]:
```
x_train=train_datagen.flow_from_directory(r".\flowers\train",target_size=(64,64),cla
```

```
Found 3452 images belonging to 5 classes.
```

In [7]:
```
x_test=test_datagen.flow_from_directory(r".\flowers\test",target_size=(64,64),class_
```

```
Found 865 images belonging to 5 classes.
```

In [8]:
```
x_train.class_indices
```

Out[8]:
```
{'daisy': 0, 'dandelion': 1, 'rose': 2, 'sunflower': 3, 'tulip': 4}
```

3. Create Model

In [9]:
```
model=Sequential()
```

4. Add Layers

4.1. Convolution Layer

In [10]:
```
model.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),input_shape=(64,64,3),activation='relu'))
```

4.2. MaxPooling Layer

In [11]:
```
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
```

4.3. Flatten Layer

In [12]:
```
model.add(Flatten())
```

4.4. Dense Layer

In [13]:
```
model.add(Dense(300,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(150,activation='relu'))
```

In [14]:
```
model.summary()
```

```
Model: "sequential"
_________________________________________________________________
 Layer (type)                Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
 conv2d (Conv2D)             (None, 62, 62, 32)        896

 max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D  (None, 31, 31, 32)       0
 )

 flatten (Flatten)           (None, 30752)             0

 dense (Dense)               (None, 300)               9225900

 dense_1 (Dense)             (None, 150)               45150

=================================================================
Total params: 9,271,946
Trainable params: 9,271,946
Non-trainable params: 0
_________________________________________________________________
```

4.5. Output Layer

In [15]:
```
model.add(Dense(5,activation='softmax'))
```

In [16]:
```
 model.summary()
```

```
Model: "sequential"
_________________________________________________________________
 Layer (type)                Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
 conv2d (Conv2D)             (None, 62, 62, 32)        896
```

```
 max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D  (None, 31, 31, 32)       0
 )

 flatten (Flatten)          (None, 30752)             0

 dense (Dense)              (None, 300)               9225900

 dense_1 (Dense)            (None, 150)               45150

 dense_2 (Dense)            (None, 5)                 755

=================================================================
Total params: 9,272,701
Trainable params: 9,272,701
Non-trainable params: 0
_________________________________________________________________
```

5. Compile The Model

In [17]:

```
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
len(x_train)
```

Out[17]:

```
144
```

6. Fit The Model

In [18]:

```
epo=20
history = model.fit(x_train,steps_per_epoch=len(x_train),validation_data=x_test,vali
```

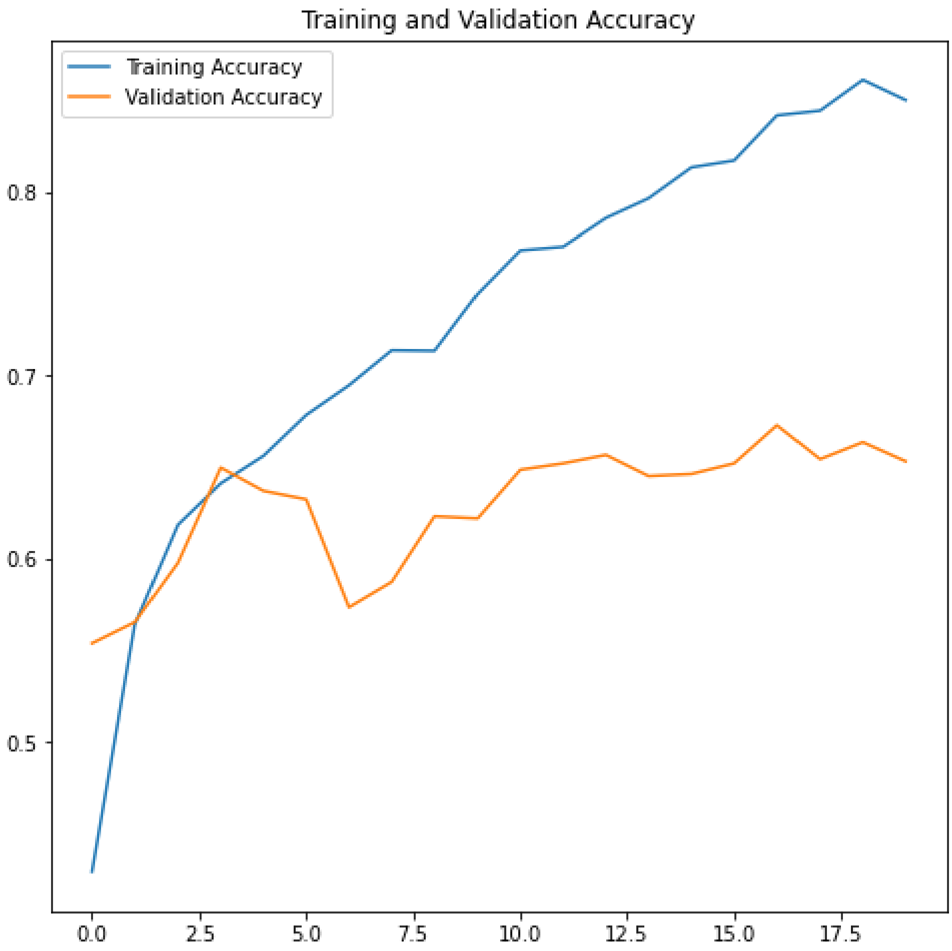
```
Epoch 1/20
144/144 [==============================] - 29s 202ms/step - loss: 1.4725 - accuracy:
0.4293 - val_loss: 1.1148 - val_accuracy: 0.5538
Epoch 2/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 101ms/step - loss: 1.0813 - accuracy:
0.5640 - val_loss: 1.0807 - val_accuracy: 0.5653
Epoch 3/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 102ms/step - loss: 0.9676 - accuracy:
0.6185 - val_loss: 1.0689 - val_accuracy: 0.5977
Epoch 4/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 101ms/step - loss: 0.9144 - accuracy:
0.6411 - val_loss: 0.9561 - val_accuracy: 0.6497
Epoch 5/20
144/144 [==============================] - 17s 116ms/step - loss: 0.8731 - accuracy:
0.6561 - val_loss: 0.9766 - val_accuracy: 0.6370
Epoch 6/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 107ms/step - loss: 0.8303 - accuracy:
0.6784 - val_loss: 1.0373 - val_accuracy: 0.6324
Epoch 7/20
144/144 [==============================] - 16s 108ms/step - loss: 0.7858 - accuracy:
0.6947 - val_loss: 1.1446 - val_accuracy: 0.5734
Epoch 8/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 105ms/step - loss: 0.7539 - accuracy:
0.7138 - val_loss: 1.1979 - val_accuracy: 0.5873
Epoch 9/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 107ms/step - loss: 0.7262 - accuracy:
0.7135 - val_loss: 1.0924 - val_accuracy: 0.6231
Epoch 10/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 101ms/step - loss: 0.6684 - accuracy:
0.7445 - val_loss: 1.1218 - val_accuracy: 0.6220
```

```
Epoch 11/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 106ms/step - loss: 0.6142 - accuracy:
0.7683 - val_loss: 1.0576 - val_accuracy: 0.6486
Epoch 12/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 106ms/step - loss: 0.6006 - accuracy:
0.7703 - val_loss: 1.0454 - val_accuracy: 0.6520
Epoch 13/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 105ms/step - loss: 0.5584 - accuracy:
0.7859 - val_loss: 1.0735 - val_accuracy: 0.6566
Epoch 14/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 102ms/step - loss: 0.5387 - accuracy:
0.7966 - val_loss: 1.1083 - val_accuracy: 0.6451
Epoch 15/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 103ms/step - loss: 0.4935 - accuracy:
0.8134 - val_loss: 1.0815 - val_accuracy: 0.6462
Epoch 16/20
144/144 [==============================] - 14s 100ms/step - loss: 0.4961 - accuracy:
0.8172 - val_loss: 1.0991 - val_accuracy: 0.6520
Epoch 17/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 103ms/step - loss: 0.4373 - accuracy:
0.8418 - val_loss: 1.2605 - val_accuracy: 0.6728
Epoch 18/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 102ms/step - loss: 0.4228 - accuracy:
0.8444 - val_loss: 1.1316 - val_accuracy: 0.6543
Epoch 19/20
144/144 [==============================] - 15s 104ms/step - loss: 0.3853 - accuracy:
0.8612 - val_loss: 1.1264 - val_accuracy: 0.6636
Epoch 20/20
144/144 [==============================] - 14s 100ms/step - loss: 0.3900 - accuracy:
0.8502 - val_loss: 1.1911 - val_accuracy: 0.6532
```

In [19]:

```
epochs_range = range(epo)

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 8))
plt.plot(epochs_range, history.history['accuracy'], label='Training Accuracy')
plt.plot(epochs_range, history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation Accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.title('Training and Validation Accuracy')
plt.show()
```



In [20]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 8))
plt.plot(epochs_range, history.history['loss'], label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(epochs_range, history.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
plt.show()
```

7. Save the Model

In [21]:

```
model.save('flowers.h5')
```

8. Test the Model

In [22]:

```
img=image.load_img(r".\flowers\test\daisy\3706420943_66f3214862_n.jpg",target_size=(
x=image.img_to_array(img)
x=np.expand_dims(x,axis=0)
y=np.argmax(model.predict(x),axis=1)
x_train.class_indices
index=['daisy','dandellion','rose','sunflower','tulip']
index[y[0]]
```

```
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 77ms/step
```

Out[22]:

```
'daisy'
```

In [23]:

```
img_url = "https://storage.googleapis.com/download.tensorflow.org/example_images/592
img_path = tf.keras.utils.get_file('Red_sunflower', origin=img_url)

img = image.load_img(img_path, target_size=(224, 224))
img_array = image.img_to_array(img)
img_batch = np.expand_dims(img_array, axis=0)

img_preprocessed = preprocess_input(img_batch)
model = tf.keras.applications.resnet50.ResNet50()
prediction = model.predict(img_preprocessed)
```

```python
print(decode_predictions(prediction, top=3)[0])

score = tf.nn.softmax(prediction[0])
```

```
Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/download.tensorflow.org/example
_images/592px-Red_sunflower.jpg
117948/117948 [==============================] - 0s 0us/step
Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/r
esnet/resnet50_weights_tf_dim_ordering_tf_kernels.h5
102967424/102967424 [==============================] - 3s 0us/step
1/1 [==============================] - 1s 868ms/step
Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/download.tensorflow.org/data/im
agenet_class_index.json
35363/35363 [==============================] - 0s 0us/step
[('n11939491', 'daisy', 0.5775759), ('n02206856', 'bee', 0.24938338), ('n03991062',
'pot', 0.01181931)]
```