

DAA PRACTICLE 5

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SECTION:A8_B2_18

TASK:1

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#define MAX 100
```

```
// Build LCS dynamic programming tables
```

```
void lcs(char x[], char y[], int m, int n, int c[MAX][MAX], int  
b[MAX][MAX]) {
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i <= m; i++) c[i][0] = 0;
```

```
    for (int j = 0; j <= n; j++) c[0][j] = 0;
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i <= m; i++) {
```

```
        for (int j = 1; j <= n; j++) {
```

```
            if (x[i - 1] == y[j - 1]) {
```

```
                c[i][j] = c[i - 1][j - 1] + 1;
```

```
                b[i][j] = 1; // Diagonal ↖ (match)
```

```
            } else if (c[i - 1][j] >= c[i][j - 1]) {
```

```
                c[i][j] = c[i - 1][j];
```

```

        b[i][j] = 2; // Up ↑
    } else {
        c[i][j] = c[i][j - 1];
        b[i][j] = 3; // Left ←
    }
}
}
}

```

```

// Print only final LCS length
printf("Length of LCS: %d\n", c[m][n]);
}

```

```

// Print the LCS using the direction matrix
void printlcs(int b[MAX][MAX], char x[], int i, int j) {
    if (i == 0 || j == 0) return;

    if (b[i][j] == 1) {
        printlcs(b, x, i - 1, j - 1);
        printf("%c", x[i - 1]);
    } else if (b[i][j] == 2) {
        printlcs(b, x, i - 1, j);
    } else {

```

```
        printlcs(b, x, i, j - 1);
    }
}
```

```
int main() {
    char x[] = "AGCCCTAAGGGCTACCTAGCTT";
    char y[] = "GACAGCCTACAAGCGTTAGCTTG";

    int m = strlen(x);
    int n = strlen(y);

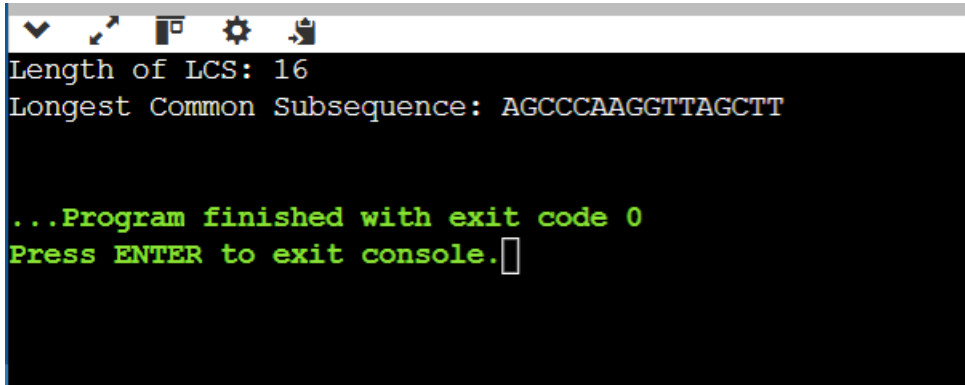
    int c[MAX][MAX], b[MAX][MAX];

    // Compute LCS
    lcs(x, y, m, n, c, b);

    // Print LCS
    printf("Longest Common Subsequence: ");
    printlcs(b, x, m, n);
    printf("\n");

    return 0;
}
```

```
}
```



```
Length of LCS: 16
Longest Common Subsequence: AGCCCAAGGTTAGCTT

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

TASK 2:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
```

```
void lrs(char *str) {
    int n = strlen(str);
```

```
    // Allocate memory for dp table dynamically
    int **dp = (int **)malloc((n+1) * sizeof(int *));
    for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
        dp[i] = (int *)malloc((n+1) * sizeof(int));
        for (int j = 0; j <= n; j++) {
            dp[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }
}
```

```
    // Fill dp table for Longest Repeating Subsequence
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        for (int j = 1; j <= n; j++) {
            if (str[i-1] == str[j-1] && i != j)
                dp[i][j] = 1 + dp[i-1][j-1];
            else
                dp[i][j] = (dp[i-1][j] > dp[i][j-1]) ? dp[i-1][j] : dp[i][j-1];
        }
    }
}
```

```
printf("The length of the longest repeating subsequence is: %d\n", dp[n][n]);
```

```
// Reconstruct the longest repeating subsequence
```

```

int i = n, j = n;
char res[n+1];
int index = 0;

while (i > 0 && j > 0) {
    if (str[i-1] == str[j-1] && i != j) {
        res[index++] = str[i-1];
        i--;
        j--;
    } else if (dp[i-1][j] > dp[i][j-1]) {
        i--;
    } else {
        j--;
    }
}
res[index] = '\0';

// Reverse the result since we built it backwards
for (int k = 0; k < index / 2; k++) {
    char temp = res[k];
    res[k] = res[index - k - 1];
    res[index - k - 1] = temp;
}

printf("The longest repeating subsequence is: %s\n", res);

// Free dynamically allocated memory
for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
    free(dp[i]);
}
free(dp);
}

int main() {
    char str[] = "aabb";
    lrs(str);
    return 0;
}

```

The length of the longest repeating subsequence is: 2
The longest repeating subsequence is: ab

=== Code Execution Successful ===

Leetcode:

Accepted 47 / 47 testcases passed

Ashlesha_Langde submitted at Oct 07, 2025 22:03

Editorial

Solution

Runtime

23 ms | Beats 70.70%

Analyze Complexity

Memory

12.46 MB | Beats 31.35%



Code | C

C ✓ Auto

```
1 int longestCommonSubsequence(char* text1, char* text2) {
2     int m = strlen(text1);
3     int n = strlen(text2);
4
5     int dp[m + 1][n + 1];
6
7     // Initialize first row and column to 0
8     for (int i = 0; i <= m; i++) {
9         for (int j = 0; j <= n; j++) {
10             if (i == 0 || j == 0) {
11                 dp[i][j] = 0;
12             } else if (text1[i - 1] == text2[j - 1]) {
13                 dp[i][j] = dp[i - 1][j - 1] + 1;
14             } else {
15                 dp[i][j] = (dp[i - 1][j] > dp[i][j - 1]) ? dp[i - 1][j] : dp[i][j - 1];
16             }
17         }
18     }
19
20     return dp[m][n];
21 }
```

