Asg 19.3

Working with Pandas DataFrames -- The Essentials (Part One)

(Coding)



Files needed for this assignment:

marketing_campaign.csv (https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Lx2V9-9j_t_9hTSdFpLmmP_5M_1sE4Wf/view?usp=share_link) houses train.txt (https://drive.google.com/file/d/1E1SzyR0dhlOrMloKs3UBL8pibFpVwLis/view?usp=share_link)

The notebook is set up to display multiple output in one cell.

PART ONE

For Questions 1-7: We will be using the 'marketing_campaign.csv' dataset and the customers DataFrame.

In []:

1

Question 1:

Read in the dataset 'marketing_campaign.csv' and store the results in a DataFrame named customers.

marketing_campaign.csv (https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Lx2V99j_t_9hTSdFpLmmP_5M_1sE4Wf/view?usp=share_link)

```
In [11]:
               customers = pd.read csv('marketing campaign.csv',sep=';')
               print(customers)
                     ID
                        Year Birth
                                        Education Marital Status
                                                                       Income
                                                                                Kidhome
                                                                                           \
          0
                  5524
                                1957
                                       Graduation
                                                             Single
                                                                      58138.0
                                                                                       0
          1
                  2174
                                1954
                                       Graduation
                                                             Single
                                                                      46344.0
                                                                                       1
          2
                                1965
                                                                                       0
                  4141
                                       Graduation
                                                           Together
                                                                      71613.0
          3
                                                                                       1
                  6182
                                1984
                                       Graduation
                                                           Together
                                                                      26646.0
          4
                  5324
                                1981
                                               PhD
                                                            Married
                                                                      58293.0
                                                                                       1
                    . . .
                                 . . .
          2235
                 10870
                                1967
                                                            Married
                                                                      61223.0
                                                                                       0
                                       Graduation
          2236
                  4001
                                1946
                                               PhD
                                                           Together
                                                                      64014.0
                                                                                       2
                                                                                       0
          2237
                  7270
                                1981
                                       Graduation
                                                           Divorced 56981.0
                                                                                       0
          2238
                  8235
                                1956
                                                           Together
                                                                      69245.0
                                           Master
                                                            Married
          2239
                  9405
                                1954
                                               PhD
                                                                                       1
                                                                      52869.0
                 Teenhome Dt Customer
                                                                      NumWebVisitsMonth
                                          Recency
                                                    MntWines
                                                                . . .
          0
                            2012-09-04
                                                58
                                                           635
                                                                                        7
          1
                         1
                            2014-03-08
                                                38
                                                            11
                                                                                        5
                                                                 . . .
          2
                                                                                        4
                         0
                            2013-08-21
                                                26
                                                           426
                                                                . . .
          3
                         0
                             2014-02-10
                                                26
                                                            11
                                                                                         6
                                                                 . . .
          4
                         0
                            2014-01-19
                                                94
                                                          173
                                                                                         5
                                                           . . .
           . . .
                                               . . .
                            2013-06-13
                                                           709
                                                                                        5
          2235
                         1
                                                46
                                                                                        7
          2236
                         1
                            2014-06-10
                                                56
                                                           406
                                                                 . . .
          2237
                         0
                            2014-01-25
                                                91
                                                           908
                                                                                         6
                                                                                         3
          2238
                         1
                            2014-01-24
                                                 8
                                                           428
                                                                                         7
          2239
                         1
                             2012-10-15
                                                40
                                                            84
                 AcceptedCmp3 AcceptedCmp4 AcceptedCmp5 AcceptedCmp1
                                                                                 AcceptedCmp2
          \
          0
                              0
                                              0
                                                              0
                                                                              0
                                                                                              0
          1
                              0
                                              0
                                                              0
                                                                              0
                                                                                              0
          2
                                                              0
                              0
                                              0
                                                                              0
                                                                                              0
          3
                              0
                                              0
                                                              0
                                                                              0
                                                                                              0
          4
                              0
                                              0
                                                              0
                                                                              0
                                                                                              0
           . . .
                                                                                            . . .
                              0
                                              0
                                                              0
                                                                              0
          2235
                                                                                              0
                                                              0
                                                                              1
                                                                                              0
          2236
                              0
                                              0
          2237
                              0
                                              1
                                                              0
                                                                              0
                                                                                              0
          2238
                              0
                                              0
                                                              0
                                                                              0
                                                                                              0
                              0
                                              0
                                                              0
                                                                              0
                                                                                              0
          2239
                             Z_CostContact
                                              Z_Revenue
                 Complain
                                                          Response
          0
                         0
                                           3
                                                      11
                                                                   1
          1
                         0
                                           3
                                                      11
                                                                   0
                         0
                                          3
          2
                                                      11
                                                                   0
                                          3
          3
                         0
                                                      11
                                                                   0
                                          3
          4
                         0
                                                      11
                                                                   0
           . . .
                       . . .
                                                     . . .
                                         . . .
                                                                 . . .
          2235
                         0
                                          3
                                                      11
                                                                   0
                                          3
          2236
                         0
                                                      11
                                                                   0
          2237
                         0
                                          3
                                                      11
                                                                   0
                         0
                                          3
          2238
                                                      11
                                                                   0
```

Question 2:

Use the following attributes to inspect the **customers** DataFrame.

- index
- columns
- shape
- dtypes

```
In [18]:
           1 print(customers.index)
           2 print(customers.columns)
           3 print(customers.shape)
           4 print(customers.dtypes)
          RangeIndex(start=0, stop=2240, step=1)
          Index(['ID', 'Year_Birth', 'Education', 'Marital_Status', 'Income', 'Kidhom
          e',
                  'Teenhome', 'Dt_Customer', 'Recency', 'MntWines', 'MntFruits',
                 'MntMeatProducts', 'MntFishProducts', 'MntSweetProducts', 'MntGoldProds', 'NumDealsPurchases', 'NumWebPurchases',
                  'NumCatalogPurchases', 'NumStorePurchases', 'NumWebVisitsMonth',
                  'AcceptedCmp3', 'AcceptedCmp4', 'AcceptedCmp5', 'AcceptedCmp1',
                 'AcceptedCmp2', 'Complain', 'Z_CostContact', 'Z_Revenue', 'Respons
          e'],
                dtype='object')
          (2240, 29)
          ID
                                     int64
          Year_Birth
                                     int64
          Education
                                    object
                                    object
          Marital Status
          Income
                                  float64
          Kidhome
                                     int64
          Teenhome
                                     int64
          Dt Customer
                                    object
          Recency
                                     int64
          MntWines
                                     int64
          MntFruits
                                     int64
                                     int64
          MntMeatProducts
          MntFishProducts
                                     int64
          MntSweetProducts
                                     int64
          MntGoldProds
                                     int64
          NumDealsPurchases
                                     int64
          NumWebPurchases
                                     int64
          NumCatalogPurchases
                                     int64
          NumStorePurchases
                                     int64
          NumWebVisitsMonth
                                     int64
          AcceptedCmp3
                                     int64
          AcceptedCmp4
                                     int64
          AcceptedCmp5
                                     int64
          AcceptedCmp1
                                     int64
          AcceptedCmp2
                                     int64
```

Question 3:

Complain

Z_Revenue

Response

Z CostContact

dtype: object

Use the following methods to inspect the **customers** DataFrame.

int64

int64

int64

int64

- head()
- tail()

```
In [19]:
              print(customers.head())
              print(customers.tail())
              print(customers.info())
               ID
                   Year_Birth
                                  Education Marital_Status
                                                               Income
                                                                        Kidhome
                                                                                 Teenhome
          \
             5524
                                 Graduation
                                                                                         0
          0
                          1957
                                                     Single
                                                              58138.0
                                                                              0
                                                     Single 46344.0
                                                                              1
                                                                                         1
          1
             2174
                          1954
                                Graduation
                                                                              0
                                                                                         0
          2
             4141
                          1965
                                Graduation
                                                   Together
                                                              71613.0
          3
                          1984
                                                   Together
                                                                              1
                                                                                         0
             6182
                                 Graduation
                                                              26646.0
          4
             5324
                          1981
                                        PhD
                                                    Married
                                                              58293.0
                                                                              1
                                                                                         0
                                    MntWines
                                               . . .
            Dt_Customer
                          Recency
                                                    NumWebVisitsMonth
                                                                         AcceptedCmp3
             2012-09-04
                                58
                                         635
                                                                      7
                                               . . .
                                                                      5
                                                                                     0
             2014-03-08
                                38
          1
                                          11
                                               . . .
          2
             2013-08-21
                               26
                                         426
                                                                      4
                                                                                     0
                                               . . .
                                                                                     0
          3
             2014-02-10
                                26
                                          11
                                                                      6
                                               . . .
                                                                      5
             2014-01-19
                                94
                                         173
                                               . . .
                                                                                     0
             AcceptedCmp4
                            AcceptedCmp5 AcceptedCmp1
                                                          AcceptedCmp2
                                                                          Complain
          0
                         0
                                        0
                                                                       0
                                                        0
          1
                         0
                                        0
                                                       0
                                                                       0
                                                                                  0
          2
                         0
                                        0
                                                        0
                                                                       0
                                                                                  0
                                                                       0
                                                                                  0
          3
                         0
                                        0
                                                        0
          4
                         0
                                        0
                                                        0
                                                                       0
                                                                                  0
             Z CostContact
                             Z Revenue Response
          0
                          3
                                     11
          1
                          3
                                     11
                                                 0
          2
                          3
                                     11
                                                 0
          3
                          3
                                     11
                                                 0
                          3
          4
                                     11
          [5 rows x 29 columns]
                    ID Year_Birth
                                      Education Marital_Status
                                                                   Income
                                                                            Kidhome
                                                                                     \
          2235
                10870
                               1967
                                     Graduation
                                                         Married
                                                                  61223.0
                                                                                   0
                 4001
                               1946
                                             PhD
                                                        Together
                                                                                   2
          2236
                                                                  64014.0
          2237
                 7270
                                                                                   0
                               1981
                                    Graduation
                                                        Divorced
                                                                  56981.0
                                                                                   0
          2238
                 8235
                               1956
                                         Master
                                                        Together
                                                                  69245.0
          2239
                 9405
                              1954
                                             PhD
                                                        Married
                                                                  52869.0
                                                                                   1
                Teenhome Dt_Customer
                                        Recency
                                                  MntWines
                                                                  NumWebVisitsMonth
          2235
                        1
                          2013-06-13
                                              46
                                                        709
                                                                                    5
                        1
                                              56
                                                                                    7
          2236
                           2014-06-10
                                                        406
                                                             . . .
          2237
                           2014-01-25
                                              91
                                                        908
                        0
                                                                                    6
          2238
                        1
                           2014-01-24
                                               8
                                                       428
                                                                                    3
                                                             . . .
          2239
                        1
                           2012-10-15
                                              40
                                                         84
                                                                                    7
                                                             . . .
                AcceptedCmp3 AcceptedCmp4 AcceptedCmp5 AcceptedCmp1 AcceptedCmp2
          \
          2235
                            0
                                            0
                                                           0
                                                                          0
                                                                                         0
                            0
                                                           0
          2236
                                            0
                                                                          1
                                                                                         0
          2237
                            0
                                            1
                                                           0
                                                                          0
                                                                                         0
```

	Complain	<pre>Z_CostContact</pre>	Z_Revenue	Response
2235	0	3	11	0
2236	0	3	11	0
2237	0	3	11	0
2238	0	3	11	0
2239	0	3	11	1

[5 rows x 29 columns]

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 2240 entries, 0 to 2239 Data columns (total 29 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	ID	2240 non-null	int64
1	Year_Birth	2240 non-null	int64
2	Education	2240 non-null	object
3	Marital_Status	2240 non-null	object
4	Income	2216 non-null	float64
5	Kidhome	2240 non-null	int64
6	Teenhome	2240 non-null	int64
7	Dt_Customer	2240 non-null	object
8	Recency	2240 non-null	int64
9	MntWines	2240 non-null	int64
10	MntFruits	2240 non-null	int64
11	MntMeatProducts	2240 non-null	int64
12	MntFishProducts	2240 non-null	int64
13	MntSweetProducts	2240 non-null	int64
14	MntGoldProds	2240 non-null	int64
15	NumDealsPurchases	2240 non-null	int64
16	NumWebPurchases	2240 non-null	int64
17	NumCatalogPurchases	2240 non-null	int64
18	NumStorePurchases	2240 non-null	int64
19	NumWebVisitsMonth	2240 non-null	int64
20	AcceptedCmp3	2240 non-null	int64
21	AcceptedCmp4	2240 non-null	int64
22	AcceptedCmp5	2240 non-null	int64
23	AcceptedCmp1	2240 non-null	int64
24	AcceptedCmp2	2240 non-null	int64
25	Complain	2240 non-null	int64
26	<pre>Z_CostContact</pre>	2240 non-null	int64
27	Z_Revenue	2240 non-null	int64
28	Response	2240 non-null	int64
dtyp	es: float64(1), int64	(25), object(3)	

memory usage: 507.6+ KB

None

Question 4:

- a. Use bracket notation to select the 'Education' Series from the **customers** DataFrame . Show the first 5 rows of this Series.
- b. Use dot notation to select the 'Marital_Status' Series from the **customers** DataFrame . Show the first 8 rows of this Series.

In [21]:

```
print(customers['Education'].head())
print(customers.Marital_Status.head(8))
```

```
0
     Graduation
     Graduation
1
     Graduation
2
3
     Graduation
            PhD
Name: Education, dtype: object
       Single
0
1
       Single
2
     Together
     Together
3
     Married
4
5
     Together
6
     Divorced
      Married
Name: Marital_Status, dtype: object
```

Question 5:

- a. Create a new 'Age' Series (must use bracket notation to define the Series name) ... use the relationship Age = 2021 Year_Birth
- b. Use an appropriate attribute or method to check that the 'Age' Series was added to the **customers** DataFrame.

```
In [23]:
            1 Year Now = 2021
            2 customers['Age'] = int(Year_Now) - customers['Year_Birth']
            3 print(customers.info())
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
          RangeIndex: 2240 entries, 0 to 2239
          Data columns (total 30 columns):
           #
                Column
                                       Non-Null Count Dtype
                -----
                                       _____
                ID
                                                         int64
           0
               Year_Birth
                                       2240 non-null
           1
                                       2240 non-null
                                                         int64
                                       2240 non-null
           2
                                                         object
               Marital_Status
Income
                                     2240 non-null
           3
                                                         object
           4
                                       2216 non-null
                                                         float64
           5
                Kidhome
                                     2240 non-null
                                                         int64
           6
                Teenhome
                                       2240 non-null
                                                         int64
                                   2240 non-null
2240 non-null
               Dt Customer
           7
                                                         object
                                     2240 non-null
           8
                Recency
                                                         int64
           9
                MntWines
                                       2240 non-null
                                                         int64
               MntMeatProducts
MntFishProducts
MntSweetProduct
MntSweetProduct
           10 MntFruits
                                                         int64
           11
                                                         int64
           12
                                                         int64
           13 MntSweetProducts
                                                         int64
               MntGoldProds
                                       2240 non-null
           14
                                                         int64
               NumDealsPurchases 2240 non-null
NumWebPurchases 2240 non-null
           15
                                                         int64
           16
                                                         int64
           17
               NumCatalogPurchases 2240 non-null
                                                         int64
           18 NumStorePurchases
                                       2240 non-null
                                                         int64
               NumWebVisitsMonth
           19
                                       2240 non-null
                                                         int64
           20 AcceptedCmp3 2240 non-null
21 AcceptedCmp4 2240 non-null
22 AcceptedCmp5 2240 non-null
                                                         int64
                                                         int64
                                                         int64
           23 AcceptedCmp1 2240 non-null
24 AcceptedCmp2 2240 non-null
25 Complain 2240 non-null
26 Z_CostContact 2240 non-null
                                                         int64
                                                         int64
                                                         int64
                                                         int64
           27 Z Revenue
                                       2240 non-null
                                                         int64
           28 Response
                                       2240 non-null
                                                         int64
           29
                                       2240 non-null
               Age
                                                         int64
          dtypes: float64(1), int64(26), object(3)
          memory usage: 525.1+ KB
```

Question 6:

None

- a. Use the appropriate method to calculate summary statistics for the numeric columns in the **customers** DataFrame.
- b. Use the appropriate method to calculate summary statistics for the 'object' columns in the **customers** DataFrame.

```
In [30]:
              print(f"Question A: \n {customers.describe()}")
           2
              print("----")
              print(f"Question B: \n{customers.describe(include=[object])}")
          Question A:
                             ID
                                   Year_Birth
                                                       Income
                                                                    Kidhome
                                                                                  Teenhom
          e \
          count
                  2240.000000
                                2240.000000
                                                 2216.000000
                                                               2240.000000
                                                                             2240.000000
                  5592.159821
                                 1968.805804
                                                52247.251354
                                                                                0.506250
          mean
                                                                  0.444196
          std
                  3246.662198
                                   11.984069
                                                25173.076661
                                                                  0.538398
                                                                                0.544538
                                1893.000000
          min
                      0.000000
                                                 1730.000000
                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                0.000000
          25%
                                                35303.000000
                  2828.250000
                                1959.000000
                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                0.000000
          50%
                  5458.500000
                                1970.000000
                                                51381.500000
                                                                  0.000000
                                                                                0.000000
          75%
                  8427.750000
                                1977.000000
                                                68522.000000
                                                                  1.000000
                                                                                1.000000
          max
                 11191.000000
                                1996.000000
                                               666666.000000
                                                                  2.000000
                                                                                2.000000
                                                MntFruits
                                                           MntMeatProducts
                      Recency
                                   MntWines
          count
                 2240.000000
                               2240.000000
                                             2240.000000
                                                                2240.000000
                   49.109375
                                303.935714
                                                26.302232
                                                                 166.950000
          mean
          std
                   28.962453
                                 336.597393
                                                39.773434
                                                                 225.715373
                     0.000000
                                                 0.000000
                                                                   0.000000
          min
                                   0.000000
          25%
                   24.000000
                                  23.750000
                                                 1.000000
                                                                  16.000000
          50%
                   49.000000
                                173.500000
                                                 8.000000
                                                                  67.000000
          75%
                   74.000000
                                 504.250000
                                                33.000000
                                                                 232.000000
                   99.000000
                                1493.000000
                                               199.000000
                                                                1725.000000
          max
                 MntFishProducts
                                         AcceptedCmp3
                                                        AcceptedCmp4
                                                                       AcceptedCmp5
          count
                      2240.000000
                                          2240.000000
                                                         2240.000000
                                                                         2240.000000
                        37.525446
                                                             0.074554
                                                                            0.072768
          mean
                                              0.072768
                                    . . .
                                                                            0.259813
          std
                        54.628979
                                              0.259813
                                                             0.262728
                                    . . .
          min
                         0.000000
                                              0.000000
                                                             0.000000
                                                                            0.000000
                                    . . .
          25%
                         3.000000
                                              0.000000
                                                             0.000000
                                                                            0.000000
                                    . . .
          50%
                        12.000000
                                              0.000000
                                                                            0.000000
                                                             0.000000
          75%
                                              0.000000
                        50.000000
                                                             0.000000
                                                                            0.000000
                                    . . .
                       259.000000
                                              1.000000
                                                             1.000000
                                                                            1.000000
          max
                                    . . .
                 AcceptedCmp1
                                AcceptedCmp2
                                                   Complain
                                                             Z_CostContact Z_Revenue
          \
                  2240.000000
                                  2240.000000
                                                2240.000000
                                                                      2240.0
                                                                                 2240.0
          count
                                                                                    11.0
          mean
                      0.064286
                                     0.013393
                                                   0.009375
                                                                         3.0
          std
                      0.245316
                                     0.114976
                                                   0.096391
                                                                         0.0
                                                                                     0.0
                                                                         3.0
                                                                                    11.0
          min
                      0.000000
                                     0.000000
                                                   0.000000
          25%
                      0.000000
                                     0.000000
                                                   0.000000
                                                                         3.0
                                                                                    11.0
          50%
                      0.000000
                                     0.000000
                                                   0.000000
                                                                         3.0
                                                                                    11.0
          75%
                                                                         3.0
                      0.000000
                                     0.000000
                                                   0.000000
                                                                                    11.0
                      1.000000
                                                                                    11.0
                                     1.000000
                                                   1.000000
                                                                         3.0
          max
                     Response
                                        Age
          count
                 2240.000000
                                2240.000000
          mean
                     0.149107
                                  52.194196
          std
                     0.356274
                                  11.984069
          min
                     0.000000
                                  25.000000
          25%
                     0.000000
                                  44.000000
          50%
                     0.000000
                                  51.000000
```

75%

max

0.000000

1.000000

62.000000

128.000000

```
[8 rows x 27 columns]
Ouestion B:
        Education Marital Status Dt Customer
             2240
                            2240
                                       2240
count
unique
                5
                             8
                                        663
       Graduation
                       Married 2012-08-31
top
freq
             1127
                             864
                                         12
```

Question 7:

Rename four of the columns in the customers DataFrame as indicated in the table below.

Original Name	New Name
MntFruits	Amount_Fruits
MntMeatProducts	Amount_Meat
MntFishProducts	Amount_Fish
MntSweetProducts	Amount_Sweets

```
In [31]:
                                                1
                                                           customers.rename(columns=
                                                2
                                                                                                                                             'MntFruits': 'Amount Fruits',
                                                3
                                                4
                                                                                                                                             'MntMeatProducts':'Amount_Meat',
                                                5
                                                                                                                                            'MntFishProducts':'Amount_Fish',
                                                6
                                                                                                                                             'MntSweetProducts': 'Amount Sweets'
                                                7
                                                                                                                                       },inplace=True)
                                                           customers.columns
Out[31]: Index(['ID', 'Year_Birth', 'Education', 'Marital_Status', 'Income', 'Kidhom
                                          е',
                                                                          'Teenhome', 'Dt Customer', 'Recency', 'MntWines', 'Amount Fruits',
                                                                          'Amount_Meat', 'Amount_Fish', 'Amount_Sweets', 'MntGoldProds',
                                                                         \verb|'NumDealsPurchases', \verb|'NumWebPurchases', \verb|'NumCatalogPurchases', 
                                                                         'NumStorePurchases', 'NumWebVisitsMonth', 'AcceptedCmp3',
                                                                          'AcceptedCmp4', 'AcceptedCmp5', 'AcceptedCmp1', 'AcceptedCmp2',
                                                                          'Complain', 'Z_CostContact', 'Z_Revenue', 'Response', 'Age'],
                                                                    dtype='object')
```

PART TWO

dataFrame.

Question 8:

a. Read in the dataset **'house train.txt'** and store the results in a DataFrame named **houses**. See the link below for the dataset.

houses train.txt (https://drive.google.com/file/d/1GCzq0nZt6e4oEhYtWpnGfcAHsMBO4-Oh/view?usp=share_link)

b. Use appropriate attributes and methods to inspect the **houses** DataFrame.

```
1 | houses = pd.read_table('houses train.txt',sep=',')
In [47]:
           2 print(houses.index)
           3 print(houses.columns)
           4 print(houses.shape)
              print(houses.dtypes)
          RangeIndex(start=0, stop=1460, step=1)
          Index(['Id', 'MSSubClass', 'MSZoning', 'LotFrontage', 'LotArea', 'Street',
                 'Alley', 'LotShape', 'LandContour', 'Utilities', 'LotConfig',
                 'LandSlope', 'Neighborhood', 'Condition1', 'Condition2', 'BldgType',
                 'HouseStyle', 'OverallQual', 'OverallCond', 'YearBuilt', 'YearRemodAd
          d',
                 'RoofStyle', 'RoofMatl', 'Exterior1st', 'Exterior2nd', 'MasVnrType',
                 'MasVnrArea', 'ExterQual', 'ExterCond', 'Foundation', 'BsmtQual',
                 'BsmtCond', 'BsmtExposure', 'BsmtFinType1', 'BsmtFinSF1',
                 'BsmtFinType2', 'BsmtFinSF2', 'BsmtUnfSF', 'TotalBsmtSF', 'Heating', 'HeatingQC', 'CentralAir', 'Electrical', '1stFlrSF', '2ndFlrSF',
                 'LowQualFinSF', 'GrLivArea', 'BsmtFullBath', 'BsmtHalfBath', 'FullBat
          h',
                 'HalfBath', 'BedroomAbvGr', 'KitchenAbvGr', 'KitchenOual',
                 'TotRmsAbvGrd', 'Functional', 'Fireplaces', 'FireplaceQu', 'GarageTyp
          e',
                 'GarageYrBlt', 'GarageFinish', 'GarageCars', 'GarageArea', 'GarageQua
          1',
                 'GarageCond', 'PavedDrive', 'WoodDeckSF', 'OpenPorchSF',
                 'EnclosedPorch', '3SsnPorch', 'ScreenPorch', 'PoolArea', 'PoolQC',
                 'Fence', 'MiscFeature', 'MiscVal', 'MoSold', 'YrSold', 'SaleType',
                 'SaleCondition', 'SalePrice'],
                dtype='object')
          (1460, 81)
          Ιd
                              int64
          MSSubClass
                              int64
          MSZoning
                             object
          LotFrontage
                           float64
          LotArea
                              int64
                             . . .
          MoSold
                              int64
          YrSold
                              int64
                             object
          SaleType
          SaleCondition
                             object
          SalePrice
                              int64
```

Question 9:

Length: 81, dtype: object

- a. Remove the 'MSSubClass' column from the houses DataFrame.
- b. Use an appropriate attribute or method to check that the 'MSSubClass' column was removed from the houses DataFrame.

```
'Neighborhood', 'Condition1', 'Condition2', 'BldgType', 'HouseStyle',
       'OverallQual', 'OverallCond', 'YearBuilt', 'YearRemodAdd', 'RoofStyl
е',
       'RoofMatl', 'Exterior1st', 'Exterior2nd', 'MasVnrType', 'MasVnrArea',
       'ExterQual', 'ExterCond', 'Foundation', 'BsmtQual', 'BsmtCond',
       'BsmtExposure', 'BsmtFinType1', 'BsmtFinSF1', 'BsmtFinType2',
       'BsmtFinSF2', 'BsmtUnfSF', 'TotalBsmtSF', 'Heating', 'HeatingQC', 'CentralAir', 'Electrical', '1stFlrSF', '2ndFlrSF', 'LowQualFinSF',
       'GrLivArea', 'BsmtFullBath', 'BsmtHalfBath', 'FullBath', 'HalfBath',
       'BedroomAbvGr', 'KitchenAbvGr', 'KitchenQual', 'TotRmsAbvGrd',
       'Functional', 'Fireplaces', 'FireplaceQu', 'GarageType', 'GarageYrBl
t',
       'GarageFinish', 'GarageCars', 'GarageArea', 'GarageQual', 'GarageCon
d',
       'PavedDrive', 'WoodDeckSF', 'OpenPorchSF', 'EnclosedPorch', '3SsnPorc
h',
        'ScreenPorch', 'PoolArea', 'PoolQC', 'Fence', 'MiscFeature', 'MiscVa
1',
       'MoSold', 'YrSold', 'SaleType', 'SaleCondition', 'SalePrice'],
      dtype='object')
```

Question 10:

- a. Remove the **'LandContour'**, **'LandSlope'**, and **'Functional' columns** from the **houses** DataFrame.
- b. Use an appropriate attribute or method to check that the 'LandContour', 'LandSlope', and 'Functional' columns were removed from the houses DataFrame.

```
2 houses.columns
Out[40]: Index(['Id', 'MSZoning', 'LotFrontage', 'LotArea', 'Street', 'Alley',
                  'LotShape', 'Utilities', 'LotConfig', 'Neighborhood', 'Condition1',
                  'Condition2', 'BldgType', 'HouseStyle', 'OverallQual', 'OverallCond',
                 'YearBuilt', 'YearRemodAdd', 'RoofStyle', 'RoofMatl', 'Exterior1st', 'Exterior2nd', 'MasVnrType', 'MasVnrArea', 'ExterQual', 'ExterCond',
                  'Foundation', 'BsmtQual', 'BsmtCond', 'BsmtExposure', 'BsmtFinType1',
                  'BsmtFinSF1', 'BsmtFinType2', 'BsmtFinSF2', 'BsmtUnfSF', 'TotalBsmtS
          F',
                  'Heating', 'HeatingQC', 'CentralAir', 'Electrical', '1stFlrSF',
                  '2ndFlrSF', 'LowQualFinSF', 'GrLivArea', 'BsmtFullBath', 'BsmtHalfBat
          h',
                  'FullBath', 'HalfBath', 'BedroomAbvGr', 'KitchenAbvGr', 'KitchenQua
          1',
                  'TotRmsAbvGrd', 'Fireplaces', 'FireplaceQu', 'GarageType',
                  'GarageYrBlt', 'GarageFinish', 'GarageCars', 'GarageArea', 'GarageQua
          1',
                  'GarageCond', 'PavedDrive', 'WoodDeckSF', 'OpenPorchSF',
                  'EnclosedPorch', '3SsnPorch', 'ScreenPorch', 'PoolArea', 'PoolQC',
                  'Fence', 'MiscFeature', 'MiscVal', 'MoSold', 'YrSold', 'SaleType',
                  'SaleCondition', 'SalePrice'],
                dtype='object')
```

1 houses.drop(['LandContour','LandSlope','Functional'],axis=1,inplace=True)

Question 11:

In [40]:

- a. Remove the first 7 rows from the **houses** DataFrame.
- b. Use an appropriate attribute or method to check that the first 7 rows were removed from the **houses** DataFrame.

```
print(houses)
              MSSubClass MSZoning
                                       LotFrontage
                                                       LotArea Street Alley LotShape
         Ιd
\
7
          8
                        60
                                   RL
                                                 NaN
                                                          10382
                                                                    Pave
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                       IR1
          9
8
                        50
                                   RM
                                                51.0
                                                           6120
                                                                   Pave
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                       Reg
9
                       190
         10
                                   RL
                                                50.0
                                                           7420
                                                                   Pave
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                       Reg
10
         11
                        20
                                   RL
                                                70.0
                                                          11200
                                                                   Pave
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                       Reg
         12
11
                        60
                                   RL
                                                85.0
                                                          11924
                                                                                       IR1
                                                                   Pave
                                                                            NaN
. . .
                       . . .
                                                                                       . . .
        . . .
                                  . . .
                                                 . . .
                                                                     . . .
                                                                            . . .
1455
       1456
                        60
                                                           7917
                                   RL
                                                62.0
                                                                   Pave
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                       Reg
1456
       1457
                        20
                                   RL
                                                85.0
                                                          13175
                                                                   Pave
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                       Reg
                        70
1457
       1458
                                                           9042
                                   RL
                                                66.0
                                                                   Pave
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                       Reg
1458
                        20
                                                           9717
       1459
                                   RL
                                                68.0
                                                                    Pave
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                       Reg
1459
       1460
                        20
                                   RL
                                                75.0
                                                           9937
                                                                    Pave
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                       Reg
      LandContour Utilities
                                 ... PoolArea PoolQC
                                                          Fence MiscFeature MiscVal
\
7
                                               0
                                                                                      350
               Lvl
                        AllPub
                                                     NaN
                                                             NaN
                                                                           Shed
8
                                               0
                                                     NaN
               Lvl
                        AllPub
                                                             NaN
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                        0
9
                                               0
                                                                                        0
               Lvl
                        AllPub
                                                     NaN
                                                             NaN
                                                                            NaN
                                               0
                                                                                        0
10
               Lvl
                        AllPub
                                                     NaN
                                                             NaN
                                                                            NaN
               Lvl
11
                        AllPub
                                               0
                                                     NaN
                                                                                        0
                                                             NaN
                                                                            NaN
. . .
                . . .
                            . . .
                                                     . . .
                                                              . . .
                                                                            . . .
                                             . . .
                                                                                      . . .
1455
               Lvl
                        AllPub
                                               0
                                                     NaN
                                                             NaN
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                        0
                                  . . .
                                               0
                                                                                        0
1456
               Lvl
                        AllPub
                                                     NaN
                                                           MnPrv
                                                                            NaN
1457
               Lvl
                        AllPub
                                               0
                                                     NaN
                                                           GdPrv
                                                                           Shed
                                                                                     2500
                                               0
1458
               Lvl
                        AllPub
                                                     NaN
                                                             NaN
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                        0
1459
               Lvl
                        AllPub
                                               0
                                                     NaN
                                                             NaN
                                                                            NaN
                                                                                        0
                                  . . .
     MoSold YrSold
                                                      SalePrice
                        SaleType
                                    SaleCondition
7
          11
                2009
                               WD
                                             Normal
                                                          200000
            4
8
                2008
                               WD
                                           Abnorml
                                                          129900
9
            1
                2008
                               WD
                                            Normal
                                                          118000
10
            2
                2008
                               WD
                                            Normal
                                                          129500
            7
11
                2006
                              New
                                           Partial
                                                          345000
. . .
                  . . .
                                                . . .
          . . .
                              . . .
                                                              . . .
1455
           8
                2007
                               WD
                                            Normal
                                                          175000
1456
            2
                               WD
                2010
                                             Normal
                                                          210000
1457
            5
                2010
                               WD
                                            Normal
                                                          266500
```

Normal

Normal

142125

147500

[1453 rows x 81 columns]

2010

2008

WD

WD

4

6

1458

1459

In [48]:

houses = houses.iloc[7:]