

## Questions

- 1) Write the differences btw nested classes and inner classes with minimum 5 diff.
- 2) List the advantages of packages.
- 3) List any 10 classes (or) Interfaces of Java.io package.

Ans

(Pg no - 187)

1) \* The package is both (naming and) Visibility Control mechanism.

\* many classes in single package

\* we can easily import and access the package with

\* key word "import".

\* Built-in classes are stored in packages.

2) (Pg no - ~~541~~ 641)

\* classes

- |                            |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| → Buffered Input stream    | → Console            |
| → Buffered Output stream   | → Data input stream  |
| → Buffered Reader          | → Data output stream |
| → Buffered Writer          |                      |
| → Byte Array Input stream  |                      |
| → Byte Array Output stream |                      |
| → Char Array Reader        |                      |
| → Char Array writer        |                      |



## Nested

## Inner

\* defining a class within another class

\* Type of nested class

\* Scope of nested class is bounded by the scope of its enclosing class.

\* It has access to all variables and methods of its outer classes.

\* A nested has access to members, including private members, of the class in which it is nested.

\* an inner class named inner is defined within the scope of outer class

\* for example

public class Outer {  
 private int x;  
 public class Inner {

int y;  
 }  
}

(Exception)

do something

do something

do something

do something

do something

do something

do something

do something

↓

do something

do something

do something