

```

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

df =
pd.read_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/selva86/datasets/master/BostonHousing.csv')

df.head()

```

	crim	zn	indus	chas	nox	rm	age	dis	rad	tax
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1	296
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2	242
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2	242
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3	222
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3	222

	b	lstat	medv
0	396.90	4.98	24.0
1	396.90	9.14	21.6
2	392.83	4.03	34.7
3	394.63	2.94	33.4
4	396.90	5.33	36.2

```

X = df.iloc[:, :-1]
y = df.iloc[:, -1]

from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score, KFold
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsRegressor

knn = KNeighborsRegressor()

kfold = KFold(n_splits=5, shuffle=True, random_state=1)
scores = cross_val_score(knn, X, y, cv=kfold, scoring='r2')

scores.mean()

0.4761976351913221

```

GridSearchCV

```

from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV

knn = KNeighborsRegressor()

param_grid = {
    'n_neighbors': [1, 3, 5, 7, 10, 12, 15, 17, 20],

```

}

```
cv=kfold, verbose=2)
```

```
gcv.fit(X,y)
```

```
Fitting 5 folds for each of 108 candidates, totalling 540 fits
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[illegible]

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```

```
GridSearchCV(cv=KFold(n_splits=5, random_state=1, shuffle=True),
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             param_grid={'algorithm': ['ball_tree', 'kd_tree',
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                        'n_neighbors': [1, 3, 5, 7, 10, 12, 15, 17,
20],
                        'p': [1, 2], 'weights': ['uniform',
'distance']}},
             scoring='r2', verbose=2)
```

```
gcv.best_params_
```

```
{'algorithm': 'ball_tree', 'n_neighbors': 5, 'p': 1, 'weights':
'distance'}
```

```
gcv.best_score_
```

```
0.6117139367845081
```

```
gcv.cv_results_
```

```
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    85, 31, 100, 72], dtype=int32)}

```

```

pd.DataFrame(gcv.cv_results_)[['param_algorithm',
    'param_n_neighbors', 'param_p', 'param_weights',
    'mean_test_score']].sort_values('mean_test_score', ascending=False)

```

	param_algorithm	param_n_neighbors	param_p	param_weights
mean_test_score				
81	brute	5	1	distance
0.611714				
45	kd_tree	5	1	distance
0.611714				
9	ball_tree	5	1	distance
0.611714				
49	kd_tree	7	1	distance
0.605716				
85	brute	7	1	distance
0.605716				
..
...				
38	kd_tree	1	2	uniform
0.331522				
2	ball_tree	1	2	uniform
0.331522				
75	brute	1	2	distance
0.331522				
39	kd_tree	1	2	distance
0.331522				
3	ball_tree	1	2	distance
0.331522				

```
[108 rows x 5 columns]
```

```
gcv.predict(new_data)
```

RandomizedSearchCV

```
from sklearn.model_selection import RandomizedSearchCV
```

```
rcv = RandomizedSearchCV(knn, param_grid, scoring='r2', refit=True,
cv=kfold, verbose=2)
```



```
rcv.fit(X,y)
```

Fitting 5 folds for each of 10 candidates, totalling 50 fits

```
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```

```
total time= 0.0s
```

```
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```

```
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```

```
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```

```
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```

```
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```

```
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```

```
total time= 0.0s
```

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```

```
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```
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```

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```
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```
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total time= 0.0s

RandomizedSearchCV(cv=KFold(n_splits=5, random_state=1, shuffle=True),
                  estimator=KNeighborsRegressor(),
                  param_distributions={'algorithm': ['ball_tree',
                                                    'kd_tree',
                                                    'brute'],
                                     'n_neighbors': [1, 3, 5, 7,
                                                    10, 12, 15,
                                                    17, 20],
                                     'p': [1, 2],
                                     'weights': ['uniform',
                                                'distance']}},
                  scoring='r2', verbose=2)

rcv.best_score_
0.589758956010885

rcv.best_params_
{'weights': 'uniform', 'p': 1, 'n_neighbors': 5, 'algorithm': 'brute'}
```