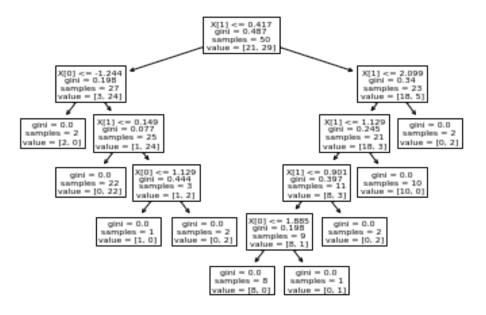
```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.datasets import make_classification
X,y = \text{make classification}(n \text{ features} = \frac{5}{5}, n \text{ redundant} = \frac{0}{5},
n informative=5,n clusters per class=1)
df = pd.DataFrame(X,columns=['col1','col2','col3','col4','col5'])
df['target'] = y
print(df.shape)
df.head()
(100, 6)
                            col3
                                      col4
                 col2
       col1
                                                col5
                                                      target
   0.551380 -1.876815 -1.807618 -1.557932 -0.039809
1 -0.148084 -3.129695 0.387900 -1.322573 -1.448057
                                                            0
                                                            1
2 -3.874607 -1.727474 -0.943985 -2.895265 0.601189
                                                            0
3 1.709298 -0.825889 2.392230 -1.987155 1.819194
4 1.802057 -0.911493 0.022074 -2.545045 2.194047
                                                            0
# function for row sampling
def sample rows(df,percent):
  return df.sample(int(percent*df.shape[0]),replace=True)
# function for feature sampling
def sample features(df,percent):
  cols = random.sample(df.columns.tolist()[:-
1], int(percent*(df.shape[1]-1)))
  new df = df[cols]
  new df['target'] = df['target']
  return new df
# function for combined sampling
def combined sampling(df,row percent,col percent):
  new df = sample rows(df,row percent)
  return sample_features(new_df,col percent)
df1 = combined sampling(df, 0.5, 0.5)
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel launcher.py:5:
SettingWithCopvWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row indexer,col indexer] = value instead
See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user guide/indexing.html#
returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
```

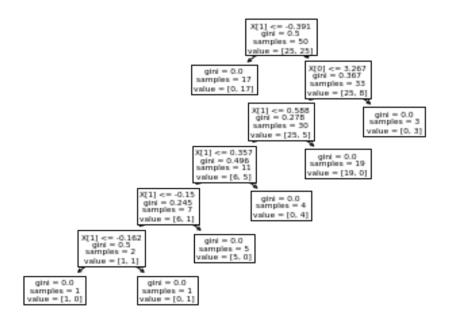
```
df2 = combined sampling(df, 0.5, 0.5)
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel launcher.py:5:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row indexer,col indexer] = value instead
See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user guide/indexing.html#
returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
df3 = combined sampling(df, 0.5, 0.5)
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel launcher.py:5:
SettingWithCopvWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row indexer,col indexer] = value instead
See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user guide/indexing.html#
returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
print(df1.columns)
print(df2.columns)
print(df3.columns)
Index(['col5', 'col1', 'target'], dtype='object')
Index(['col5', 'col1', 'target'], dtype='object')
Index(['col3', 'col2', 'target'], dtype='object')
df3
                col2
        col3
                         target
   -0.943985 -1.727474
                              1
53 2.879522 -1.179645
                              0
                              1
17 -0.601854 0.240279
12 -1.209724 0.077615
                               1
  -0.147061 -0.352877
                              0
  -1.029536 -0.770751
                               1
                               1
94 -0.930578 -1.265605
                              0
    0.022074 -0.911493
38 2.538559 -1.042250
                              0
40 0.595038 -0.162759
                               0
99 1.558165 -2.026716
                               0
                               1
25 -0.256852 -3.206283
91 -1.182347 -1.528637
                              0
12 -1.209724 0.077615
                               1
                              1
11 -0.679621 -1.275311
32 -1.343188 -0.141246
                               1
```

```
54 -0.384640 -0.270707
79 -0.558081 -1.985678
                              0
70 -0.438380 -1.497126
                              1
89 1.305171 -0.374577
                              0
                              1
10 -0.513609 -1.946675
22 -1.774446 -0.503487
                              1
                              1
87 -1.347947 -0.196919
96 -1.153825 -0.494453
                              1
14 -1.039782 -0.106427
84 1.986095 -1.284953
                              0
49 0.578898 -1.649036
                              0
74 1.125979 -2.884012
                              0
    0.387900 -3.129695
                              1
73 -0.580873 -0.734898
86 1.411655 1.288265
                              0
66 0.885978 -3.087130
                              0
40 0.595038 -0.162759
                              0
91 -1.182347 -1.528637
                              0
                              1
48 -1.042498 -0.064323
92 -1.406179 -1.957413
                              1
8 -0.147061 -0.352877
                              0
89 1.305171 -0.374577
                              0
                              0
50 0.534164 -1.161223
                              0
98 -0.158598 -1.798861
83 -1.550002 -1.126191
                              1
                              1
51 -0.986968 -2.296564
54 -0.384640 -0.270707
                              1
56 -1.061683 -0.685227
91 -1.182347 -1.528637
                              0
94 -0.930578 -1.265605
                              1
                              0
49 0.578898 -1.649036
91 -1.182347 -1.528637
                              0
                              1
2 -0.943985 -1.727474
78 -1.013512 -1.587964
                              1
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
clf1 = DecisionTreeClassifier()
clf2 = DecisionTreeClassifier()
clf3 = DecisionTreeClassifier()
clf1.fit(df1.iloc[:,0:2],df1.iloc[:,-1])
clf2.fit(df2.iloc[:,0:2],df2.iloc[:,-1])
clf3.fit(df3.iloc[:,0:2],df3.iloc[:,-1])
DecisionTreeClassifier(ccp alpha=0.0, class weight=None,
criterion='gini',
                       max depth=None, max features=None,
max leaf nodes=None,
                       min impurity decrease=0.0,
min_impurity_split=None,
```

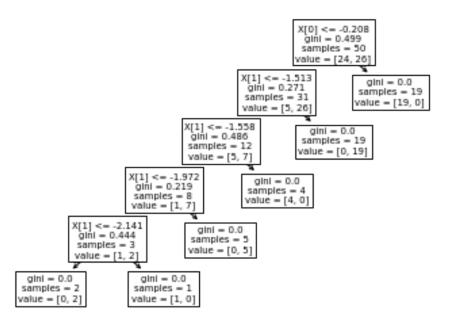
```
min samples leaf=1, min samples split=2,
                                                                                                                                  min weight fraction leaf=0.0,
presort='deprecated',
                                                                                                                                  random state=None, splitter='best')
from sklearn.tree import plot tree
plot tree(clf1)
 [Text(167.4, 199.32, 'X[1] \le 0.417 \setminus gini = 0.487 \setminus gini = 50 \setminus 
= [21, 29]'),
     Text(55.80000000000004, 163.079999999998, 'X[0] <= -1.244 \ngini =
0.198 \times = 27 \times = [3, 24]'
   2\nvalue = [2, 0]'),
    Text(83.7, 126.8399999999999, 'X[1] \le 0.149  ngini = 0.077 \ nsamples
= 25 \setminus nvalue = [1, 24]'),
   Text(55.80000000000004, 90.6, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 22 \nvalue = [0, ]
22]'),
   Text(111.6000000000001, 90.6, 'X[0] \le 1.129 \text{ ngini} = 0.444 \text{ nsamples}
= 3 \ln e = [1, 2]'
     Text(83.7, 54.359999999999985, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [1,
0]'),
   Text(139.5, 54.359999999999999, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 2 \nvalue = [0, 1]
2]'),
     Text(279.0, 163.0799999999999, 'X[1] \le 2.099 \cdot mgini = 0.34 \cdot msamples
= 23 \setminus value = [18, 5]'),
   0.245 \times = 21 \times = [18, 3]'
     Text(223.20000000000000, 90.6, 'X[1] \le 0.901 \cdot gini = 0.397 \cdot gi
= 11 \setminus nvalue = [8, 3]'),
   Text(195.3, 54.359999999999999, 'X[0] <= 1.885 \ngini = 0.198 \nsamples
= 9 \setminus nvalue = [8, 1]'),
   Text(167.4, 18.119999999999976, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 8 \nvalue = [8, ]
0]'),
    Text(223.20000000000000, 18.1199999999999, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \nsamples
1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
   Text(251.10000000000002, 54.359999999999985, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 0.0 \ns
2\nvalue = [0, 2]'),
     Text(279.0, 90.6, 'gini = 0.0 \times = 10 \times = [10, 0]'),
    2\nvalue = [0, 2]')
```



```
plot tree(clf2)
  [Text(209.25, 201.90857142857143, 'X[1] <= -0.391 \mid = 0.5 \mid 
= 50 \setminus \text{nvalue} = [25, 25]'),
        Text(167.4, 170.84571428571428, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 17 \nvalue =
   [0, 17]'),
        0.367 \times = 33 \times = [25, 8]'),
         Text(209.25, 139.78285714285715, 'X[1] \le 0.588 \cdot gini = 0.278
nsamples = 30 \setminus nvalue = [25, 5]'),
        Text(167.4, 108.72, 'X[1] \le 0.357 \cdot gini = 0.496 \cdot gini = 11 \cdot g
= [6, 5]'),
         0.245 \times = 7 \times = [6, 1]'
      Text(83.7, 46.59428571428572, 'X[1] <= -0.162 \setminus gini = 0.5 \setminus gini = 
2\nvalue = [1, 1]'),
      Text(41.85, 15.531428571428563, 'gini = 0.0 \nsamples = 1 \nvalue = [1, ]
0]'),
        Text(125.55000000000001, 15.531428571428563, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 0.0
 1\nvalue = [0, 1]'),
         Text(167.4, 46.59428571428572, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 5\nvalue = [5,
0]'),
         Text(209.25, 77.65714285714284, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 4\nvalue = [0,
4]'),
        Text(251.10000000000002, 108.72, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 19\nvalue =
   [19, 0]'),
        Text(292.95, 139.78285714285715, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples = 3 \nvalue =
   [0, 3]')
```



```
plot tree(clf3)
  [Text(251.10000000000000, 199.32, 'X[0] <= -0.208 \mid = 0.499 \mid
nsamples = 50 \setminus nvalue = [24, 26]'),
     Text(209.25, 163.07999999999999, 'X[1] <= -1.513 \ngini = 0.271 \
nsamples = 31 \setminus nvalue = [5, 26]'),
      Text(167.4, 126.8399999999999, 'X[1] \le -1.558  ngini = 0.486
 nsamples = 12 \setminus nvalue = [5, 7]'),
      Text(125.55000000000001, 90.6, 'X[1] <= -1.972 \setminus gini = 0.219 \setminus 
= 8 \setminus \text{nvalue} = [1, 7]'),
     = 3 \ln e = [1, 2]'
    Text(41.85, 18.119999999999976, 'gini = 0.0 \times 10^{-1} = 0.0 \times 
2]'),
     Text(125.5500000000001, 18.11999999999976, 'qini = 0.0 \nsamples =
1\nvalue = [1, 0]'),
    5]'),
      Text(209.25, 90.6, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 4\nvalue = [4, 0]'),
     19 \setminus nvalue = [0, 19]'),
     [19, 0]')]
```



```
clf1.predict(np.array([-1.042498,
                                           -0.064323]).reshape(1,2))
array([1])
clf2.predict(np.array([-1.042498,
                                           -0.064323]).reshape(1,2))
array([0])
clf3.predict(np.array([-1.042498,
                                           -0.064323]).reshape(1,2))
array([1])
df.sample(14, replace=True)
    humidity
                       play
               wind
0
                   1
                          0
            0
                          0
0
                   1
0
            0
                   1
                          0
            1
                          1
10
                   0
13
            0
                   0
                          0
4
            1
                   1
                          1
7
            0
                   1
                          0
6
                          1
            1
                   0
            1
                          1
4
                   1
3
            0
                   1
                          1
9
            1
                   1
                          1
8
            1
                   1
                          1
10
            1
                   0
                          1
2
            0
                   1
                          1
```