

SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE		DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING	
Program Name: B. Tech		Assignment Type: Lab	Academic Year:2025-2026
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CourseCode	24CS002PC215	Course Title	AI Assisted Coding
Year/Sem	II/I	Regulation	R24
Date and Day of Assignment	Week1 - Monday	Time(s)	24CSBTB01 To 24CSBTB39
Duration	2 Hours	Applicable to Batches	All batches
Assignment Number:1.1(Present assignment number)/24(Total number of assignments)			
Q.No.	Question	Expected Time to complete	
1	Lab 1: Environment Setup – GitHub Copilot and VS Code Integration Lab Objectives:	Week1 - Monday	

- To install and configure GitHub Copilot in Visual Studio Code.
- To explore AI-assisted code generation using GitHub Copilot.
- To analyze the accuracy and effectiveness of Copilot's code suggestions.
- To understand prompt-based programming using comments and code context

Lab Outcomes (LOs):

After completing this lab, students will be able to:

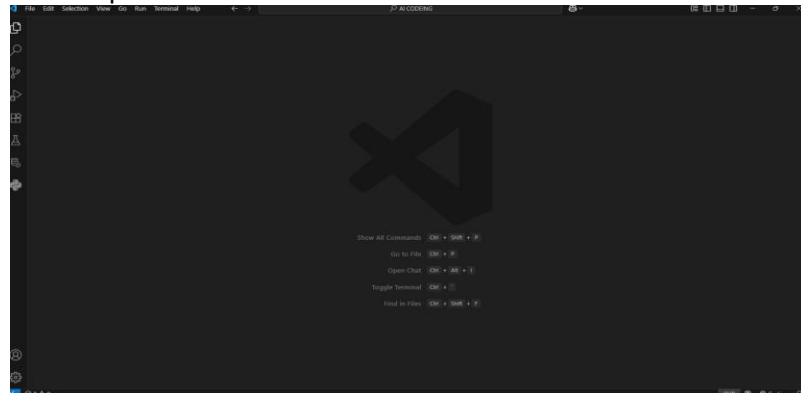
- Set up GitHub Copilot in VS Code successfully.
- Use inline comments and context to generate code with Copilot.
- Evaluate AI-generated code for correctness and readability.
- Compare code suggestions based on different prompts and programming styles.

Task 0

- Install and configure GitHub Copilot in VS Code. Take screenshots of each step.

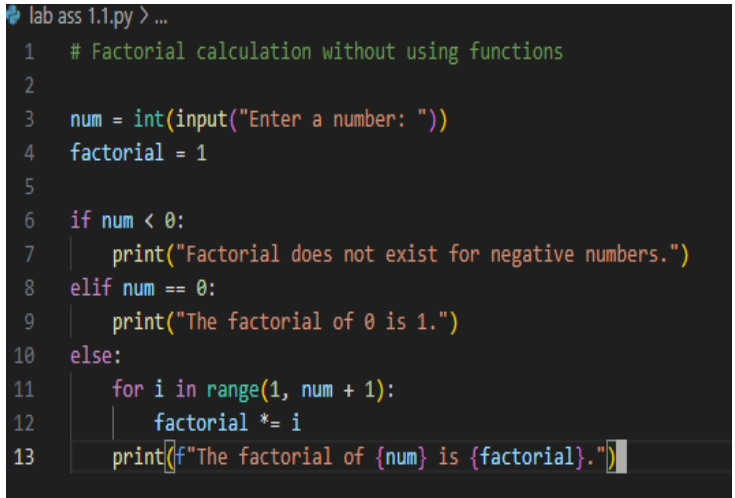
Expected Output

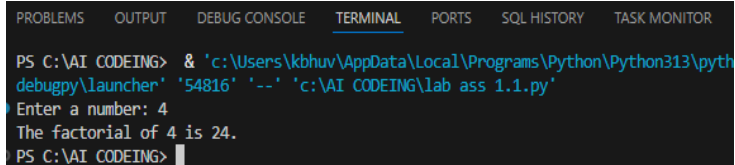
- Install and configure GitHub Copilot in VS Code. Take screenshots of each step.



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Task 1: Factorial without Functions

- Description:
Use GitHub Copilot to generate a Python program that calculates the factorial of a number without defining any functions (using loops directly in the main code).
- Expected Output:
 - A working program that correctly calculates the factorial for user-provided input.
 - Screenshots of the code generation process.
 - **PROMPT:-**
Factorial calculation without using function
 - **Code:-**

```
1 # Factorial calculation without using functions
2
3 num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
4 factorial = 1
5
6 if num < 0:
7     print("Factorial does not exist for negative numbers.")
8 elif num == 0:
9     print("The factorial of 0 is 1.")
10 else:
11     for i in range(1, num + 1):
12         factorial *= i
13     print(f"The factorial of {num} is {factorial}.")
```
 - **Output:-**

```
PS C:\AI CODEING> & 'c:\Users\kbhuv\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python\debugpy\launcher' '54816' '--' 'c:\AI CODEING\lab ass 1.1.py'
Enter a number: 4
The factorial of 4 is 24.
PS C:\AI CODEING>
```

Task 2: Improving Efficiency

- Description:
Examine the Copilot-generated code from Task 1 and demonstrate how its efficiency can be improved (e.g., removing unnecessary variables, optimizing loops).
- Expected Output:
 - Original and improved versions of the code.
 - Explanation of how the improvements enhance performance.
 - **PROMPT :-**
This program calculates the factorial of a given number.
 - **CODE :-**

```

num = int(input("Enter a number: "))

if num < 0:
    print("Factorial does not exist for negative numbers.")
else:
    result = 1
    for i in range(2, num + 1):
        result *= i
    print(f"The factorial of {num} is {result}.")

```

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○ **OutPut :-**

```

PS C:\AI CODEING> c:: cd 'c:\AI CODEING'; & 'c:\Users\kbhuv\AppData\
-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '52910' '--' 'c:\AI CODEING'
Enter a number: 6
The factorial of 6 is 720.
Enter a number: 5
The factorial of 5 is 120.

```

Task 3: Factorial with Functions

- Description:
Use GitHub Copilot to generate a Python program that calculates the factorial of a number using a user-defined function.
- Expected Output:
 - Correctly working factorial function with sample outputs.
 - Documentation of the steps Copilot followed to generate the function.
 - **PROMPT :-**
 - # Write a Python program that defines a function to calculate the factorial of a number.
 - # The function should return None for negative numbers.
 - # Ask the user to input a number, call the function with that input.
 - # print the factorial if it's valid, or an error message if the number is negative.
 - **CODE :-**

```
def factorial(n):
    if n < 0:
        return None
    result = 1
    for i in range(2, n + 1):
        result *= i
    return result

num = int(input("Enter a number: "))

fact = factorial(num)

if fact is None:
    print("Factorial does not exist for negative numbers.")
else:
    print(f"The factorial of {num} is {fact}.")
```

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OUTPUT :-

```
PS C:\AI CODEING> c:: cd 'c:\AI CODEING'; & 'c:\User
-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '62269' '-
Enter a number: 4
The factorial of 4 is 24.
```

Task 4: Comparative Analysis – With vs Without Functions

- Description:
Differentiate between the Copilot-generated factorial program with functions and without functions in terms of logic, reusability, and execution.
- Expected Output:
 - A comparison table or short report explaining the differences.

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PROMPT :-

Factorial Program With a Function code

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CODE :-

```
#Factorial Program With a Function code
def factorial(n):
    if n < 0:
        return None
    result = 1
    for i in range(2, n + 1):
        result *= i
    return result

num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
fact = factorial(num)

if fact is None:
    print("Factorial does not exist for negative numbers.")
else:
    print(f"The factorial of {num} is {fact}.")
```

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OUTPUT :-

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● PS C:\AI CODEING> c:: cd 'c:\AI CODEING'; & 'c:\AI CODEING\python.exe' -win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher '53399' Enter a number: 3 The factorial of 3 is 6. ○ PROMPT :- # Factorial Program Without Functions Code: ○ CODE :- #Factorial Program Without Functions Code: num = int(input("Enter a number: ")) if num < 0: print("Factorial does not exist for negative numbers.") else: result = 1 for i in range(2, num + 1): result *= i print(f"The factorial of {num} is {result}.") ○ OUTPUT :- ● PS C:\AI CODEING> c:: cd 'c:\AI CODEING'; & 'c:\AI CODEING\python.exe' -win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher '53456' Enter a number: 5 The factorial of 5 is 120. 	
	<p>Task 5: Iterative vs Recursive Factorial</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Description: Prompt GitHub Copilot to generate both iterative and recursive versions of the factorial function. ● Expected Output: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Two correct implementations. ○ A documented comparison of logic, performance, and execution flow between iterative and recursive approaches. ○ PROMPT :- # Write a Python program that defines two functions to calculate the factorial of a number: # 1. An iterative version using a for loop. # 2. A recursive version that calls itself. # The program should ask the user to enter a number and display the result from both methods. # Handle negative inputs by showing an appropriate message. ○ CODE :- 	

```
# Function to calculate factorial iteratively
def factorial_iterative(n):
    if n < 0:
        return None
    result = 1
    for i in range(2, n + 1):
        result *= i
    return result

def factorial_recursive(n):
    if n < 0:
        return None
    if n == 0 or n == 1:
        return 1
    return n * factorial_recursive(n - 1)

num = int(input("Enter a number: "))

iter_result = factorial_iterative(num)
recur_result = factorial_recursive(num)

if iter_result is None or recur_result is None:
    print("Factorial does not exist for negative numbers.")
else:
    print(f"Iterative: The factorial of {num} is {iter_result}.")
    print(f"Recursive: The factorial of {num} is {recur_result}.")
```

○ **OUTPUT :-**

```
PS C:\AI CODEING> c;; cd 'c:\AI CODEING'; & 'c:\Use
-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '64726' '-
Enter a number: 5
Iterative: The factorial of 5 is 120.
Recursive: The factorial of 5 is 120.
```

Submission Requirements

1. Generate code for each task with comments.
2. Screenshots of Copilot suggestions.
3. Comparative analysis reports (Task 4 and Task 5).
4. Sample inputs/outputs demonstrating correctness.

Note: Report should be submitted a word document for all tasks in a single document with prompts, comments & code explanation, and output and if required, screenshots

Evaluation Criteria:

Criteria	Max Marks
Successful Setup of Copilot	0.5
Comparative Analysis – With vs Without Functions	1
Iterative vs Recursive Factorial	1
Total	2.5 Marks