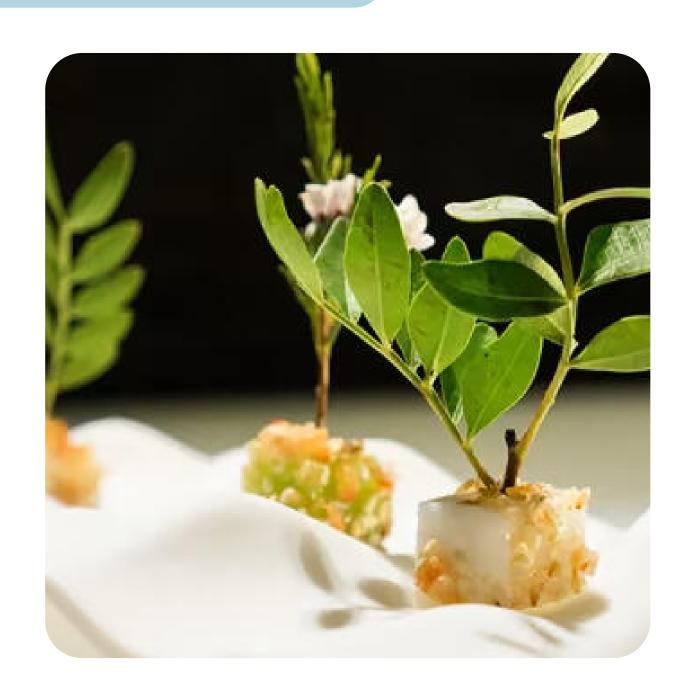
EL DORADO



CONOCE NUESTRO SAZÓN





