



You make **possible**



Best Practice on enterprise grade Deployment for Cisco Jabber

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BRKCOL-3392

CISCO *Live!*

Barcelona | January 27-31, 2020



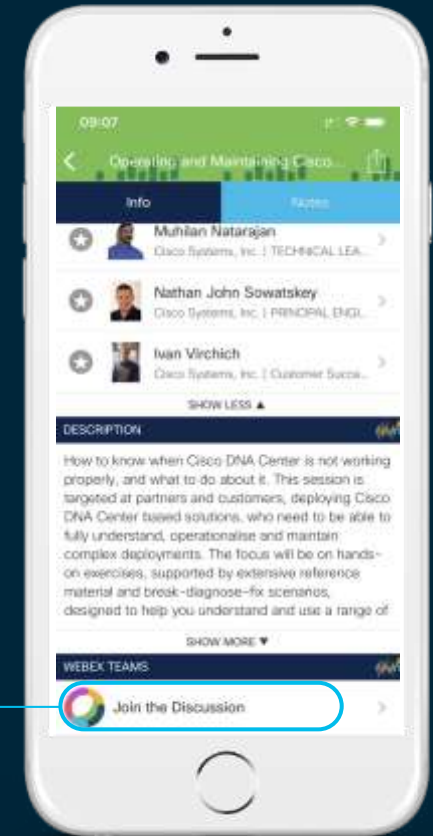
Cisco Webex Teams

Questions?

Use Cisco Webex Teams to chat with the speaker after the session

How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Events Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install Webex Teams or go directly to the team space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the team space



Best Practice on enterprise grade Deployment for Cisco Jabber

Cisco Jabber continues to be the pillar for Cisco's on premise Collaboration solution. This session will cover various aspects of expanding your existing Jabber deployment to leverage the full enterprise feature set.

Integrating Cisco Jabber into your company's [Single-Sign-On](#) Solution will greatly enhance the login/start-up experience for your end-users. Adding [MFA](#) on top of that will provide an extra level of security and delight your Chief Security Officer. We will have a closer look into the deployment options and login flows in the context of [Authentication](#), [Authorization](#), [oAuth](#), [SSO](#) and [MFA](#) and outline the new or enhanced functionalities in Cisco Jabber.

[Management](#) of [Jabber clients](#) in a [mobile](#) and connected world is complex. As the support for MS Intune and Blackberry MAM as mobile device management solution is planned for early CY2020, we are looking into all options of management for Jabber mobile.

[Compliance](#) and data-loss prevention tools are gaining relevance in today's world of cloud applications. Have you actually considered to integrate similar capabilities into your existing On-Premise deployments of Cisco Jabber? In-line compliance, ethical walls or file-sharing controls are just a few examples for possible integrations. We will review and provide you with some best practices. We will also take a look on other aspect of being compliant like the ability of storing chats locally.

[Centralized IM/P deployments](#) are growing and usecases are enhancing. We will review it focusing on it's potential for additional service aggregation like federation or Webex hybrid message service.



TOP

JABBER

CHARTS

TOP #4 Jabber Charts

Jabber Authentication

Jabber Mobile Management

Jabber compliance

Centralized IM&P Deployment

TOP #5 → BRKCOL-2602

Friday 09:00am
Hall 8.0, D137

Migrating your existing Jabber deployment to the Cisco Collaboration Cloud

- **Migration**
- **Federation – XMPP Federation, Hybrid Message**
- **Jabber team messaging mode**
- **Webex Teams CUCM calling**
- **Cloud Calling**
- **General infrastructure recommendations**



This presentation assumes:

Jabber On-Premise Deployment

Jabber Client 12.8

UC Manager 12.5



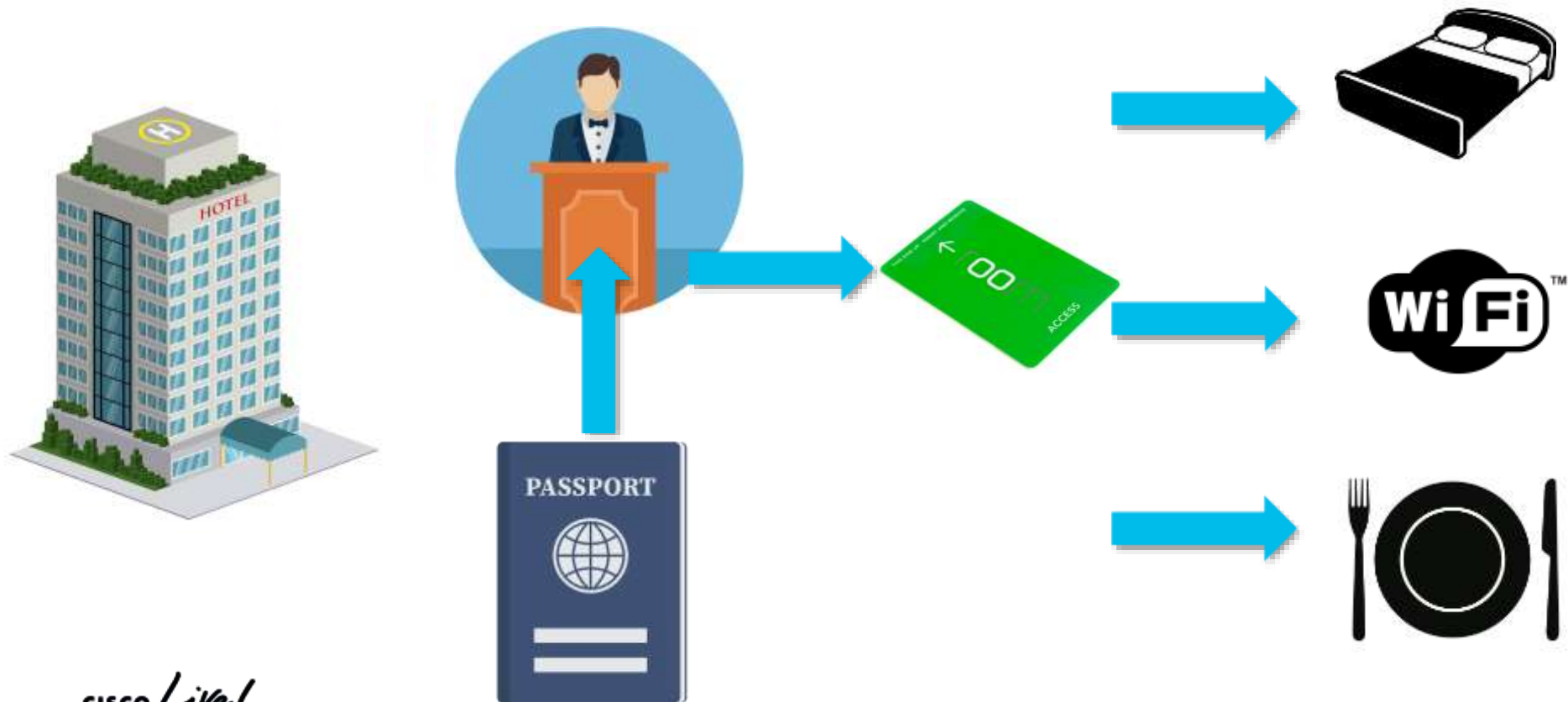
TOP

#4 Jabber
Authentication

CHARTS

Jabber Authentication

Jabber Authentication flow



Jabber Authentication

Jabber Authentication flow



AUTHENTICATION:

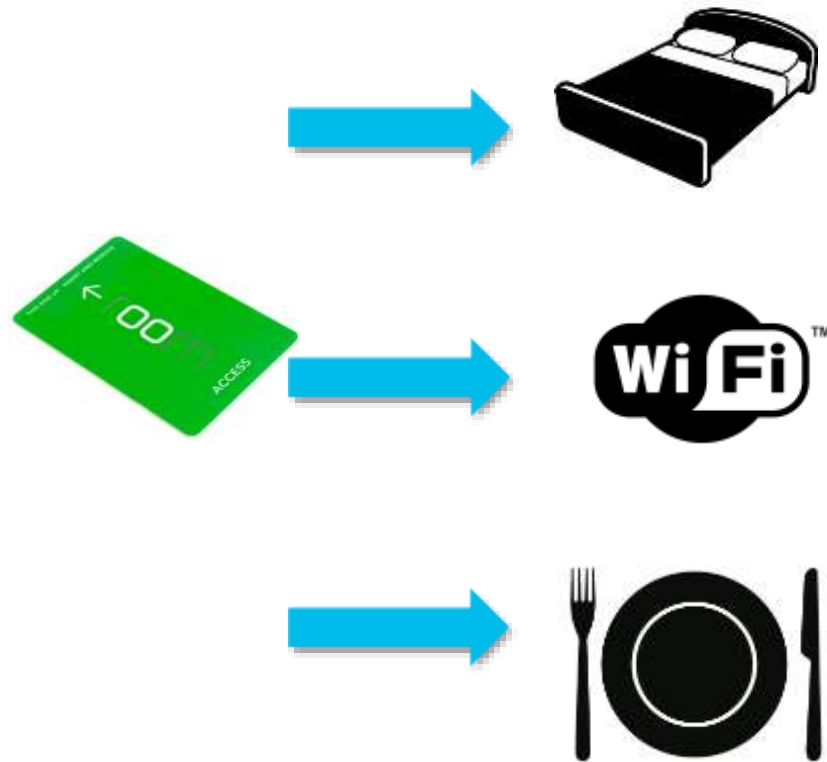
Verification that "you are, who you say you are"

Jabber Authentication

Jabber Authorisation

AUTHORISATION:

is the process of verifying that "you are permitted to do what you are trying to do".



Jabber Authentication

Jabber Authentication flow

AUTHENTICATION

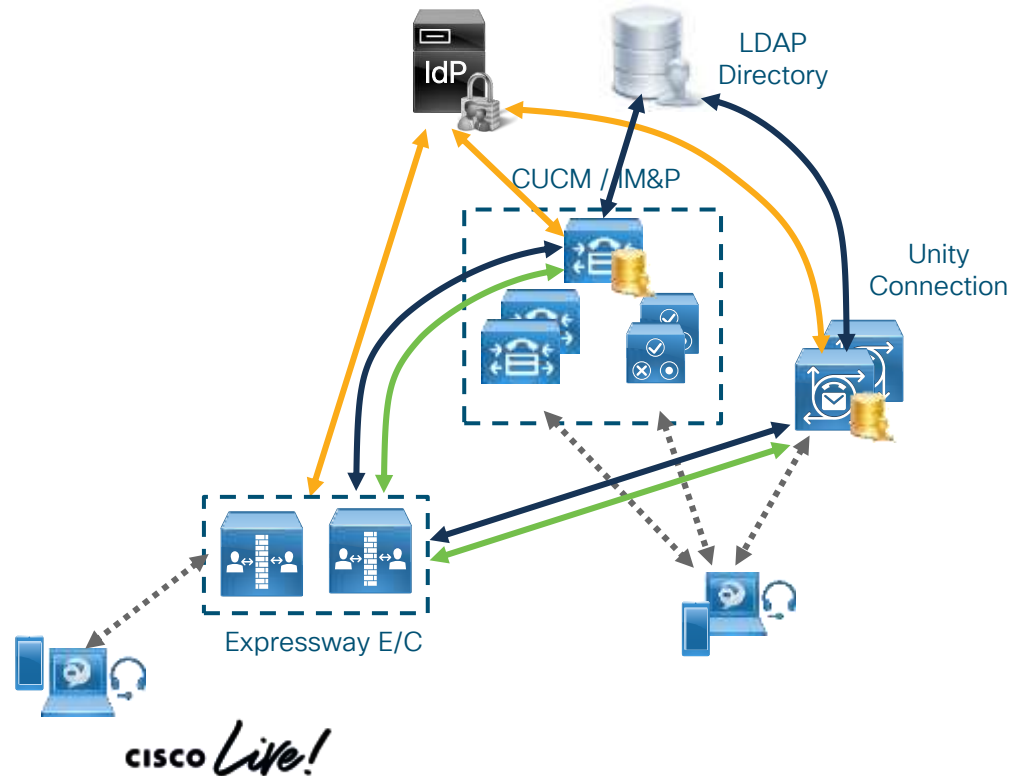


AUTHORISATION



Jabber Authentication

Authentication Options



1

Local Authentication :

- Built-in user databases in CUCM / IM&P and Unity Connection

2

LDAP Authentication:

- CUCM / IM&P and Unity Connection use LDAP bind to authenticate end-users against external directory

3

Single Sign On (SAML based):

- CUCM / IM&P, Unity Connection and Expressway set up SAML agreements with IdP
- End-user authentication is delegated to the IdP

Jabber Authentication

Single Sign on - SSO

A session/user authentication process that enables a user to provide credentials **only once** in order to access multiple applications.

The process authenticates the user for all the applications they have been given rights to without further prompts when they switch applications during the session.



Jabber Authentication

Single Sign On based on SAML 2.0



- SAML - Security Assertion Markup Language → open Standard
<http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/security>
- SAML v2.0 is current version (not backward-compatible with v1.0/1.1)
- Defines a framework for exchanging security and identity information between different systems.

Jabber Authentication

SSO – Requirements

Cisco supports any IdP vendor that is compliant with the **SAML v2.0** OASIS Standard.

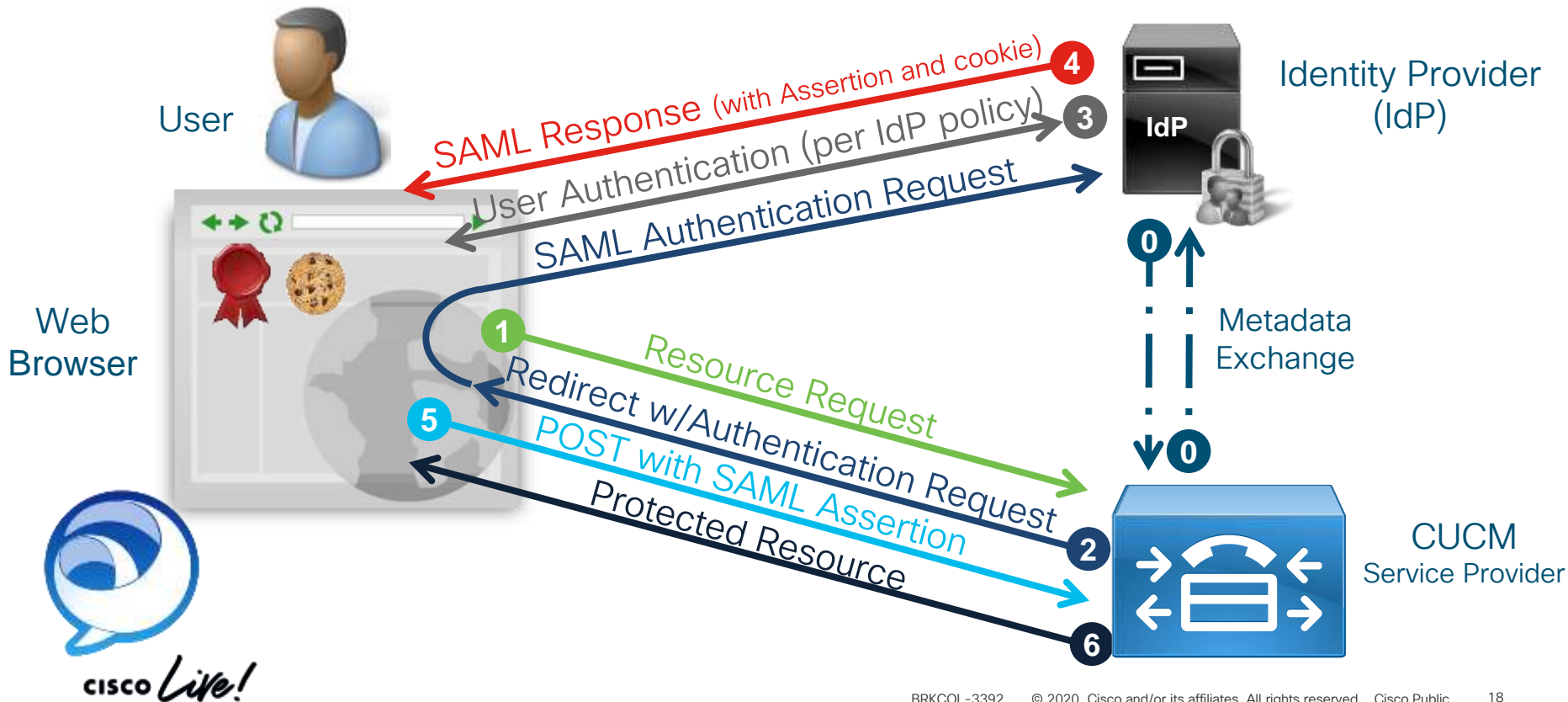
Internally in our development test cycles, we test our products against selected authentication methods of the following IdP's :

- OpenAM 10.0.1
- Microsoft® Active Directory® Federation Services 2.0 (AD FS 2.0)
- PingFederate® 6.10.0.4
- F5 BIG-IP 11.6.0
- Okta 2017.38



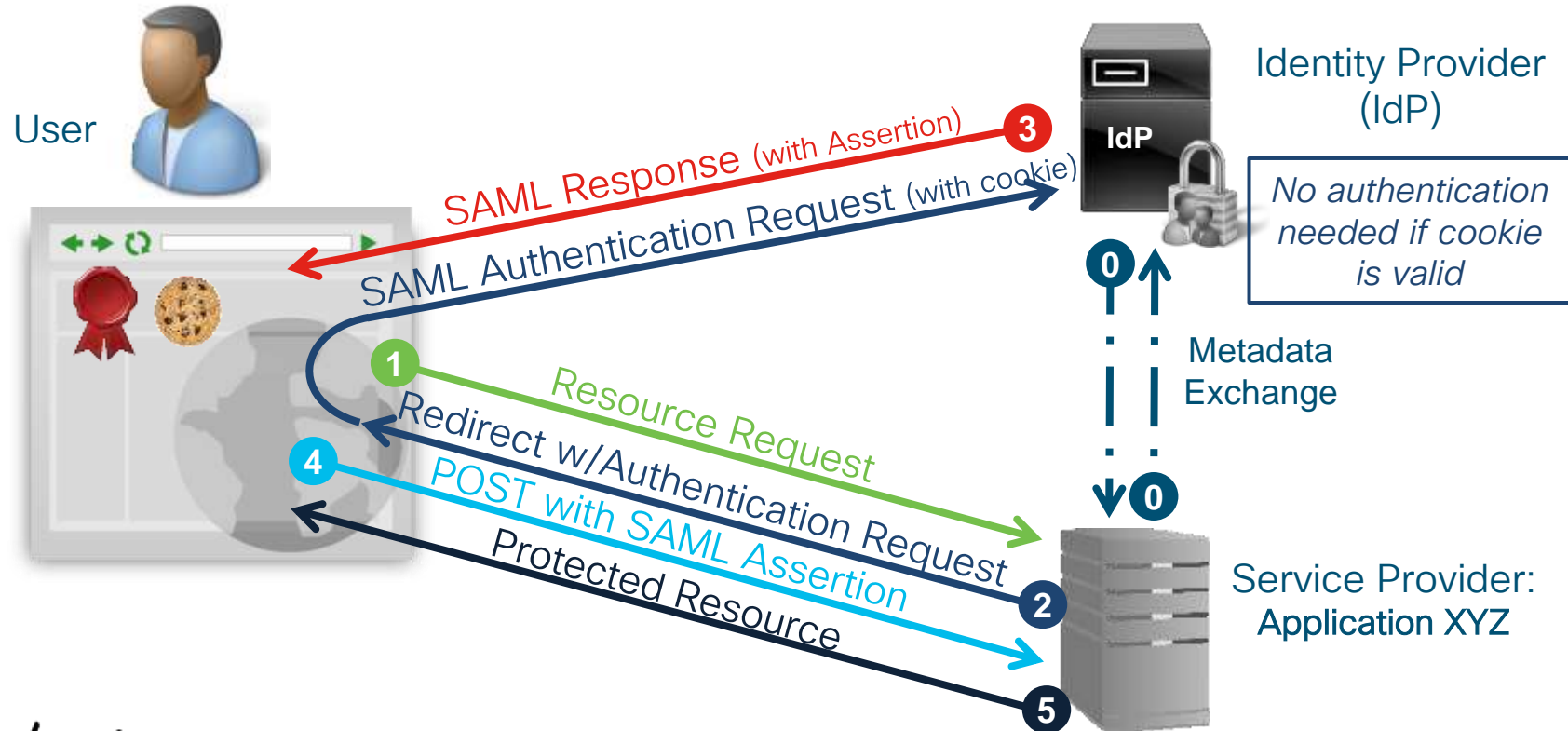
Jabber Authentication

Single Sign On - SAML 2.0



Jabber Authentication

SAML SSO – avoid Re-Authentication

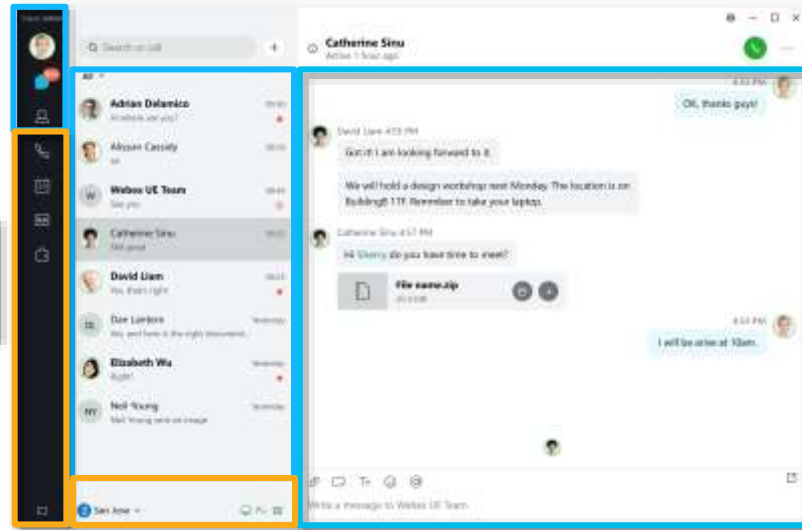


Jabber Authentication

Jabber in team messaging mode → SSO

AD Passwords will never
be synchronized to the
Webex cloud

CUCM
Authentication

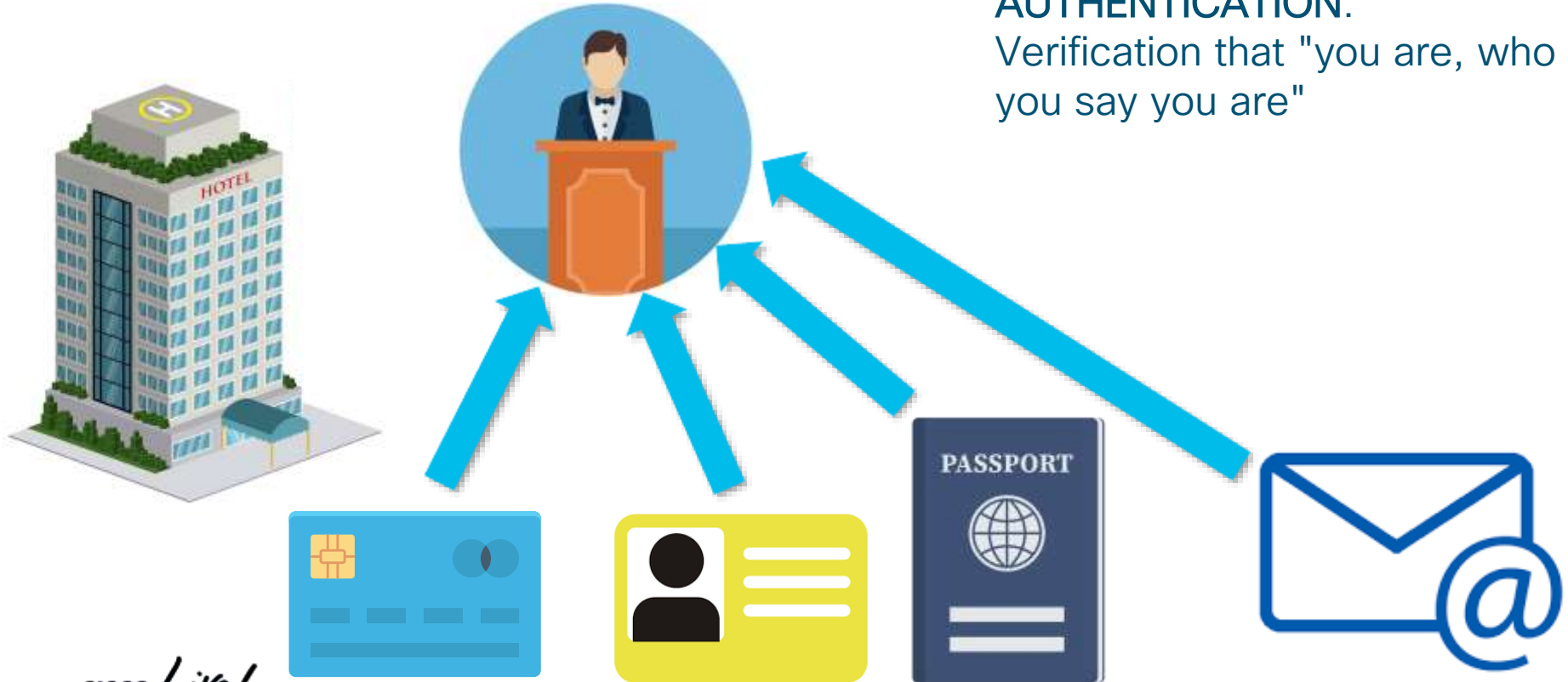


Webex Teams
Authentication



Jabber Authentication

Multi Factor Authentication - MFA



AUTHENTICATION:

Verification that "you are, who you say you are"

Jabber Authentication

Multi Factor Authentication - MFA

Authentication method where a user is granted access only after successfully presenting two or more pieces of evidence (or factors) to an authentication mechanism.



Something you know:

- Password
- Security Question



Something you have:

- SMS
- Push
- Phone Call
- Token (HW/SW)
- Wearables
- U2F

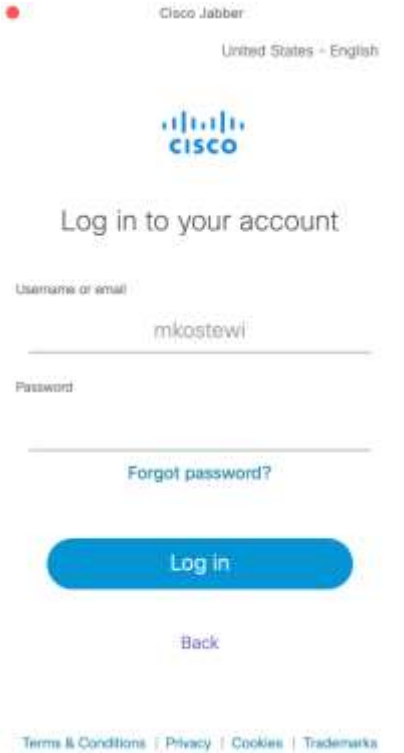


Something you are:

- Fingerprint
- Iris Scan

Jabber Authentication

Multi Factor Authentication – MFA



Cisco Jabber

United States - English

CISCO

Log in to your account

Username or email
mkostewi

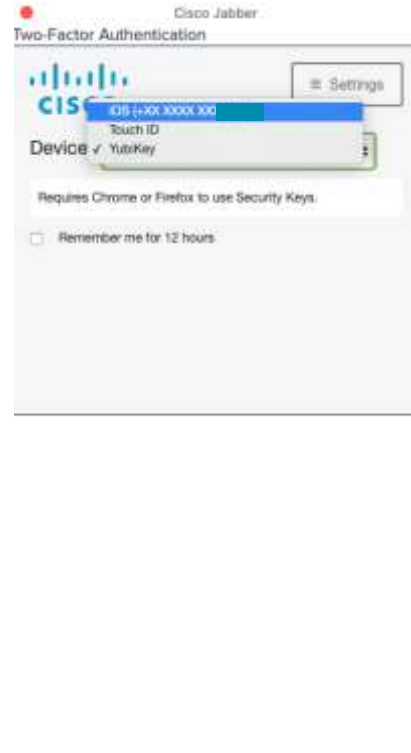
Password

[Forgot password?](#)

Log in

[Back](#)

[Terms & Conditions](#) | [Privacy](#) | [Cookies](#) | [Trademarks](#)



Cisco Jabber

Two-Factor Authentication

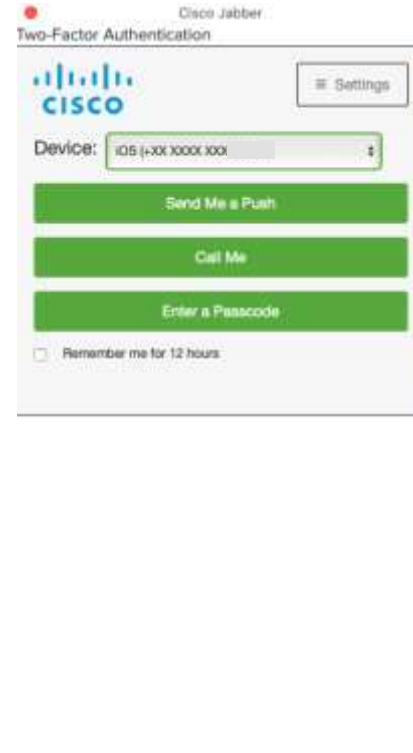
CISCO

Device: iOS (+XX XXXX XXX) Touch ID

Requires Chrome or Firefox to use Security Keys.

☐ Remember me for 12 hours

[Settings](#)



Cisco Jabber

Two-Factor Authentication

CISCO

Device: iOS (+XX XXXX XXX)

Send Me a Push

Call Me

Enter a Passcode

☐ Remember me for 12 hours

[Settings](#)



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Jabber Authentication

Open Authorization – oAuth 2.0

- Open Standard for Access Delegation (RFC 6749)
- OAuth provides to clients a "secure delegated access" to server resources on behalf of a resource owner – without sharing their credentials
- Authorization Code Grant based on:



Access Token: Authorizes the user to access a protected resource





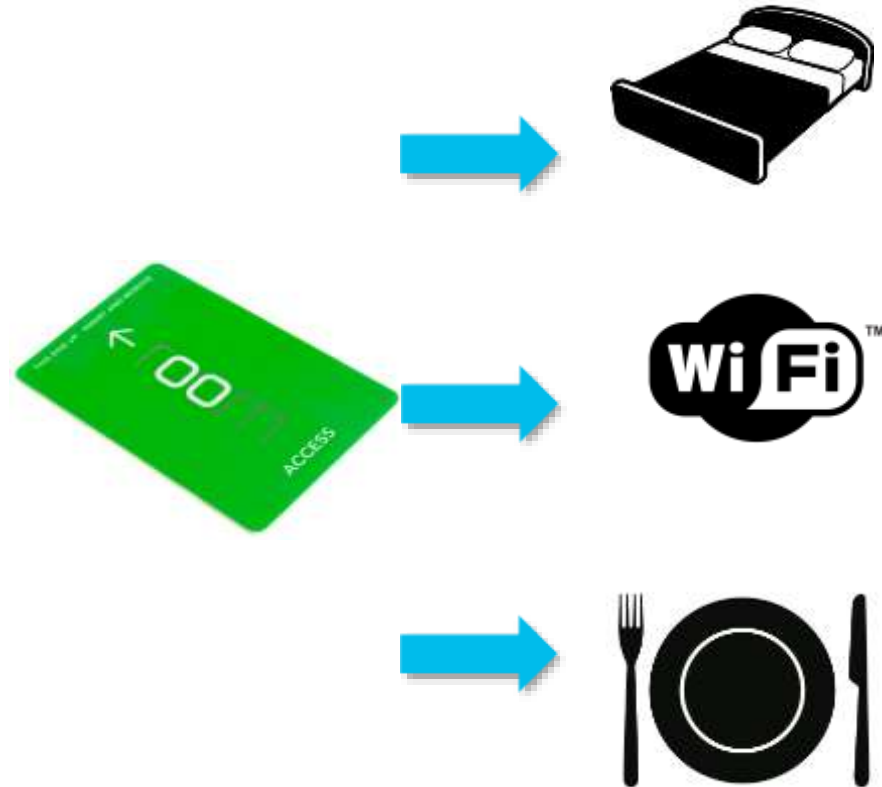
Refresh Token: Allows a user to request a new access token once its expires



Jabber Authentication

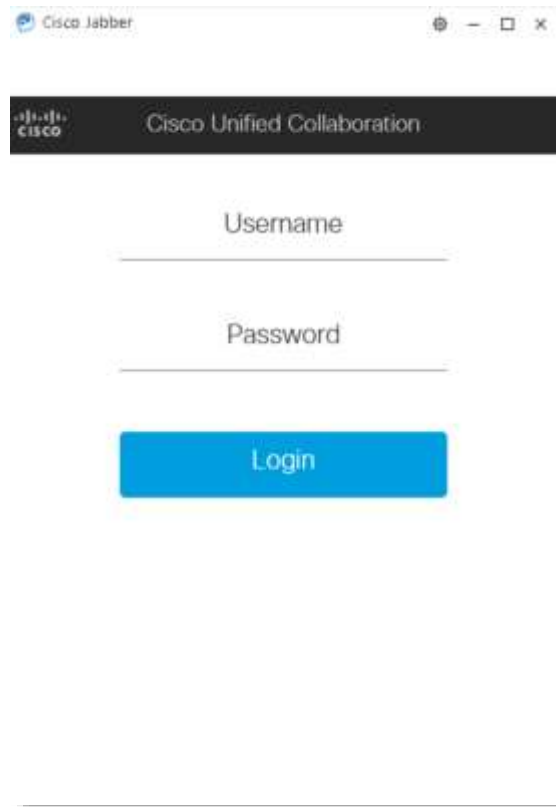
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 -  **Access Token:** Authorizes the user to access a protected resource
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Jabber Authentication

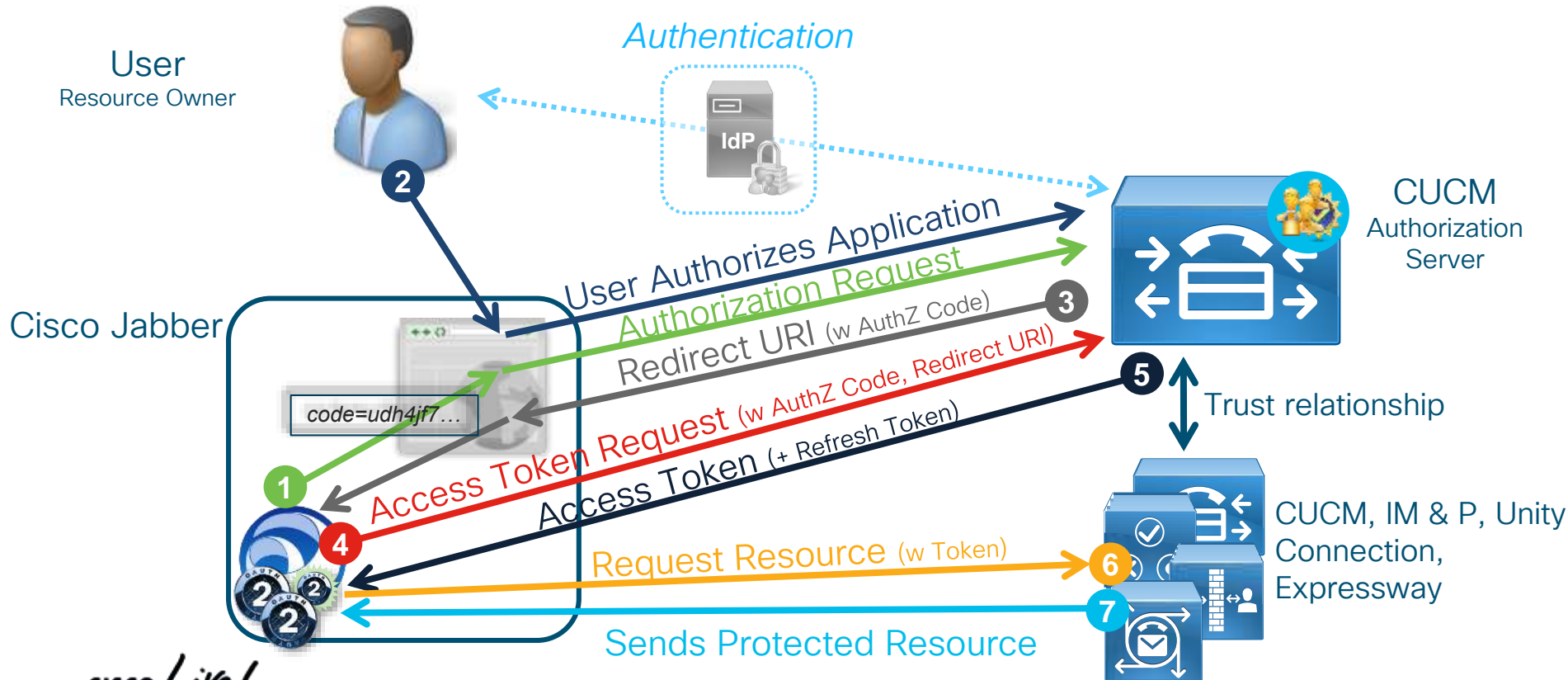
Which Jabber LogIn is oAuth enabled?



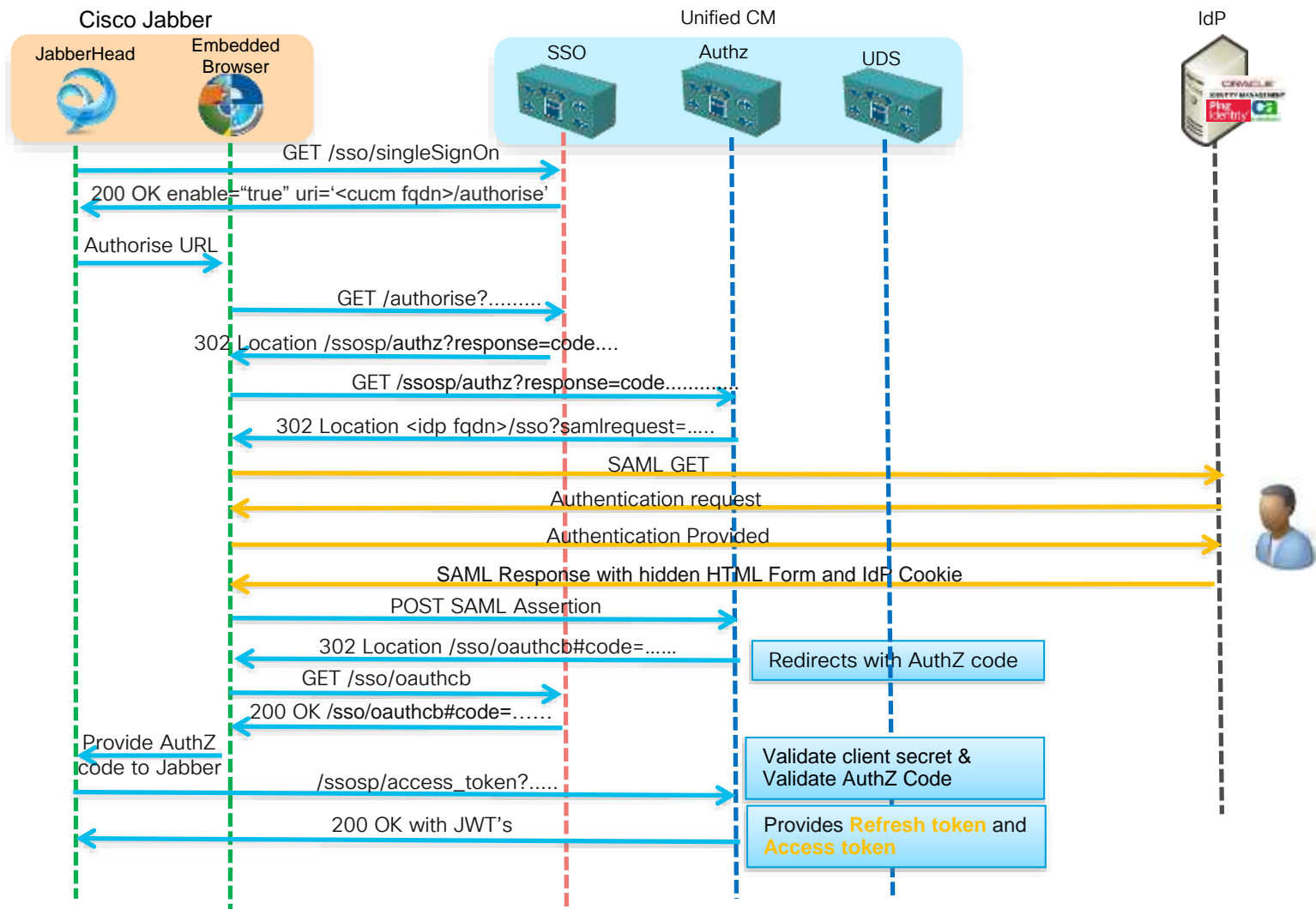
cisco *Live!*

Jabber Authentication

oAuth based Login flow



SAML & OAuth flow @first AuthZ or when Refresh tokens expires



Jabber Authentication

oAuth based Authentication flow



SSO and OAuth Configuration		
OAuth Access Token Expiry Timer (minutes) *	60	60
Jabber OAuth Refresh Token Expiry Timer (days) *	60	60
Physical Phone OAuth Refresh Token Expiry Timer (days) *	60	60
Redirect URIs for Third Party SSO Client		
SSO Login Behavior for iOS *	Use embedded browser (WebView)	Use embedded browser (WebView)
OAuth with Refresh Login Flow *	Enabled	Disabled
Use OAuth HTML	False	True

CUCM Admin > System > Enterprise Parameters:



Access Token default validity: **60 minutes**
(configurable: 1 minute → 24 hours)



Refresh Token default validity: **60 days**
(configurable: 1 day → 5 years)

Jabber Authentication

oAuth - Revoke CUCM Token



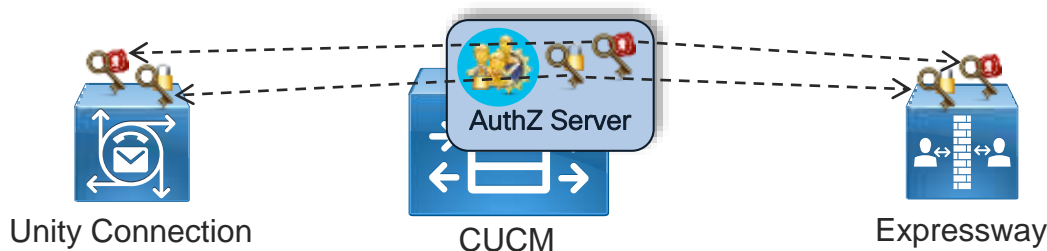
- To revoke a Refresh Token for an active user and force them to re-authenticate (e.g., if one of their devices got lost), use the following REST-based API on CUCM (needs AXL admin credentials):

`https://<CUCMaddress>:8443/ssosp/token/revoke?user_id=<end_user>`

- Changing the Refresh Token expiry timer Enterprise parameter automatically revokes all Refresh Tokens issued by that CUCM cluster
- Even if a Jabber client presents a valid access or refresh token to the UDS service on CUCM, the user must be “active” in the CUCM user database to be authenticated
 - Perform a manual LDAP sync or delete the user from the database to immediately prevent a user from using Jabber

Jabber Authentication

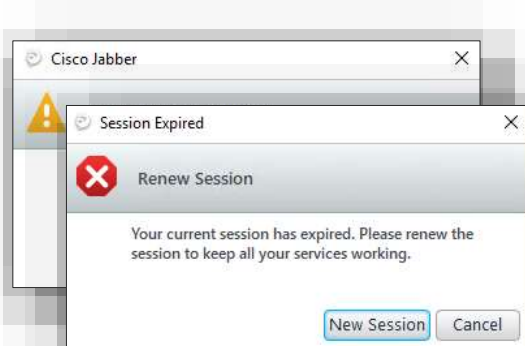
Authorization Key Management



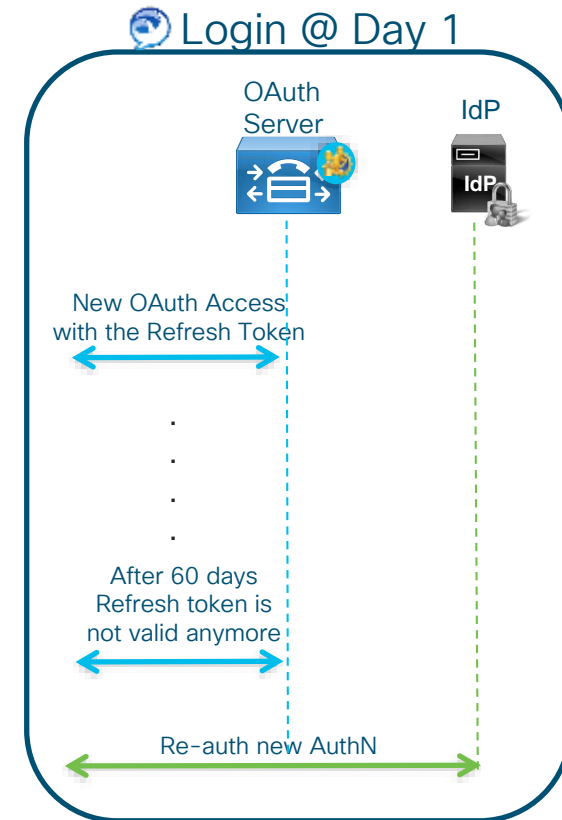
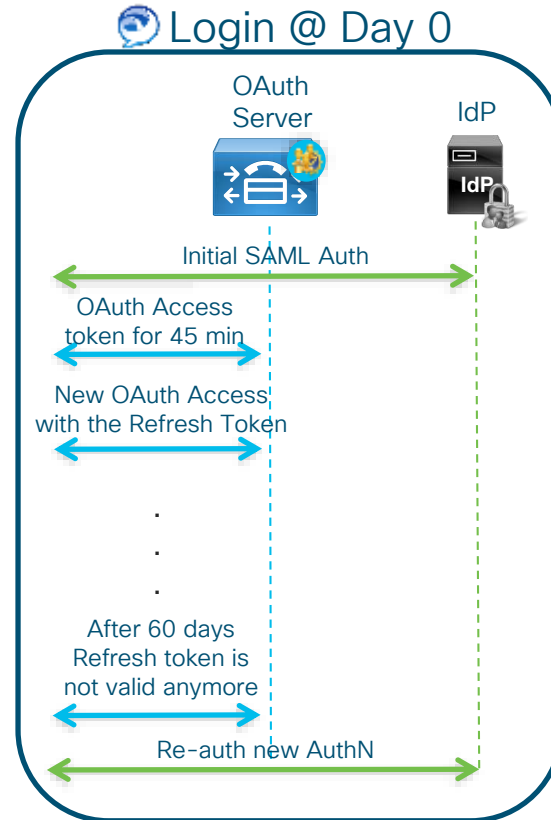
- CUCM generates a **signing key** and an **encryption key**, used to issue tokens
 - If needed (e.g., suspected compromise), keys can be regenerated through CUCM CLI commands:
`set key regen authz signing` and `set key regen authz encryption`
 - Note: issuing these commands invalidates all previously-issued tokens
- A configuration “refresh” is needed in Expressway and Unity Connection after a CUCM upgrade, cluster change or keys re-generation, so that the new keys can be synchronized

Jabber Authentication SSO & oAuth based LogIn flow

- If OAuth token reaches 75% (by default 45 min) Jabber uses Refresh Token to get a new Access Token
- Same during lifetime of Refresh Token (by default 60 days)

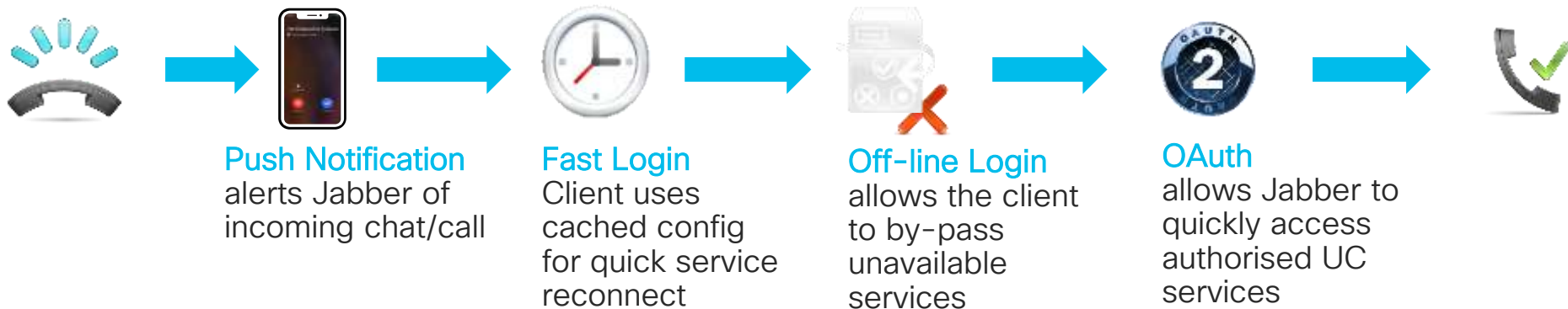


cisco *Live!*



Jabber Authentication

Why Jabber Login with New Flow...?



Jabber Authentication

Jabber and oAuth configuration

- oAuth based Authentication

SSO and OAuth Configuration	
OAuth Access Token Expiry Timer (minutes) *	60
Jabber OAuth Refresh Token Expiry Timer (days) *	60
Physical Phone OAuth Refresh Token Expiry Timer (days) *	60
Redirect URIs for Third Party SSO Client	
SSO Login Behavior for iOS *	Use embedded browser (WebView)
OAuth with Refresh Login Flow *	Enabled
Use SSO for BTMT *	False

- SIP oAuth

- Simple Encrypted Jabber clients
- No longer require UCM mixed mode, CTL, LSCs, or CAPF enrollment
- Enables ICE Media Path Optimization
- Active Control (iX) can be negotiated in more call flows with CMS or Webex conferencing

```
admin:utils sipOAuth-mode enable
```

Phone Security Profile Information	
Product Type:	Cisco Jabber for Tablet
Device Protocol:	SIP
Name *	Jabber 4Tablet - SIP oAuth
Description	Jabber 4Tablet - SIP oAuth
Nonce Validity Time *	600
Device Security Mode	Encrypted
Transport Type *	TLS
<input type="checkbox"/> Enable Digest Authentication	
<input type="checkbox"/> TFTP Encrypted Config	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable OAuth Authentication	
<input type="checkbox"/> Exclude Digest Credentials in Configuration File	



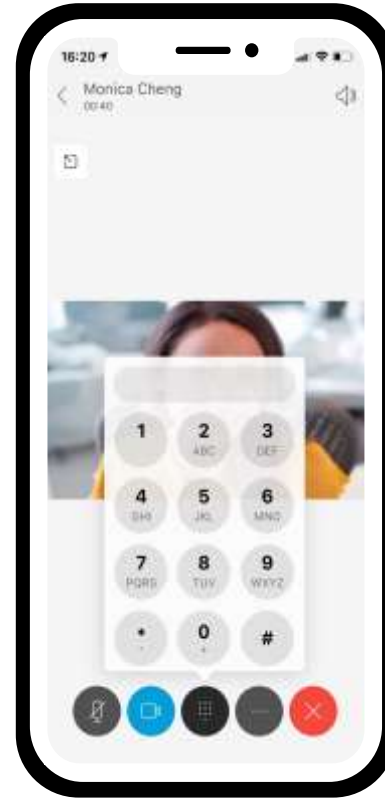
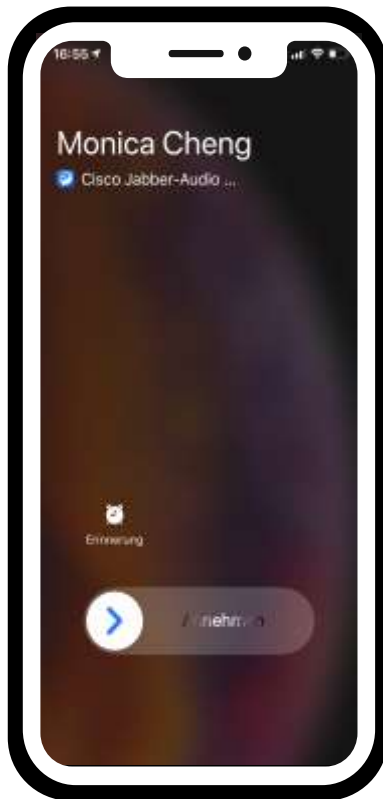
TOP

#3 Jabber Mobile
Management

CHARTS

Jabber Mobile Management

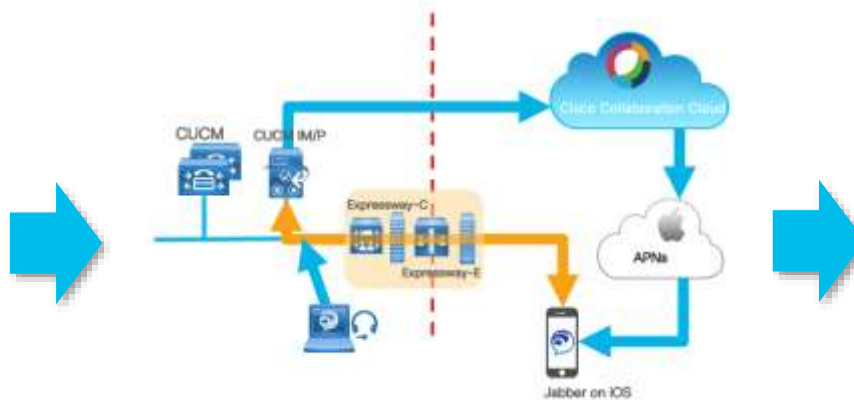
Objective



Jabber Mobile Management

Apple Push Notification

- Apple announced to change iOS API's which will change Jabber notification behavior
- Apple Push Notifications support:
 - Jabber 11.9
 - CUCM and IM/P 11.5(1)SU3
 - Cisco Expressway X8.10.1 for optional MRA



Jabber Mobile Management

MRA Policies

- CUCM provides policy based access for MRA connection:
 - No Service
 - IM & Presence only
 - IM & Presence, Voice and Video Calls
- Based on OAuth
- Requires CUCM 12.0+ Jabber 12.0+

[OAuth with Refresh Login Flow](#) * Enabled

System → Enterprise Parameter



User Management → User Settings → User Profile

Cisco Unified CM Administration
For Cisco Unified Communications Solutions

System ▾ Call Routing ▾ Media Resources ▾ Advanced Features ▾ Device ▾ Application ▾ User Management ▾

User Profile Configuration

Save Delete Add New

Status
Status: Ready

User Profile
Name* UserProfile
Description dCloud User Profile
☐ Make this the default User Profile for the system

Universal Device Template
Desk Phones PCP-SP_UOT [View Details](#)
Mobile and Desktop Devices PCP-SP_UOT [View Details](#)
Remote Destination/Device Profiles PCP-SP_UOT [View Details](#)

Universal Line Template
Universal Line Template PCP-ULT [View Details](#)

Self-Provisioning
☒ Allow End User to Provision their own phones.
Limit Provisioning once End User has this many phones 5

Mobile and Remote Access Policy
☒ Enable Mobile and Remote Access:

Jabber Policies
Jabber Desktop Client Policy IM & Presence, Voice and Video calls
Jabber Mobile Client Policy IM & Presence, Voice and Video calls
No Service

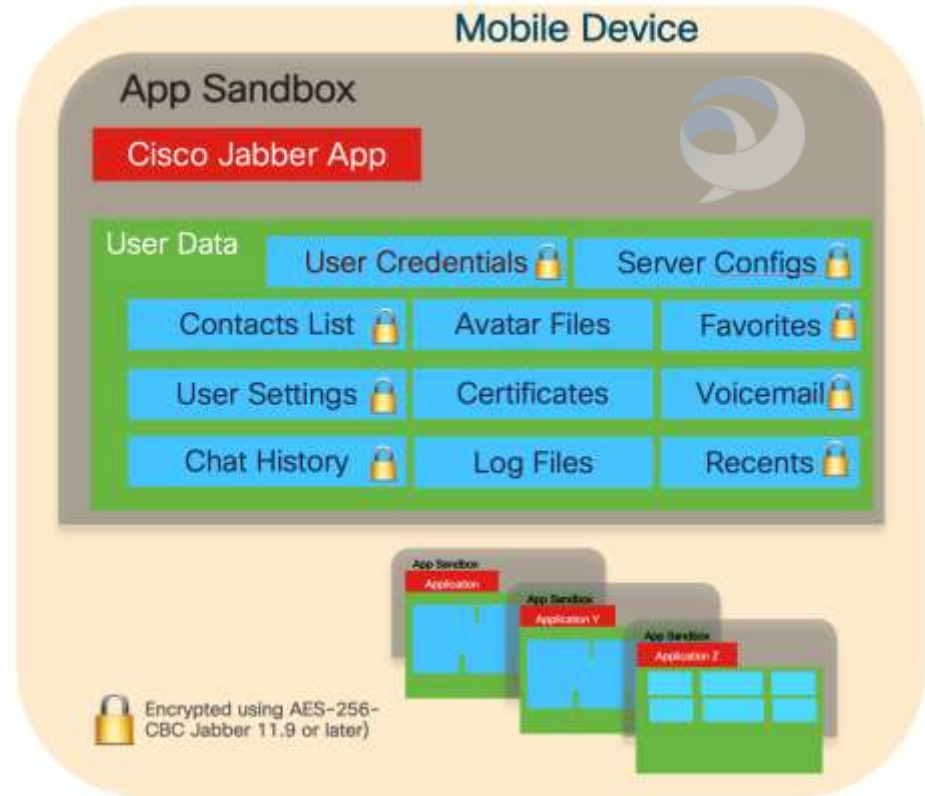
Self Care Portal Parameter
IM & Presence only
☐ Allow End User to set their own phone

Save Delete Associate Users to this Profile Add New

Jabber Mobile Management

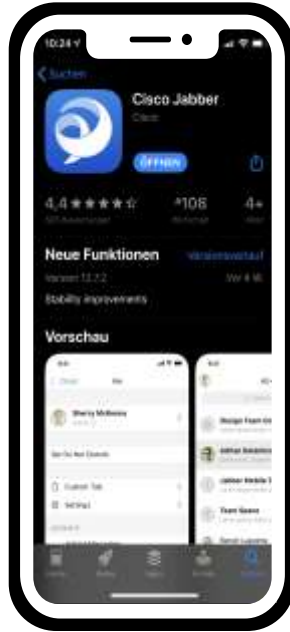
App Sandbox

- Jabber (11.9+) encrypts most cache and configuration files before it stores them on the user's device
- AES-256-CBC with self-generated encryption keys
- The encryption keys are stored only locally on the user's device in:
 - Keychain in iOS/Mac
 - KeyStore on Android
 - User profile directory in Windows
- Uninstallation of the App deletes all the data



Jabber Mobile Management

Option 1: Manually from Appstore



- Download manually from Appstore
- Sign In with Jabber credentials
 - Service discovery (recommended) or enter Service domain
 - MRA recommended
- Update manually

Jabber Mobile Management

Force Upgrading

- **Android only** (Android 5.0 (API level 21) or higher)
- **Jabber 12.8+**
 - Use Android native 'Immediate in-app update'
 - **Immediate:** A full screen user upgrade experience that blocks the use of App, handled mostly by Google Play.
 - Jabber will pop up the update screen constantly once signed in, in order to push users to upgrade

<ForceUpgradingOnMobile >true</ForceUpgradingOnMobile >



Jabber Mobile Management

Option 2: URL config



- Download and update manually from Appstore
- Use Provision URL to apply Jabber config



Jabber Mobile Management

Option 2: URL config



Provision Service discovery Information directly to the user by URL config:

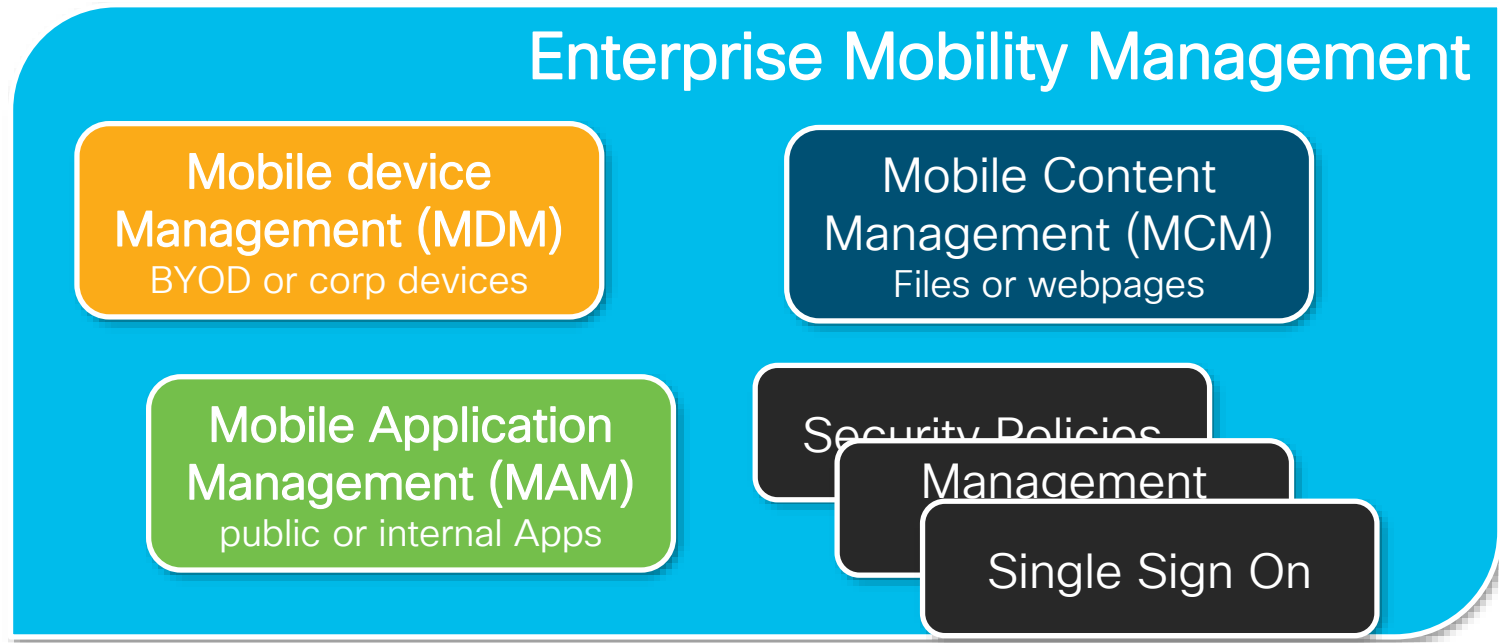
- Webex - _cisco-uds / _cuplogin / _collab-edge
- CUCM - _cuplogin / _collab-edge
- CUP - _cisco-uds / _collab-edge
- ServicesDomainSsoEmailPrompt – ON / OFF
- InvalidCertificateBehavior – RejectAndNotify / PromptPerSession
- PRTCertificateUrl
- Telephony_Enabled – True / False
- ForceLaunchBrowser – True / False
- AllowTeamsUseEmbeddedSafari – True / False

Examples:

```
ciscojabber://provision?ServicesDomain=cisco.com
ciscojabber://provision?ServicesDomain=cisco.com &VoiceServicesDomain=alphauk.cisco.com
ciscojabber://provision?ServicesDomain=service_domain&VoiceServicesDomain=voiceservice_domain&ServiceDiscoveryExcludedServices=WEBEX
ciscojabber://provision?ServicesDomain=cisco.com &VoiceServicesDomain=alphauk.cisco.com&ServiceDiscoveryExcludedServices=CUCM,CUP
ciscojabber://provision?ServicesDomain=cisco.com&VoiceServicesDomain=alphauk.cisco.com&ServiceDiscoveryExcludedServices=CUCM,CUP
&ServicesDomainSsoEmailPrompt=OFF
```

Jabber Mobile Management

What is EMM, MDM, MAM....?



Jabber Mobile Management

Option 3: EMM Provisioning



- Distribution and configuration of Jabber via EMM
- Uses the native mobile APIs of Jabber mobile
- Supported by several EMM vendors: appconfig.org
- Deployment mechanisms use:



Apple: “Managed App Configuration”



Google: “Android for Work”
requires devices running Android 5 and later



Jabber Mobile Management

Option 3: EMM Provisioning

The screenshot shows the Meraki EMM console interface. On the left is a dark sidebar with navigation links: Meraki, Organizations, Settings, System Manager, System Manager, Insights, and Organization. The main content area is titled 'Managed App Config' for 'Jabber'. It includes a 'Platform' dropdown set to 'iOS' and an 'App ID' dropdown set to 'Cisco Jabber'. Below this is a 'Settings' section with a table of configuration keys and values. Two blue arrows point to the 'ServicesDomain' and 'VoiceServicesDomain' rows. At the bottom are 'Cancel' and 'Save' buttons.

Key	Type	Value
ServicesDomain	Text	voice.ziscoiwe2020.com
VoiceServicesDomain	Text	voice.ziscoiwe2020.com

Meraki EMM

Jabber Mobile Management

Option 4a: EMM Wrapping or fusing



- Customer or Partner Supported - TAC will NOT troubleshoot integration
- App wrapping performed by customer or partner, and signed with customer's enterprise certificate
- App fusing with SDK performed by customer or partner, and signed with customer's enterprise certificate
- Apple Push Notifications **will not** work
- Updates & new Releases needs to integrated manually

Jabber Mobile Management

Option 4a: EMM Wrapping or fusing process

REFERENCE

Cisco

Customer/
Partner

Product Management sets expectations with customer and provides EMM agreement if appropriate

Contact Product Management through Account Team

Cisco provides the unsigned ipa and apk files with access to private CCP community

Customer signs EMM agreement & fills out survey includes Early Adopter Program (EAP) click through agreement

Note: Redo step 4-6 when there is a new Jabber release

Customer downloads ipa and apk files, applies wrapper or fuses SDK and for iOS signs with **customer's Enterprise Developer Cert**

6. Customer tests wrapped / fused version(s), distributes via EMM & supports wrapped / fused version(s)

cisco *Live!*

Jabber Mobile Management

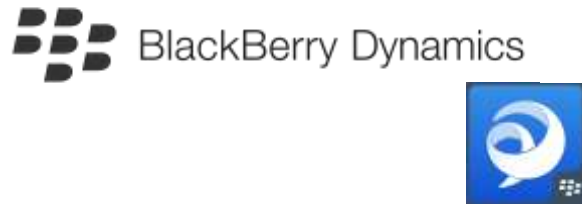
Option 4b: EMM Wrapping or fusing by Cisco Advanced Service



- Customer or Partner Supported - TAC will NOT troubleshoot integration
- App wrapping performed by Cisco AS Team, and signed with Cisco's certificate
- App fusing with SDK performed by Cisco AS Team, and signed with Cisco's certificate
- Apple Push Notifications **will** work
- Updates & new Releases needs to integrated manually

Jabber Mobile Management

Option 5: Jabber for EMM



- Jabber (12.8+) built on top of MS Intune SDK(preferred) and BlackBerry Dynamics.
- Users can get these two App from Apple's App Store and Google Play Store.
 - Jabber for Intune
 - Jabber for Blackberry Dynamics
- Cisco Jabber for MAM will have different release cycles
- It will support the following functions:
 - Jailbreak/Root detection
 - Disable Copy-Paste outside the app
 - Disable "open in" and "share with" 3rd party apps
 - Enforce minimum app version
 - Enforce minimum OS version
 - Apple Push Notifications(iOS)
 - Remote wipe app data
 - Block standard Jabber



TOP

#2 Compliance

CHARTS

Jabber Compliance

Overview



Jabber Compliance

Message Archiver

- Logging of all IM traffic (sender & recipient information, timestamp, and the message body)
- single cluster, intercluster or federated network
- Point to point & group chats
- inbound only or in and outbound IM traffic
- External database required (for storing of achieved messages)



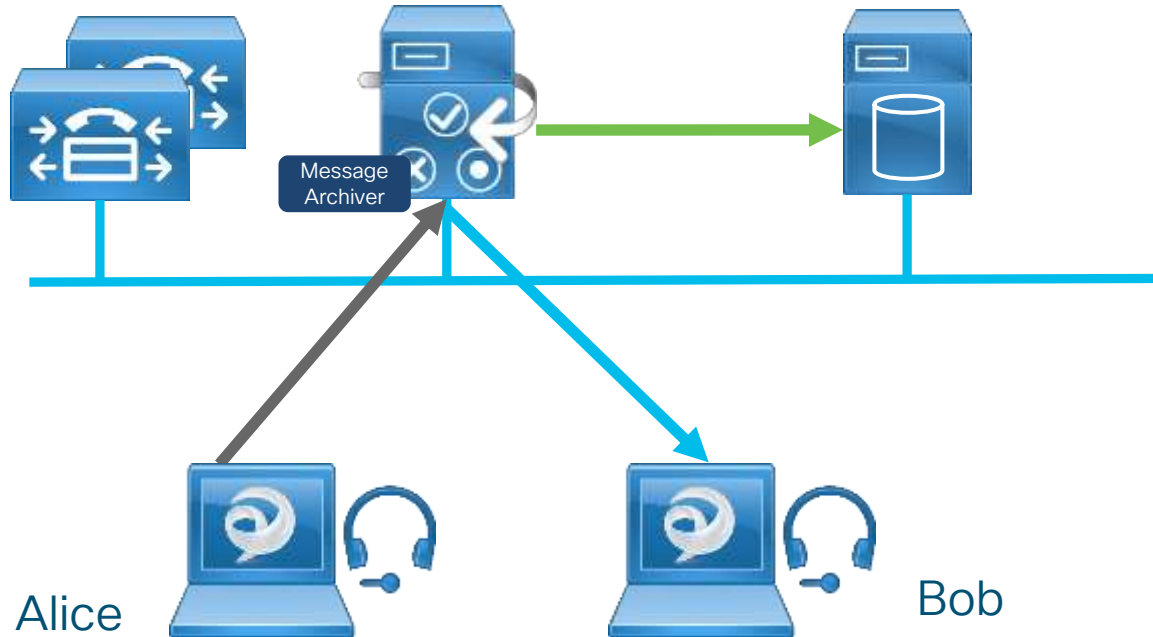
Jabber Compliance

Message Archiver

Alice sends Bob a Message, passing through IM & P Server

IM & P Server passes Message to Bob

Message is being archived to external database including Alice and Bobs information, timestamp and message body



Jabber Compliance

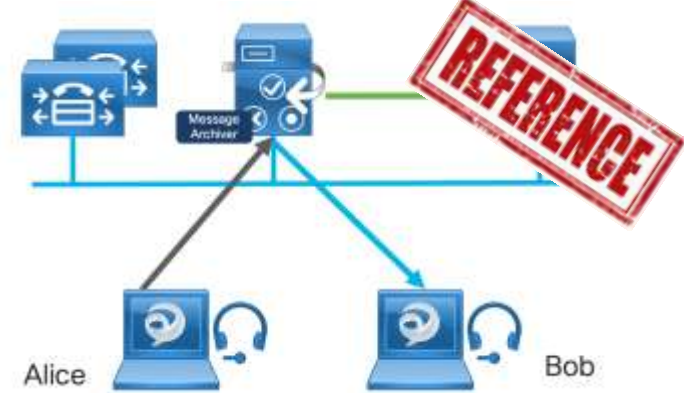
Message Archiver

Encryption supported (SHA2 with AES256)

- Information stored encrypted on DB (key by IM&P)

External Databases required – can be shared with persistent group chat and managed file transfer as each feature uses separate data tables. This is dependent on the capacity of the database instance.

- PostgreSQL
- Oracle SQL
- Microsoft SQL Server



Jabber Compliance

Message Archiver

- Configure Compliance Settings
- Activate the Cisco XCP Message Archiver
- Restart Cisco XCP Router
- Configure Alarms for IM Compliance (Cisco XCP Message Archiver) (optional)
- Configure Encryption (optional)



Compliance Settings

Select a compliance server type. A compliance server can be used to log and archive all instant messaging traffic.

Compliance Server Selection

- ☐ Not Configured (selected)
- ☒ Message Archiver
- ☐ Third-Party Compliance Server

☐ Enable Outbound Message Logging (all inbound messages are automatically logged)
Block message delivery if unable to record in compliance database.

Message Archiver Database Assignment

Node	External Database
https://www.cisco.com	— Unassigned —

Save

Messaging → Compliance → Compliance Settings

Jabber Compliance

3-rd Party Compliance Server

Enhanced compliance functions (Logging or ethical wall)

- IM & P uses Event Broker component to send events to 3rd Party compliance server:
 - User login/ out,
 - presence sharing
 - IM exchange
 - group chat activity
- Events set by policy:
 - filter certain users, groups,
 - block/modify content depending on originator or recipient
- Potential risk of performance delays in network based on volume of events
- All IM&P server will redirect events to configured 3rd Party Compliance server
- Supported clients – Jabber, 3rd Party XMPP clients
- No secure connection (TLS/SSL) between IM & P and 3rd Party compliance server



Jabber Compliance

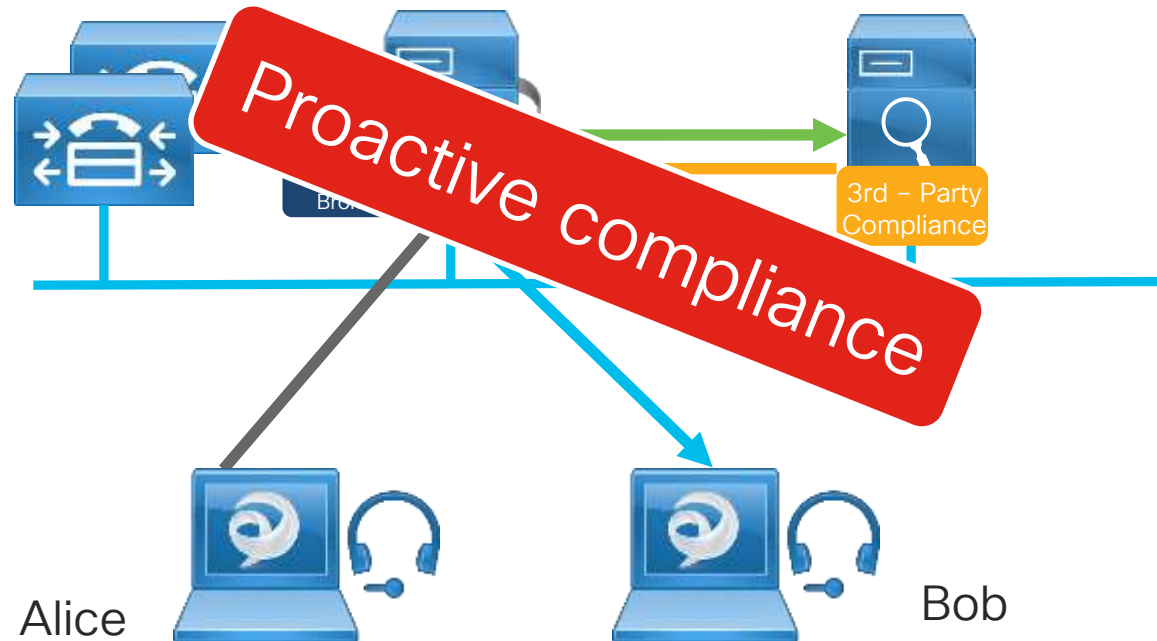
3-rd Party Compliance Server

Alice sends Bob a Message, passing through IM/P Server

IM/P Server passes Message to 3rd Party Compliance server via IM, using Event Broker

3rd Party Compliance server may apply rule/ filtering based on policy and passes the IM back to IM & P

IM & P passes (modified) IM to Bob



Jabber Compliance

Compliance Profiles

- Profiles based on Jabber Session Manager (JSM) and/or Text Conferencing (TC) event
 - Defined events will be logged to compliance Server
 - Handling definition of compliance server:
 - Error responses
 - Waiting for response
 - No response
- Jabber Session Manager (JSM) Event and Parameter:
 - User related XMPP traffic, maintains user state, manages rosters and privacy
- Text Conferencing (TC) Event and Parameter:
 - Manages chat rooms (ad-hoc & persistent)



Profile Parameters:

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/voice_ip_comm/cm/im_presence/im_compliance/12_5_1/cup0_b_im-compliance-guide-1251/cup0_b_im-compliance-guide-1251_chapter_010.html

Jabber Compliance

Compliance Profiles

Jabber Session Manager (JSM) Events

Event

e_SESSION

e_OFFLINE

e_SERVER

e_DELIVER

e_AUTH

e_REGISTER

e_STATS

e_DISCOFEAT

e_PRISESSION

es_IN

es_OUT

es_END

Description

Packets sent during login, which is the creation of a new session.

Packets sent to users who are offline. Offline users are users who do not have an active session.

Packets sent directly to the server for internal handling.

The first event for packets coming in from another server; the second event for packets coming in from a user on the same server. (The first event for packets coming in from the same server is es_IN.)

IQ packets sent during authentication.

Packets generated during registration of a new account by a user.

Packets sent periodically that contain server statistics.

Triggered when a user sends a disco#info query.

Determines a user's primary or default session when the user has more than one session. An EventBroker component may dictate the choice of a user's primary session.

Generated when a stanza is about to be received by a user's session.

Generated when a stanza is sent from a user's session.

Packets generated when a user logs out.



Jabber Compliance

Compliance Profiles

Jabber Session Manager (JSM) Parameter

Parameter

Description

Packet Type

- Select one of the following XMPP packet types: all – All packets
- iq – Packets used during info-query functions
- message – Packets containing standard IM or group chat messages
- presence – Packets containing presence information
- subscription – Packets sent when subscribing to another user's presence

Handling

Select bounce if errors returned from the compliance server should be bounced back to the originating party or component Select pass if they should be discarded.

Fire and Forget

Leave the check box unchecked if the IM and Presence Service node must wait for a response from the compliance server before it continues to process the event. Check the check box if the IM and Presence Service node does not require a response from the compliance server before it continues to process the event further.

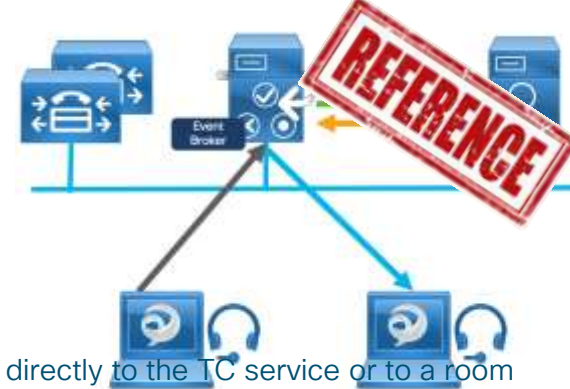


Jabber Compliance

Compliance Profiles

Text Conferencing (TC) Events (1/2)

Event	Description
onServicePacket	The system receives a packet from the router that is either addressed directly to the TC service or to a room that does not currently exist on the system.
onBeforeRoomCreate	A gear is attempting to create a room on the system.
onAfterRoomCreate	A room has been successfully created on the system. The only valid response is PASS with no modification to the original stanza.
onServiceDiscoInfo	An entity has sent a disco#info packet to the TC service. The only valid response is PASS. The TC service receives a signal to reconfigure itself. The only valid response is PASS.
onServiceReconfig	This is a notification event only. The XDB packet will be of a type="set". The external component should not respond to this packet.
onDestroy	A room owner closes a room. The only valid response is PASS.
onClose	A gear requests to close a room.
onPacket	A new XML stanza is directed at a room, or participant within a room.
onMetaInfoGet	Room configuration information is available. The only valid response is PASS.
onBeforeMetaInfoSet	A room configuration is about to be modified by a user.
onAfterMetaInfoSet	A room configuration has been modified by a user. The only valid response is PASS with nothing in it.
onExamineRoom	A Jabber entity requests information, either by browse or disco, from a room. The only valid response is PASS.

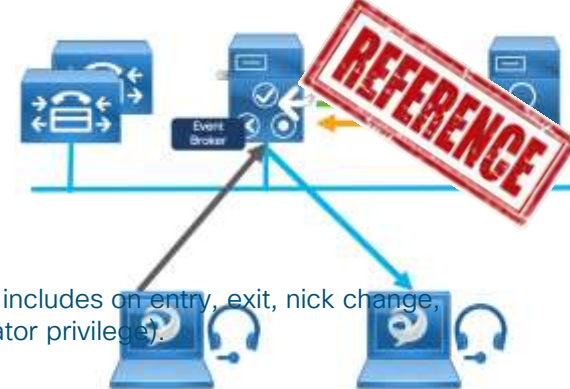


Jabber Compliance

Compliance Profiles

Text Conferencing (TC) Events (2/2)

Event	Description
onBeforeChangeUser	A change has been requested of a user role, nickname, or presence. This includes on-entry, exit, nick change, availability change, or any role change (granting or revoking voice, moderator privilege).
onAfterChangeUser	A user has changed. The only valid response is PASS with nothing in it.
onBeforeChangeAffiliation	A user affiliation is about to change.
onAfterChangeAffiliation	A user affiliation has changed. The only valid response is PASS with nothing in it.
onBeforeRemoveAffiliation	A user affiliation is about to be removed.
onAfterRemoveAffiliation	A user affiliation has been removed. The only valid response is PASS with no modification to the original stanza.
onBeforeJoin	A user is about to join a room.
onAfterJoin	A user has joined a room. The only valid response is PASS with nothing in it.
onLeave	A user has left a room. The only valid response is PASS.
onBeforeSubject	A room subject is about to change.
onAfterSubject	A room subject has changed. The only valid response is PASS with nothing in it.
onBeforeInvite	A user is about to be invited to a room.
onAfterInvite	A user has been invited to a room. The only valid response is PASS with nothing in it.
onHistory	A room's history has been requested. The only valid response is PASS.
onBeforeSend	A message is about to be sent in a room.
onBeforeBroadcast	A message is about to be broadcast in a room.

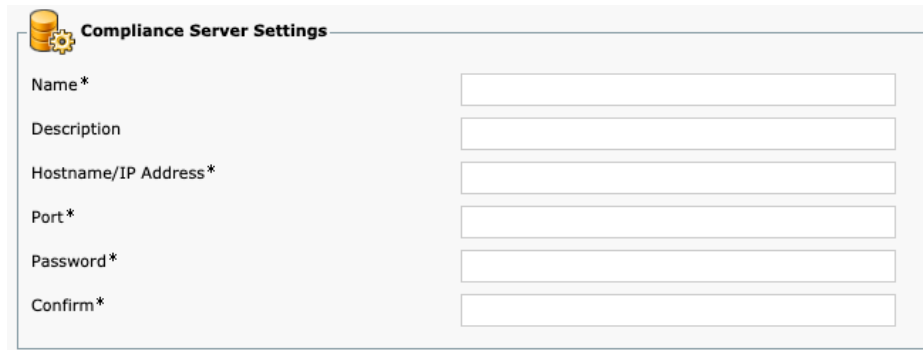



Jabber Compliance

Configuration of 3rd Party Compliance



- Add 3rd Party Compliance Server

A screenshot of a web interface titled "Compliance Server Settings". The title is preceded by a yellow gear icon. Below the title, there are six input fields, each with a label to its left. The labels are "Name*", "Description", "Hostname/IP Address*", "Port*", "Password*", and "Confirm*". Each label is followed by a white rectangular input box with a thin grey border.

 **Compliance Server Settings**

Name*

Description

Hostname/IP Address*

Port*

Password*

Confirm*

Messaging → External Server Setup → Third-Party Compliance Servers

Jabber Compliance

Configuration of 3rd Party Compliance



- Add 3rd Party Compliance Server
- Configure Compliance Profiles

Messaging → Compliance → Compliance Profiles

The screenshot displays the 'Compliance Profile Information' section with fields for 'Name*' (containing 'EtacWall') and 'Description'. Below this are two sections for configuring events: 'JSM events' and 'TC events'. Each section contains a table with columns for 'Event', 'Packet Type', 'Handling', and 'Fire and Forgive'. The 'JSM events' table has buttons for 'Select Event', 'Select Packet Type', and 'Select Handling'. The 'TC events' table has a button for 'Select Event' and shows an event named 'onBeforeSend' with a 'bounce' handling action. Both sections include 'Add new event' and 'Delete selected' buttons.

Jabber Compliance

Configuration of 3rd Party Compliance



- Add 3rd Party Compliance Server
- Configure Compliance Profiles
- Configure Profile Priority

Messaging → Compliance → Compliance Profiles Routing Priority

Compliance Profiles Routing Priority Configuration

Events that are configured in multiple profiles will be routed in the order as specified here.

Compliance Profiles listed by routing priority (Top is highest priority)

SystemDefaultComplianceProfile
EthicWall



Jabber Compliance

Configuration of 3rd Party Compliance



- Add 3rd Party Compliance Server
- Configure Compliance Profiles
- Configure Profile Priority
- Assign Compliance Server
(restart Cisco XCP Router & enable Alarmsetting)

Messaging → Compliance → Compliance Settings

Compliance Settings

Select a compliance server type. A compliance server can be used to log and archive all instant messaging traffic.

Compliance Server Selection

☐ Not Configured (**selected**)

☐ Message Archiver

☒ Third-Party Compliance Server

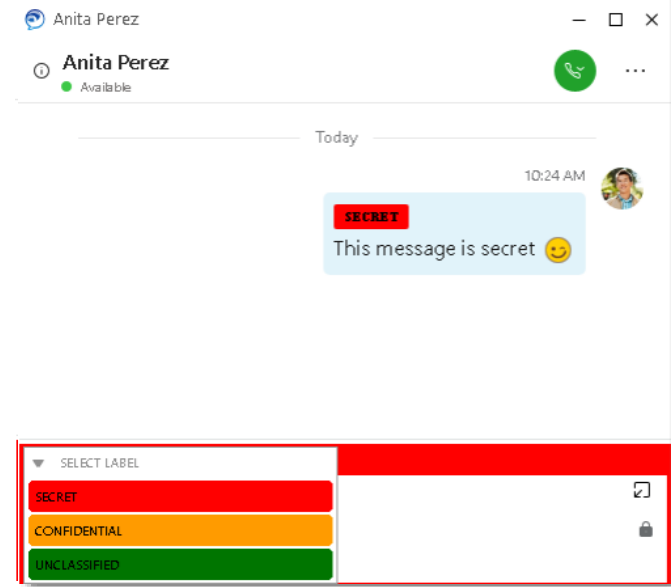
Third-Party Compliance Server and Compliance Profile Assignment

There are no third-party compliance servers configured. When you configure them you will be able to assign them to the nodes here.

Jabber Compliance

XMPP Security Labels

- Admin defines a catalogue of Labels (→17)
- User must apply Label before typing
- Jabber for Windows & Jabber Softphone for VDI only
- XEP-0258 label headers
- Control of labeled chats need to be done by compliance server



Jabber-config.xml

```
<InstantMessageLabels>
  <item selector="Classified|SECRET">
    <securitylabel xmlns="urn:xmpp:sec-label:0">
      <displaymarking fgcolor="black" bgcolor="red">SECRET </displaymarking>
      <label>
        <edhAttrs xmlns="https://www.surevine.com/protocol/xmpp/edh">
          <specification>2.0.2</specification>
          <version>XXXX:1.0.0</version>
          <policyRef></policyRef>
          <originator>Acme</originator>
          <custodian>Acme</custodian>
          <classification>A</classification>
          <nationalities>Acme</nationalities>
          <organisations>Acme</organisations>
        </edhAttrs>
      </label>
    </securitylabel>
  </item>
</InstantMessageLabels>
```

Label	Instant Message Labels	Parameter Description	Label	Operations
Instant Message Labels	Instant Message Labels	Classified label	SECRET	Delete
		Background color	Red	
		Display marking	SECRET	
		Header	Red	

Jabber Compliance

Jabber chat history

IM History

- Specifies if Jabber retains chat history after closing window (until Jabber reset)
- Displays the last 200 messages
- Jabber 11.8 + / onPrem only



Jabber-config.xml

- Disable_IM_History
 - True → Client does not retain the chat history after participants close the chat window.
 - false (default) → Client retains the chat history.
- For persistent chat users, key must be false (defaultvalue) – It will affects the @mention feature in persistent chat rooms

```
<Disable_IM_History>true</Disable_IM_History>
```

Serverside

- CUCM IM & P
 - Allow clients to log message history
- For persistent chat users, key must be false (defaultvalue) – It will affects the @mention feature in persistent chat rooms



Jabber Compliance

Saving of Jabber chat history



RestoreChatOnLogin

- Cisco Jabber for desktops
- Specifies if *Remember my open conversations* checkbox is checked when users sign in for the first time.
 - True → *Remember my open conversations* checkbox is checked
 - false (default) → *Remember my open conversations* checkbox is not checked
- If chat history is not enabled, then the restoredchat windowsare empty.
- Example: <RestoreChatOnLogin>>false</RestoreChatOnLogin>

Jabber Compliance

Saving of Jabber chat history Enable Autosave



- Cisco Jabber for desktops
- Users must have a CUCM account
- Users must be enabled for local archiving
- Specifies whether users can save IMs to an HTML file automatically, each time they close a conversation (The file persists even the user signs out or resets Jabber).
- Enable the option in the client:
 - Windows—File>Options>Chats>Autosave chat session to
 - Mac—Jabber>Preferences>Chats>Save chat archives to:
 - True → The checkbox is available.
 - false (default) → The checkbox is unavailable
- Example: `<EnableAutosave>true</EnableAutosave>`

Jabber Compliance

Persistent Chat

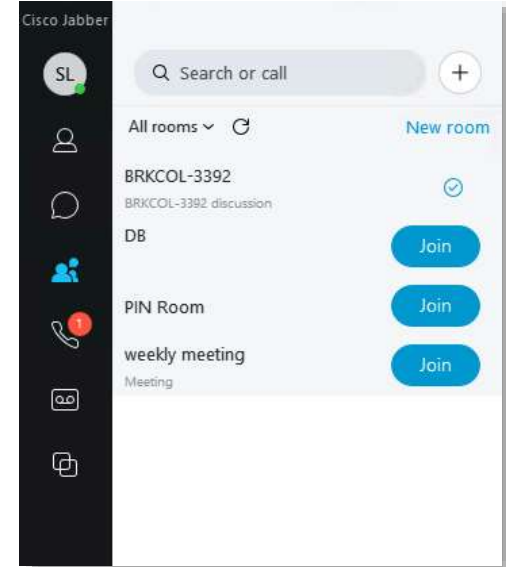
XMPP persistent text chat function by the Cisco Unified IM & Presence server

- External Database required
- CUCM IM/P 10.x
- CUCM IM/P 11.5 for HA of persistent Chat

Jabber-config.xml

```
<Persistent_Chat_Enabled>
```

```
<Persistent_Chat_Mobile_Enabled>
```



Details on Persistent Chat @BRKCOL3392 CLEUR 2019

<https://www.ciscolive.com/global/on-demand-library.html?search=BRKCOL-3392#/session/1530899267184001gP3c>

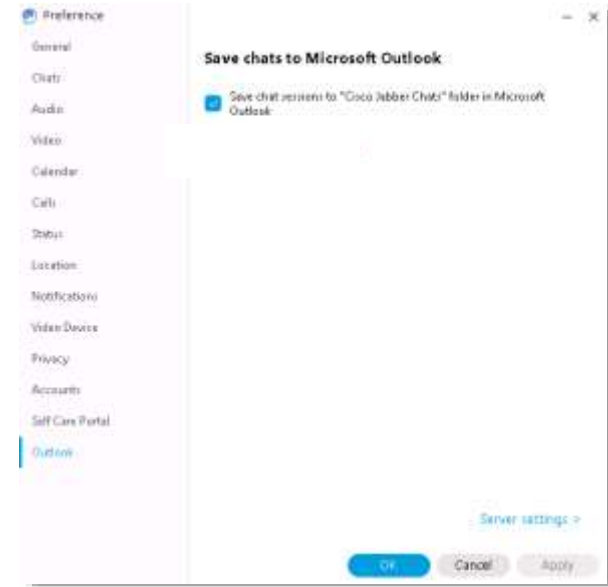
Jabber Compliance

Save Jabber chat history

Save Chat to Outlook

Saving Jabber chat history automatically to Jabber Chat's folder in Microsoft Outlook

- Jabber Desktop only
- Exchange onPrem & O365



Jabber-config.xml

```
<EnableSaveChatHistoryToExchange>true</EnableSaveChatHistoryToExchange>
```



TOP

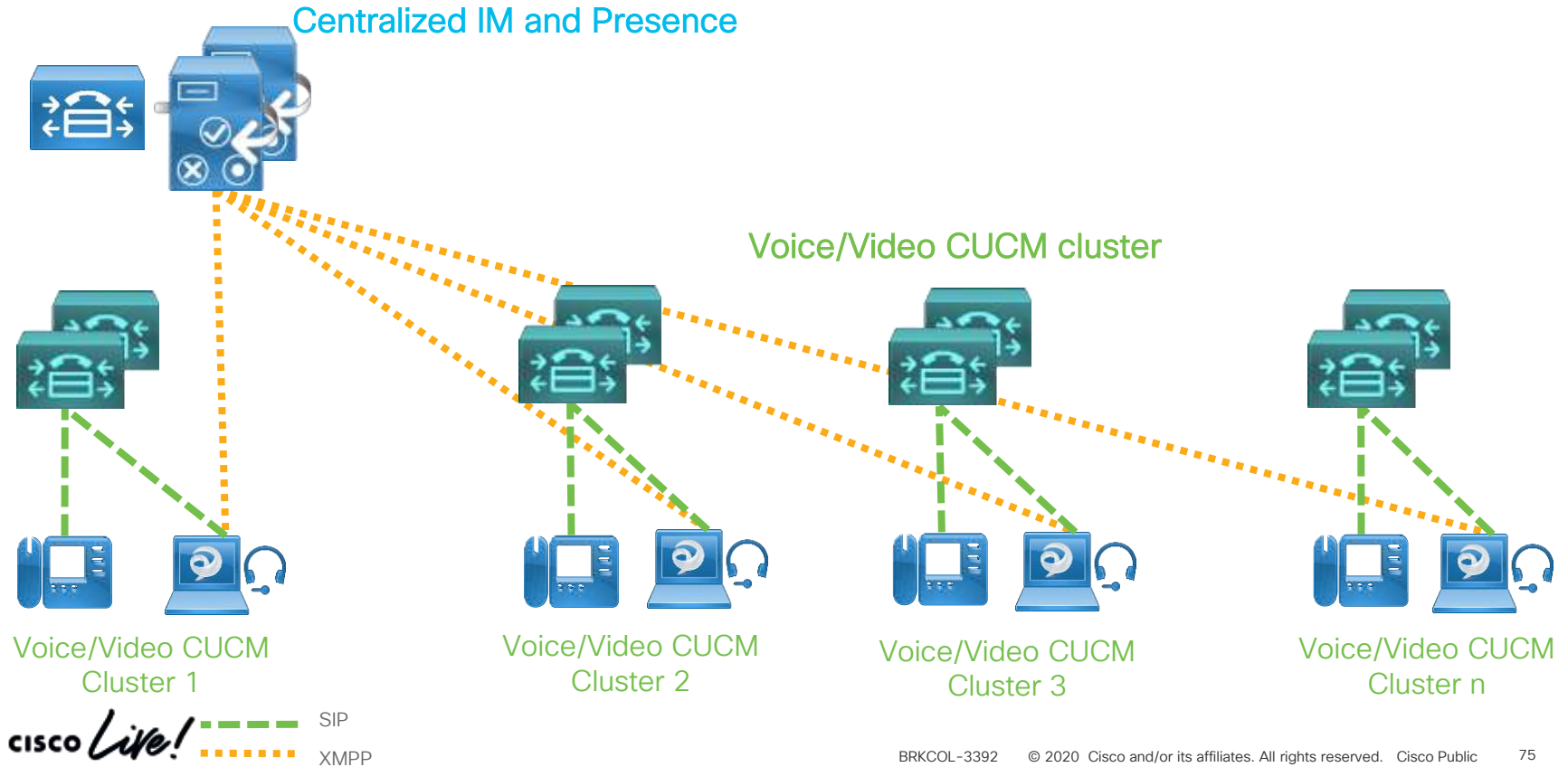
#1

**Centralized IM/P
Deployment**

CHARTS

Components

Centralized IM/P Deployment



Centralized IM/P Deployment

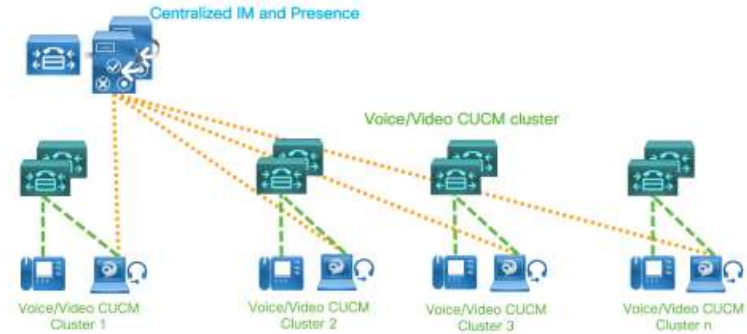
Why?

Designed for High cluster count

- No 1x1 ratio of telephony clusters to IM & P clusters – scalability
- Full mesh topology is not required for the IM and Presence Service
- Version independent from telephony cluster
- Manage IM and Presence upgrades and settings from the central cluster
- No additional licensing

Service Aggregation

- Central Federation
- Central external databases



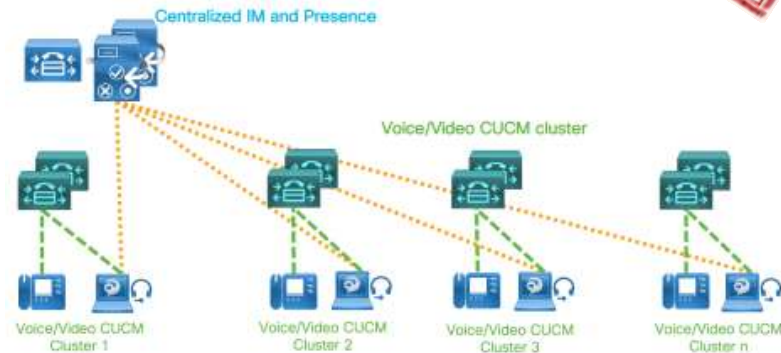
*Feature limitation:

No telephony presence if Jabber is offline. As of no SIP trunk between centralized IM & P and Voice/Video CUCM

Centralized IM/P Deployment Requirements

REFERENCE

- Centralized CUCM & CUCM IM/P 11.5(1)SU4
- Voice/Video CUCM 10.5(2)
- Cisco Jabber 11.9



APNS support for IM Push (based on central IM/P)*

APNS support for voice* – Voice/Video CUCM 11.5(1)SU4

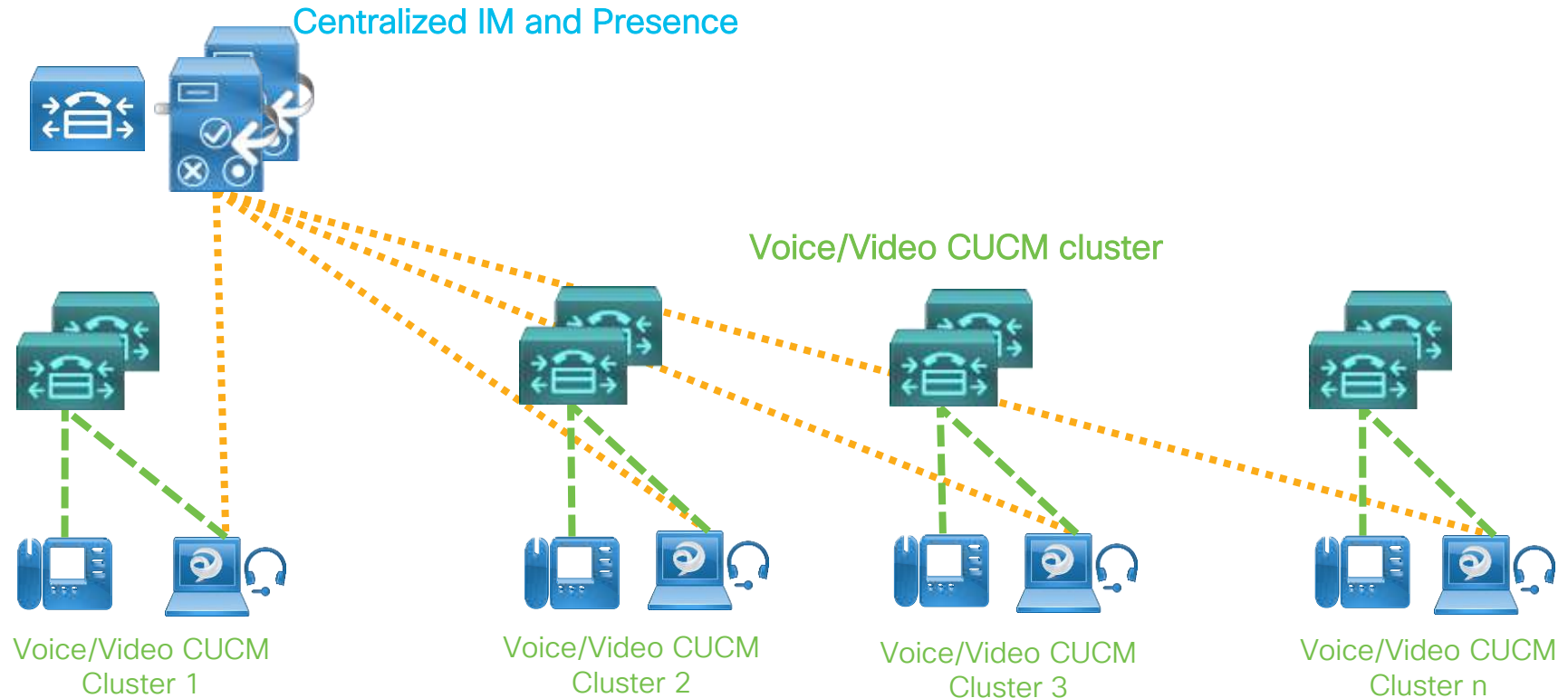
OAuth Refresh Logins support* – Voice/Video CUCM 11.5(1)SU4

SAML SSO* – Voice/Video CUCM 11.5(1)SU4

*optional

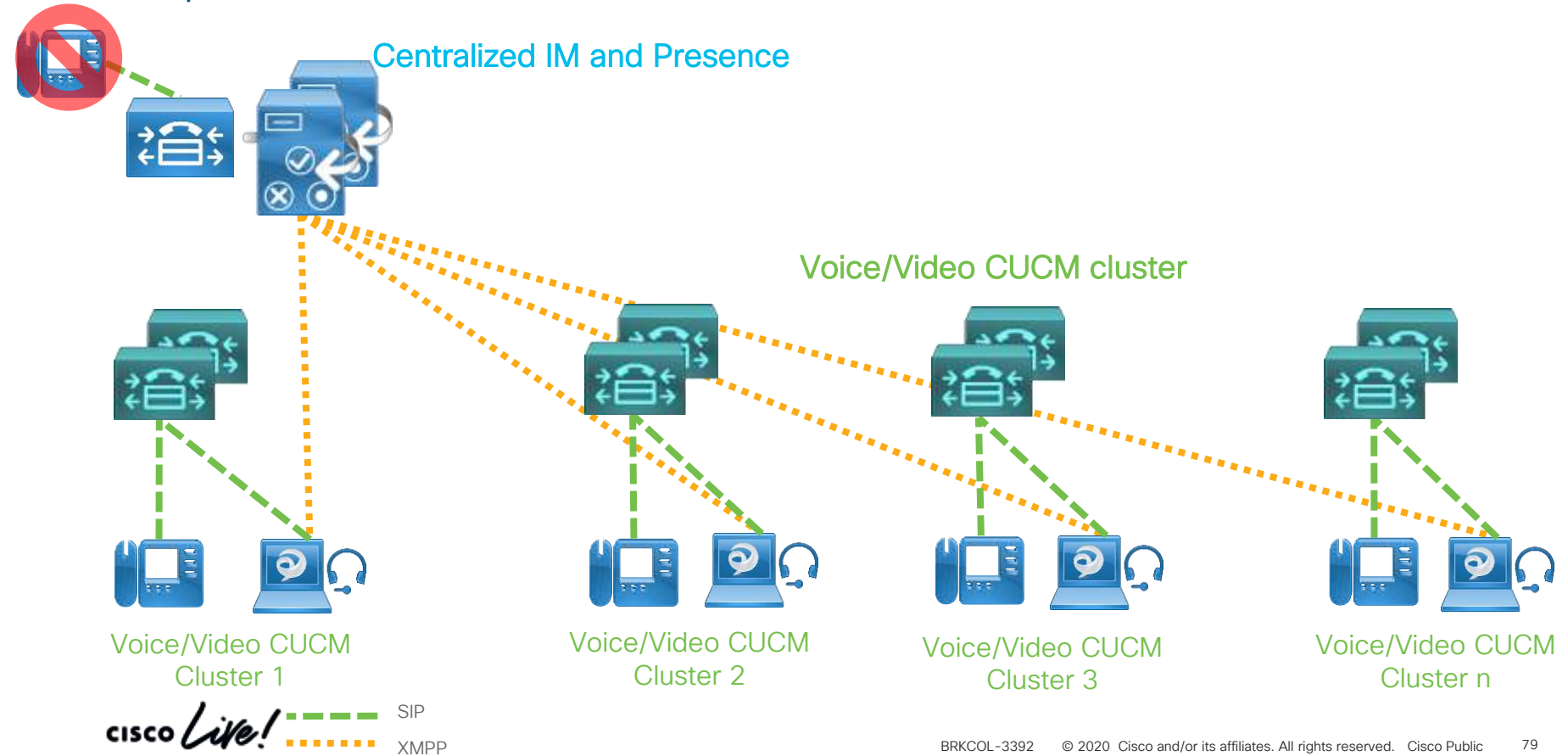
Centralized IM/P Deployment

Components



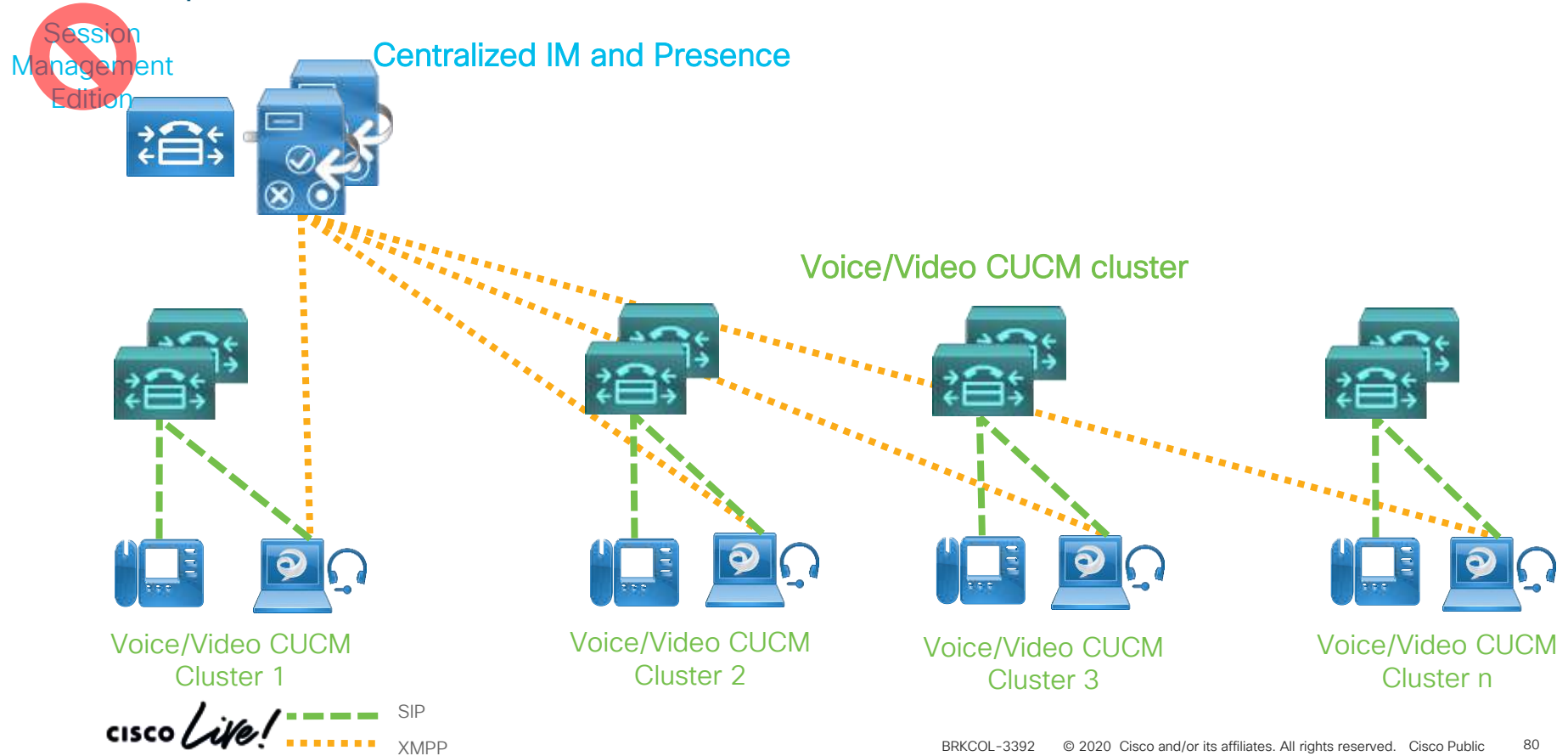
Centralized IM/P Deployment

Components



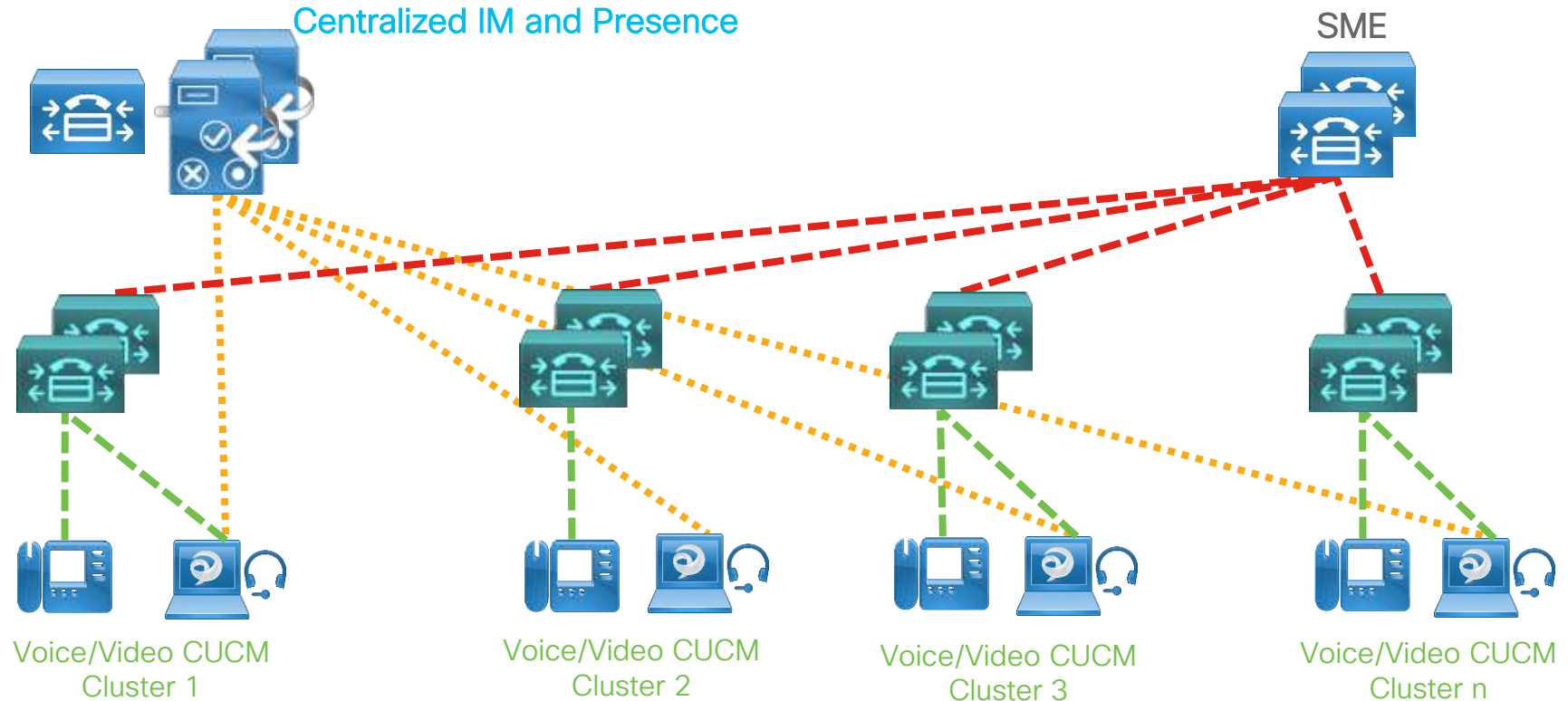
Centralized IM/P Deployment

Components



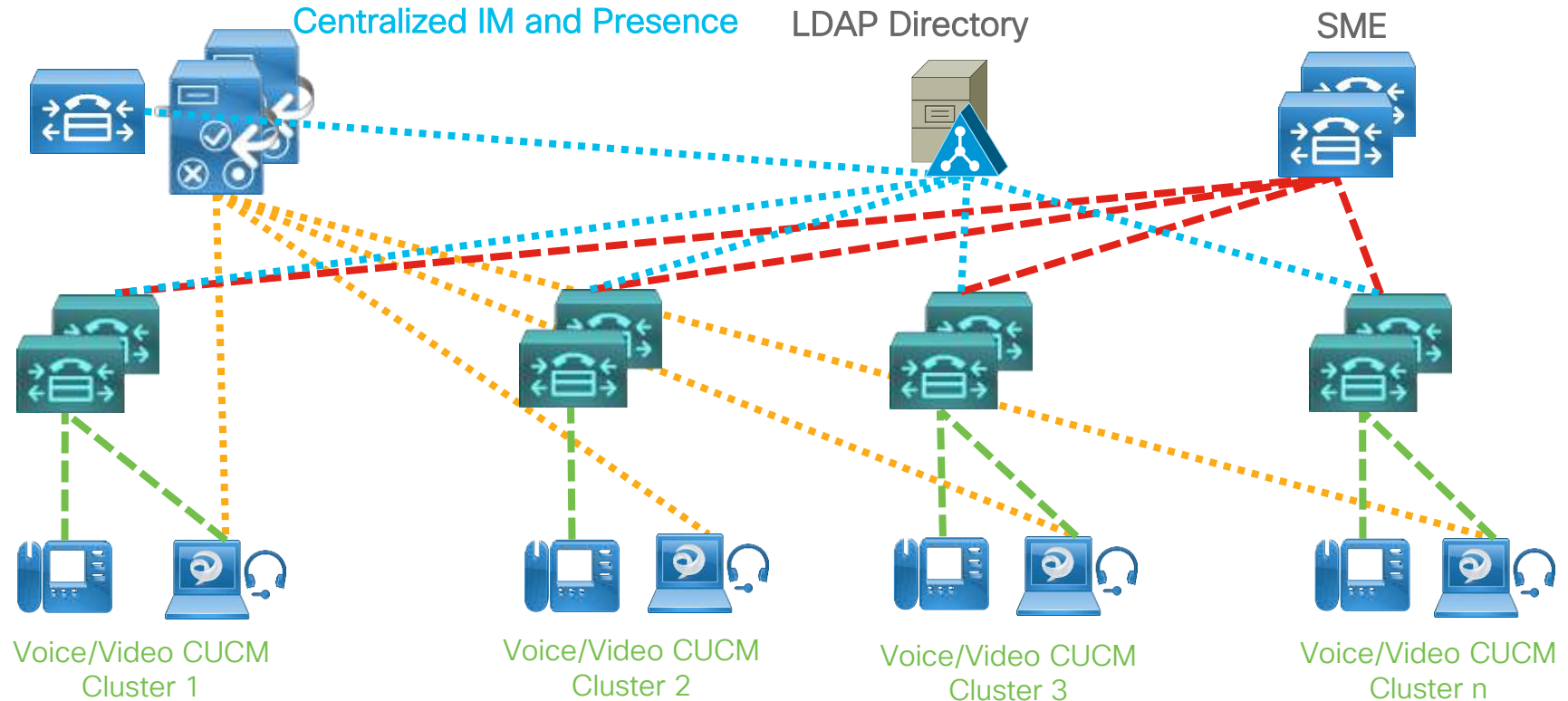
Centralized IM/P Deployment

Components



Centralized IM/P Deployment

Components

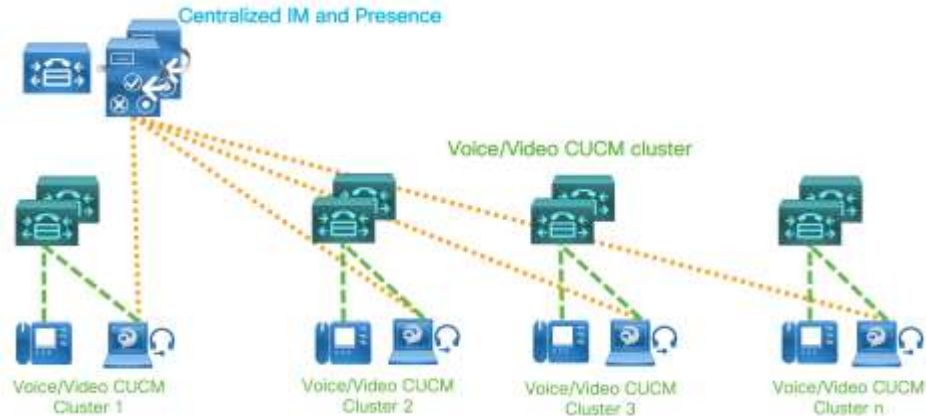


Design considerations for high cluster count

Centralized IM/P Deployment

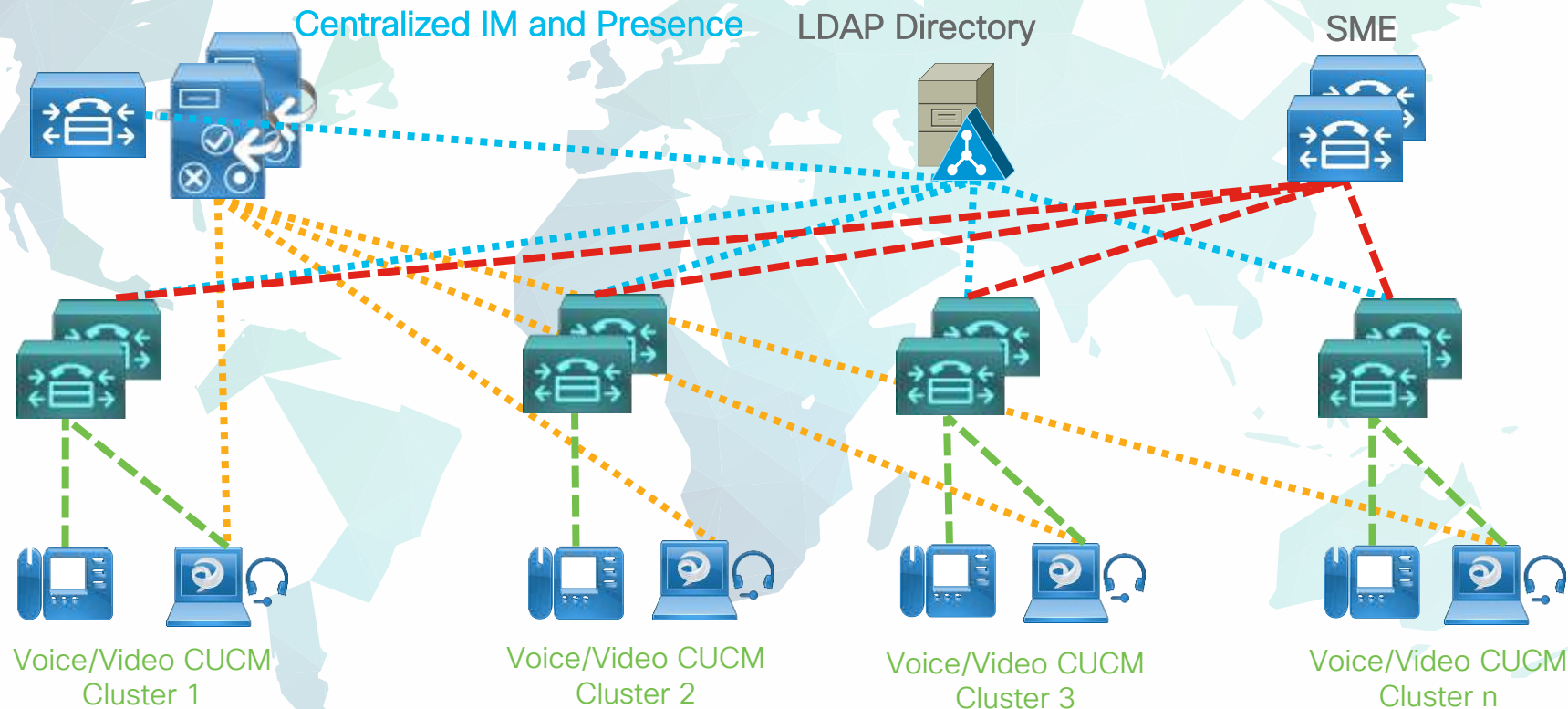
Centralized IM&P

- No database synchronization between centralized IM/P and Voice/Video CUCM
- No significant bandwidth requirements between centralized IM/P and Voice/Video CUCM. Only initial key sync when configured.
- 75,000 clients per cluster - 6 nodes (@ 25k ova)
- Interclustering is supported for centralized IM/P



Centralized IM/P Deployment

Worldwide Deployment

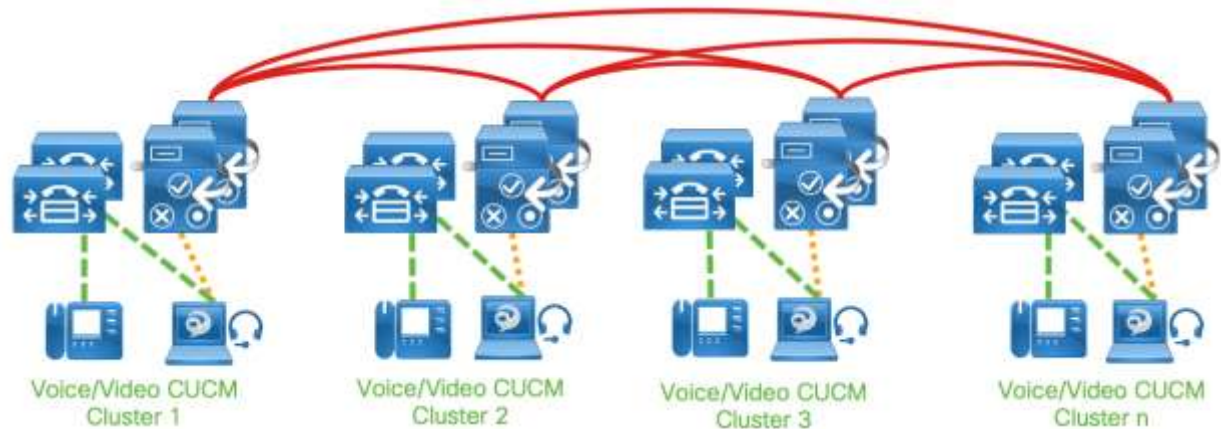


Design considerations for high cluster count

Centralized IM/P Deployment

Alternative - Inter Clustering

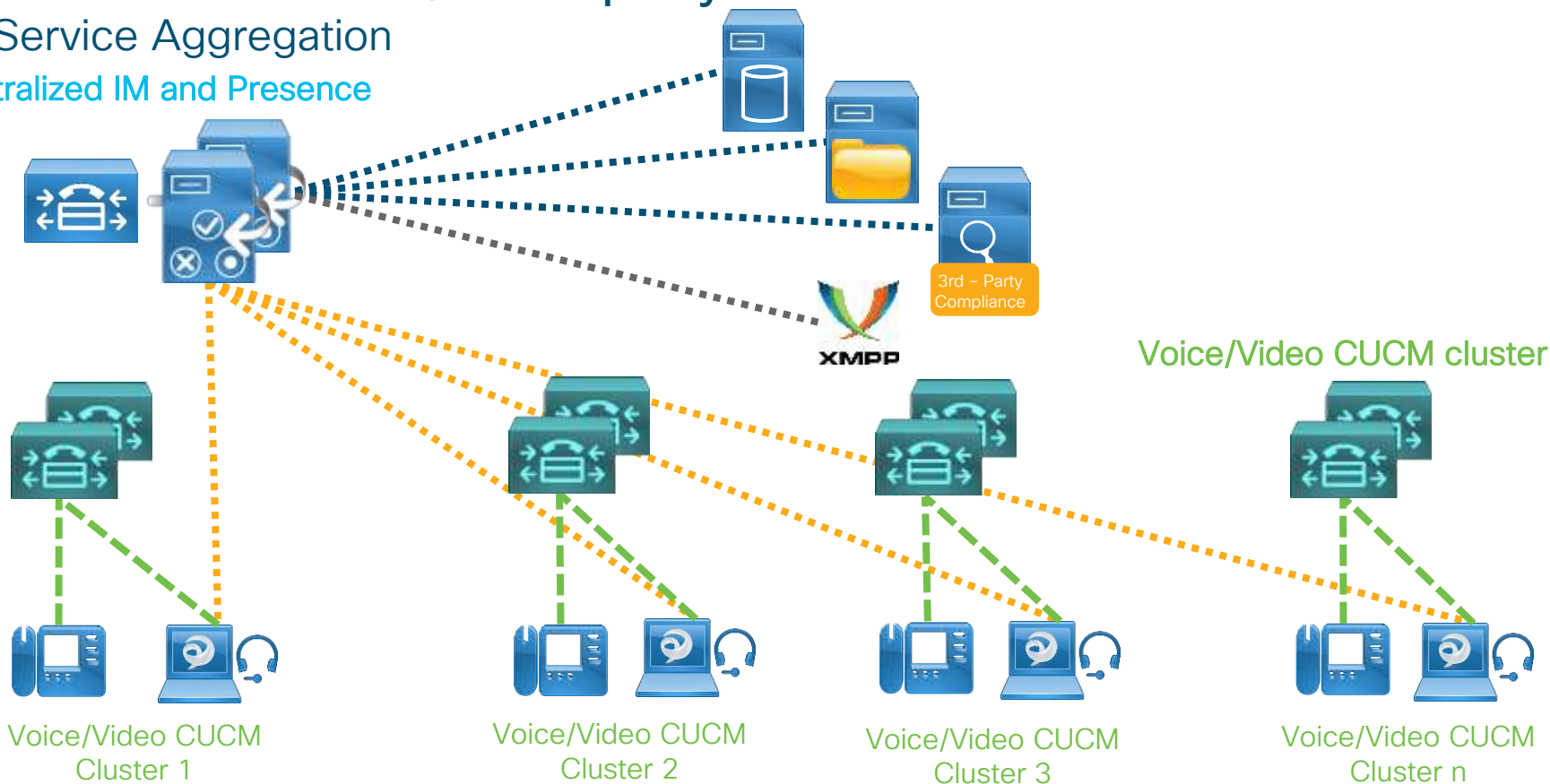
- 5Mbps / 80ms rtt
- Each additional cluster requires additional 5Mbps / 80ms rtt
- Full mesh topology - server side
- Min 15k ova
- Not supported on BE6k



Centralized IM/P Deployment

Service Aggregation

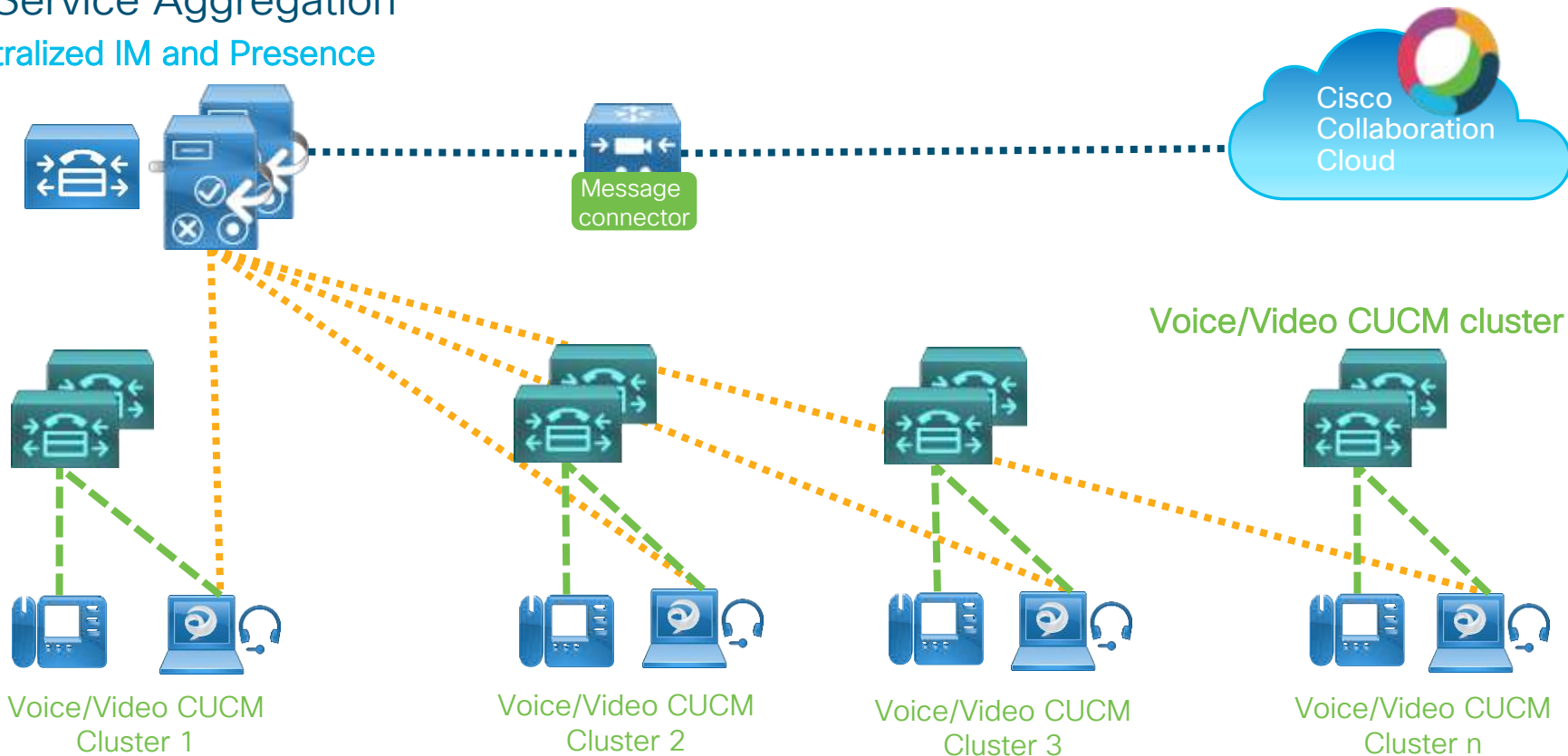
Centralized IM and Presence



Centralized IM/P Deployment

Service Aggregation

Centralized IM and Presence



Centralized IM/P Deployment

Design considerations for high cluster count



Centralized IM/P

- No database transaction
- No significant bandwidth requirements between Centralized IM&P and Voice/Video. Only initial key sync when configured.
- 75.000 clients per cluster - 6 nodes (@ 25k ova)
- Intercluster support for centralized IM/P

Inter/Intra clustering

- 5Mbps / 80ms rtt
- Each additional cluster requires additional 5Mbps / 80ms rtt
- Full mesh topology - server side
- 5k ova
- No BE6k

Centralized IM/P Deployment Configuration

- Centralized IM/P enable end users for IM and Presence
 - Individually, bulk and/or “Feature Group Template”



Service Settings

☒ Home Cluster

☒ Enable User for Unified CM IM and Presence (Configure IM and Presence in the associated UC Service Profile)

☒ Include meeting information in presence (Requires Exchange Presence Gateway to be configured on CUCH IM and Presence server)

[Presence Viewer for User](#)

UC Service Profile: Use System Default("Full UC") [View Details](#)



Feature Group Template Configuration

Save ☒ Delete ☒ Add New

Feature Group Template

Name: Lab_User

Description: Feature Group Template using Del

Features

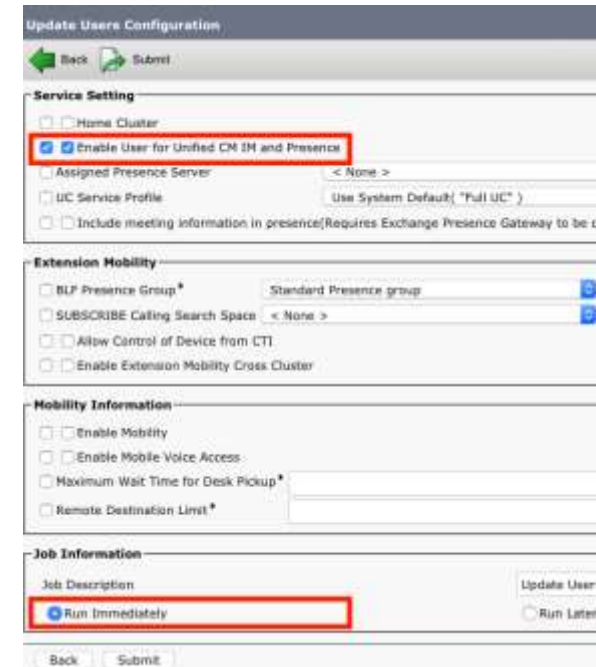
☒ Home Cluster

☒ Enable User for Unified CM IM and Presence (Configure IM and Presence in the associated UC Service Profile)

☐ Include meeting information in presence (Requires Exchange Presence Gateway to be configured on CUCH IM and Presence server)

Services Profile: Use System Default ("Full UC") [View Details](#)

User Profile: Lab_User [View Details](#)



Update Users Configuration

Back Submit

Service Setting

☐ Home Cluster

☒ Enable User for Unified CM IM and Presence

☐ Assigned Presence Server: < None >

☐ UC Service Profile: Use System Default("Full UC")

☐ Include meeting information in presence (Requires Exchange Presence Gateway to be configured on CUCH IM and Presence server)

Extension Mobility

☐ BLF Presence Group: Standard Presence group

☐ SUBSCRIBE Calling Search Space: < None >

☐ Allow Control of Device from CTI

☐ Enable Extension Mobility Cross Cluster

Mobility Information

☐ Enable Mobility

☐ Enable Mobile Voice Access

☐ Maximum Wait Time for Desk Pickup:

☐ Remote Destination Limit:

Job Information

Job Description: Run Immediately

Update User: ☐ Run Later

Back Submit

Centralized IM/P Deployment Configuration

- Centralized IM/P – enable end users for IM and Presence
- Centralized IM/P – LDAP sync

The screenshot shows the 'LDAP Directory' configuration page. At the top, there is a toolbar with buttons: Save, Delete, Copy, Perform Full Sync Now (highlighted with a red box), and Add New. Below the toolbar is a table of LDAP attributes:

Attribute Name	LDAP Attribute
User ID	sAMAccountName
Middle Name	middleName
Manager ID	manager
Phone Number	telephoneNumber
Title	title
Mobile Number	mobile
Directory URL	msRTCSIP-primaryuseraddress

Below the table is the 'Custom User Fields To Be Synchronized' section. It includes a note: 'Note: Custom User Field Names must be same across all synchronization agreements.' There is a table with two columns: 'Custom User Field Name' and 'LDAP Attribute'. The first row shows 'Mobile' mapped to 'mobile'.

The 'Group Information' section is at the bottom. It includes a 'User Rank' dropdown set to '3-Default User Rank'. Below it is a list of 'Access Control Groups' with the following items: 'Standard CCM End Users' and 'Standard CTI Enabled'. To the right of this list are two buttons: 'Add to Access Control Group' and 'Remove from Access Control Group'. At the bottom of the section, the 'Feature Group Template' is set to 'Lab_User' (highlighted with a red box).

Centralized IM/P Deployment Configuration

- Centralized IM/P – enable end users for IM and Presence
- Centralized IM/P – LDAP sync
- Centralized IM/P – add remote telephony clusters peers

The screenshot displays the Cisco Unified CM IM and Presence Administration web interface. The title bar reads "Cisco Unified CM IM and Presence Administration For Cisco Unified Communications Solutions". Below the title bar is a navigation menu with links: System, Presence, Messaging, Application, Bulk Administration, Diagnostics, and Help. The main content area is titled "Centralized Deployment Page". It features a "Save And Synchronize" button and a "Cancel" button. Below this is a "Status" section with an information icon and the text "No Of Configured Remote Clusters is 0". A search section allows finding remote peers by address, with a "Find" button and a "Clear Filter" button. At the bottom, there is a table with three columns: "Peer Address", "Peer AXI Username", and "Peer AXI Password". The first row contains the values "oucml-dcloudisco.com", "administrator", and a masked password "*****".

Peer Address	Peer AXI Username	Peer AXI Password
oucml-dcloudisco.com	administrator	*****

Centralized IM/P Deployment Configuration

- Centralized IM/P – enable end users for IM and Presence
- Centralized IM/P – LDAP sync
- Centralized IM/P – add remote telephony clusters peers
- Voice/Video clusters – new UC Service for IM and Presence that points to centralized IM/P, update Service Profile and Feature Group Template

IM and Presence Profile

Primary	centralized IMP
Secondary	<None> IMP
Tertiary	centralized IMP

https://tucmt.dcloud.cisco.com/console/ucServiceEdit.do

Cisco Unified CM Administration
For Cisco Unified Communications Solutions

System > Call Routing > Media Resources > Advanced Features > Device

UC Service Configuration

Next

Status

Status: Ready

Add a UC Service

UC Service Type: Voicemail

- Voicemail
- MailStore
- Conferencing
- Directory
- IM and Presence
- CTI
- Video Conference Scheduling Portal

Next

* indicates

Centralized IM/P Deployment Configuration

- Centralized IM/P – enable end users for IM and Presence
- Centralized IM/P – LDAP sync
- Centralized IM/P – add remote telephony clusters peers
- Voice/Video clusters – new UC Service for IM and Presence that points to centralized IM/P, update Service Profile and Feature Group Template
- Voice/Video clusters– disable end users for IM and Presence and update UC Service profile

Update Users Configuration

Back Submit

User Information

☐ Associated PC/Site Code

☐ User Locale < None >

☐ Digest Credentials

☐ Confirm Digest Credentials

☐ User Profile Use System Default("Lab_User")

Service Setting

☒ ☒ Home Cluster

☒ ☐ Enable User for Unified CM IM and Presence

☐ Assigned Presence Server < None >

☒ UC Service Profile centralized IMP

☐ Include meeting information in presence(Requires Exchange

Centralized IM/P Deployment

Configuration

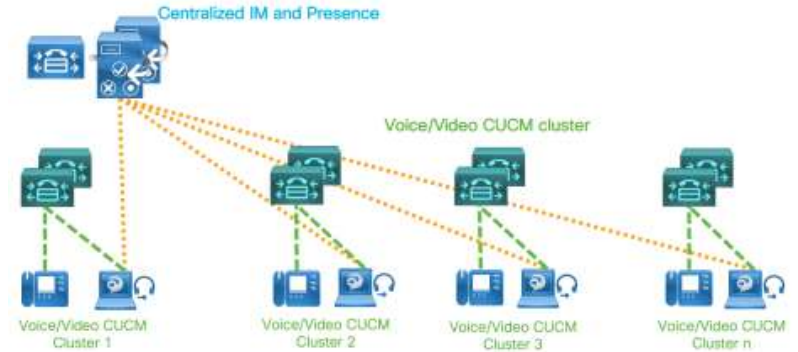
- Centralized IM/P – enable end users for IM and Presence
- Centralized IM/P – LDAP sync
- Centralized IM/P – add remote telephony clusters peers
- Voice/Video clusters – new UC Service for IM and Presence that points to centralized IM/P, update Service Profile and Feature Group Template
- Voice/Video clusters – disable end users for IM and Presence and update UC Service profile
- No Presence Gateway required
- No SIP Publish trunk required
- No Service Profile on the centralized IM/P → the Service Profile is configured on Voice/Video clusters

Centralized IM/P Deployment

Considerations for Migration

Migration from “standard” design to Centralized IM/P Deployment

- Jabber Contact list is stored on locally IM/P
→ exported and reimported to centralized IM/P
- Jabber uses certificates from local IM/P
→ distribute centralized IM/P certificates
- Verify and migrate local and infrastructure services
 - Federation Services
 - Persistent Chat database
 - Managed File Transfer



Complete your online session survey



- Please complete your session survey after each session. Your feedback is very important.
- Complete a minimum of 4 session surveys and the Overall Conference survey (starting on Thursday) to receive your Cisco Live t-shirt.
- All surveys can be taken in the Cisco Events Mobile App or by logging in to the Content Catalog on ciscolive.com/emea.

Cisco Live sessions will be available for viewing on demand after the event at ciscolive.com.

Continue your education



Demos in the
Cisco Showcase



Walk-In Labs



Meet the Engineer
1:1 meetings



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