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The bridge to possible

# Segmentation Simplified

A Case Study of Meraki Adaptive Policy and Cisco TrustSec

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BRKXAR-2005



#CiscoLive

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# About Us

Praveen Poojary

Customer Delivery Architect

11 Years in Cisco

#3xCCIE

#CCDE



Lee Sudduth

Customer Delivery Architect

22 Years in Cisco

#CCIE

#CCDE



# Introduction



# Agenda

- Technology Overview
- Case Study
- Conclusion

# Overview

# Choosing the Right Tool

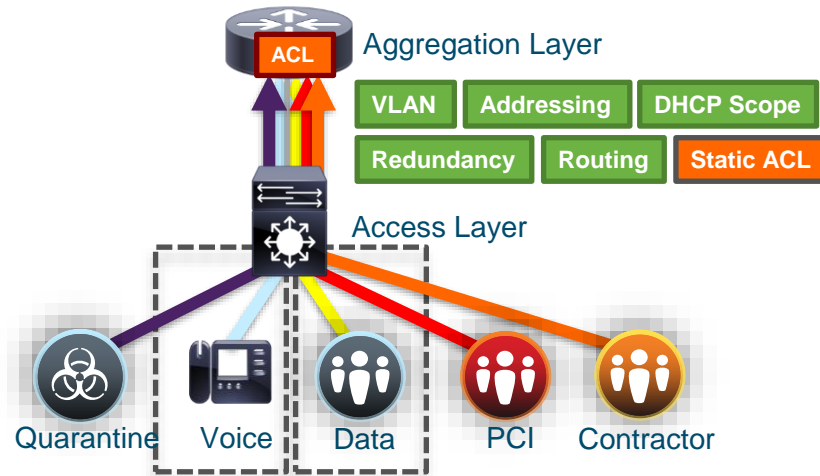




# Traditional Segmentation



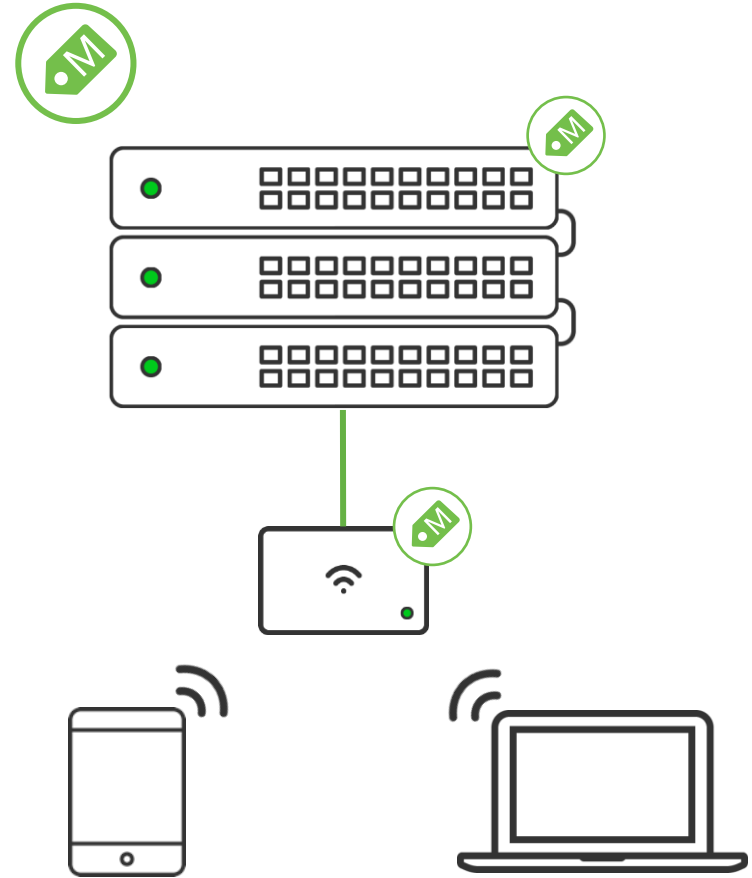
Design needs to be replicated for floors, buildings, offices, and other facilities. Cost could be extremely high



Simple Segmentation with 2 VLANs  
More Policies using more VLANs

# Meraki Adaptive Policy

- Identity and policy based on tags
- Uses inline SGTs
- Org-wide policy based on intent, not IP
- Provides micro-segmentation within VLANs
- Flexible tag assignment
- Supported platforms:
  - All Meraki 802.11ac wave 2 and Wi-Fi 6 MR
    - Requires MR27 Firmware
  - All Meraki MS390 switching platforms
    - Requires MS390 & MR Advanced License





# Flexible Tag Assignment

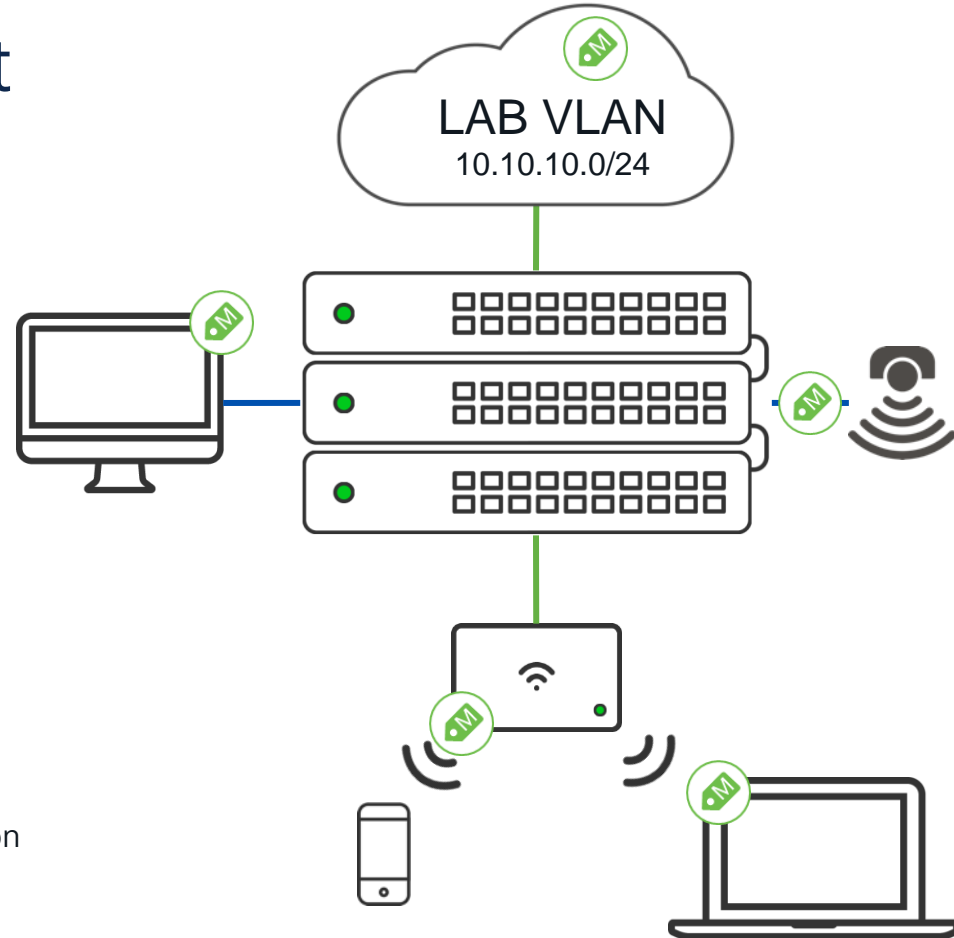
Tags can be applied in many different ways:

Statically assigned to a switch port  
Wired IOT Sensors

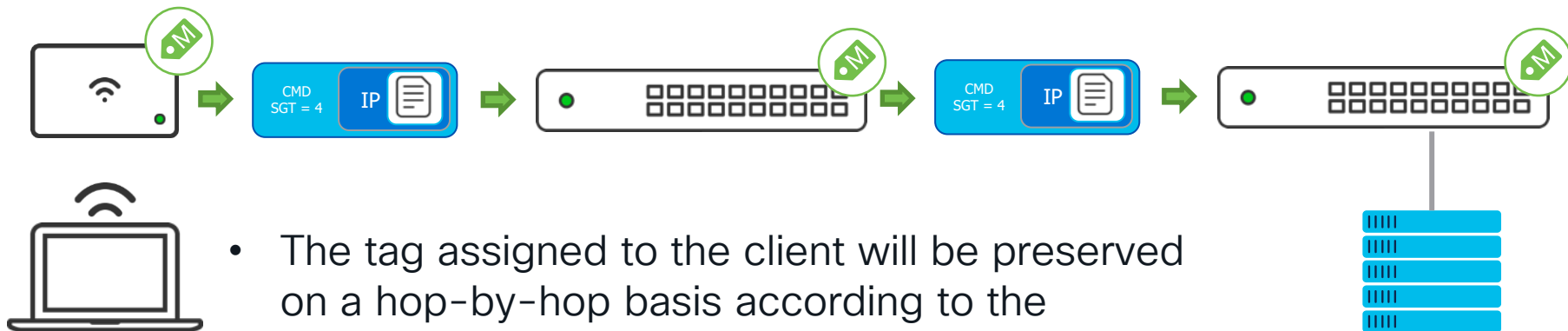
Static assignment per SSID  
Guest Users

Dynamic assignment via RADIUS  
Wired & Wireless 802.1x

Static IP to SGT Mapping  
Last resort to map traffic to an SGT  
Uses network objects as source for mapping  
Available w/ network object public beta – coming soon



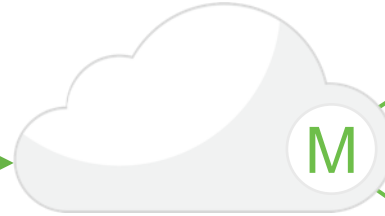
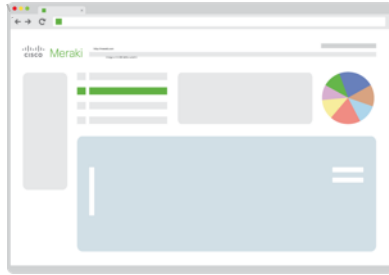
# Tag Application and Preservation



- The tag assigned to the client will be preserved on a hop-by-hop basis according to the configuration of the link to the next hop
- Entire path must support inline SGTs
- The tag can be seen on the network device, not on the sending/receiving client

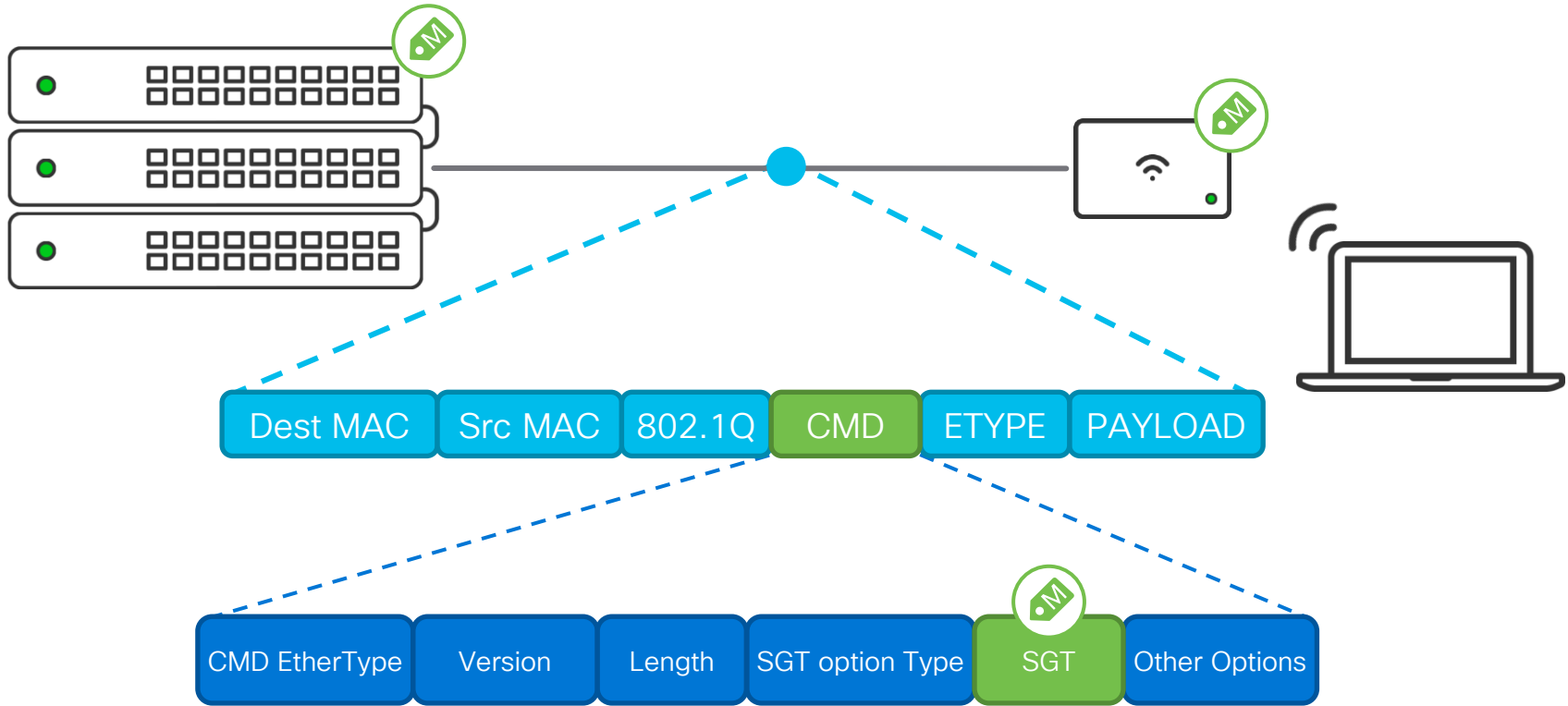
# One Consistent Policy Across All Sites

SRC   DST	Employee	IoT	IoT Server
Employee	✓	✗	✓
IoT	✗	✗	✓
IoT Server	✓	✓	✓



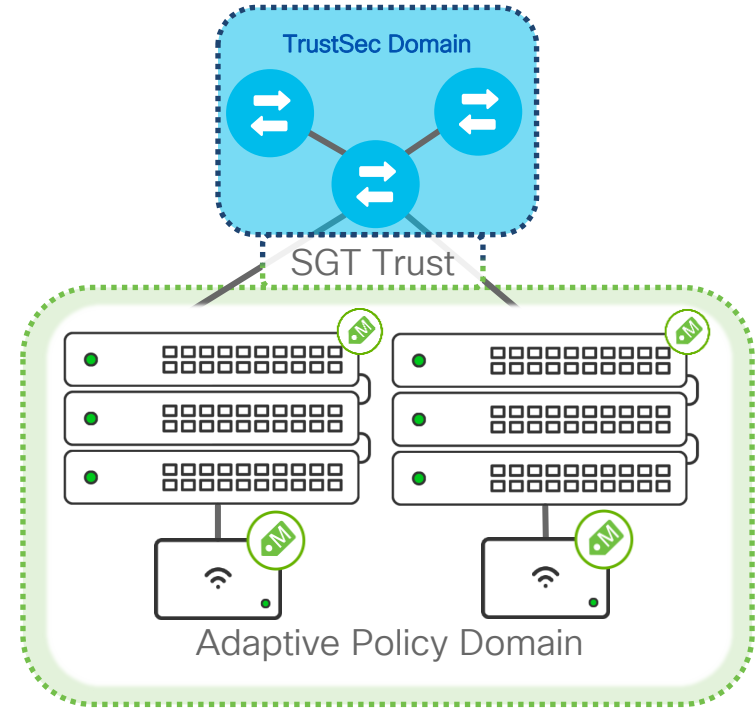
Policy & Groups are configured in dashboard and pushed to Adaptive Policy nodes like any other Meraki configuration change

# What are SGTs?



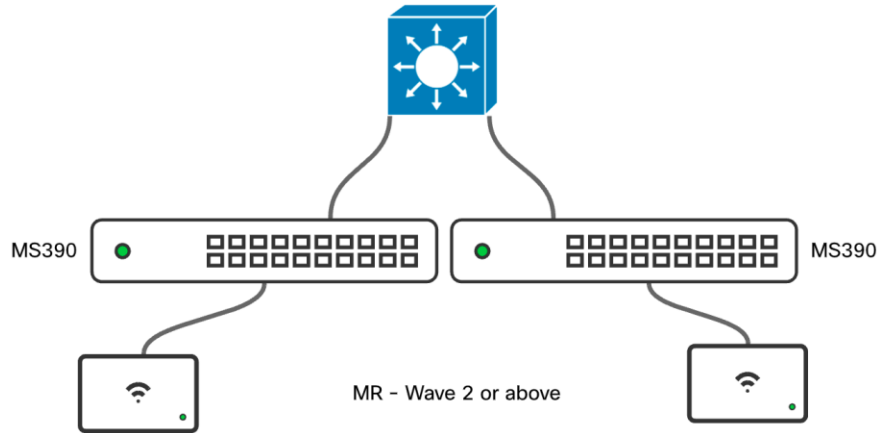
# Adaptive Policy and TrustSec

- Tag propagation between domains
- ISE as the central policy source of truth
- Use container for policy sync (*Optional*)
- $\leq 60$  tags in deployment



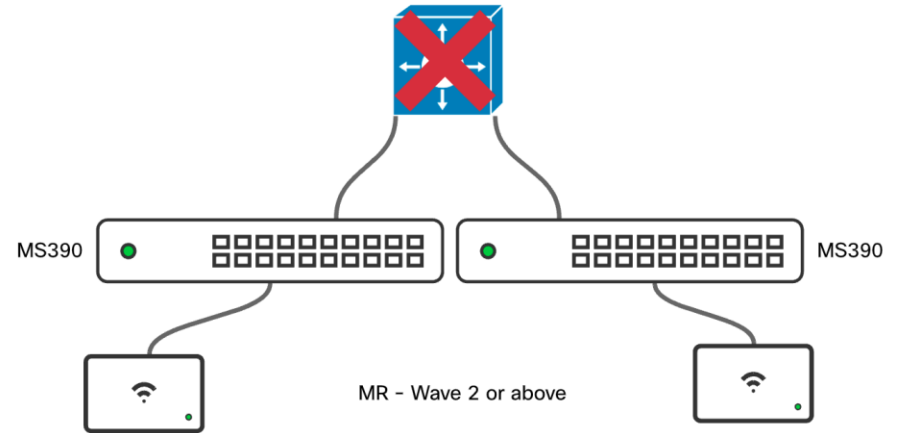
# Integrating with Catalyst

Catalyst or MS390 supporting CMD Encapsulation



Correct Design

Switch that does NOT support CMD Encapsulation



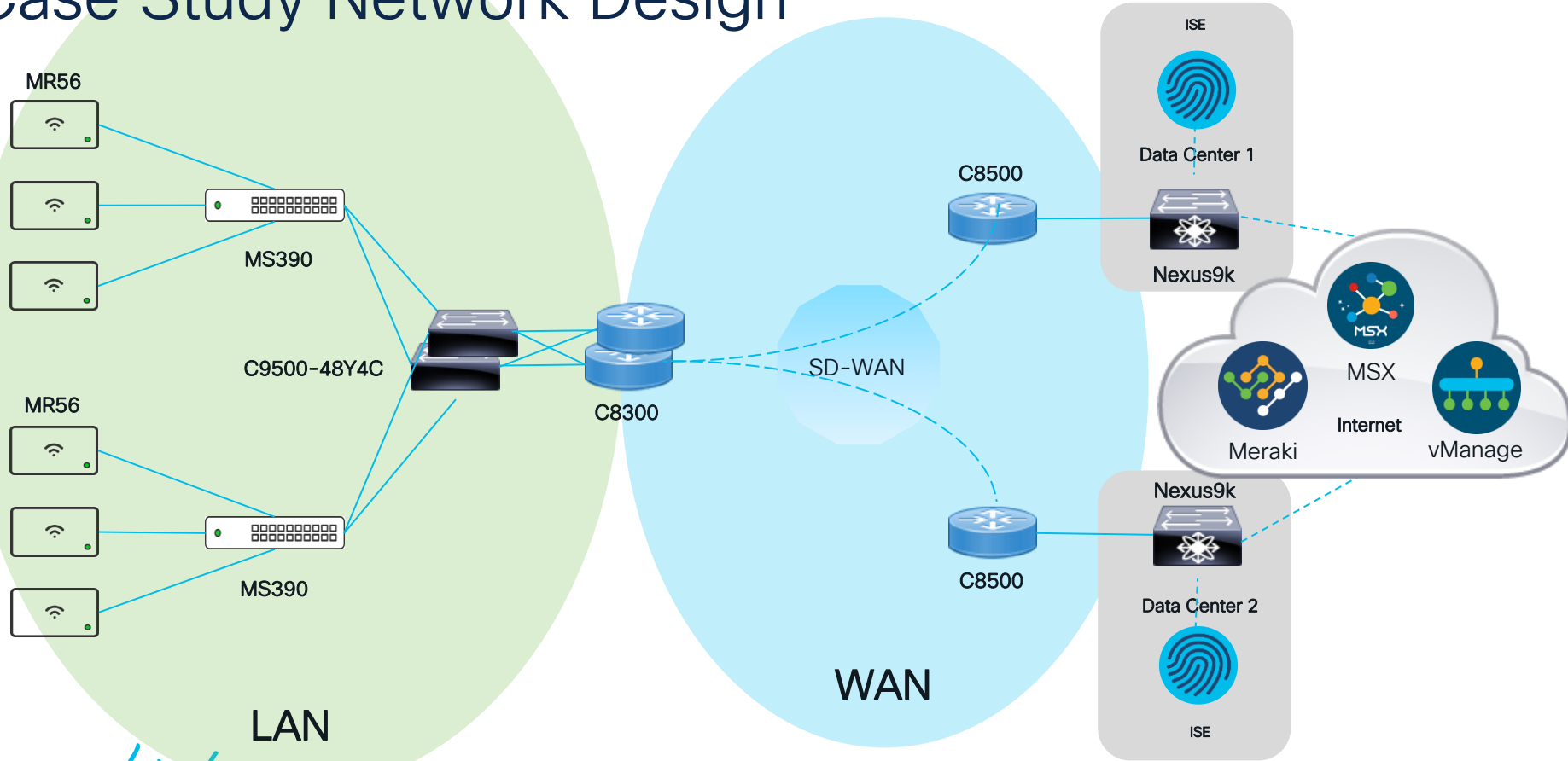
Incorrect Design



# Case Study

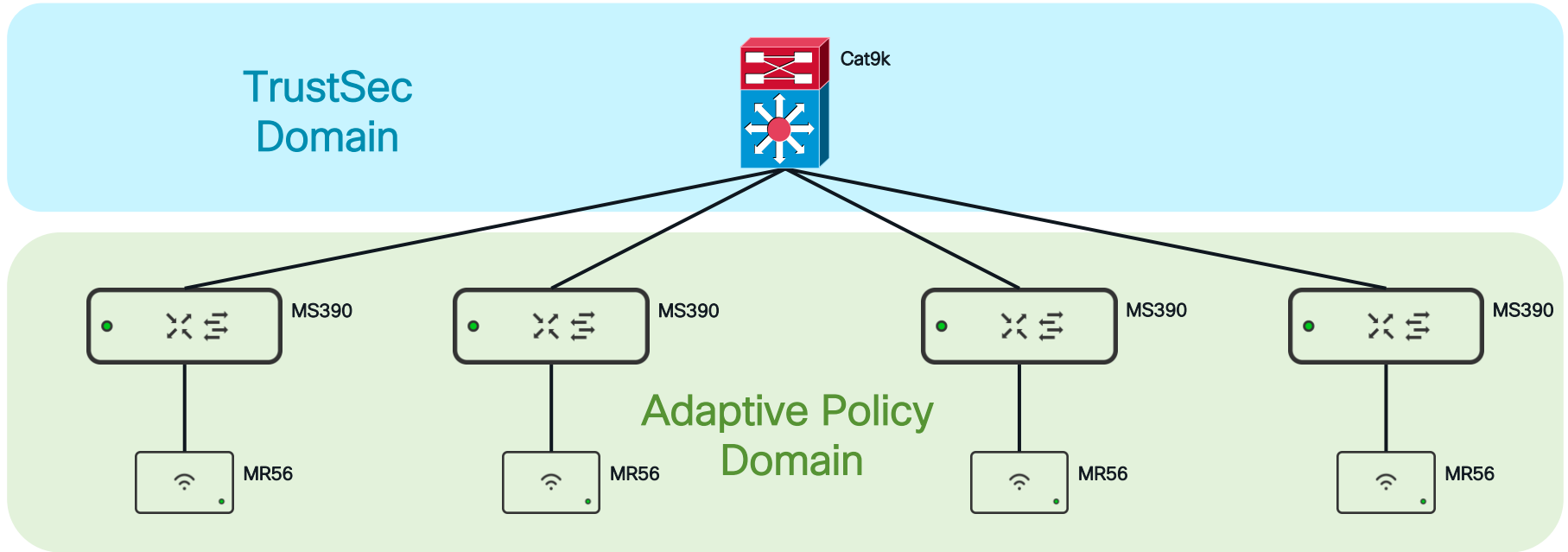


# Case Study Network Design



# Meraki Access / Catalyst Core

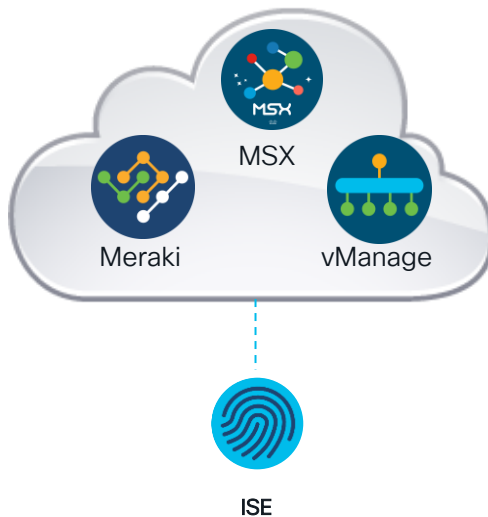
Core: SGT Propagate and Enforce



# Case Study Orchestration Design

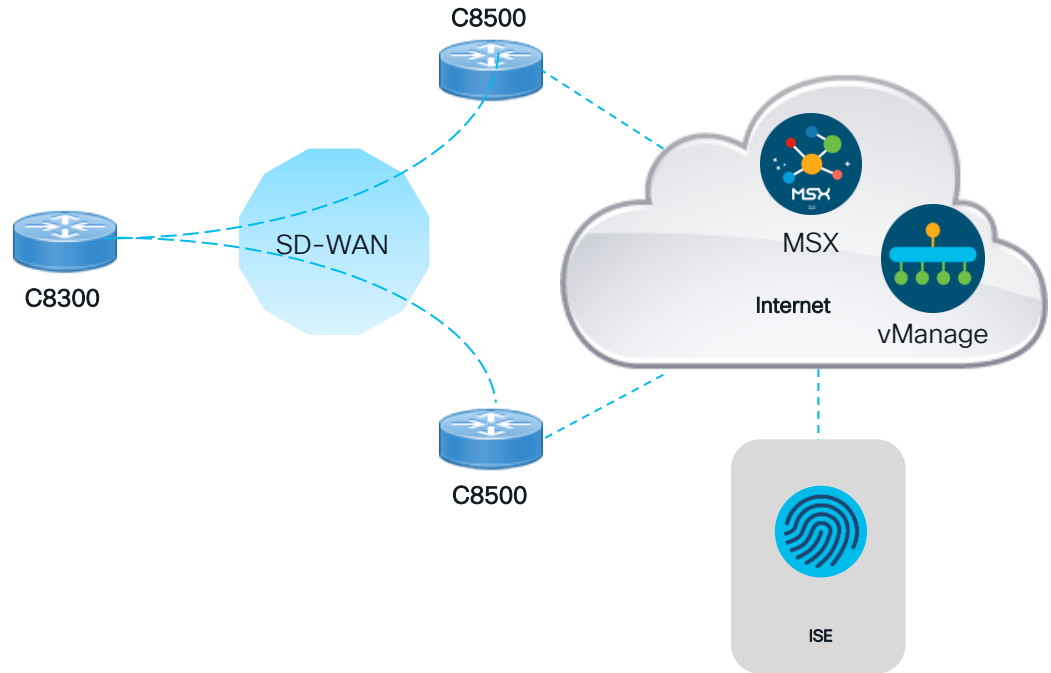
## MSX Orchestrator

- Meraki Dashboard
- Wireless Access
- Meraki Dashboard
- Wired Access
- MSX (NSO)
- Cat9k Core Switches
- vManage
- SD-WAN
- ISE/ Meraki Dashboard
- Adaptive Policy



# SD-WAN Overlay Design

- C8300 cEdge Router
- C8500 cEdge Router
- Routing to Data Center via C8500
- TrustSec Security Policy



# Catalyst 9500 LAN Routing and Switching Core

Catalyst 9500-48Y4C

- Stackwise Virtual

Layer 2

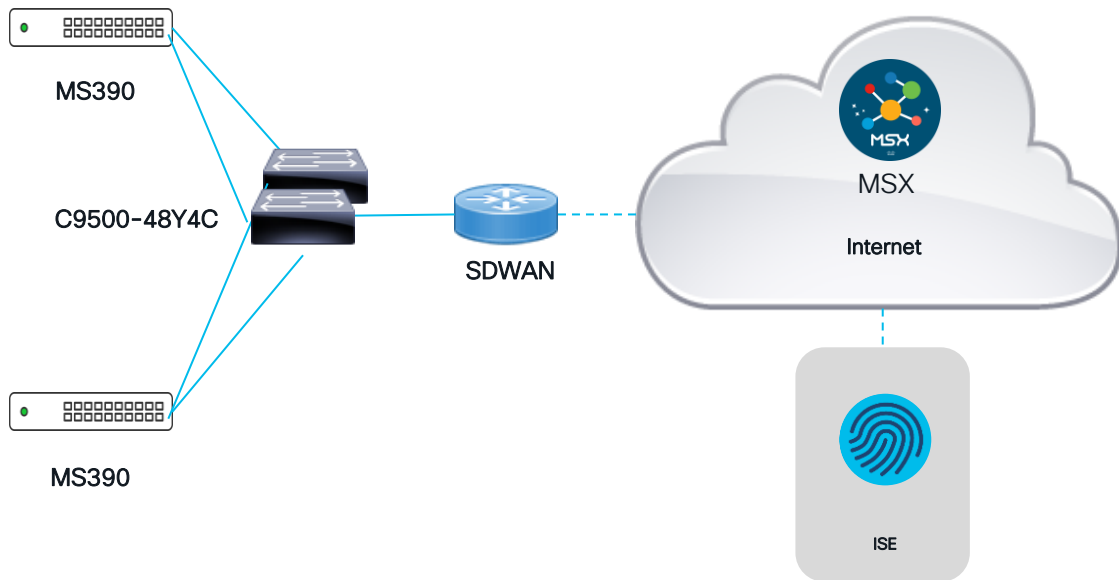
- VLAN Segmentation
- SGT Propagation

Layer 3

- IP Segmentation
- Local Routing
- WAN Routing

Security Policy

- TrustSec



# Meraki LAN Access

- MR56 Wireless Access
- MS390 Wired Access

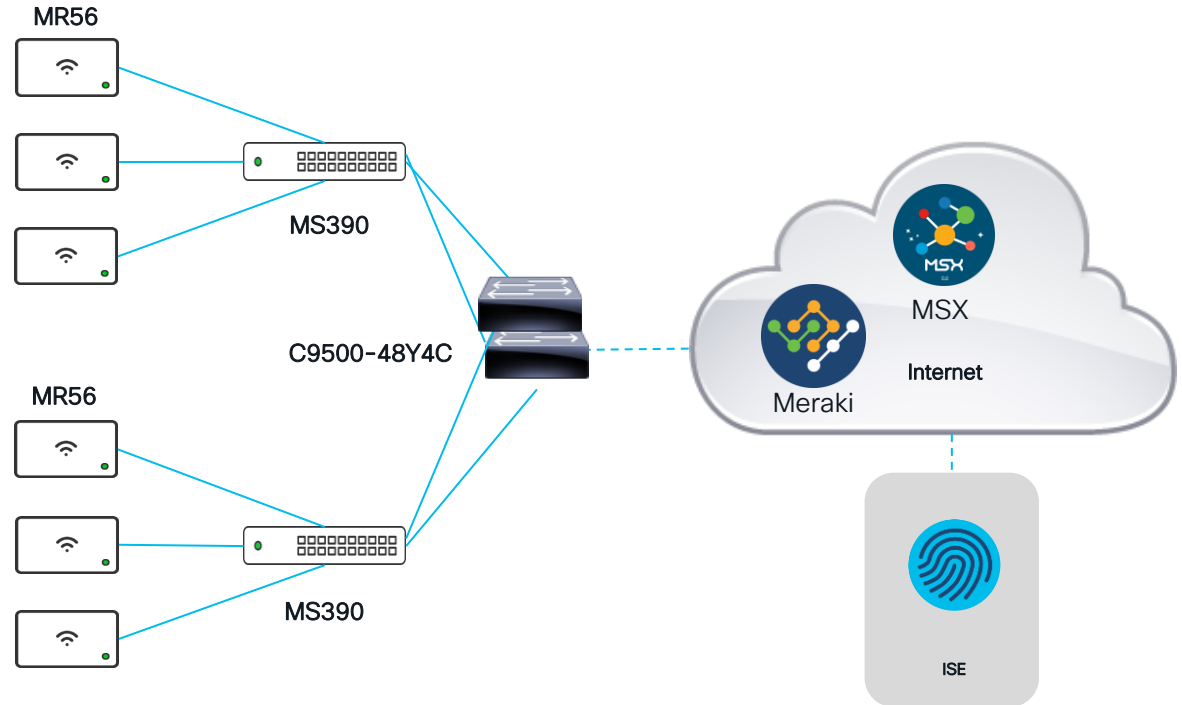
- Security Policy

Statically assigned to a switch port

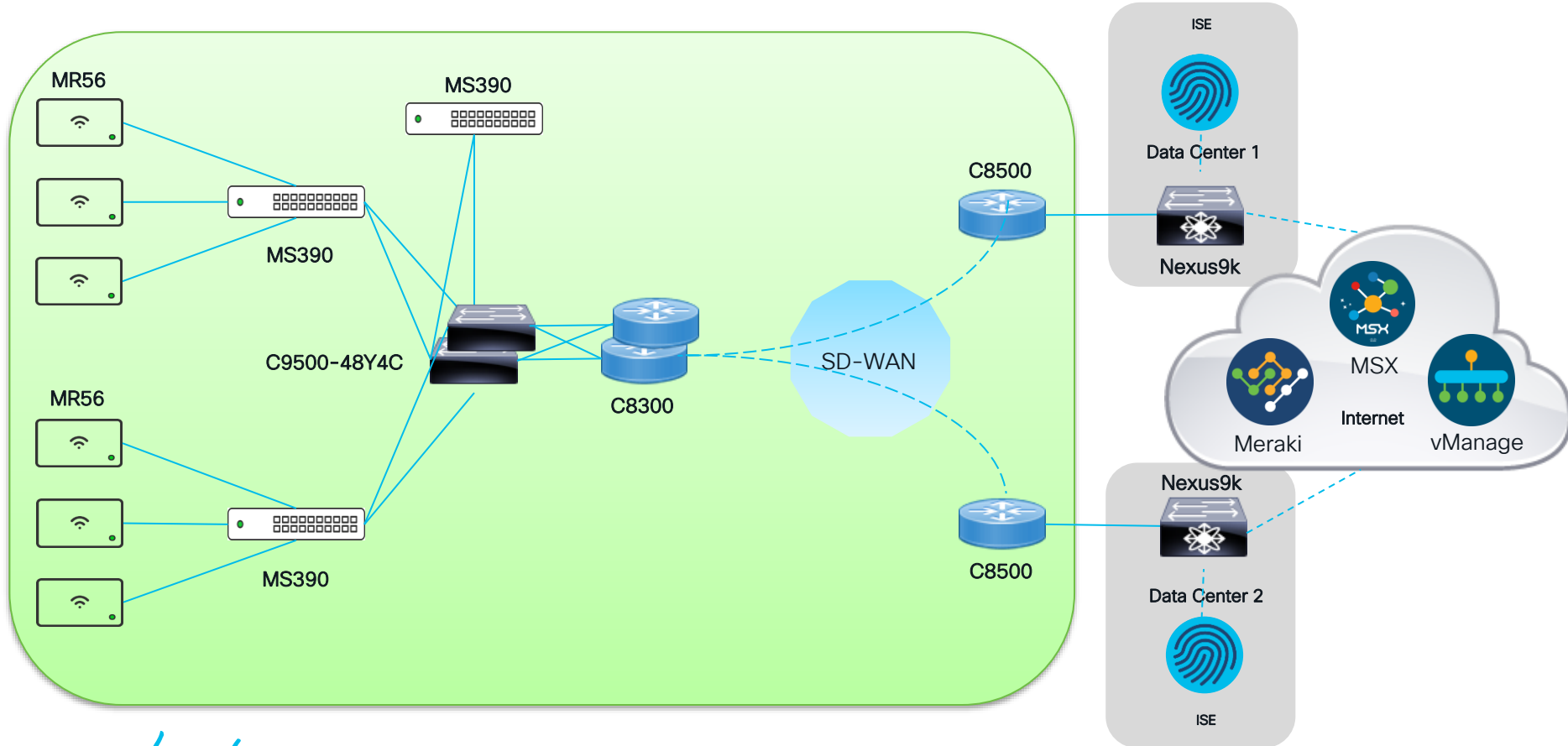
Static assignment per SSID

Dynamic assignment via RADIUS  
Wired & Wireless 802.1x

Static IP to SGT Mapping  
Uses network objects

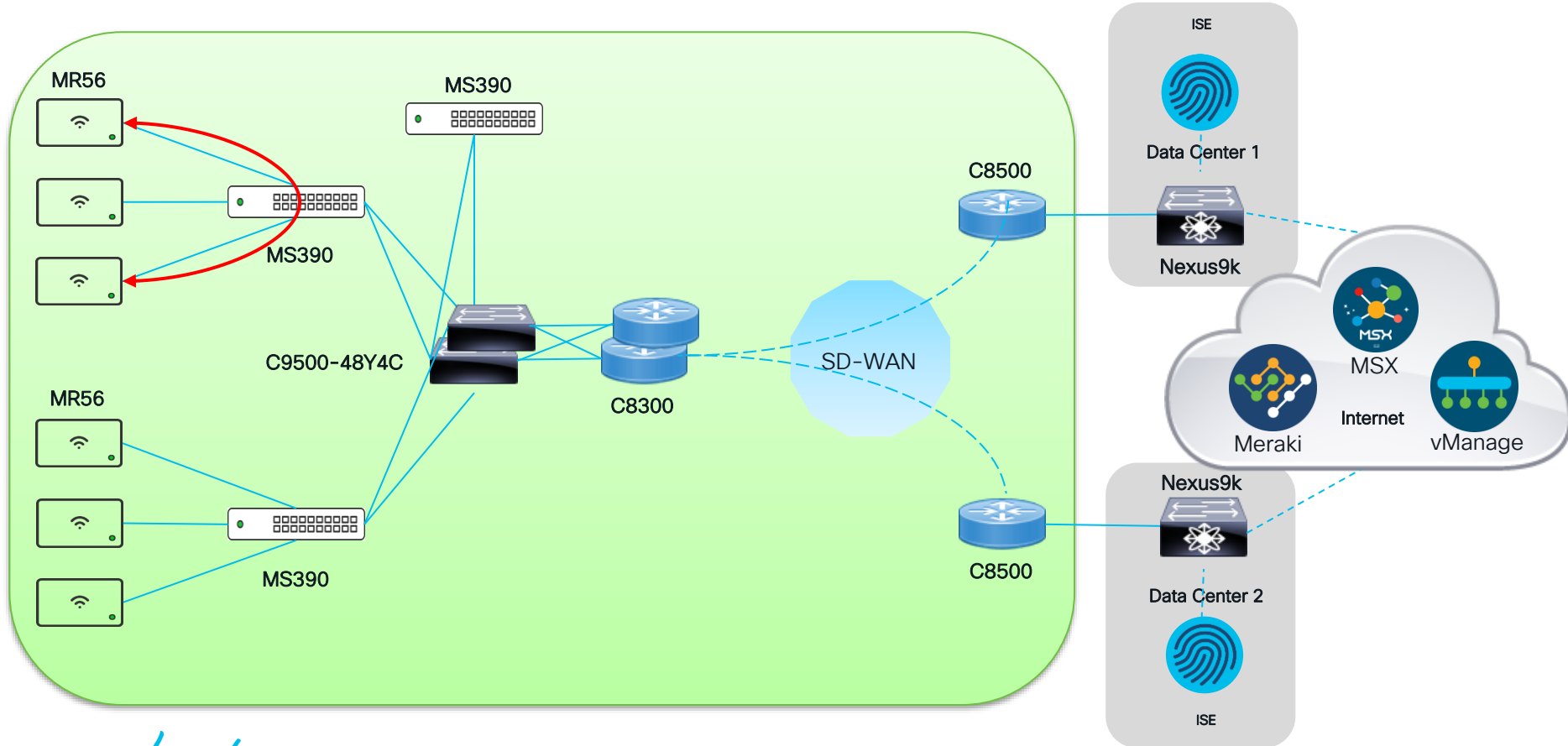


# Adaptive Policy Applications

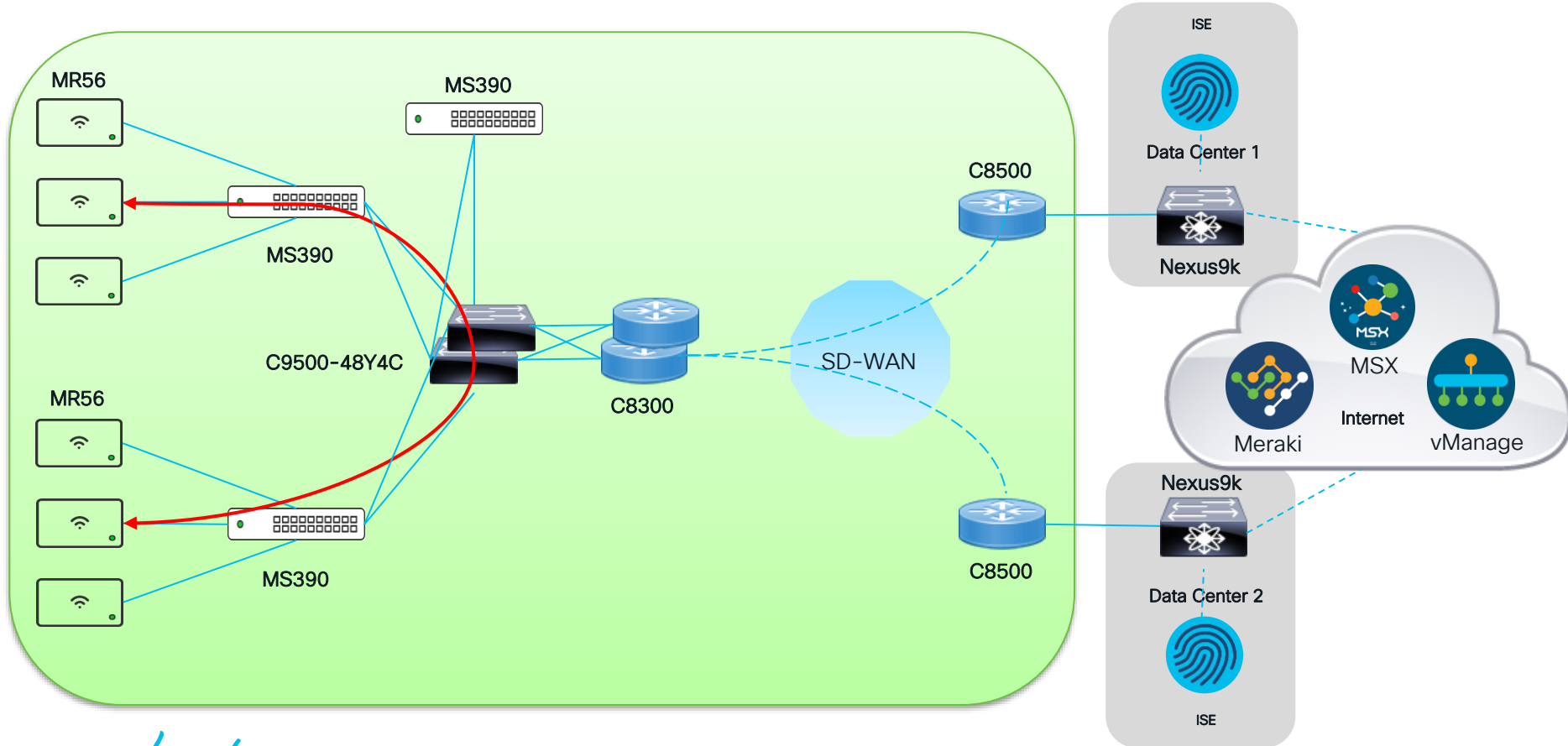




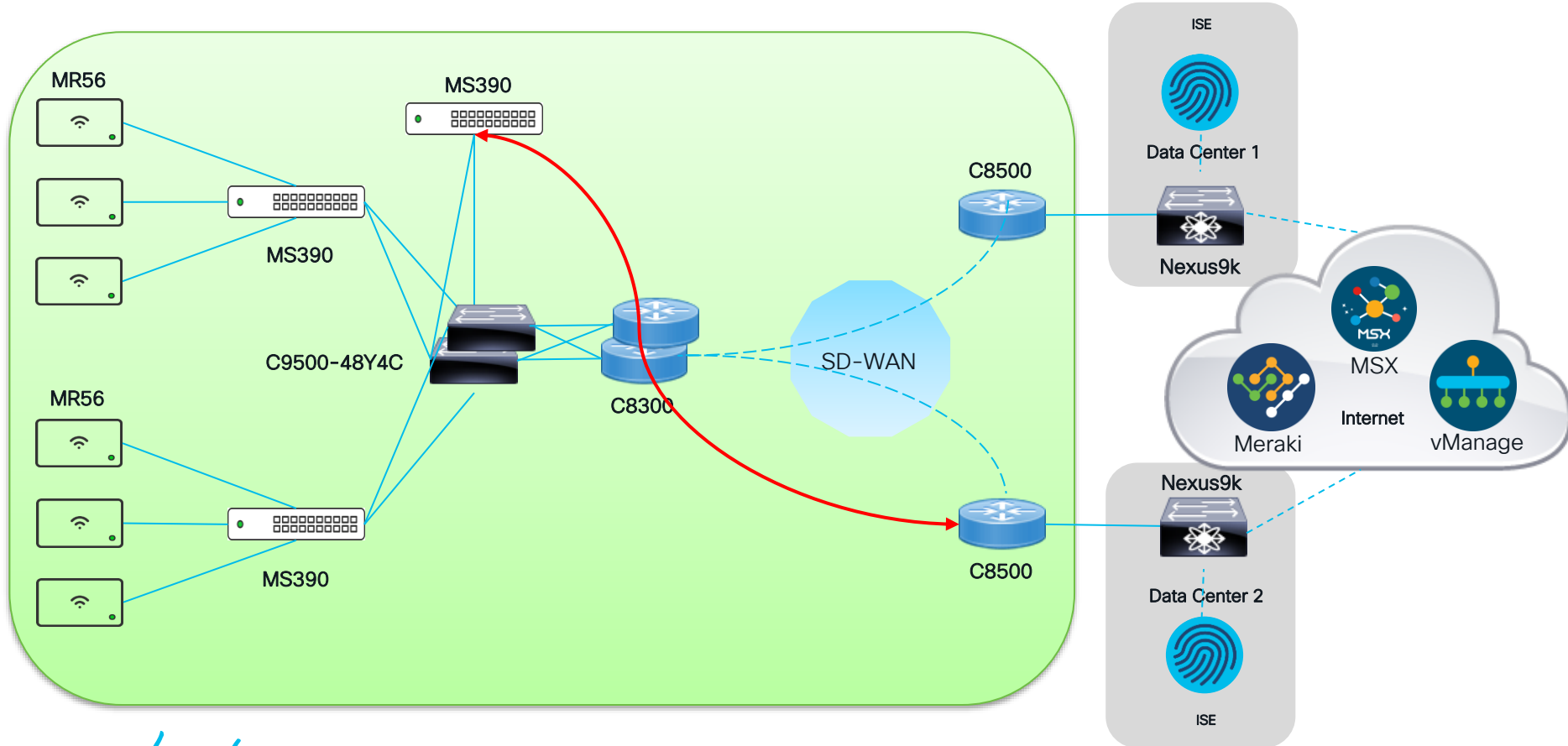
# Adaptive Policy with MS390 and MR56



# Adaptive Policy with TrustSec on Catalyst 9500

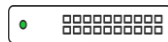


# Adaptive Policy with TrustSec on SD-WAN



# CMD Packet Structure

```
> Frame 310: 1325 bytes on wire (10600 bits), 1325 bytes captured (10600 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: CiscoMer_75:65:00 (38:84:79:75:65:00), Dst: Cisco_9c:44:bf (70:b3:17:9c:44:bf)
> 802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 1
✓ Cisco MetaData
  Version: 1
  Length: 1
  Options: 0x0001
  SGT: 2
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: [REDACTED] Dst: 209.206.51.215
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 40152, Dst Port: 7351
> Data (1271 bytes)
```

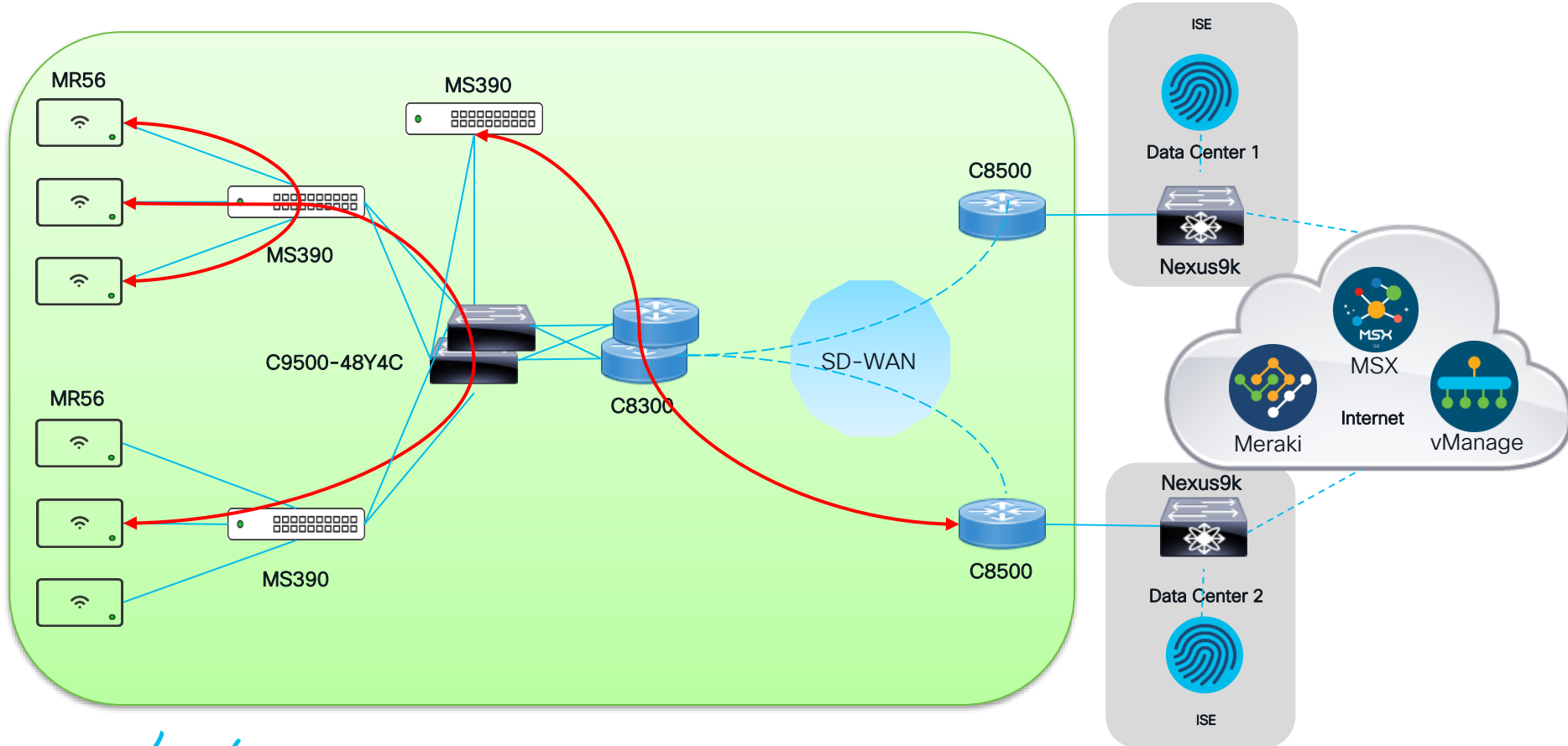


MS390



Cat9k

# Multiple Technologies--Multiple Applications



# Conclusion

# Generalized Tools to Specialized Tools



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