



The bridge to possible

Automate Transport Service Provisioning, Optimization, and Assurance with SDN Controller

Cisco Crosswork Network Automation

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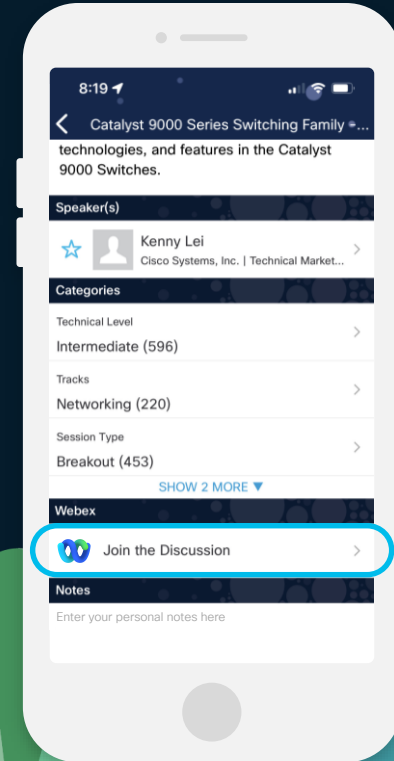
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Operational Dilemma



Challenges

- Increasing Infrastructure Complexity and Scale
- Proliferation of services and traffic types
- Multiple tools, fragmented observability
- Lack of Cohesive Automation framework and tools
- Limited in-house software expertise

Automation is Key to drive Operational Agility

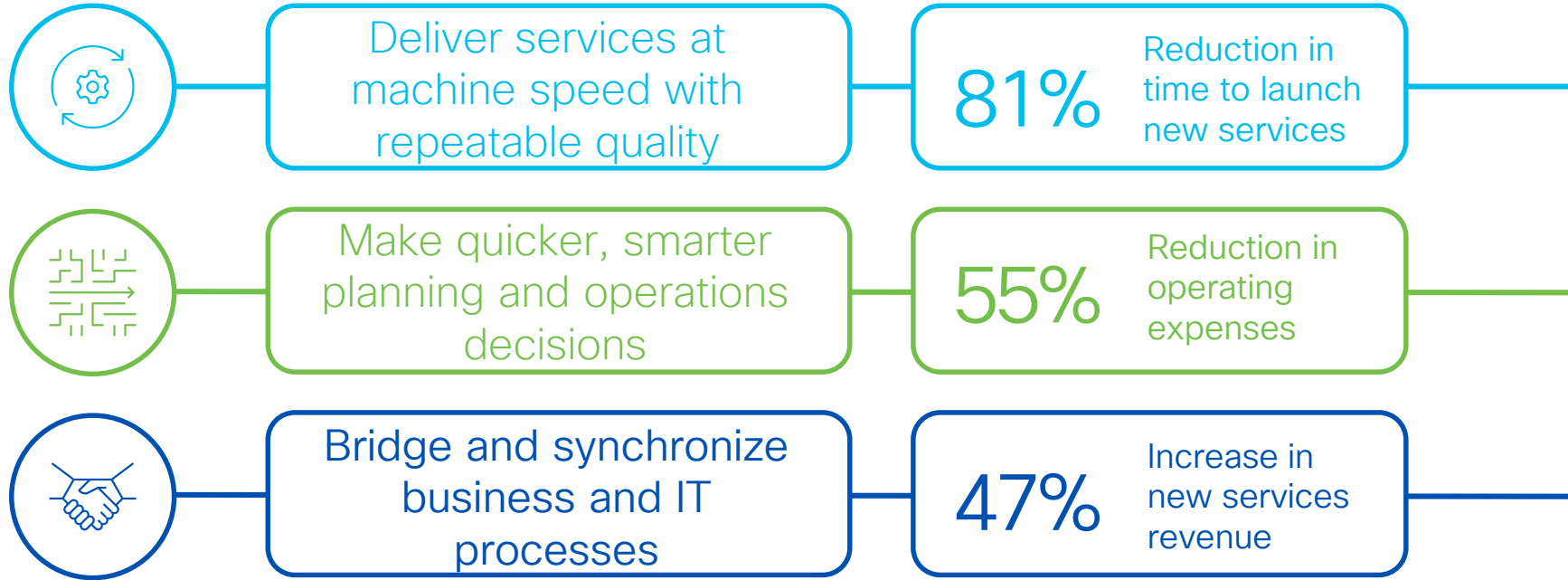


Agility is Essential in Operationalizing
Mass-infrastructure Networks

Agenda

- Why Automation is Critical?
- Demands of Next-Generation Automation Solution
- Introduction to Crosswork Automation Portfolio
- Utilizing SDN Controller for Automation
 - Visualization, Provisioning, Optimization, Assurance
- Conclusion

Why Automation is Critical?

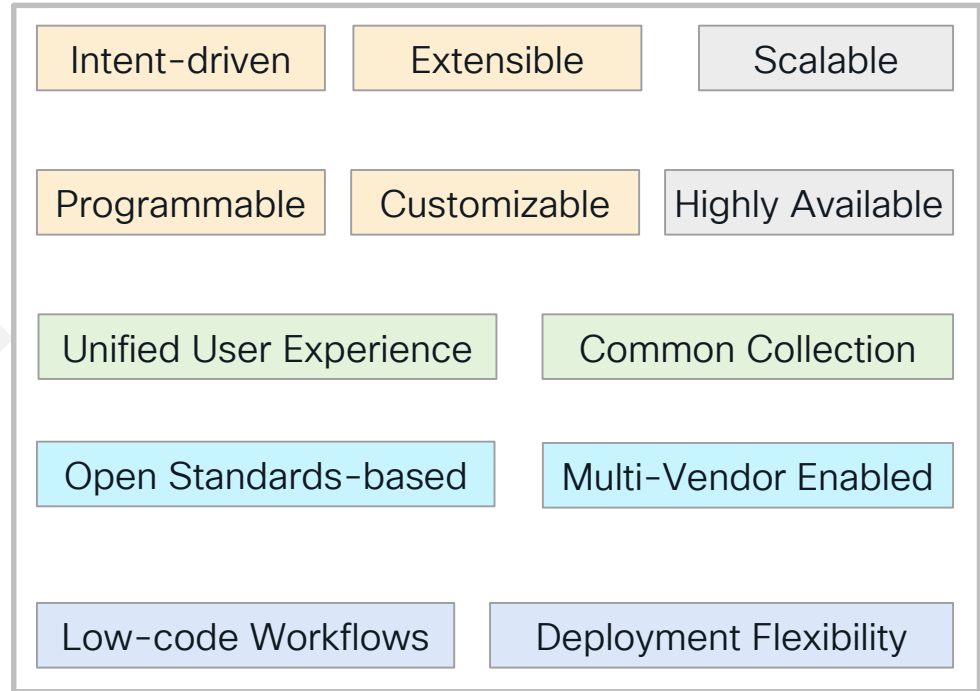


Source: Economic Benefits of Network Automation, ACG Research

Demands of Next-Generation Automation Solution

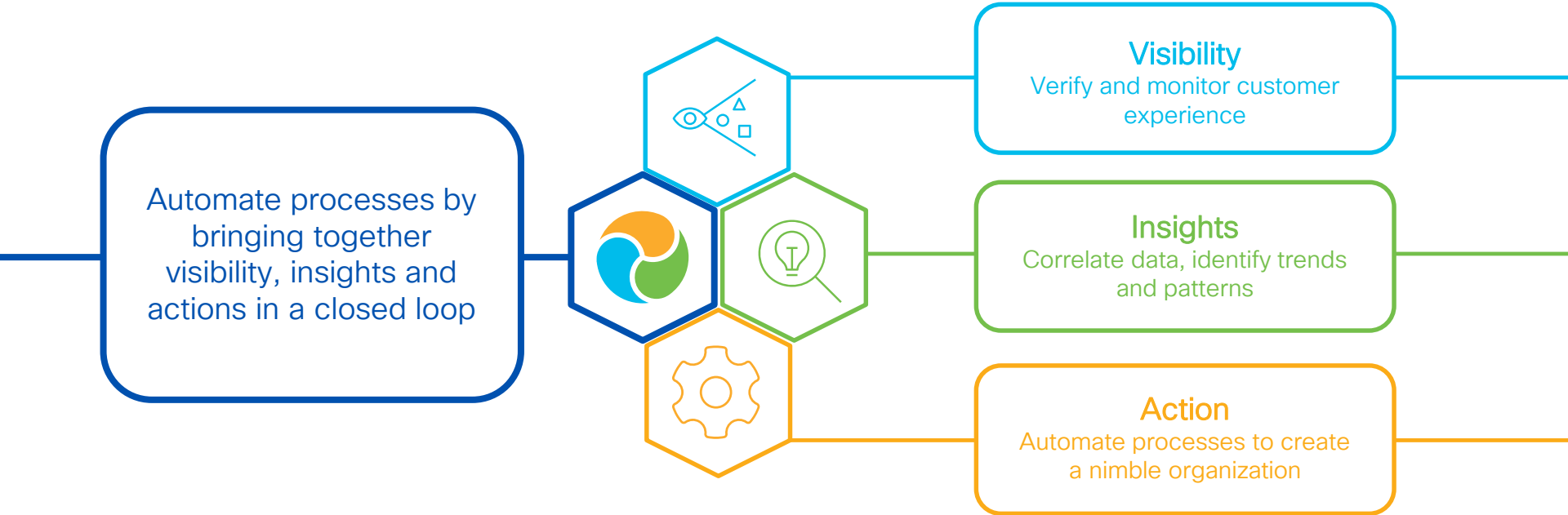
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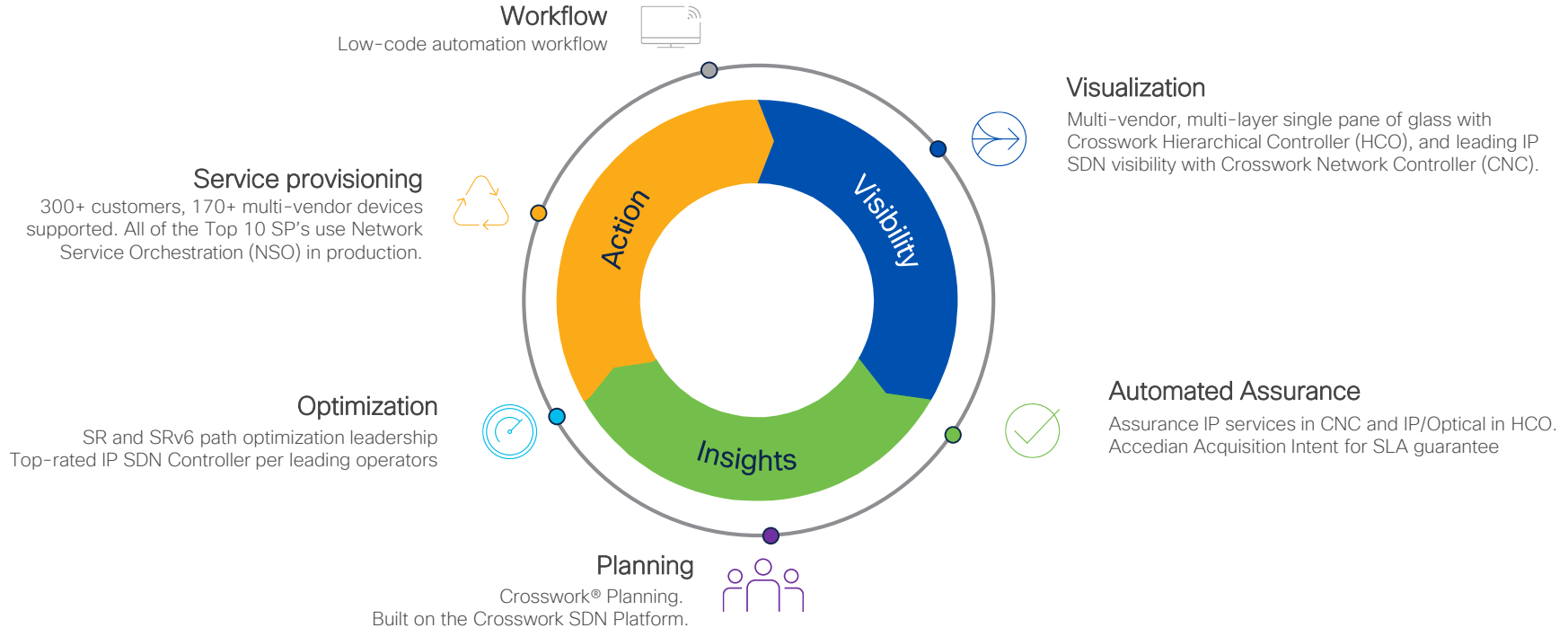
Focus on Outcome-driven Automation

Crosswork Network Automation Pillars



Operationalizing Mass-Infrastructure Networks

Foundation for closed-loop automation and zero-touch networks



General Availability:
3QCY24

Introducing Crosswork Planning

Key Features

- Predictive AI

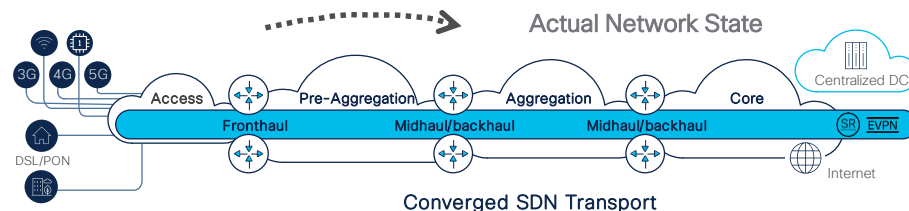
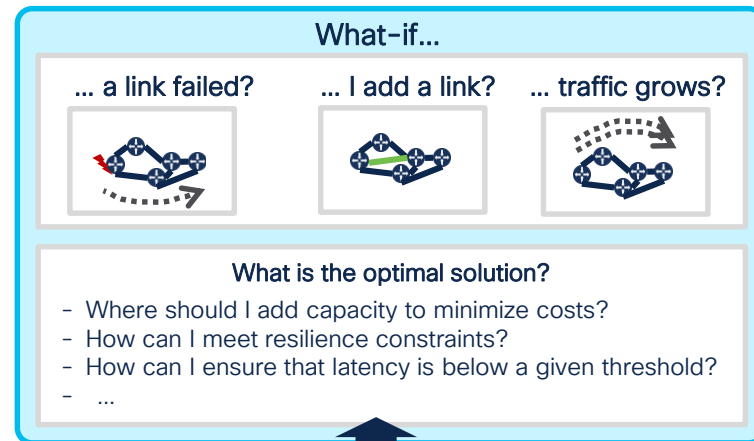
Predict the impact of network changes, traffic growth, new services, and potential failures

- Simulation Analysis

Leverage measured or simulated traffic data for accurate predictions

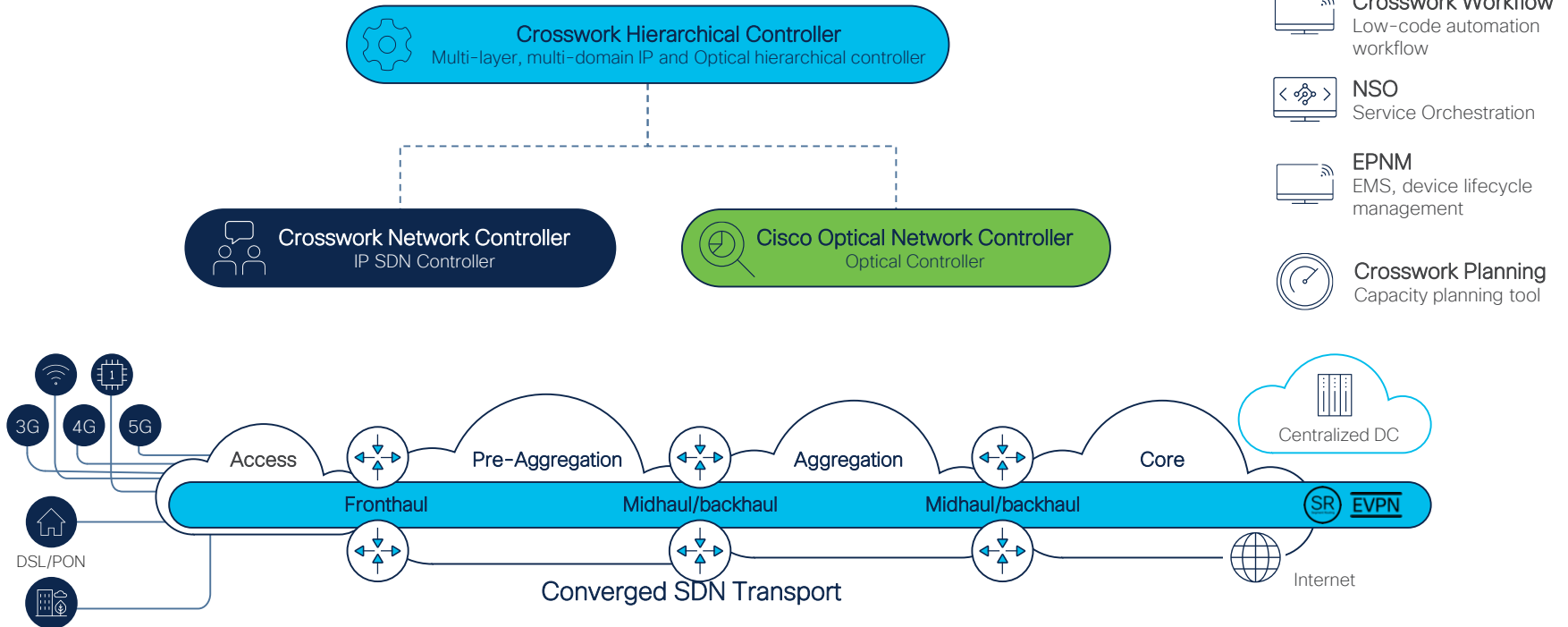
- Optimization

Optimize network design for efficiency and reliability



Cisco Crosswork Automation Portfolio

Operationalizing Mass-infrastructure Networks



Simplify Operational Lifecycle with IP SDN Controller

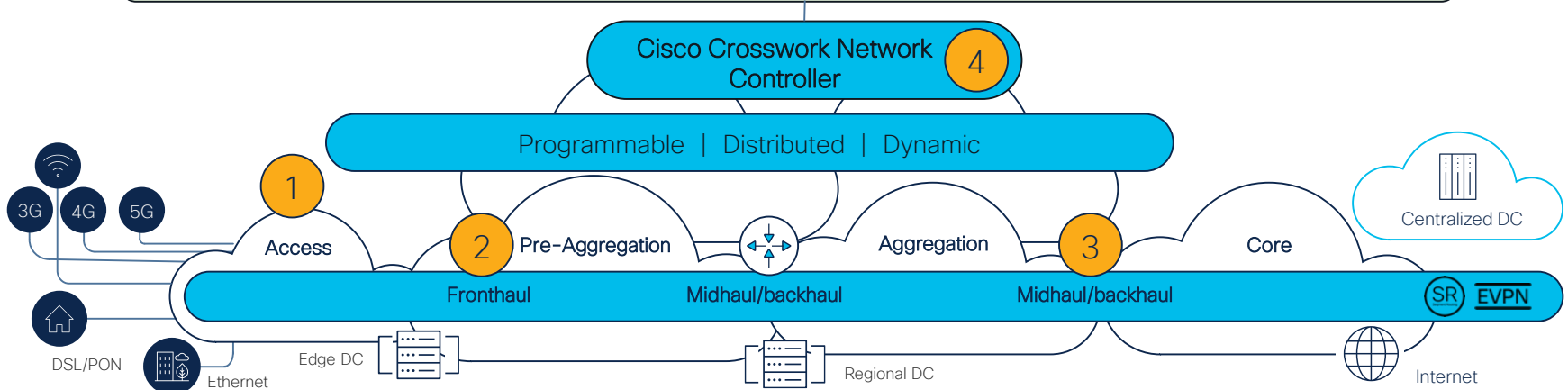
Cisco Crosswork Network Controller (CNC)

Challenges

- 1 Time-consuming service provisioning
- 2 BW swings, over capacity
- 3 Congestions and service impacting conditions
- 4 Siloed, ineffective tools (high OpEx)

Outcomes

- + Intent-based automated provisioning
- + Dynamic BW management
- + Closed loop automation
- + Turnkey solution - Across lifecycle



Cisco Crosswork Network Controller (CNC)

Integrated Service and Device Management

OSS/BSS and/or Hierarchical Controller

↕ REST/RESTCONF Model-based



Crosswork Network Controller

Service and transport provisioning



- YANG service models
- 170+ multivendor devices supported in addition to Netconf
- Transport Slice, L2VPN, L3VPN, SR-TE, SRv6, RSVP-TE, Tree-SID and more
- Programmable to support new services and devices

Visualization



- Service, network, and device views
- End-to-end dynamic path and policy view
- Traffic engineering dashboard
- Flexible algorithm
- Transport slices and slice catalog
- Inventory, fault, performance



Element
Management



Dynamic traffic
engineering



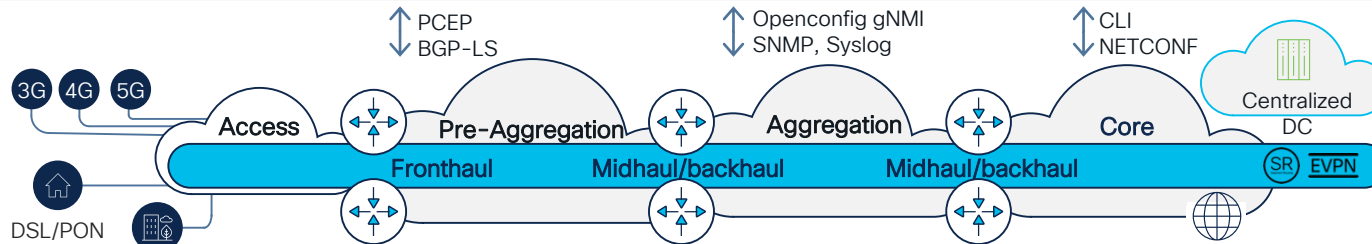
Service assurance

Embedded probes

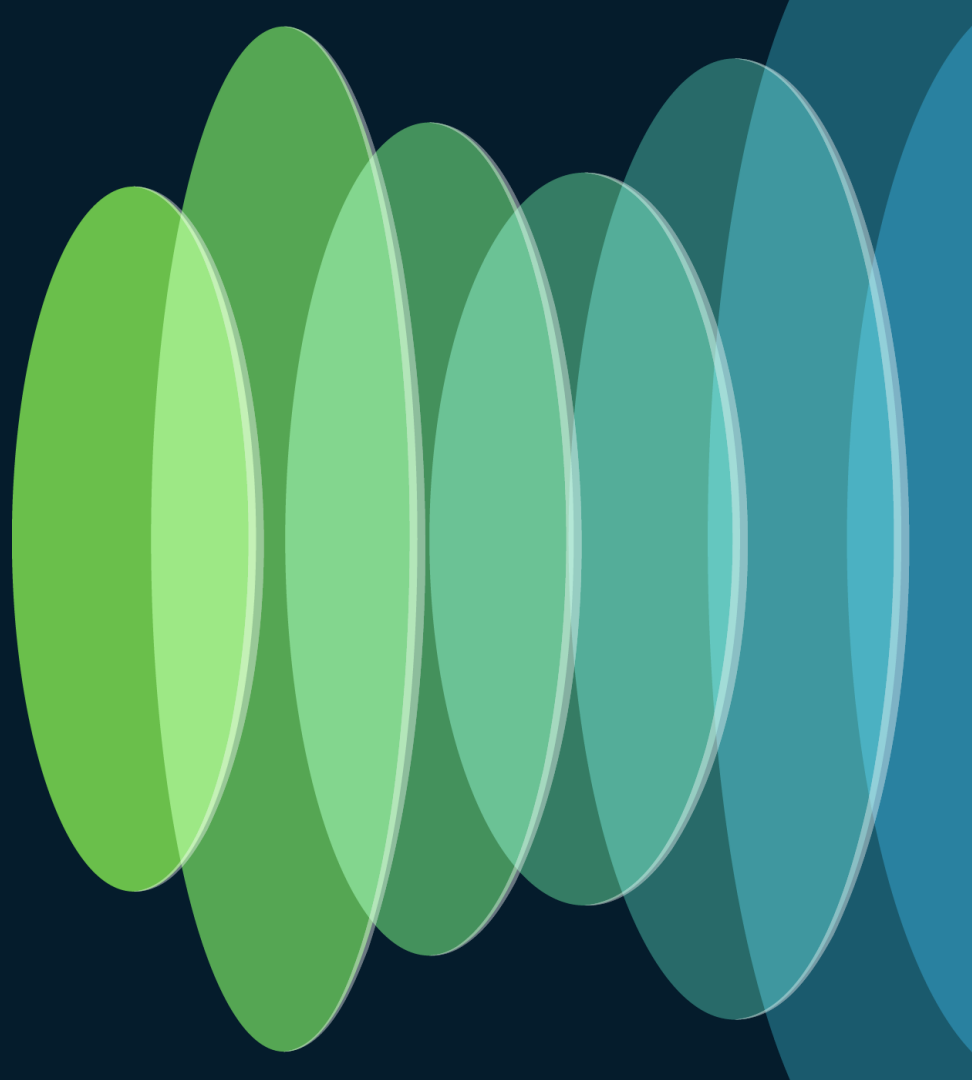
External probes



Closed-loop
automation

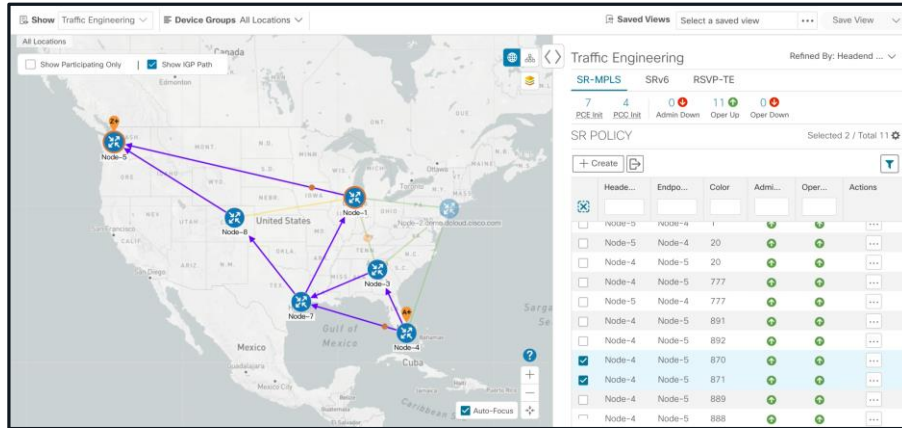


Opportunities for Automation



Real-Time Network Visualization

Visibility, Insights and Action



Visibility is Paramount

Challenges:

- Real-time visibility – End-to-end view of transport network

Solution:

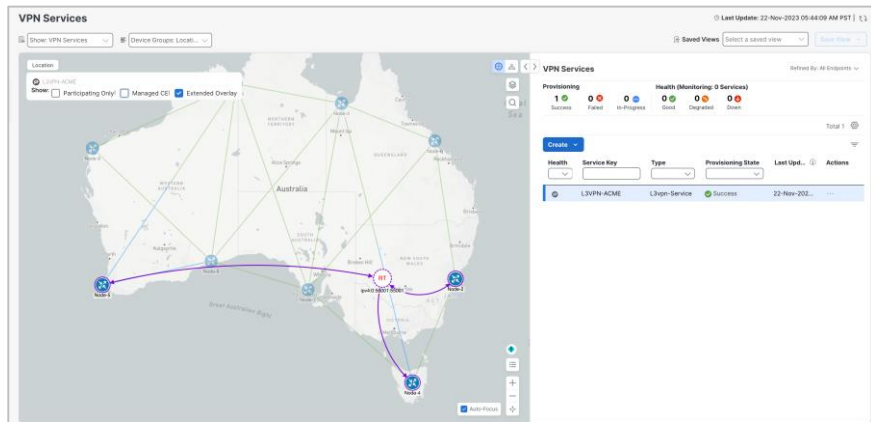
- Discovery of network via BGP-LS
- Real time visualization of topology, services, policies and history of changes, link congestion, latency, etc.
- Real time automatic detection of topology changes.

Outcome:

- Automatic topology discovery with real time information
- Accurate real time view into the network with details of intent, traffic engineering constraints
- Rapid detection of anomalies improving operational efficiency

Service & Transport Provisioning

Intent-based Automation



SR Policy SLA Objectives and Constraints

Objective: Latency/IGP/TE Metric Minimization

Constraints: Affinities, Disjoint Paths, Bandwidth



Rapid Time-To-Value

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Challenges:

- Cumbersome and time-consuming service provisioning
- Missing transport and service context linkage and visibility, satisfy service specific performance objectives, such as low latency

Solution:

- Intent-based automated provisioning
- Customizable service intent with explicit SLA definitions
- Service Topology Visualization with actionable operational context (Health, Path changes, etc)

Outcome:

- Rapid Time to Value with provisioning reduced from weeks to minutes

Enhanced Traffic Engineering with FlexAlgo

End-to-end fine grained policy control

Challenges:

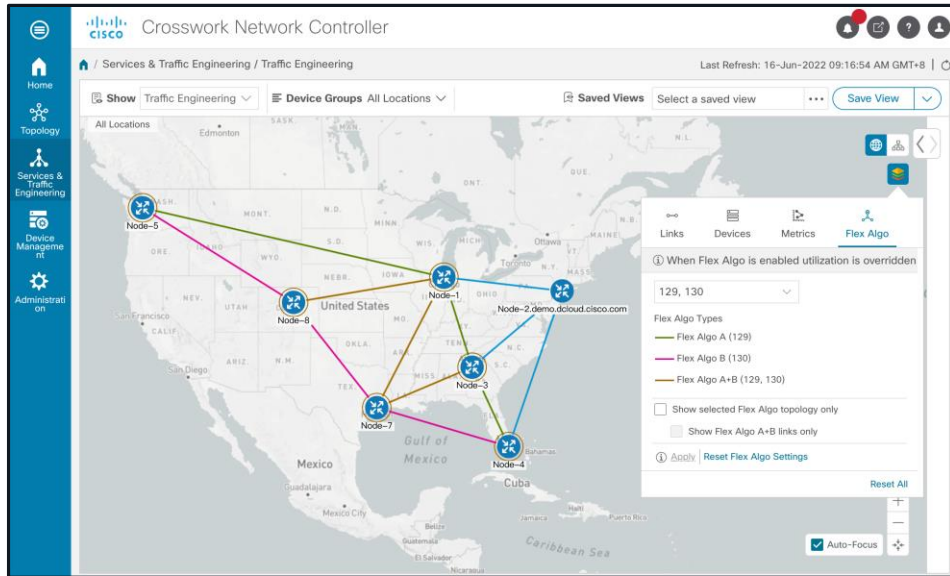
- Inability to scale with end-to-end, fine-grained control over the myriad 5G services with distinct policy requirements

Solution:

- Customized IGP shortest path computation
- Flexibility to define and assign new SR segments (prefix SIDs)
- Establish traffic engineered path from anywhere to anywhere automatically computed by the IGP

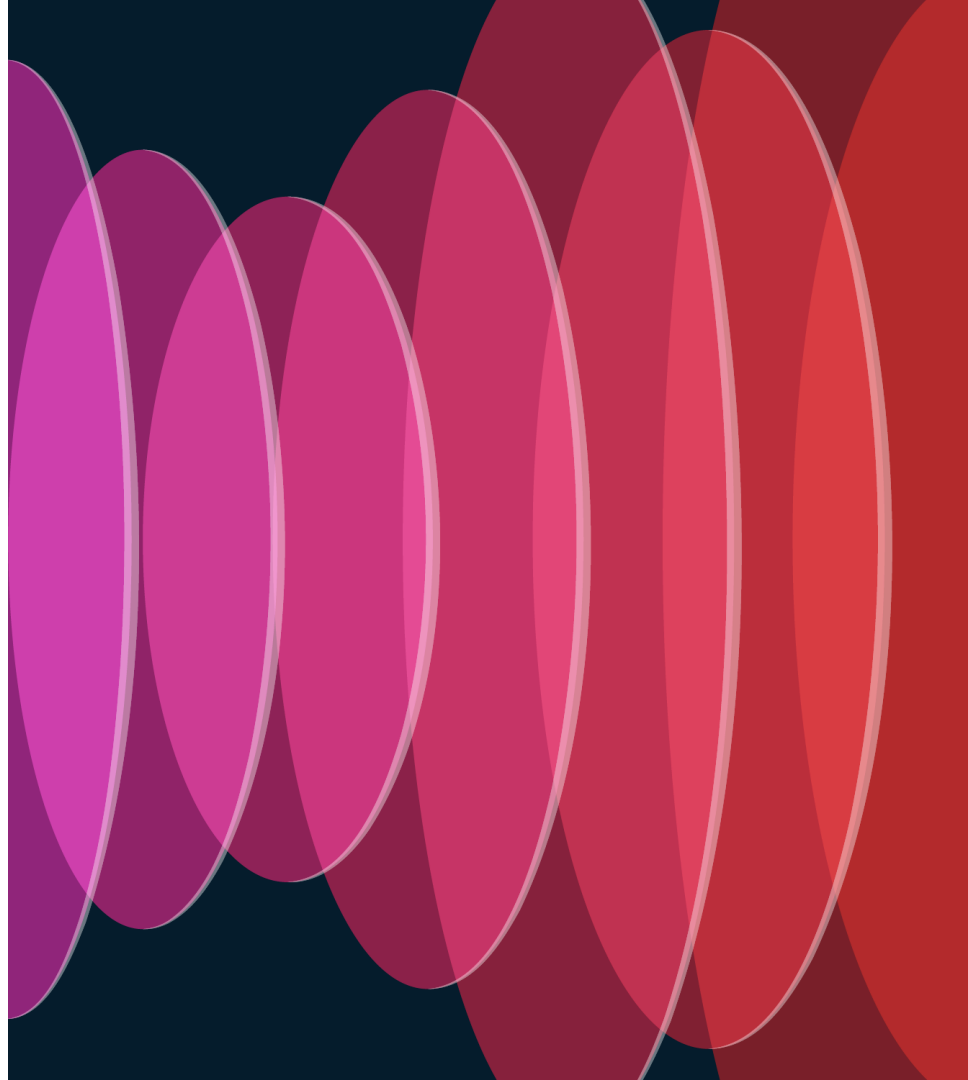
Outcome:

- Enhanced TE control with SID list customization
- Operational Flexibility and control to meet SLA intent
- Custom fit 5G network slices to specific applications



Flexible Path Control

Demo: Automated Service Provisioning



Local Congestion Mitigation (LCM)

Quickly mitigate network congestion

Challenges:

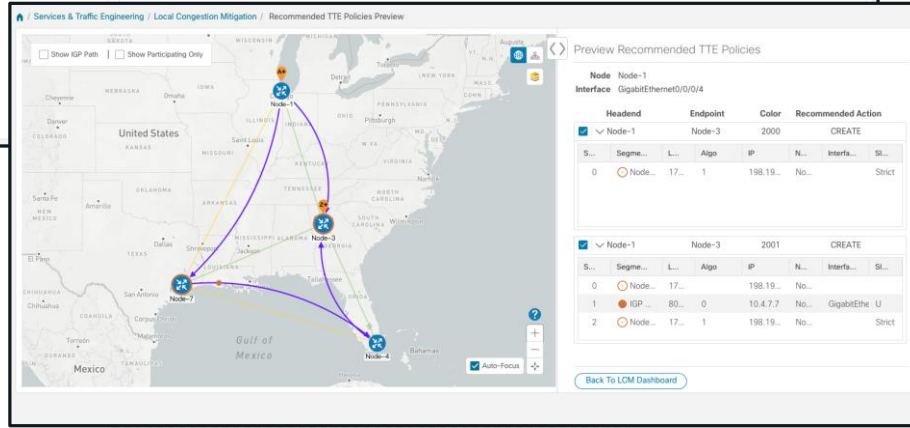
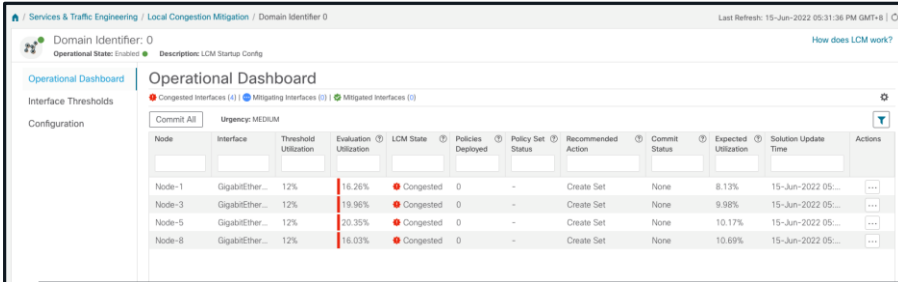
- Dynamic network state with risk of congestion leading to degraded service levels and user-experience

Solution:

- Congestion handling in a localized manner using tactical TE policies
- Automated path recommendation to divert best effort traffic
- User approval for path acceptance and automated provisioning
- Traffic steered on shortest path around congestion points

Outcome:

- Rapid handling of congestion with user control
- Minimized impact to service levels
- Optimal utilization of network capacity



SR Circuit Style Provisioning and Visualization

Maximize the benefits of unified Segment Routing infrastructure

Challenges:

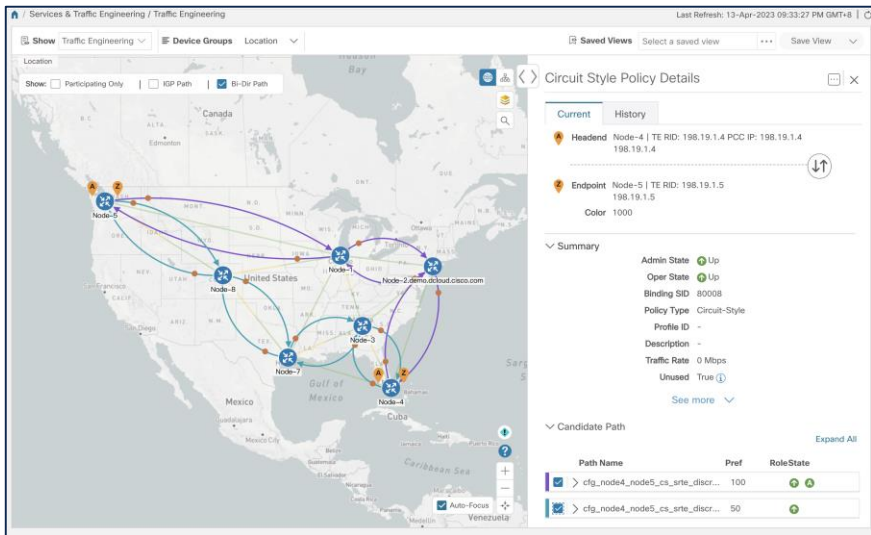
- Deliver services with bandwidth reservation and path protection over Segment Routing
- Leverage the Segment Routing infrastructure to carry any kind of services including OTN, TDM, PLE

Solution:

- Pre-book some bandwidth in the network to be used by these Circuit-Style policies
- Use the SDN Controller for bandwidth bookkeeping and path computation
- Use the SDN Controller to compute bi-directional, co-routed paths with path protection (under 50ms)

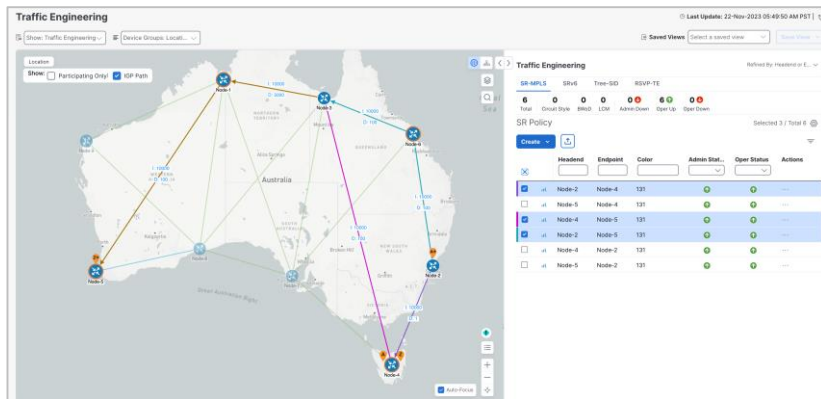
Outcome:

- One unified Segment Routing infrastructure can be used to carry any kind of services, including the most demanding one



Real-time Network Optimization

Closed loop Automation



SR Policy SLA Objectives and Constraints

Objective	Latency/IGP/TE Metric Minimization
Constraints	Affinities, Disjoint Paths, Bandwidth



Preserved Service Intent

Challenges:

- Manual re-optimization based on network changes is not scalable and poses risk to target SLAs

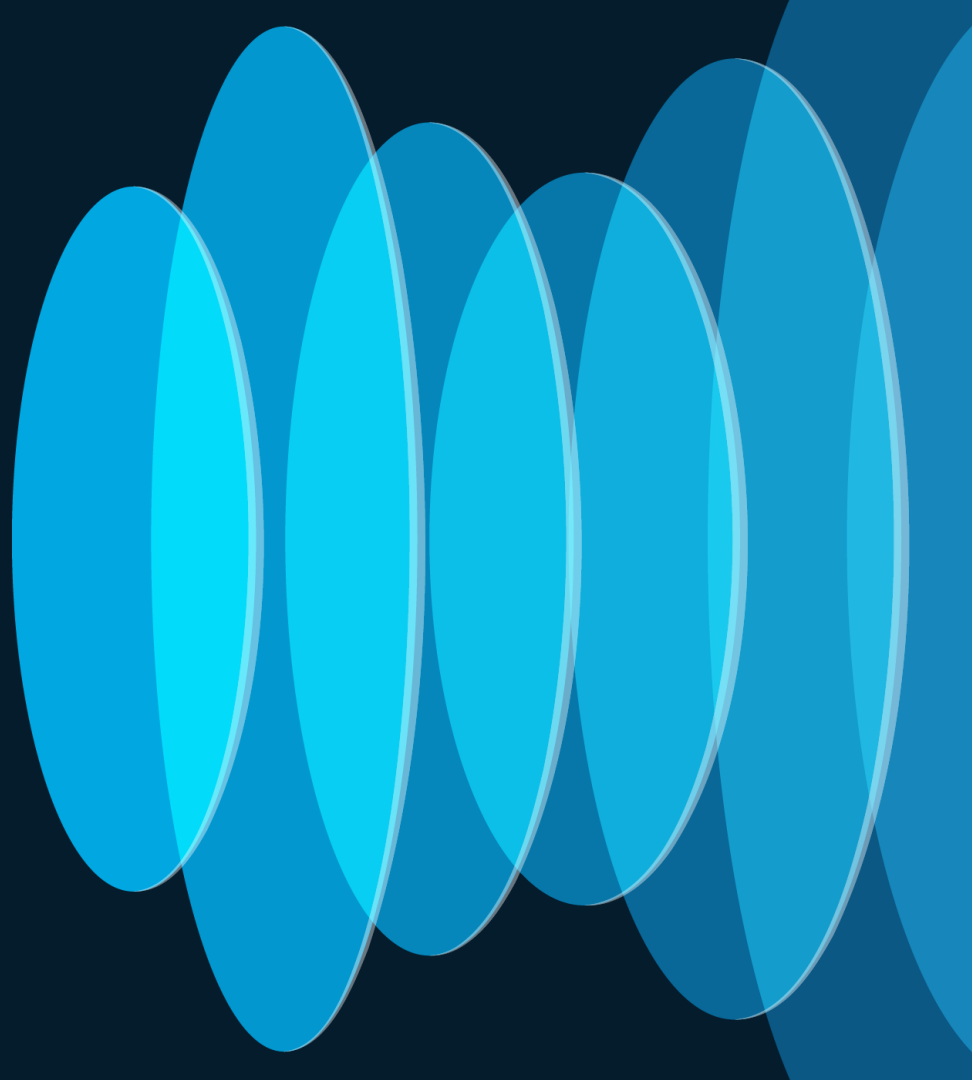
Solution:

- Define policy intent once
- Automatically detect topology changes
- Real-time re-computation of paths in violation of 'optimization metric' aka intent
- Optimized path is automatically provisioned

Outcome:

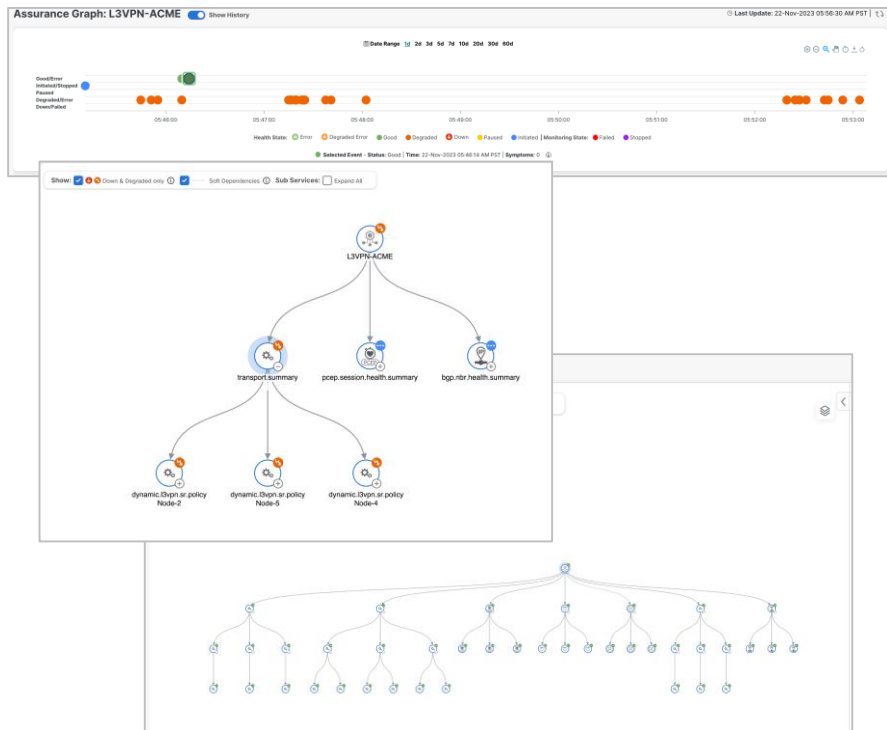
- Preserved service policy Intent and associated SLAs
- Enhanced operational agility with real time action
- Optimal utilization of network capacity

Demo: Real-time Optimization



Service Assurance

Enhanced end-user experience with expedited troubleshooting



Challenges:

- Decoupled Service Provisioning and monitoring
- Disconnect between customer service experience and network health

Solution:

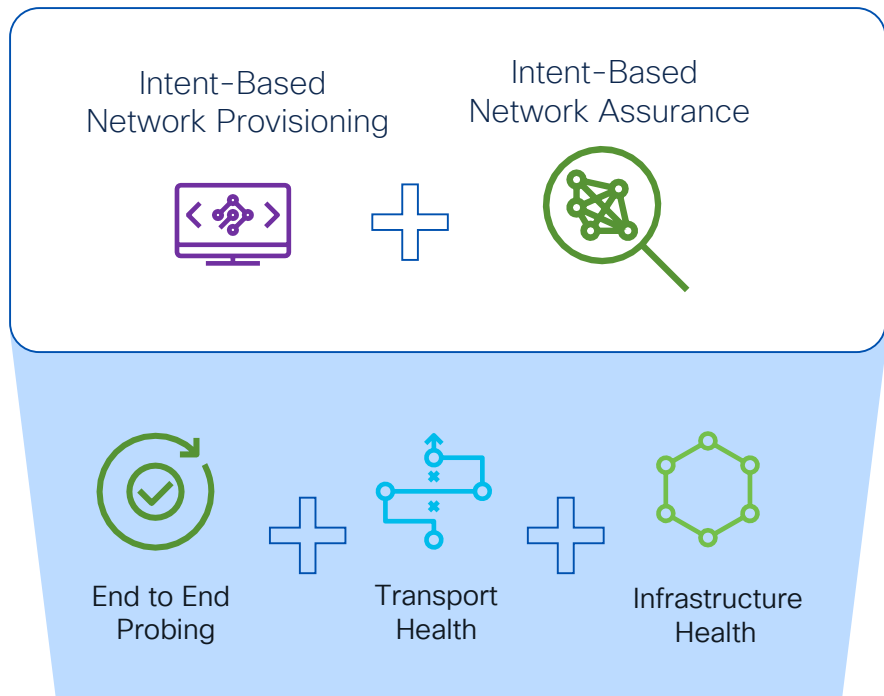
- End-to-end service health monitoring
- Proactive causality models
- Linkage between service and underlying components

Outcome:

- Reduction in Time to Detect service issues and remediation
- Improved user experience and operator productivity

Service Health Monitoring

IETF RFC9417: Service Assurance for Intent based Networking Architecture



Service Centric Approach

Start from the definition of the services and Tie Health across the layers

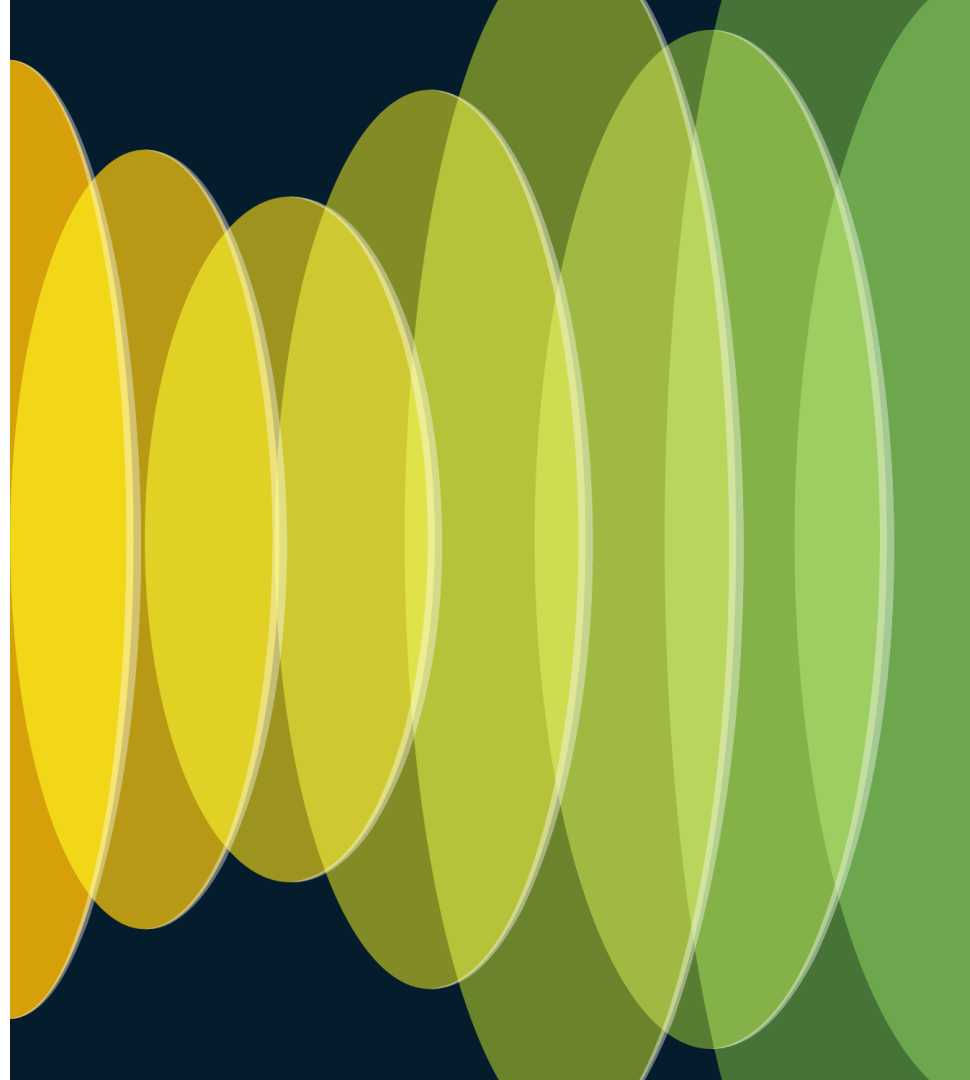
Dynamically Tie Intent to Telemetry

Monitor only network component that can influence the service health state

Automate Troubleshooting

Codify networking troubleshooting "Know-How" to automate

Demo: Service Health Monitoring and Troubleshooting



Transport Slicing Automation

Simplify Slice Lifecycle Management

Challenges

- Automation of slice lifecycle functions
- Ensure delivery of distinct SLA/SLO requirements

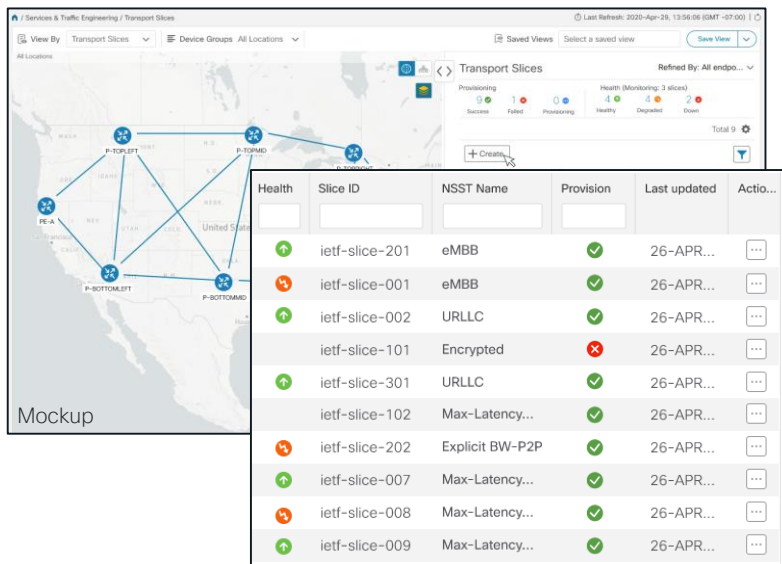
Solution

- Service catalog with templates for common slice types
- Utilize existing CNC capabilities: Provisioning, Monitoring, Traffic engineering and closed loop optimization
L2VPN/L3VPN, SR TE, SRv6, FlexAlgo
- Leverage Circuit-Style Capabilities for bandwidth reservations
- SLA monitoring with QoS* and End-to-End network measurements (Latency/Loss/Jitter)
- Open, standards-based NBI (IETF slide YANG model)

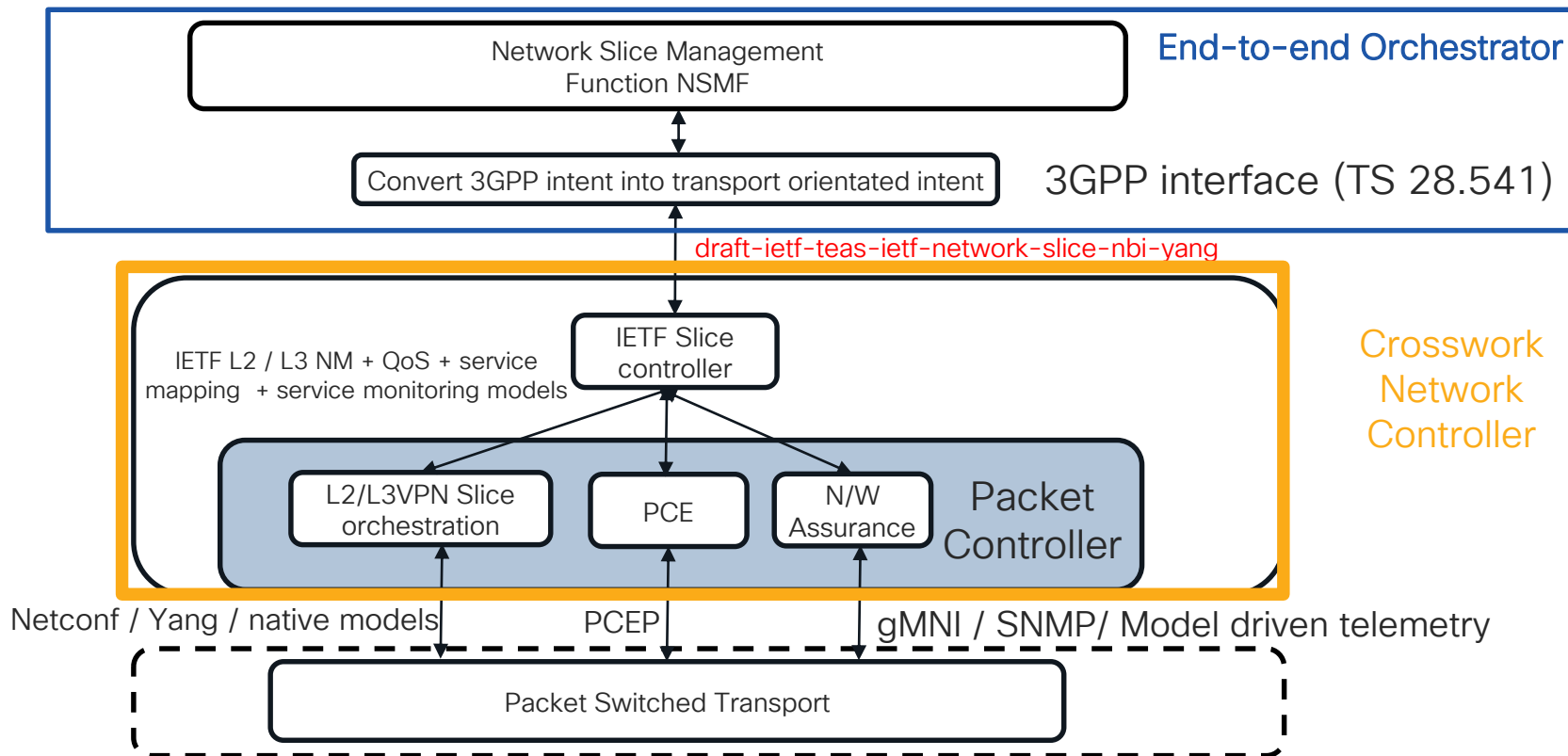
Outcome

- Simplified deployment of 5G services with designated SLA
- New revenue stream can be enabled via Differentiated service offering

*In Planning



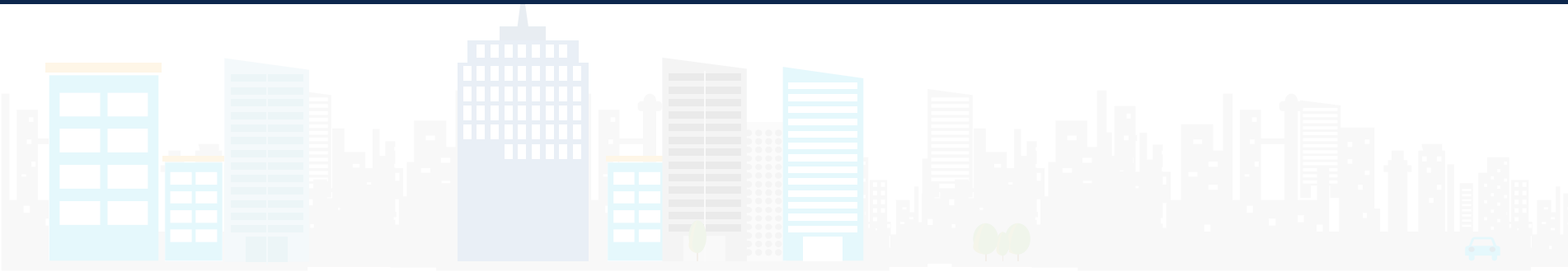
Transport NSSMF and Crosswork Network Controller



Automation Outcomes and Benefits

Agility is Essential in Operationalizing Mass-infrastructure Networks

Automation is Key to drive Operational Agility



Automation Outcomes and Benefits

Agility is Essential in Operationalizing Mass-infrastructure Networks

Accelerate Time
To Market



- Rapid Service, transport and slice provisioning
- Reinforced differentiation with granular TE control and SLAs
- Faster introduction of new services with model-based approach

Improve Service
Delivery



- Preserved service policy intent and SLAs
- Effective mitigation of network congestion
- Optimal utilization of network resource with real-time optimization

Boost Operational
Agility



- Automated changes minimizing configuration errors
- Abstraction of complexity in a heterogenous environment
- Enhanced productivity with unified UI and workflows

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- BRKSPG-2133: Evolution of Transport Network Architecture for 5G and Beyond
- BRKSPG-2263: Design, Deploy and Manage Transport Slices using SDN Controller and Assurance
- BRKSPG-2474: Reduce resolution time with a service-centric approach to troubleshooting



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Thank you

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