



You make **possible**



Does Quantum Entanglement Mean No More Networks?

Marco Coulter, Technical Evangelist
@marcocoulter

DEVLIT-4009

CISCO *Live!*

Barcelona | January 27-31, 2020



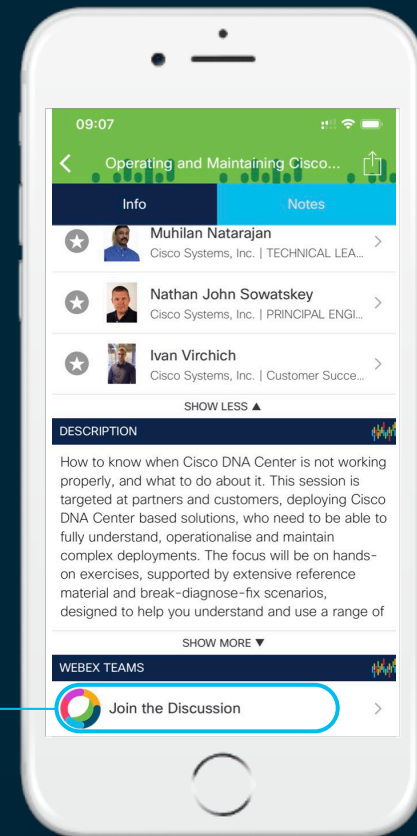
Cisco Webex Teams

Questions?

Use Cisco Webex Teams to chat with the speaker after the session

How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Events Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install Webex Teams or go directly to the team space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the team space



#about_marco



Marco Coulter
Technical Evangelist
@marcoulter
marco.coulter@appdynamics.com



APPDYNAMICS™
part of Cisco

*Q: Does Quantum Entanglement
Mean No More Networks?*

A: NO



Thank you



WHY?

Untangling Entanglement

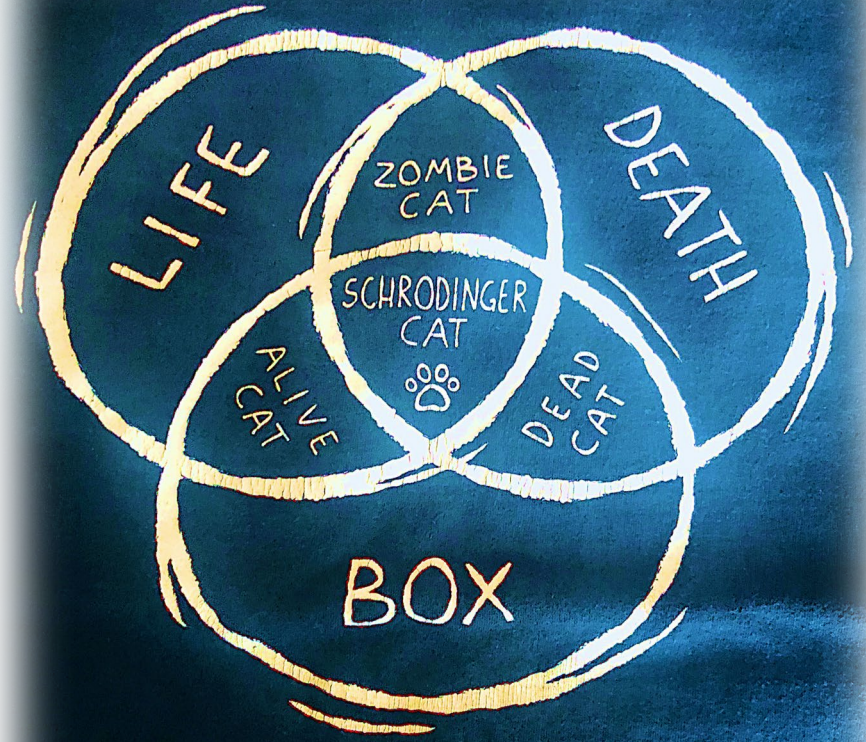


Quantum Timeline

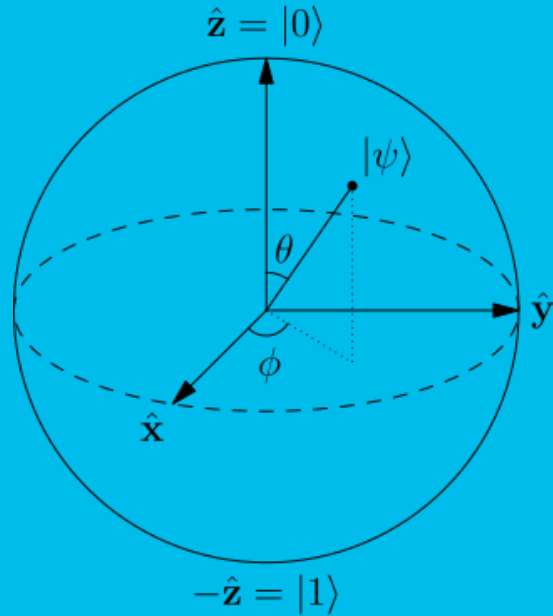
- 1901 Planck – energy is quantized
- 1935 Schrödinger – cat thought experiment
- 1936 Turing & von Neumann – machines can calculate
- 1980 Benioff – computer within quantum mechanics
- 2016 5 qubit computer
- 2019 70+ qubit Commercial quantum computer (NISQ)

*Quantum Computing today is like
the valve era of logic machines*

Superposition



Rules of Quantum



- Qubit value of both $[0]$ and $[1]$ and everything in-between **UNTIL** you measure
- THEN a value of EITHER $[0]$ and $[1]$ **AFTER** you measure
- Measuring qubit ends quantum compute
- Cannot make copies ('no-cloning theorem')
- All operations are unitary and can be reverse-calculated (unlike classical XOR)

Image credit: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bloch_Sphere.svg

Classical vs Quantum

Classical:

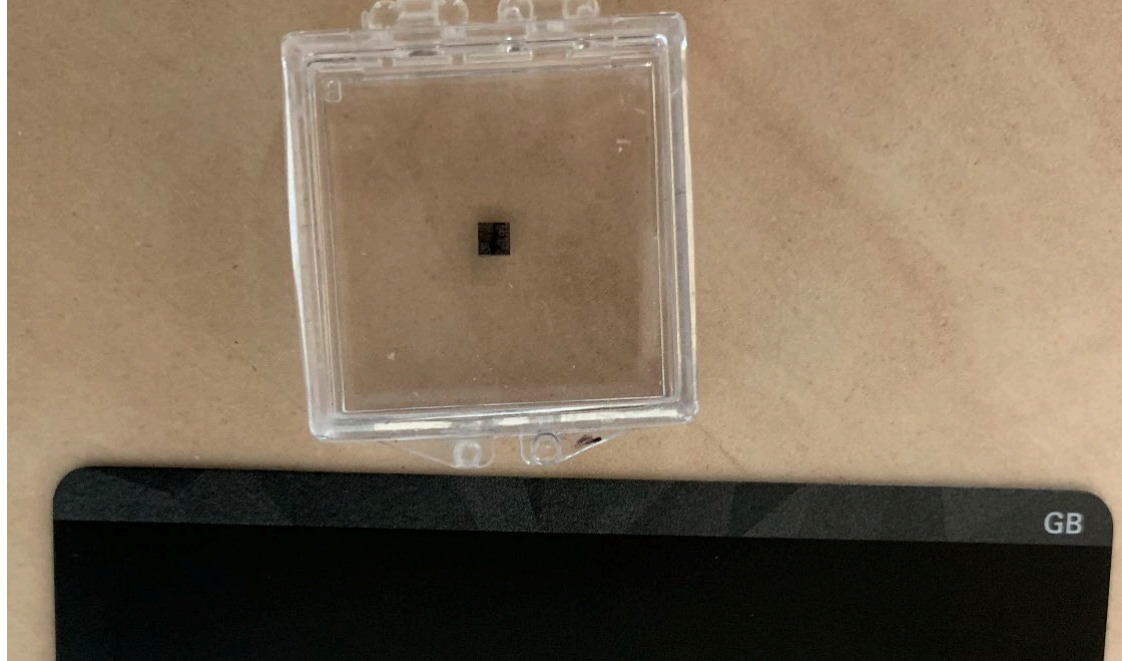
- Deterministic
- Know the values at each step of the program
- Get a definite answer
- 1,000,000,000,000 binary bits
- *Faster* Operation Speed
- Cracking RSA
 - 28,000,000,000,000,000,000,000 years

Quantum:

- Probabilistic
- Cannot know intermediate values in the program
- ONLY the probability of the answer
- 40 qubits
- *Slower* operation Speed, BUT Parallel
- Cracking RSA
 - 100 seconds

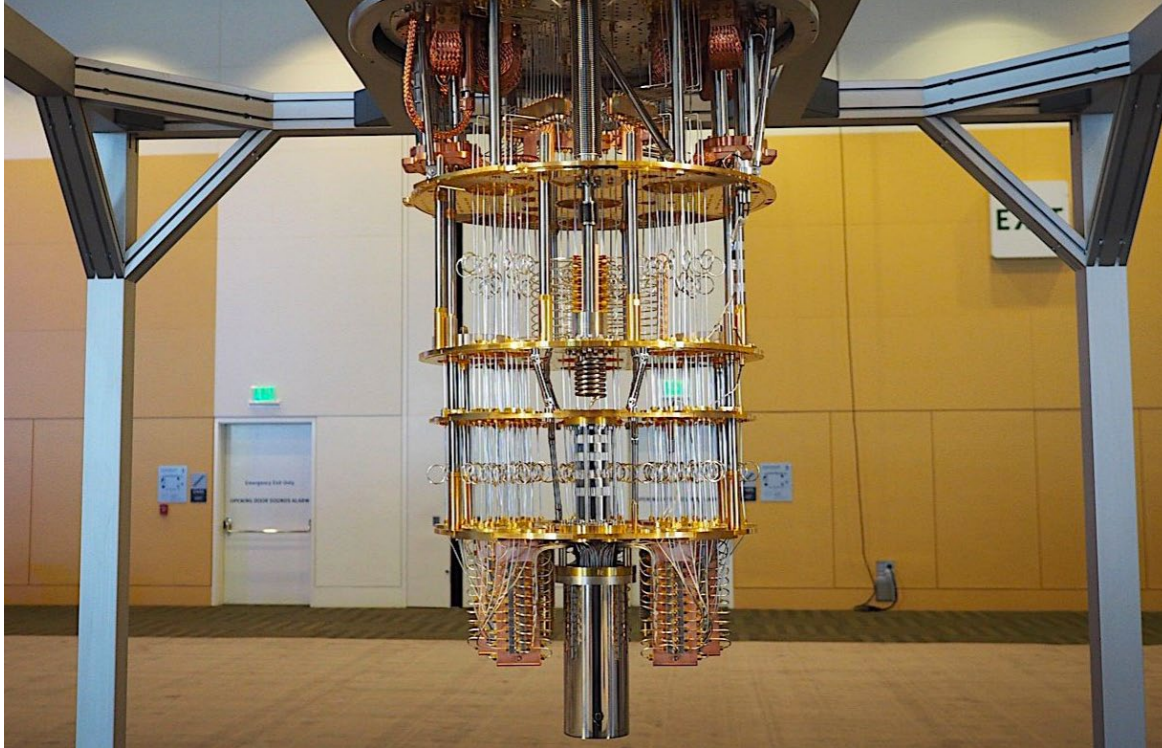
Quantum Qubit

credit card for scale due to absence of bananas



*So when do I get my Quantum
Smartphone?*

15 millikelvins Means No Quantum Smartphone



Entanglement

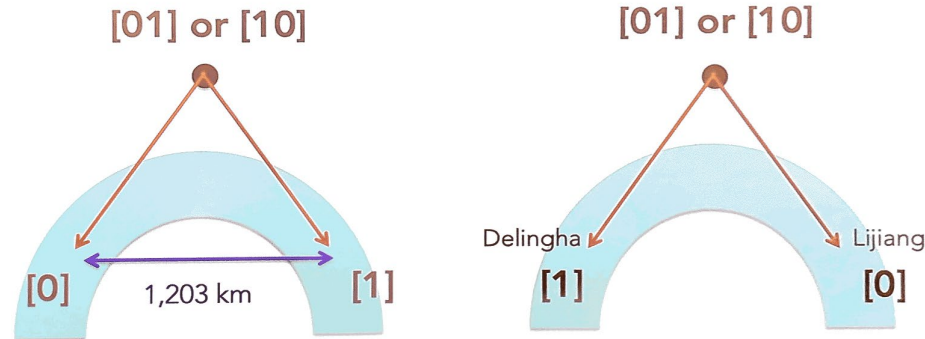


Image credit: Wikimedia Commons user David Koryagin, under c.c.a.-s.a.-4.0.

Micius Satellite Entanglement

Micius Satellite Entanglement

Yin et al. 2017. Science 356:1140-1144.



ALWAYS [01] or [10] NEVER [00] or [11]
NOT that we measure [0] and it tells the other one to be [1]
NO INFINITELY FAST ACTION AT A DISTANCE!

A continuous-wave laser diode with a central wavelength of 405 nm and a linewidth of ~160 MHz is used to pump a periodically poled KTiOPO_4 (PPKTP) crystal inside a Sagnac interferometer. The pump laser, split by a polarizing beam splitter (PBS), passes through the nonlinear crystal in clockwise and anticlockwise direction simultaneously, which produces down-converted photon pairs at ~810 nm wavelength in polarization-entangled states close to the form $|01\rangle$. Sending: two Cassegrain telescopes 18 and 30 cm. Receiving: China: Delingha and Lijiang, 120 and 180 cm

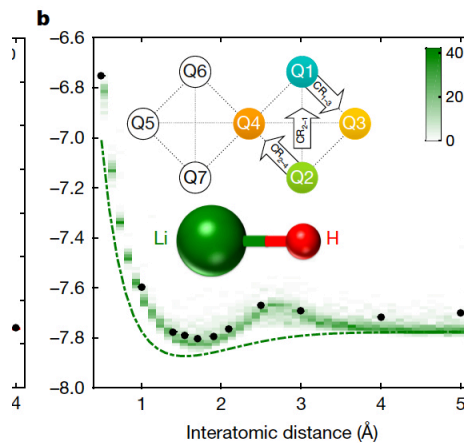
Network Needs

What is the One Capability Needed for Networking?

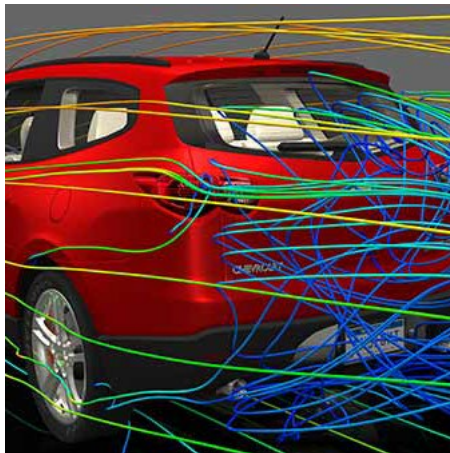
COPY

Quantum Reality

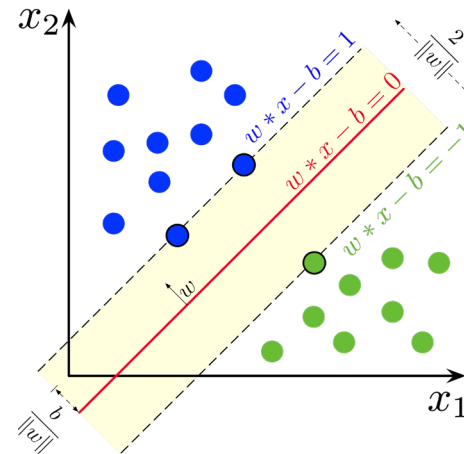
Use Cases



Molecular Structure

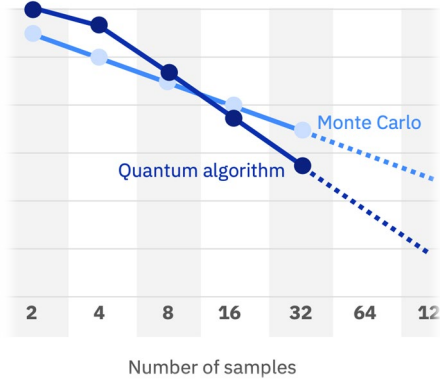


Design Optimization



Machine Learning

Use Cases



Finance



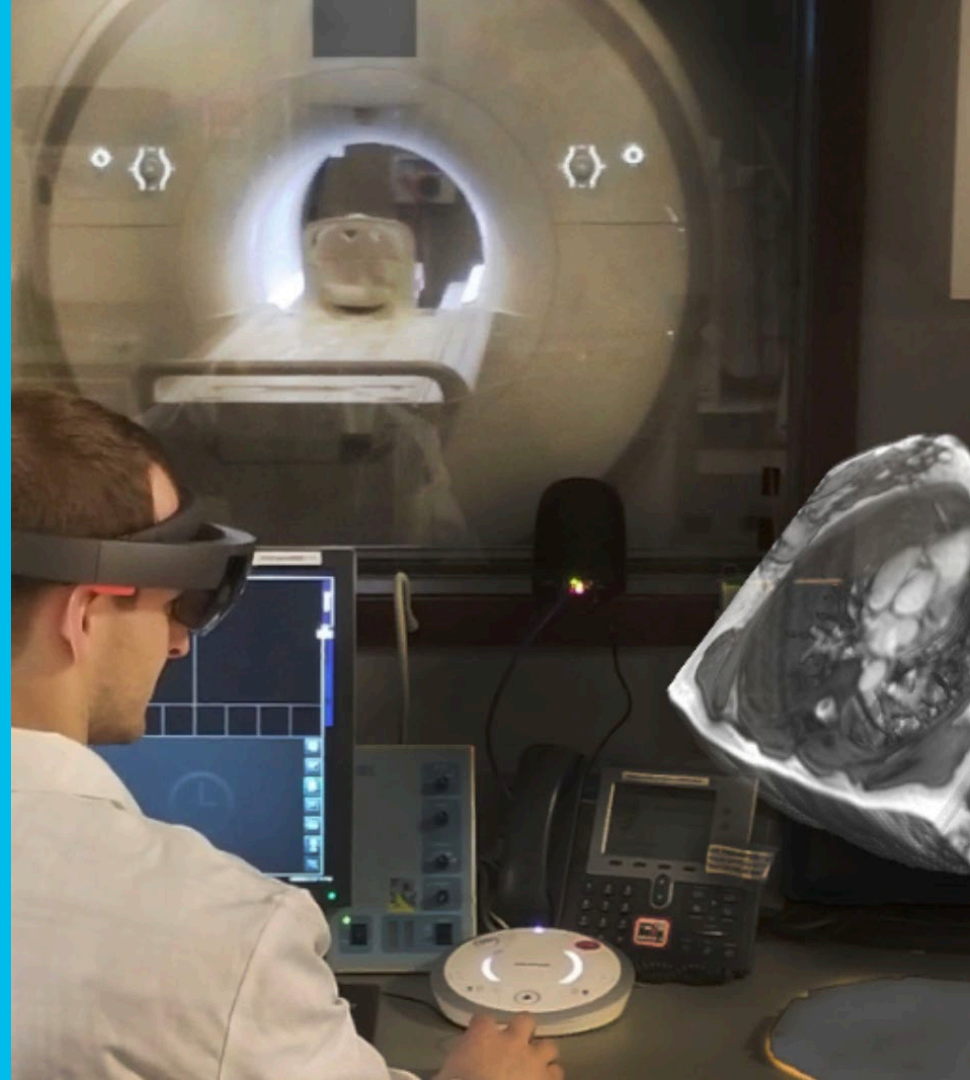
Logistics



Cryptography

Real World Benefits

- Case Western Reserve University & Microsoft
- 300% faster scans
- 30% better fingerprinting



What's Next?

- Quantum 'sidecars' for classical computing
- Quantum Supremacy needs reliable error correction
 - (maybe topological QC?)
- ACTION: If you create/update algorithms today, monitor this space.
- Hire PhDs

Places to find out more

- <https://quantumweekly.com>
- <https://quantumcomputingreport.com>
- <https://techwhisperernyc.com/quantum-computing-research/>
- <https://www.ibm.com/quantum-computing/technology/experience/>
- <https://github.com/Qiskit/qiskit-terra>

Questions???

- Quantum ‘sidecars’ for classical computing
- Quantum Supremacy needs reliable error correction
 - (maybe topological QC?)
- ACTION: If you create/update algorithms today, monitor this space.
- Hire PhDs
- *Join the WebEx*
- *Make me better – please complete the survey*

Learn more about the new DevNet Certifications and how you can prepare now!

Associate Level

Specialist Level

Professional Level

Expert Level

Engineering



Software



Future Offering

Start Here | Upcoming Cisco DevNet Certifications

- Start at **Meet DevNet**

DEVNET-2864: Getting ready for Cisco DevNet Certifications

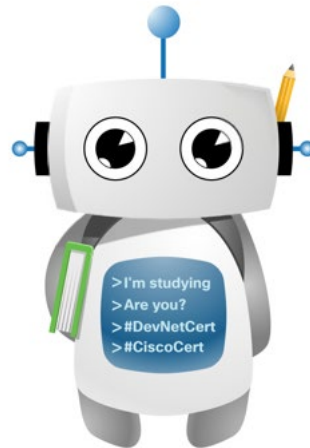
Offered daily at 9am, 1pm & 4pm at Meet DevNet

- Attend a **brownbag session**

DEVNET-4099: DevNet Certifications: Bringing software practices & softw to networking

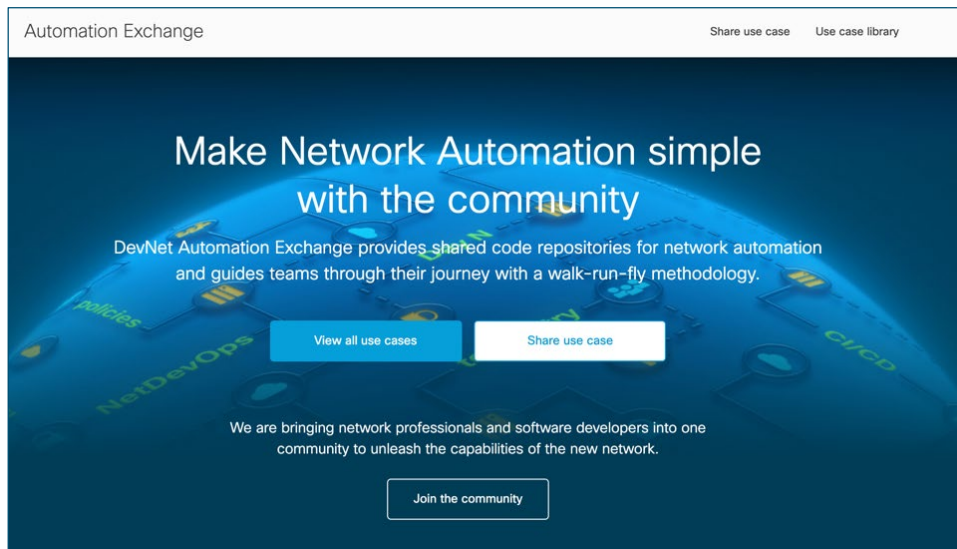
Offered daily 12:15-12:45 in the DevNet Zone Theater

- Visit the **Learning@Cisco** booth
- Scan this code to **sign up** for the latest updates or go to <http://cs.co/20eur02>



Find shared code repositories of use cases for network automation & more

Don't miss our 5 Automate Infrastructure demos in the DevNet Zone!



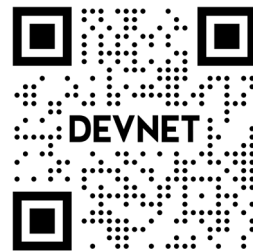
Start at **Meet DevNet**

DEVNET-3010 [a-j] Learn how to make Network Automation Simple with the Community

Offered Monday 2pm & 5pm, Tuesday & Wednesday 10am, 2pm & 5pm, and Thursday 10am & 5pm at Meet DevNet

cisco *Live!*

Scan this code or go to the URL to **learn more**



<http://cs.co/20eur01>

Continue your education



Demos in the
Cisco Showcase



Walk-In Labs



Meet the Engineer
1:1 meetings



Related sessions



Thank you





You make **possible**