

The background features a vibrant, abstract design with a color gradient from dark blue on the left to bright yellow and white on the right. The design consists of overlapping, wavy horizontal bands and a radial pattern of lines emanating from a bright white point on the right side, creating a sense of motion and energy.

CISCO *Live!*

Let's go



The bridge to possible

# Harnessing the Capabilities of the Cisco Catalyst SD-WAN Policy Framework

## Architecture, Building Blocks and Case Studies

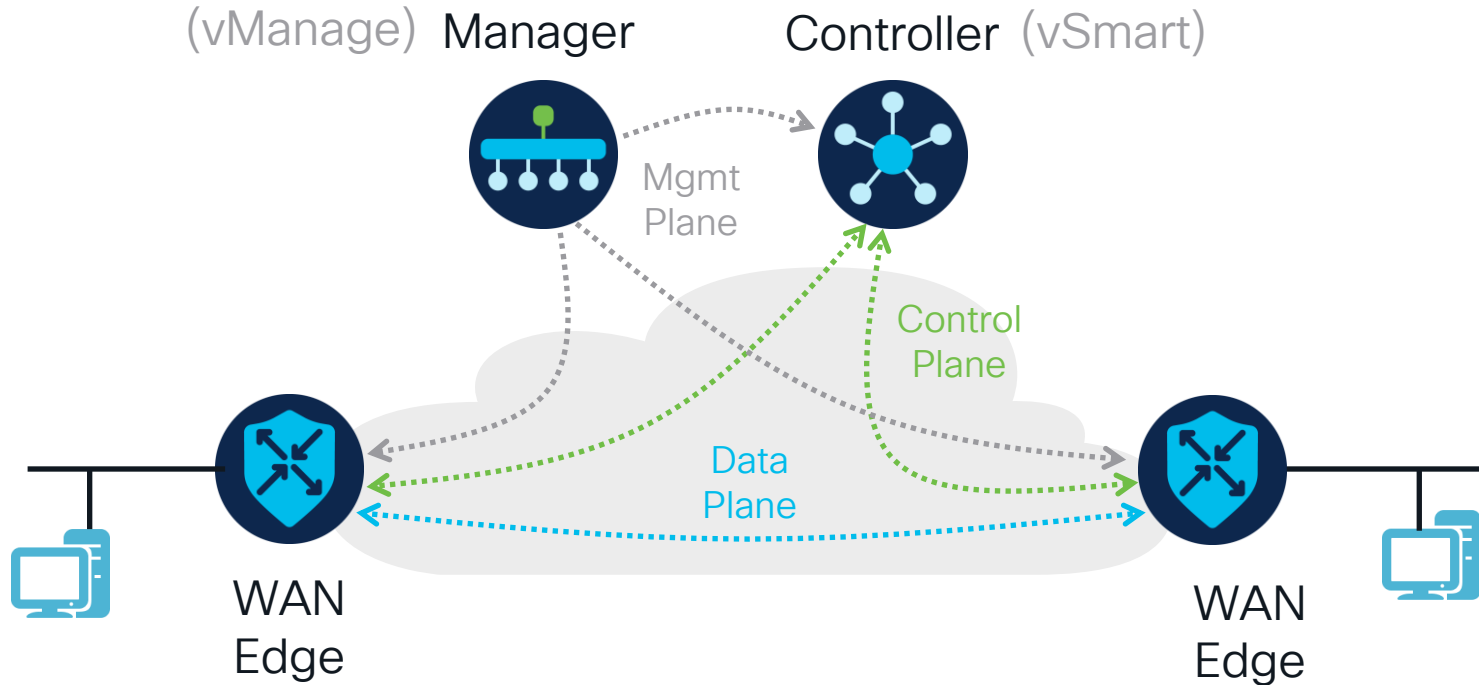
Kazuo Yamamoto, Global Solutions Engineer, CCIE #5644

# Session Objectives

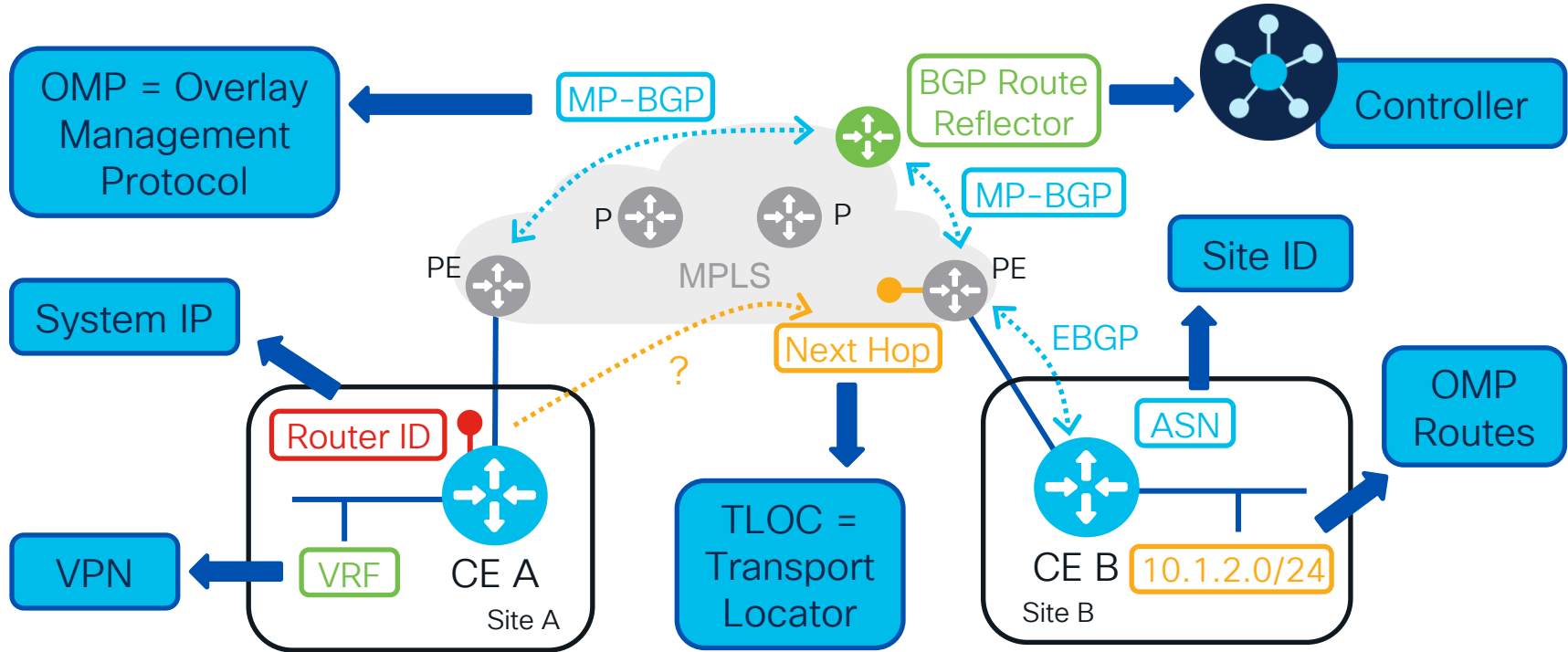
Based on the Abstract

- Examine the Cisco Catalyst SD-WAN policy structure and components, accompanied by real-world scenarios and practical applications that illustrate the significant potential of policies within the SD-WAN fabric.
- Equip you with the necessary knowledge and tools to optimize performance and security through the design and implementation of effective SD-WAN policies.

# Catalyst SD-WAN: A High-Level Overview



# A Networking Analogy: MPLS VPN\*

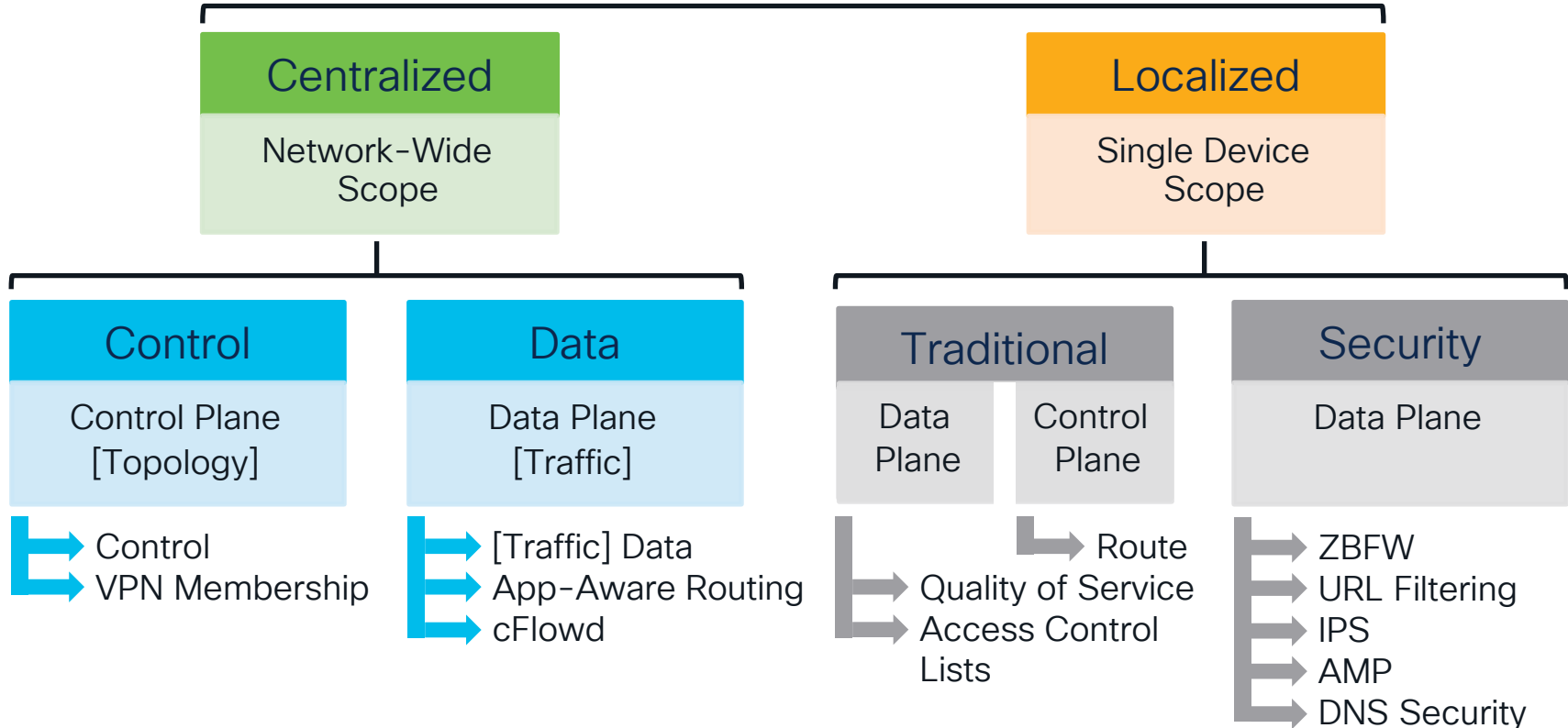


\* Analogy = correspondence or similarity (not a synonym)

# Policy Introduction



# Catalyst SD-WAN Policy Architecture

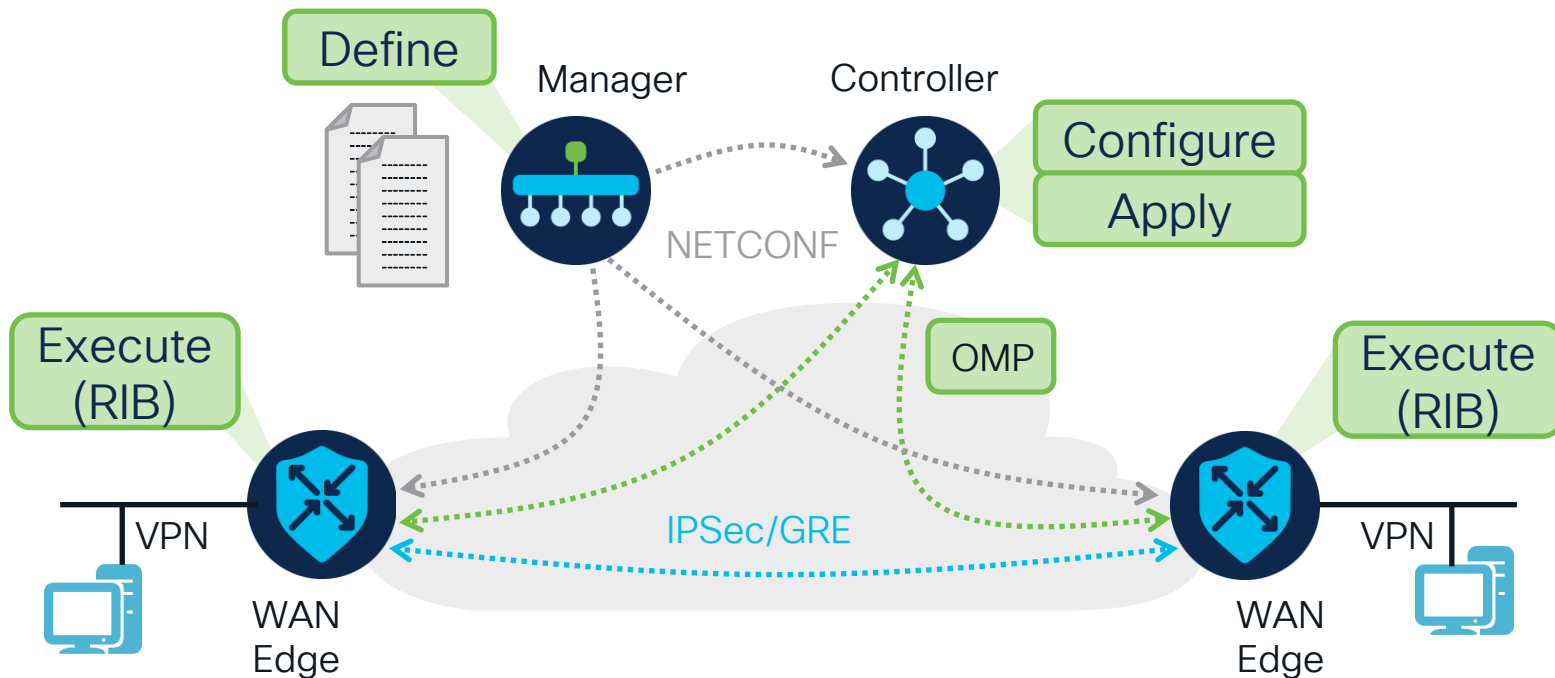


# Define vs. Configure vs. Apply vs. Execute

Element	Action	Centralized Control	Centralized Data	Localized Control	Localized Data	Localized Security
Manager	Define/Adm	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Controller	Configure	✓	✓			
	Apply	✓	✓			
	Execute	✓				
WAN Edge	Configure			✓	✓	✓
	Apply			✓	✓	✓
	Execute		✓ (RIB)	✓	✓	✓




# A Practical Example – Centralized Data Policy






# A Traditional Routing Policy in IOS

```
ip prefix-list 1 permit 172.16.0.0/16
ip prefix-list 2 permit 192.168.1.0/24
!
```



```
route-map ROUTE-MAP-NAME permit 10
match ip address 1
set community 10:1
!
!
route-map ROUTE-MAP-NAME permit 20
match ip address 2
set as-path prepend 10 10
!
!
```



```
router bgp 50000
neighbor 10.0.0.1 remote-as 50000
address-family ipv4 unicast
neighbor 10.0.0.1 route-map ROUTE-MAP-NAME in
!
!
```

# Building Catalyst SD-WAN Policies

A three-step process

## lists

```
site-list Sites_300_400_500
  site-id 300
  site-id 400
  site-id 500
!
tloc-list Site100_200_TLOC_All
  tloc 1.1.10.1 color mpls encaps ipsec
  tloc 1.1.10.1 color biz-internet encaps ipsec
  tloc 1.1.10.2 color mpls encaps ipsec
  tloc 1.1.10.2 color biz-internet encaps ipsec
  tloc 1.1.20.1 color mpls encaps ipsec
  tloc 1.1.20.1 color biz-internet encaps ipsec
  tloc 1.1.20.2 color mpls encaps ipsec
  tloc 1.1.20.2 color biz-internet encaps ipsec
!
vpn-list VPN11
  vpn 11
!
prefix-list _AnyIpv4PrefixList
ip-prefix 0.0.0.0/0 le 32
```

## Lists

## control-policy VPN11\_Hub\_and\_Spoke\_Topology

```
sequence 1
  match route
    site-list Sites_300_400_500
    vpn-list VPN11
    prefix-list _AnyIpv4PrefixList
  !
  action accept
  set
    tloc-list Site100_200_TLOC_All
  !
!
!
default-action accept
```

## Policy

## apply-policy

```
!
site-list Sites_300_400_500
control-policy VPN11_Hub_and_Spoke_Topology out
!
```

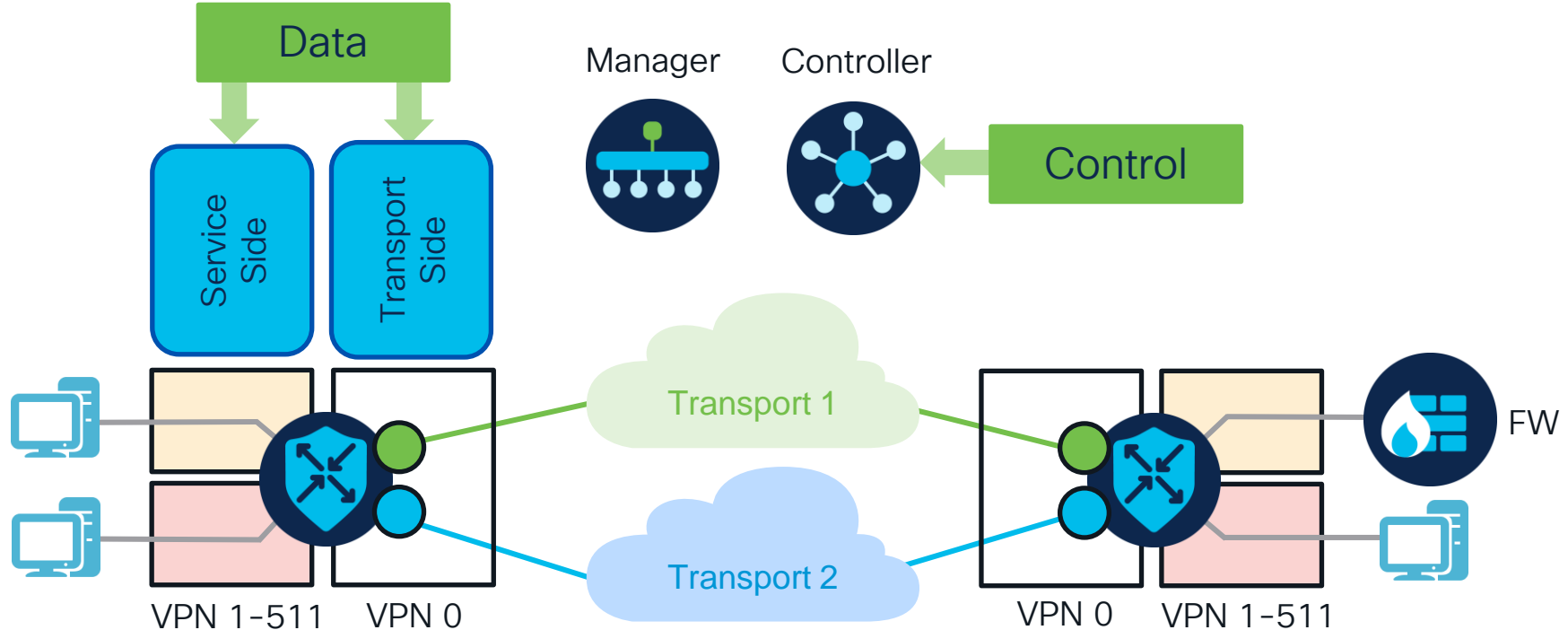
## Apply

# Centralized Policies



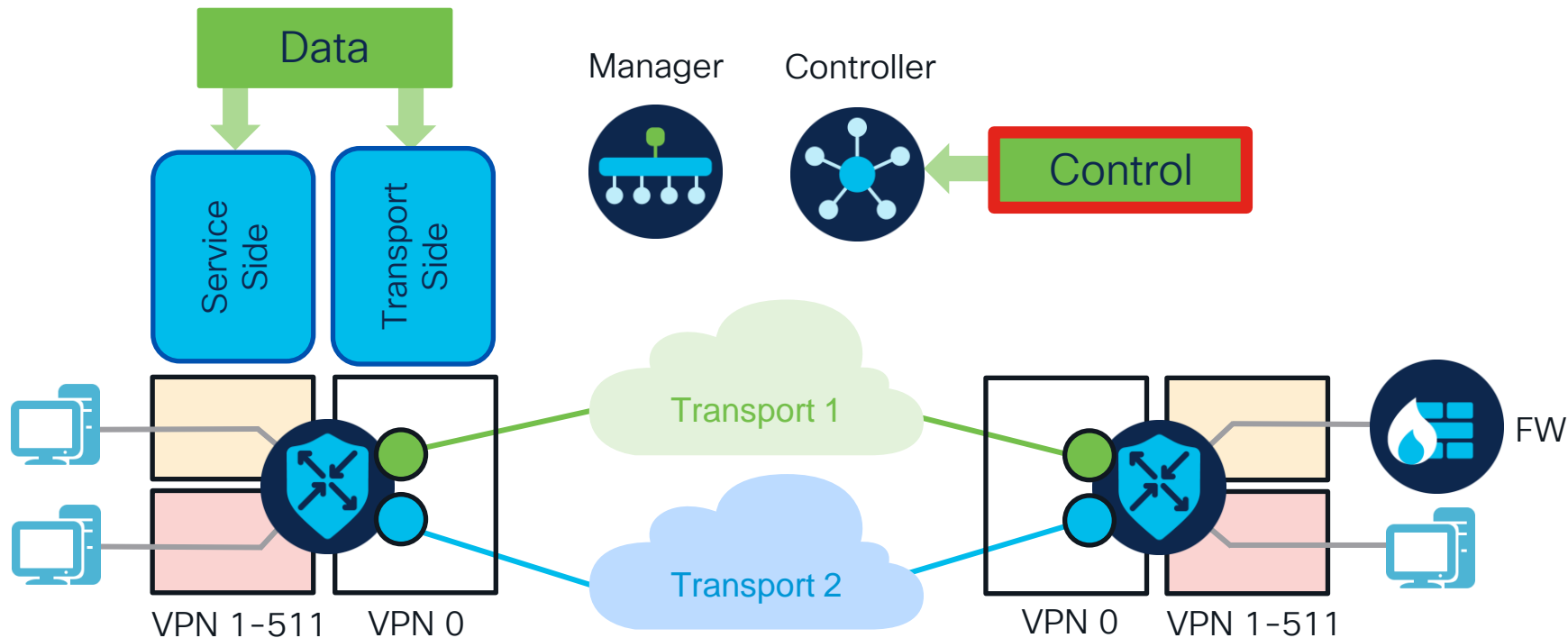
# Centralized Policies – Network-Wide Scope

Executed in Different Places



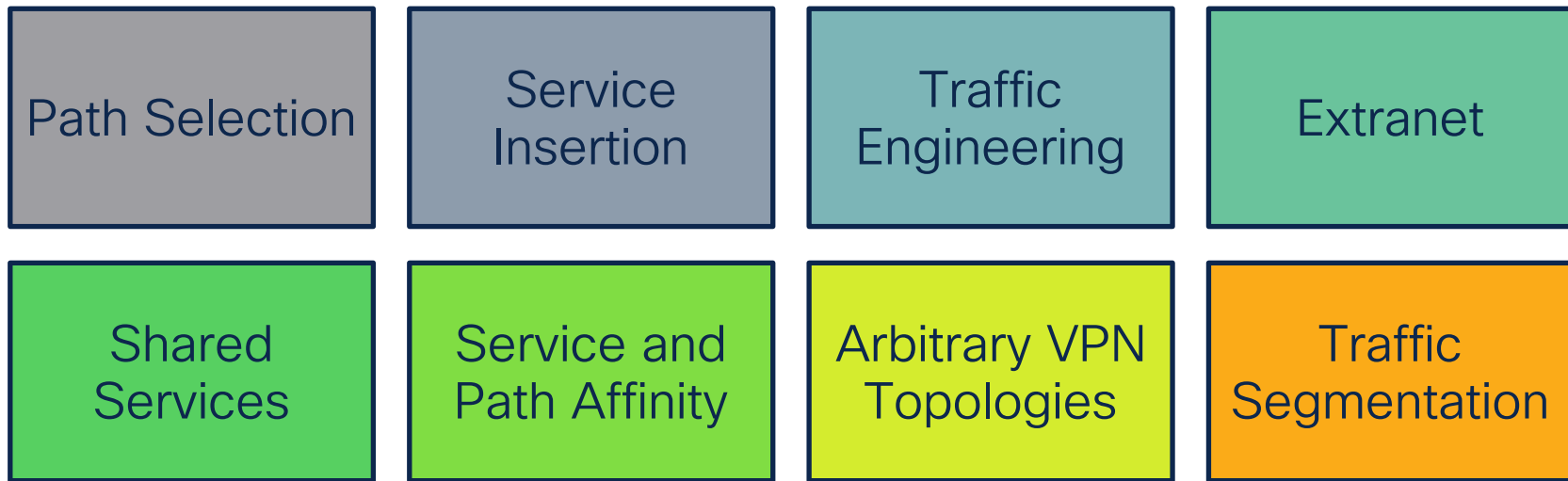
# Centralized Policies – Network-Wide Scope

Executed in Different Places



# Control Policy – Filter/Manipulate OMP Routing

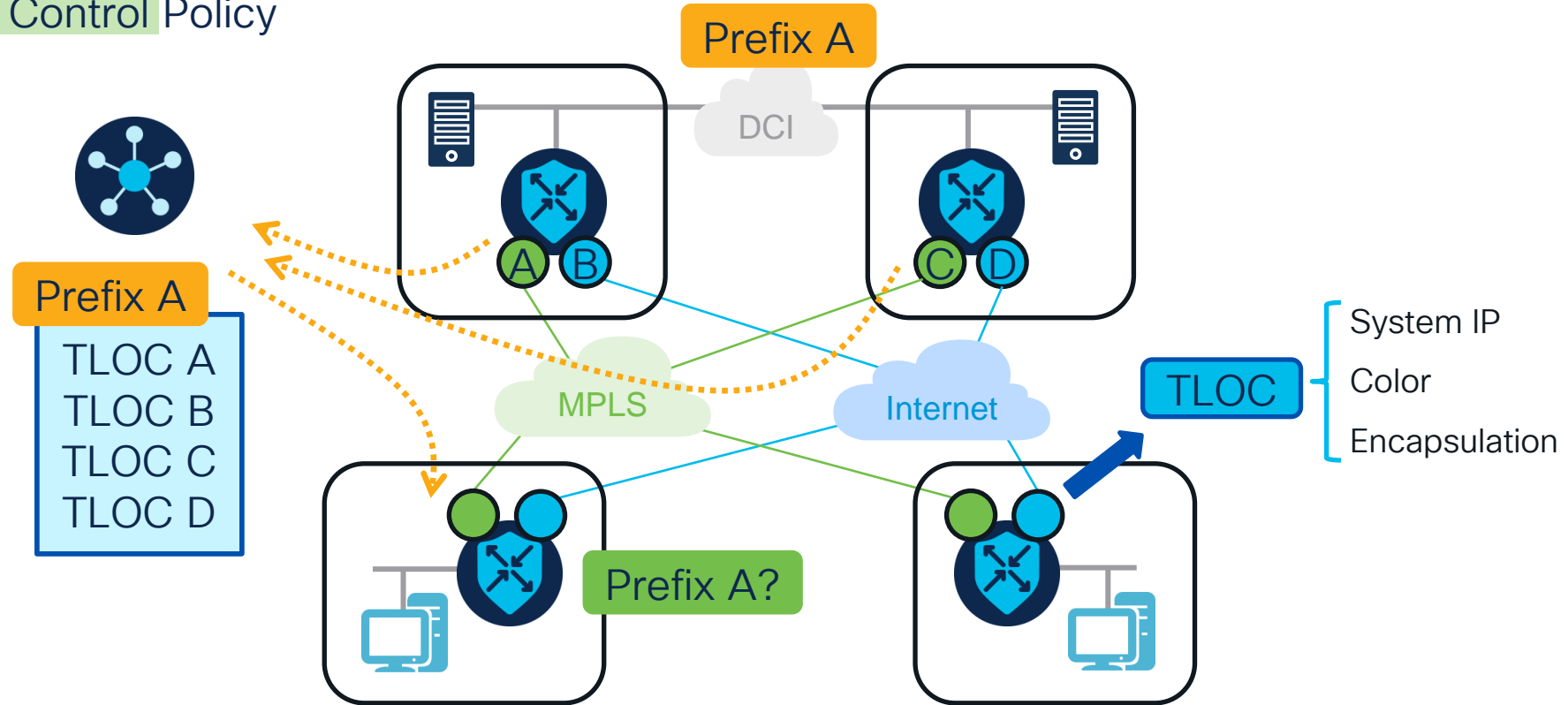
One of the Most Powerful Tools in the SD-WAN Toolbox





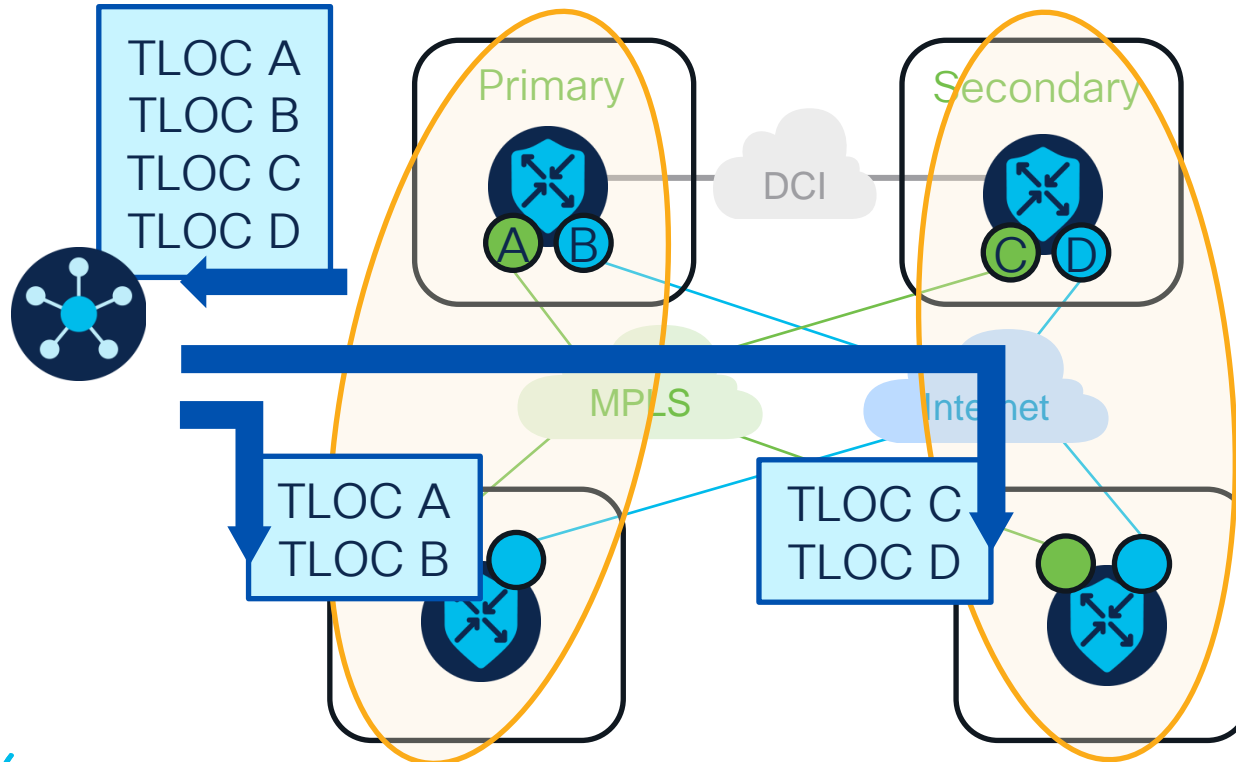
# Data Center Preference

## Control Policy



# Data Center Preference

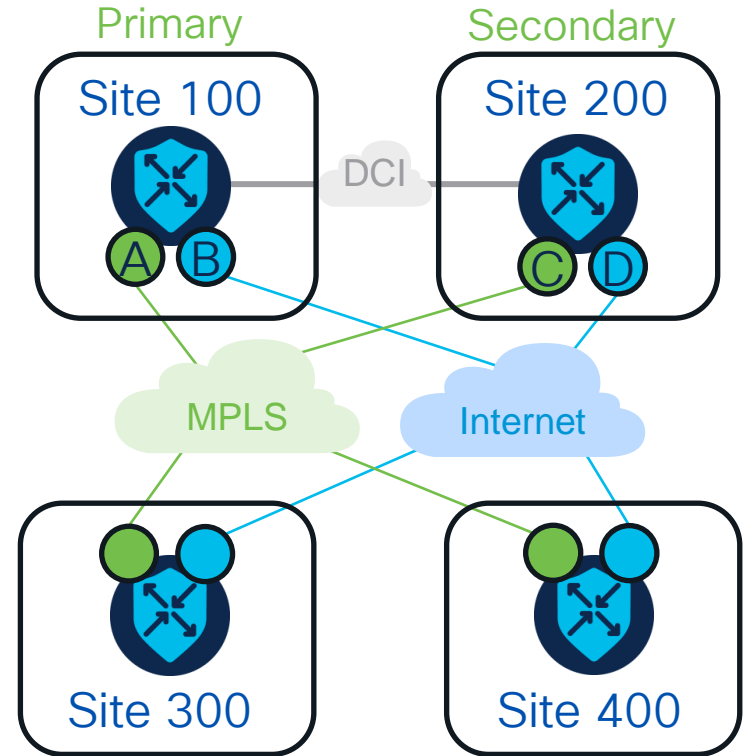
**Control Policy** – Identify Regions and Define DC Preferences



# Data Center Preference – An Example

## Control Policy – Define Site Lists

```
lists
  site-list Site300
    site-id 300
  !
  site-list Site400
    site-id 400
  !
  site-list Sites_100_200
    site-id 100
    site-id 200
  !
  !
  prefix-list _AnyIpv4PrefixList
    ip-prefix 0.0.0.0/0 le 32
```



# Data Center Preference – An Example

## Control Policy – Define TLOC Lists with DC Preference

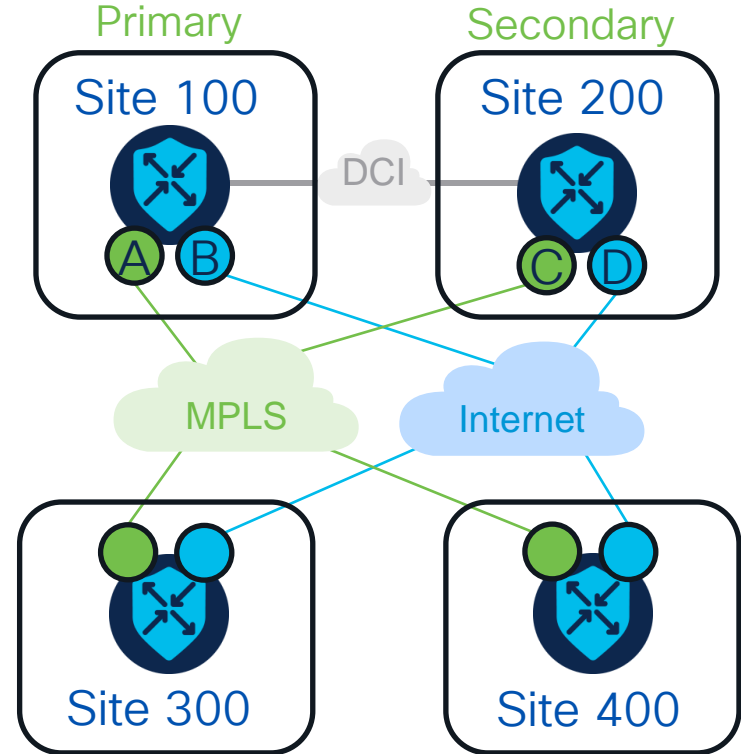
```
tloc-list TLOC_Site100_Preference
```

```
(A) tloc 1.1.10.1 color mpls encap ipsec preference 100
(B) tloc 1.1.10.1 color biz-internet encap ipsec preference 100
(C) tloc 1.1.10.2 color mpls encap ipsec preference 100
(D) tloc 1.1.10.2 color biz-internet encap ipsec preference 100
(C) tloc 1.1.20.1 color mpls encap ipsec preference 50
(D) tloc 1.1.20.1 color biz-internet encap ipsec preference 50
(D) tloc 1.1.20.2 color mpls encap ipsec preference 50
(D) tloc 1.1.20.2 color biz-internet encap ipsec preference 50
```

!

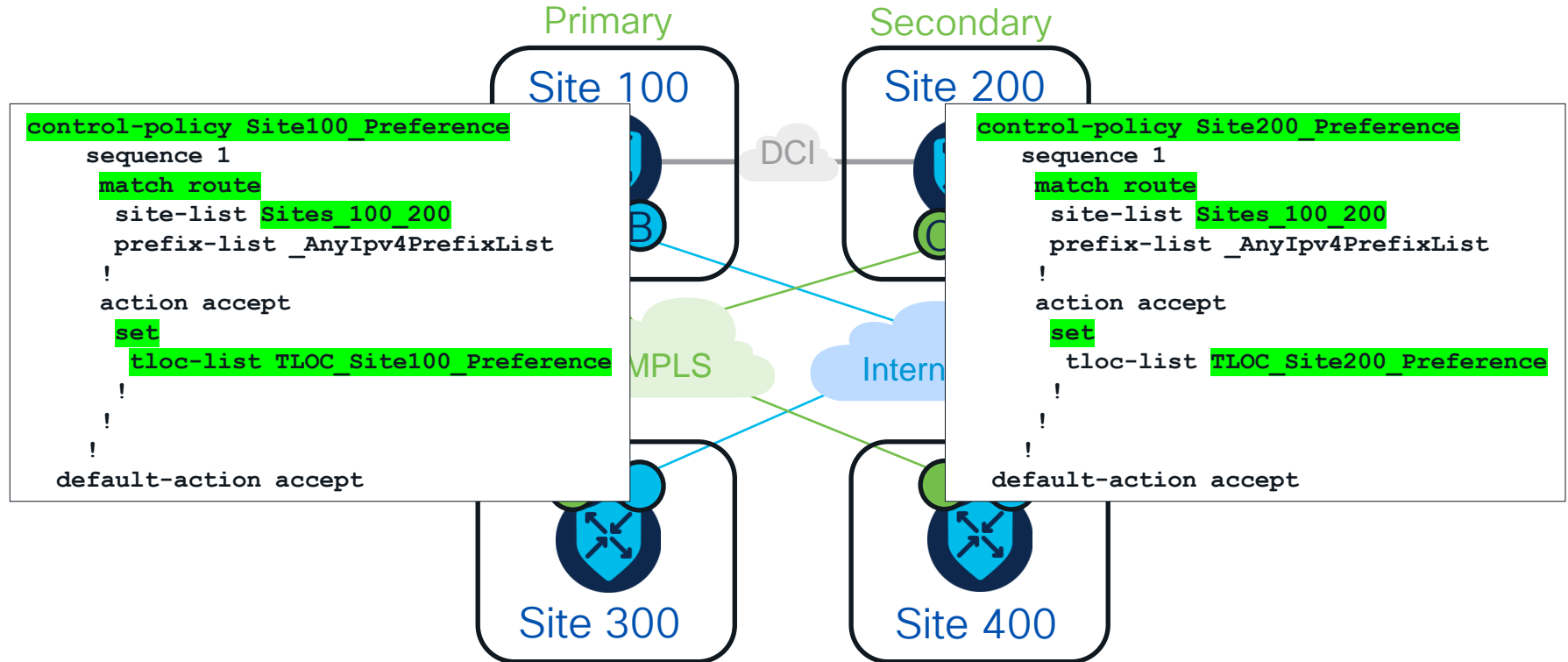
```
tloc-list TLOC_Site200_Preference
```

```
(A) tloc 1.1.10.1 color mpls encap ipsec preference 50
(B) tloc 1.1.10.1 color biz-internet encap ipsec preference 50
(C) tloc 1.1.10.2 color mpls encap ipsec preference 50
(D) tloc 1.1.10.2 color biz-internet encap ipsec preference 50
(C) tloc 1.1.20.1 color mpls encap ipsec preference 100
(D) tloc 1.1.20.1 color biz-internet encap ipsec preference 100
(D) tloc 1.1.20.2 color mpls encap ipsec preference 100
(D) tloc 1.1.20.2 color biz-internet encap ipsec preference 100
```



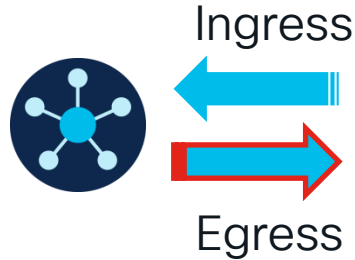
# Data Center Preference – An Example

## Control Policy – Define Policy

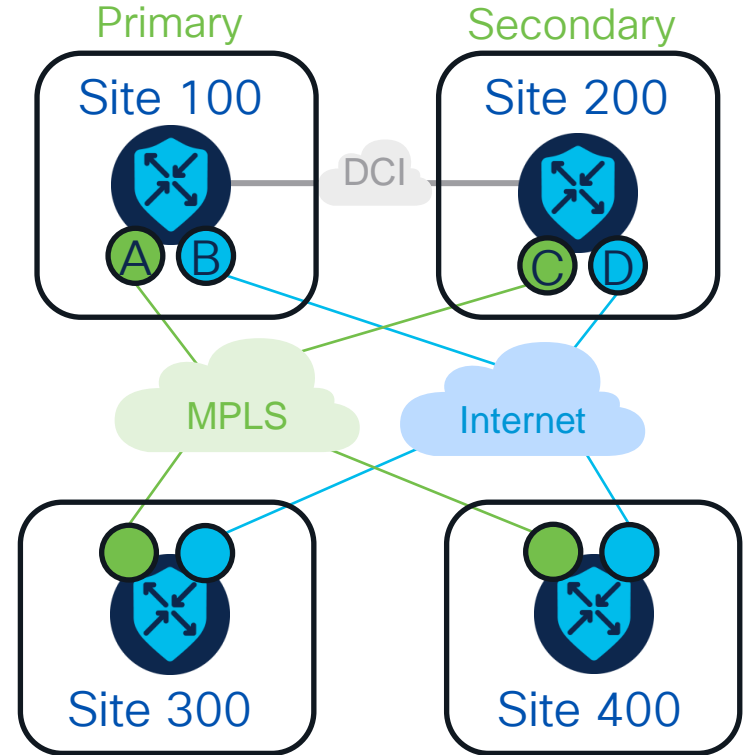


# Data Center Preference – An Example

## Control Policy – Apply Policy



```
apply-policy
site-list Site400
control-policy Site200_Preference out
!
site-list Site300
control-policy Site100_Preference out
!
```

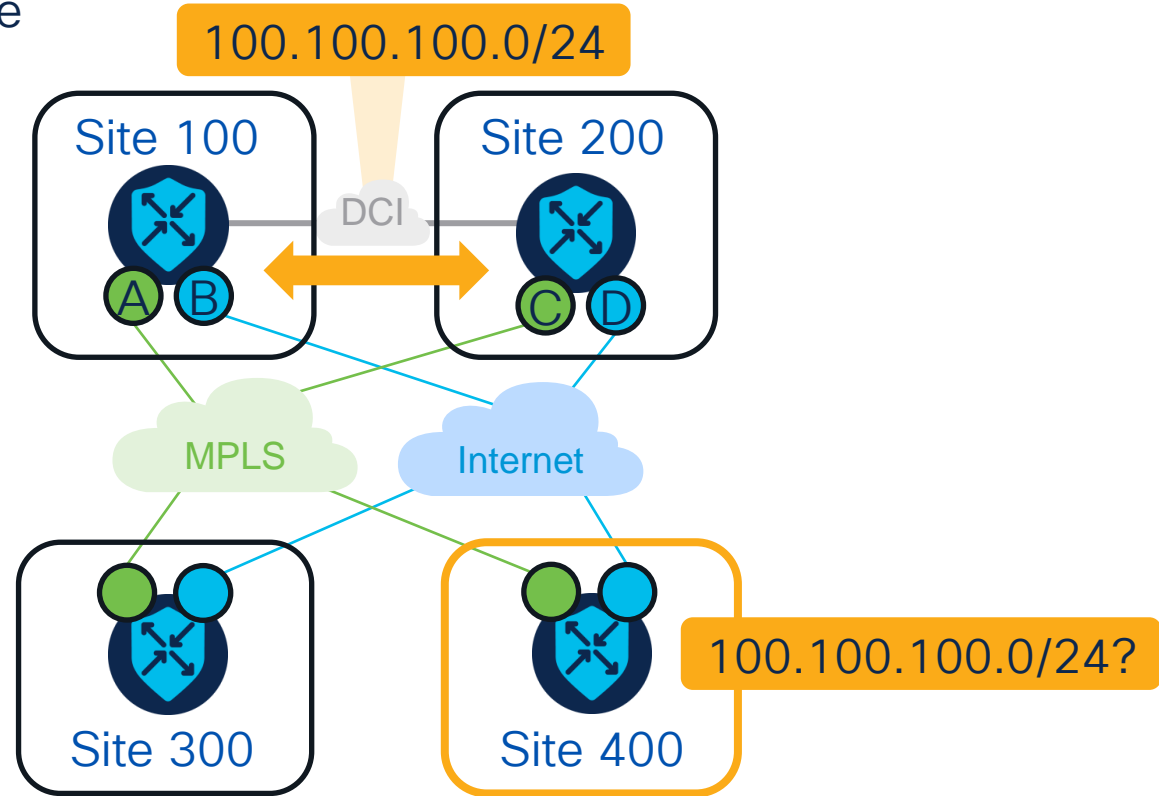


## Control Policy – How it looks at the GUI

**CISCO** *Live!*

# Data Center Preference – An Example

Control Policy – Before





# Data Center Preference – An Example

## Control Policy – Before



Site400-cE1 1.1.40.1 Site Name 400 Device Model: C8000v ⓘ

Device Options:

Prefix: 100.100.100.0/24

Total Rows: 16

Last Update...	VPN ID	Prefix	Tenant ID	From Peer	Label	Status	Attribute Type	Tloc IP	Tloc Color	T
29 Jan 2024 ...10		100.100.100.0/24	0	1.1.1.3	1003	C I R	installed	A 1.1.10.1	biz-internet	
29 Jan 2024 ...10		100.100.100.0/24	0	1.1.1.3	1003	C I R	installed	B 1.1.10.1	mpls	
29 Jan 2024 ...10		100.100.100.0/24	0	1.1.1.3	1003	C I R	installed	C 1.1.20.1	mpls	
29 Jan 2024 ...10		100.100.100.0/24	0	1.1.1.3	1003	C I R	installed	D 1.1.20.1	biz-internet	

# Data Center Preference – An Example

## Control Policy – After



Site 400

Site400-cE1 1.1.40.1 Site Name 400 Device Model: C8000v ⓘ

Device Options:

Prefix: 100.100.100.0/24

Total Rows: 16

Last Update...	VPN ID	Prefix	Tenant ID	From Peer	Label	Status ▲	Attribute Type	Tloc IP	Tloc Color	Tloc Encr
29 Jan 2024 ...10		100.100.100.0/24 0		1.1.1.3	1003	C I R	installed	1.1.20.1	mpls	ipsec
29 Jan 2024 ...10		100.100.100.0/24 0		1.1.1.3	1003	C I R	installed	1.1.20.1	biz-internet	ipsec

# Policy Processing Logic

Policies are processed sequentially. Order is important!

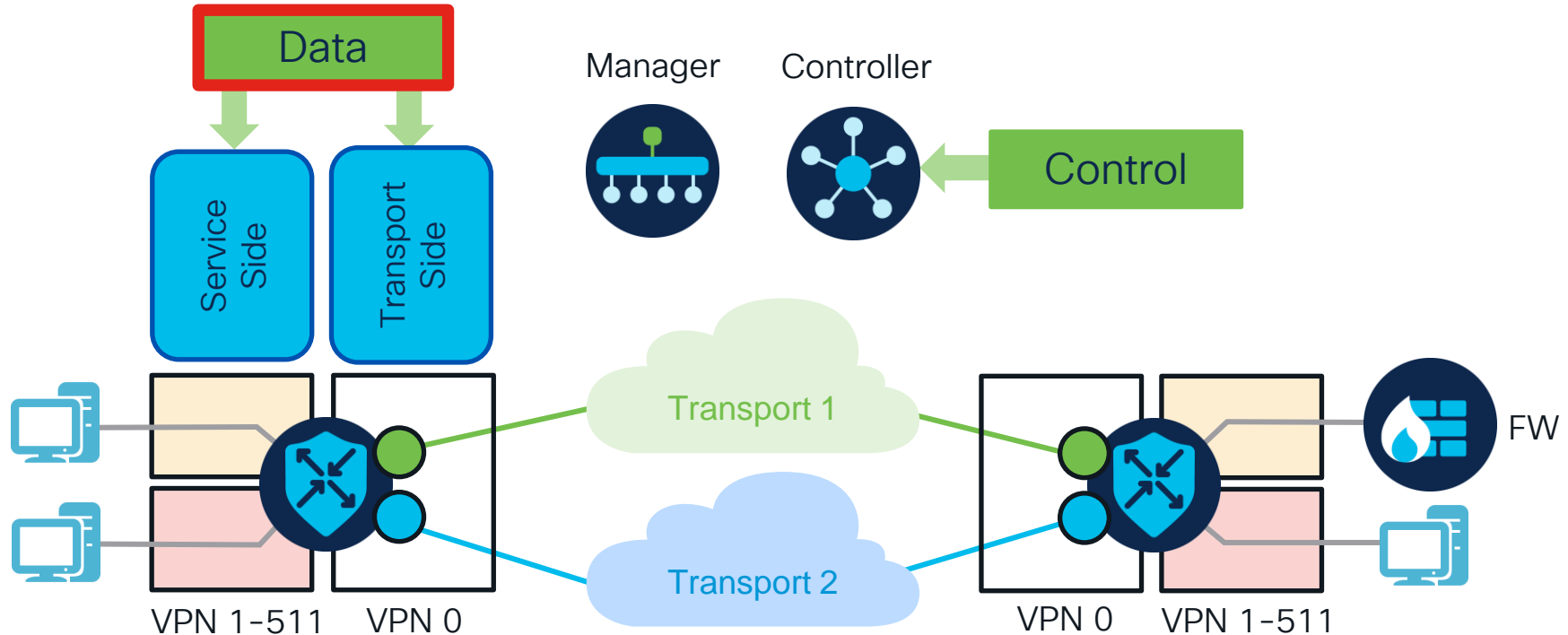
When a match occurs, the matched entity is subject to the sequence's configured action and is no longer subject to continued processing.

Entity not matched in a sequence is subject to default action for the policy.

Any node will make use of all available routing information.

# Centralized Policies – Network-Wide Scope

Executed in Different Places



# Data Policy – Manipulate Data Plane

Specify a Set of Actions for the Traffic

Application  
Pinning

Direct  
Internet  
Access

App-Aware  
Routing

Service  
Insertion

App-Based  
Traffic  
Engineering

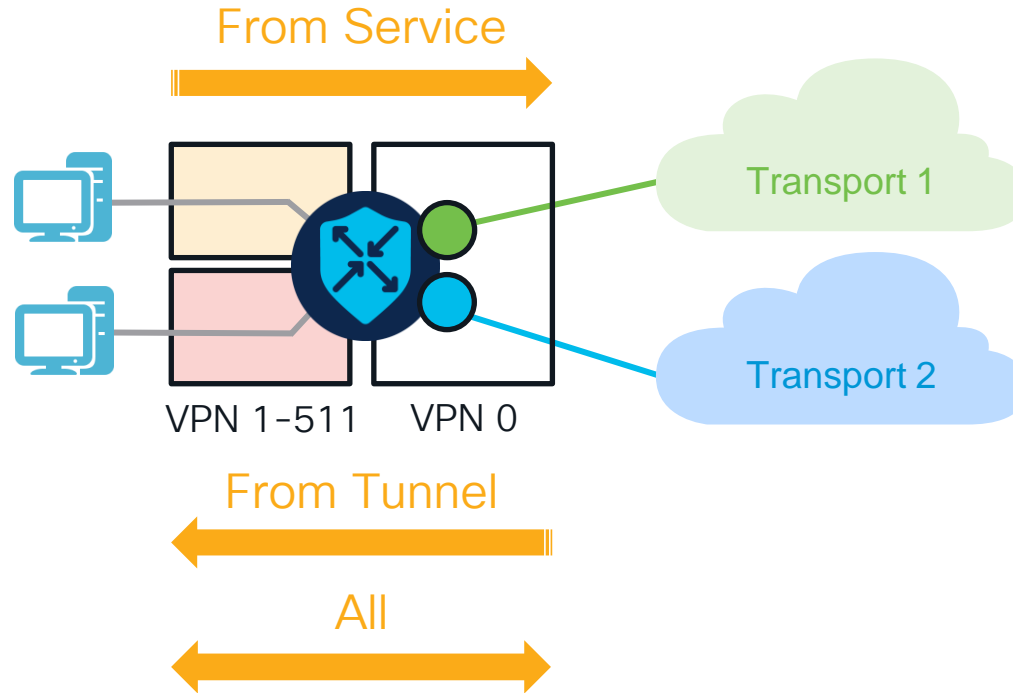
Direct Cloud  
Access

Forward Error  
Correction

cFlowd

# Data Policy Structure

## Policy Processing

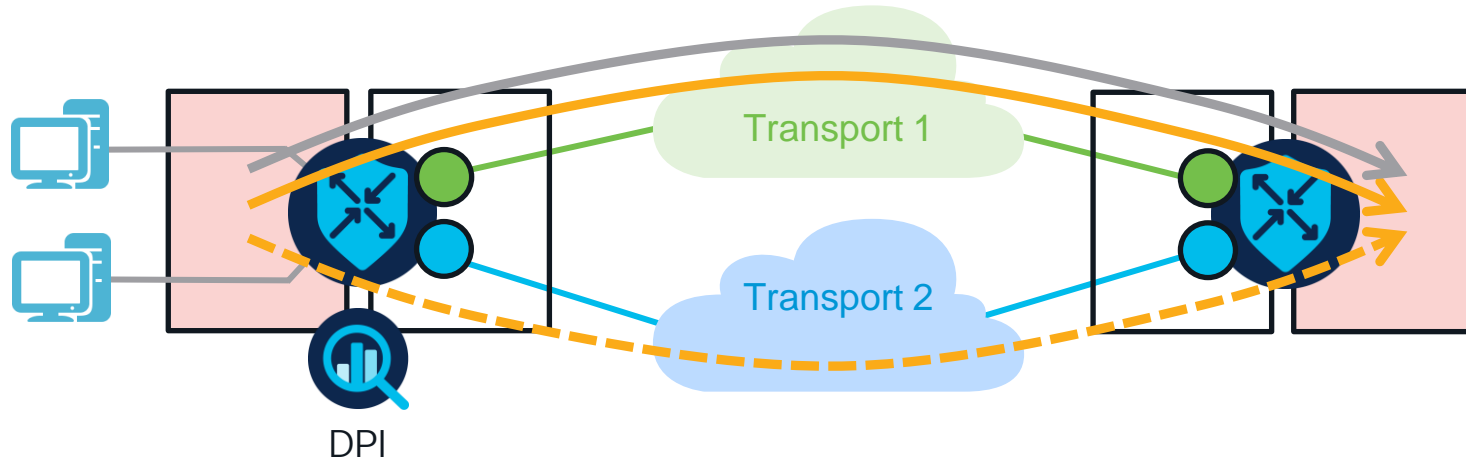


# App-Based Traffic Engineering

## Data Policy

App A: Primary Transport 1, Loose Preference

App B: Primary Transport 1, Strict Preference

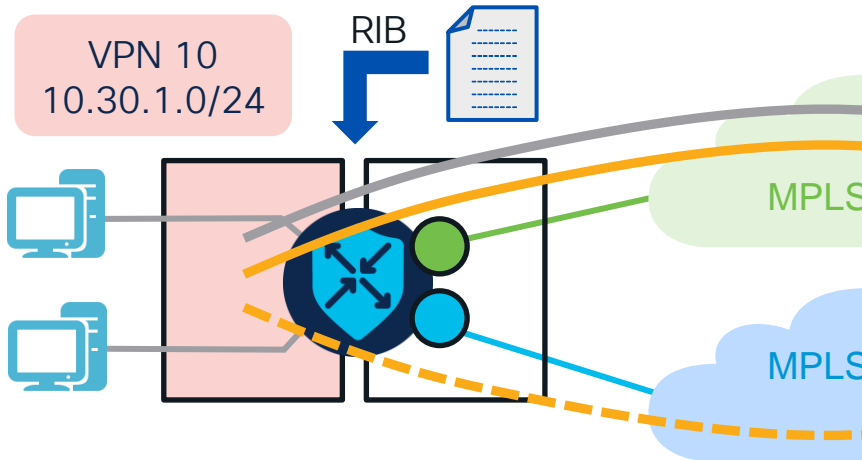


# App-Based Traffic Engineering – An Example

## Data Policy – Application Pinning

AWS: Primary MPLS 1, Loose Preference (Fallback to Routing)

YouTube: Primary MPLS 1, Strict Preference (Drop Upon Failure)

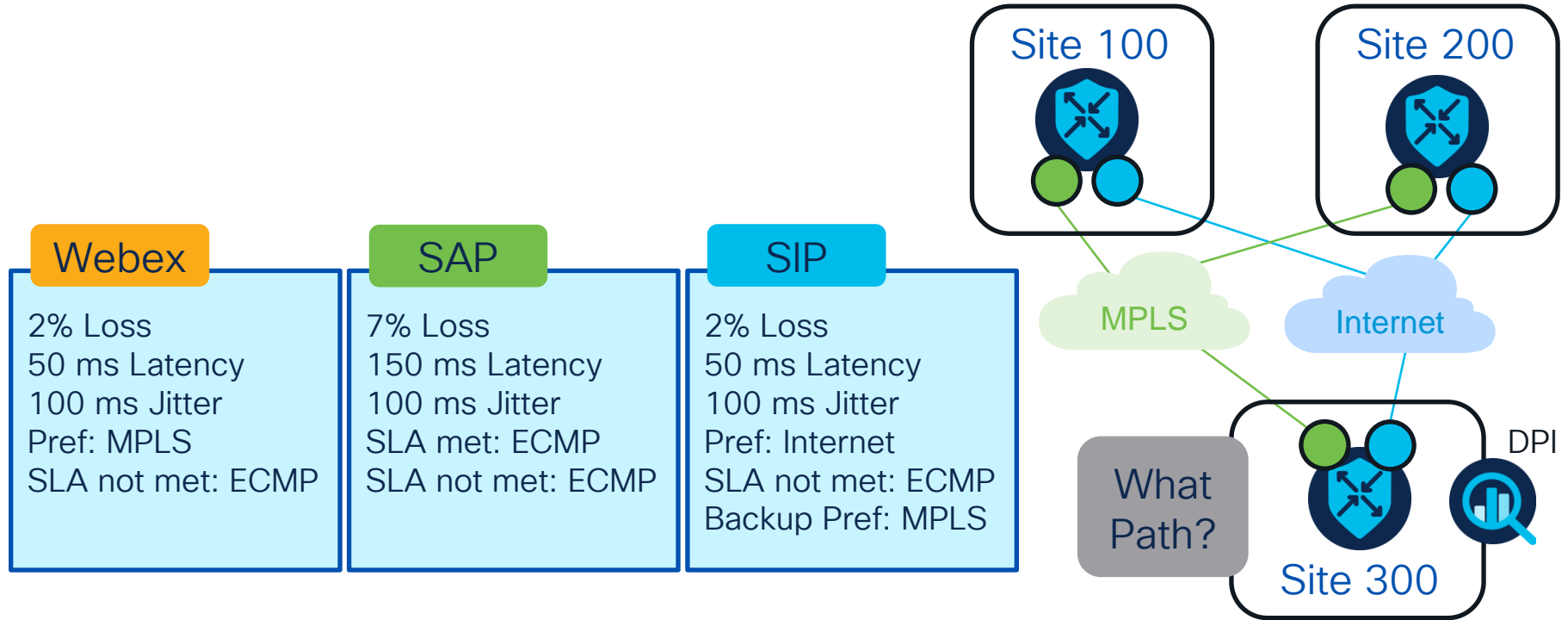


```
data-policy _VPN10_AppBasedTEPolicy
vpn-list VPN10
sequence 1
match
source-data-prefix-list VPN10_Site300_Prefixes
app-list Amazon_AWS
!
action accept
set
local-tloc-list
color mpls
encap ipsec
!
sequence 11
match
source-data-prefix-list VPN10_Site300_Prefixes
app-list YouTube
!
action accept
set
vpn 10
tloc-list REMOTE_TLOC
!
default-action accept
```



# SLA-Based Routing – An Example

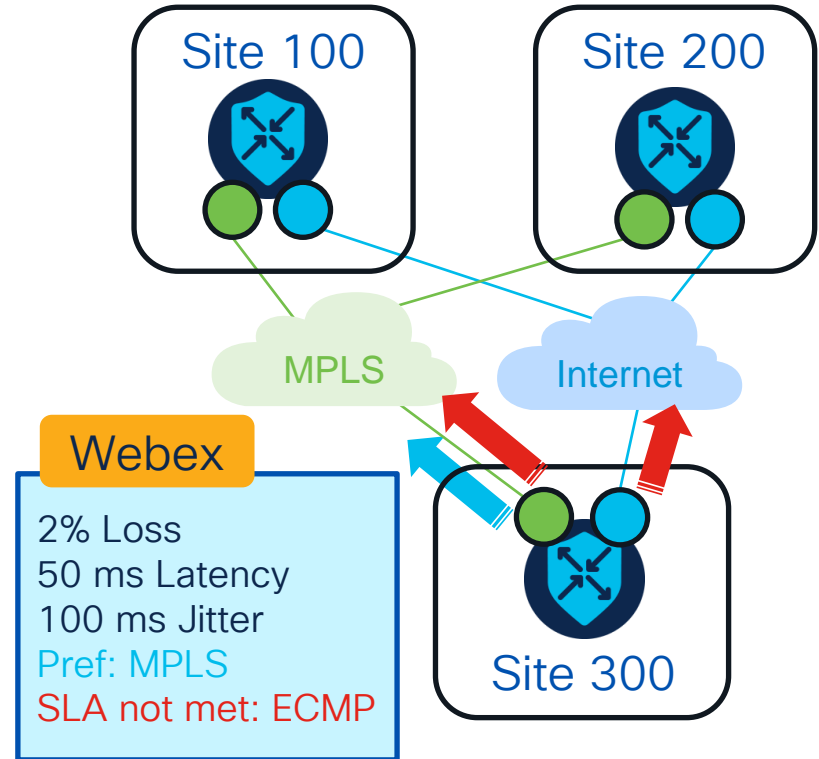
AAR Policy – Define SLA and Path Behavior



# SLA-Based Routing – An Example

## AAR Policy – Policy Snippet (Details Omitted)

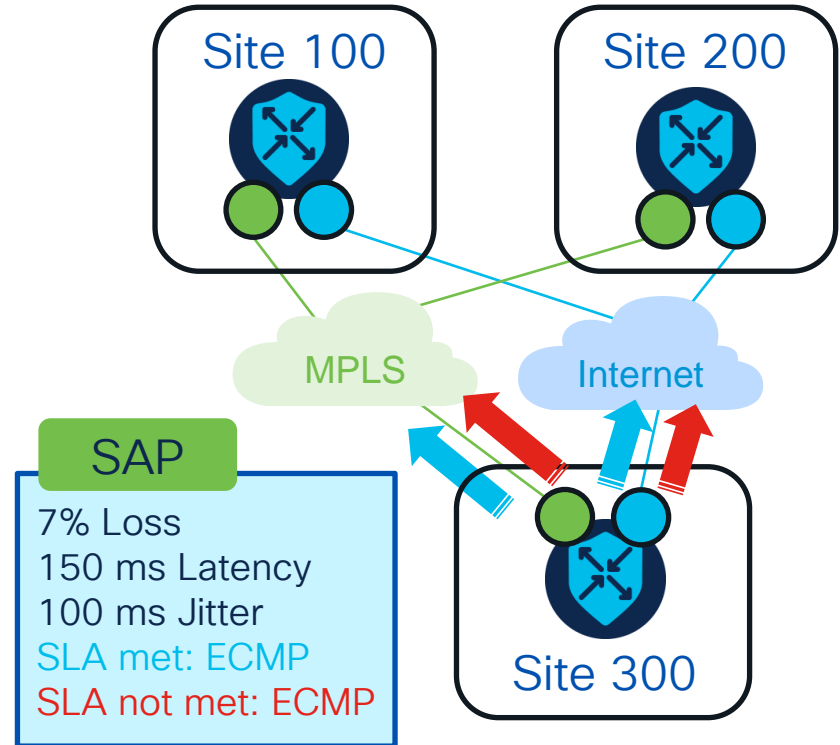
```
sla-class Critical_SLA
  latency 50
  loss 2
  jitter 100
!
app-route-policy _VPN10_VPN10_AAR
  vpn-list VPN10
  sequence 1
  match
    source-data-prefix-list VPN10_Site300_Prefixes
    app-list webex_apps
  !
  action
    sla-class Critical_SLA preferred-color mpls
  !
!
apply-policy
  site-list AllSites
  app-route-policy _VPN10_VPN10_AAR
```



# SLA-Based Routing – An Example

## AAR Policy – Policy Snippet (Details Omitted)

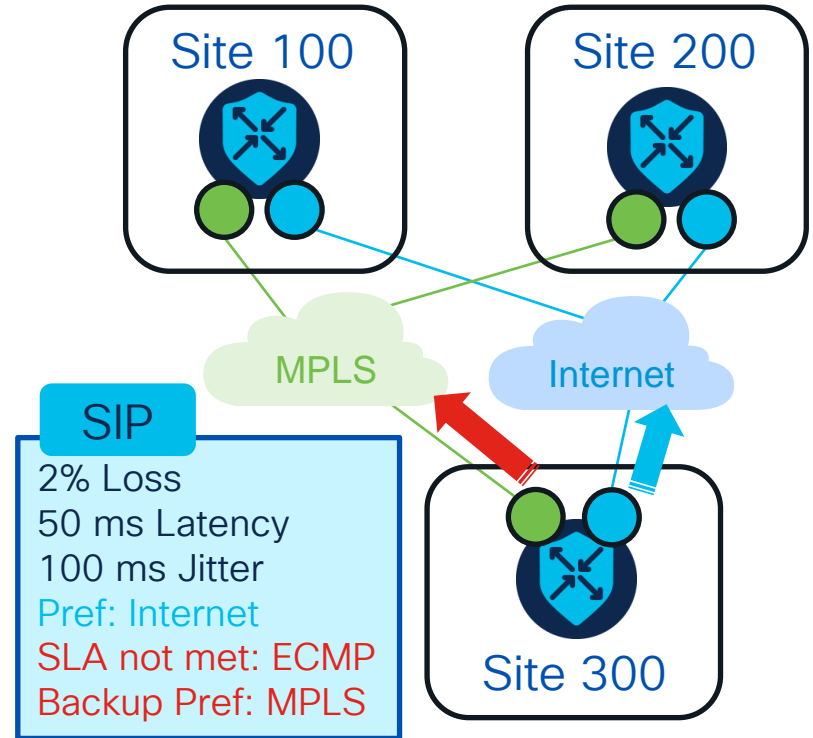
```
sla-class Priority_SLA
  latency 150
  loss 7
  jitter 100
!
app-route-policy _VPN10_VPN10_AAR
  vpn-list VPN10
    sequence 11
      match
        app-list SAP
        source-ip 0.0.0.0/0
      !
      action
        sla-class Priority_SLA
      !
    !
  !
  apply-policy
    site-list AllSites
    app-route-policy _VPN10_VPN10_AAR
  !
```



# SLA-Based Routing – An Example

## AAR Policy – Policy Snippet (Details Omitted)

```
sla-class Critical_SLA
  latency 50
  loss 2
  jitter 100
!
app-route-policy _VPN10_VPN10_AAR
  vpn-list VPN10
    sequence 21
      match
        app-list SIP
        source-ip 0.0.0.0/0
      !
      action
        sla-class Critical_SLA preferred-color biz-internet
        backup-sla-preferred-color mpls
      !
    !
  !
apply-policy
  site-list AllSites
  app-route-policy _VPN10_VPN10_AAR
  !
```

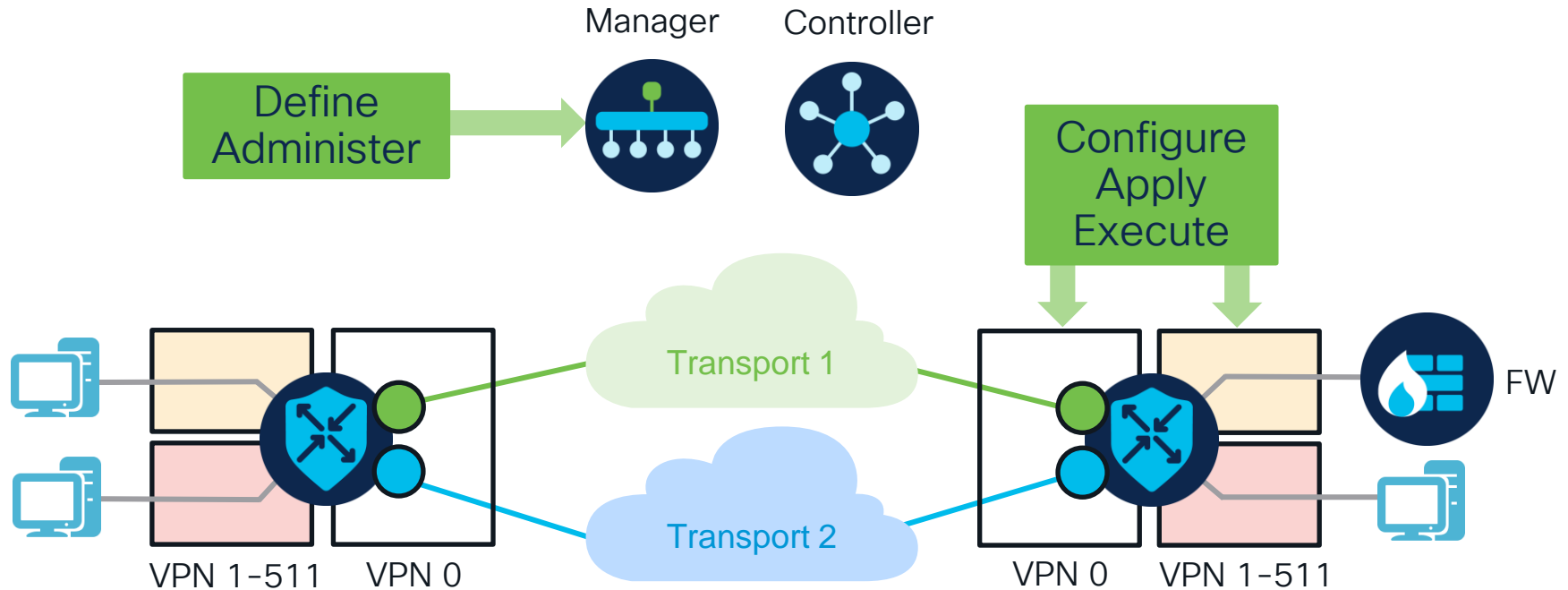


# Localized Policies



# Localized Policies – Single-Device Scope

Can be Distributed to Multiple Devices via Template



# Localized Policies

## Granularity and Flexibility

### Control

- Manipulate Routing Attributes
- Filter Routes

### Data

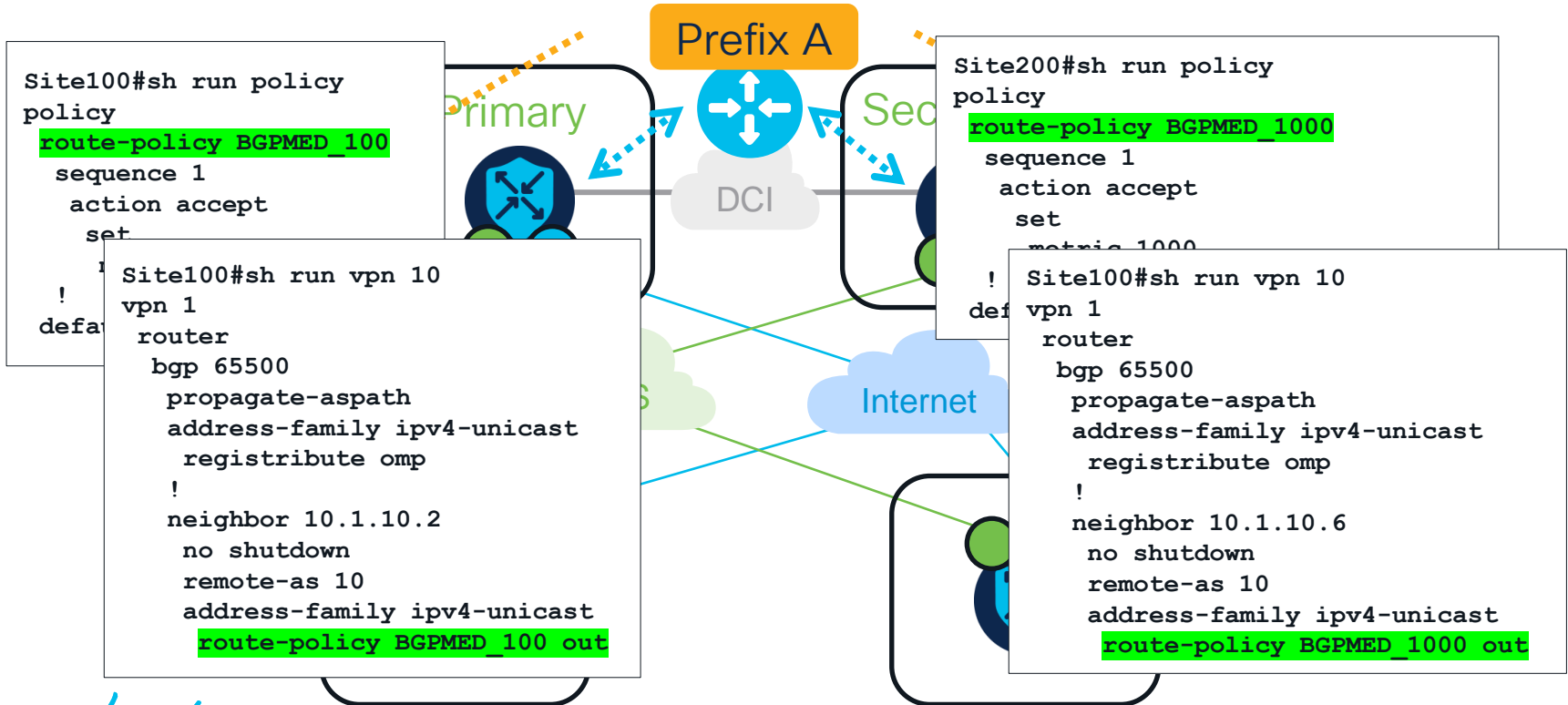
- Manipulate Individual Packets or Flows of Data Traffic Into and Out of the Interfaces
- Access Control Lists
- Quality of Service

### Security

- Apply appropriate security mechanisms in the branch, such as firewalling, intrusion prevention, URL filtering, and malware protection.

# Data Center Preference – An Example

## Control Policy to Optimize Outbound Routing – Policy Snippet





# Conclusion



# What To Do Next?

1

Think About Your Own Policy Scenarios/Possibilities

2

Run/Reserve a Lab and Practice (dCloud, Capture the Flag)

3

Explore More (SD-WAN Learning Map, Cisco SD-WAN Book)



The bridge to possible

# Thank you

CISCO *Live!*

The background features a vibrant, multi-colored abstract design. On the left, there are horizontal, wavy bands of color in shades of red, orange, yellow, and green. On the right, a bright white light source emits a series of sharp, radiating lines in various colors, including blue, green, and yellow, creating a sunburst effect.

cisco *Live!*

Let's go