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# Authentication, Authorization and Provision

for Cisco Collaboration - Part 1

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@paucorre
BRKCOL-2007a



## Cisco Webex App

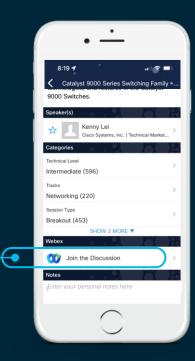
#### **Questions?**

Use Cisco Webex App to chat with the speaker after the session

#### How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Live Mobile App
- 2 Click "Join the Discussion"
- 3 Install the Webex App or go directly to the Webex space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the Webex space

Webex spaces will be moderated by the speaker until June 17, 2022.



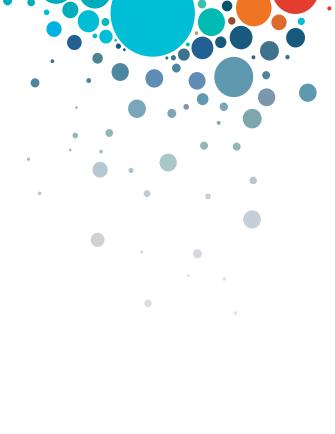
https://ciscolive.ciscoevents.com/ciscolivebot/#BRKCOL-2007a



## Agenda

- Introduction
- On-premise Provision
  - Azure AD
- Webex Provisioning
  - Self-Enrolment or Invite
  - People API
  - Account Linking

- Directory Connector
- SCIM
- Azure Wizard
- CUCM provision
- SAML JIT
- Social Login
- Conclusions and Key Takeaways





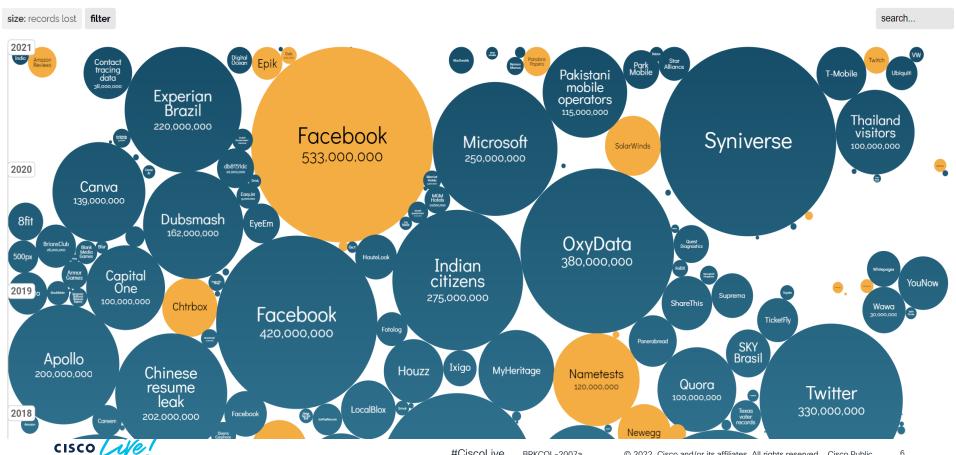
# Introduction



# World's Biggest Data Breaches & Hacks

Selected events over 30,000 records UPDATED: Oct 2021

Source: https://www.informationisbeautiful.net/visualizations/worlds-biggest-data-breaches-hacks/



# Cisco Identity Architecture for Collaboration

**Customer IdM** 

Authentication SSO with SAMLv2 SSO with OIDC Local Auth



#### **Provision**

SCIM / Manual / API / LDAP Directory Connector / SAML JIT / CUCM / Account Linking

Collab Services webex
by cisco
Identity Service



Collab Clients



Webex App

Jabber



Webex Devices



Contact Center



# Which Protocols do we see in Identity Management



SAML Security Assertion Markup Language defined under OASIS Security Services Technical Committee (SSTC) Standards.



OAuth is an Authorization Framework defined by IETF under RFC 6749



SCIM System for Cross-domain Identity Management, 2.0 was release under IETF as RFC 7643 and 7644

OpenID Connect 1.0 is a simple identity layer on top of the OAuth 2.0 protocol.



# On-premise Provision



### Users provision for CUCM and Connection



Manual / AXL SOAP / LDAP







Manual / AXL SOAP / LDAP

- This model serve us for many years, unfortunately today we have new challenges with IDM in the cloud (IDaaS)
- LDAP was never design as a protocol to be used on the internet.
- There aren't any Firewall vendors that inspect LDAP at an application level





### How to bring Cloud IdM information to CUCM



Cisco uses the identity engine in Webex to bring all user information from Customer Cloud IdM using standard protocols like SCIM and provide that user database to Cisco Onpremise components.

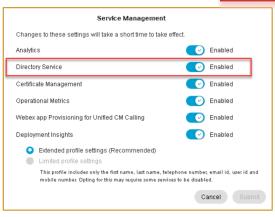
This will allow us to have a common user database for cloud and on-premise products

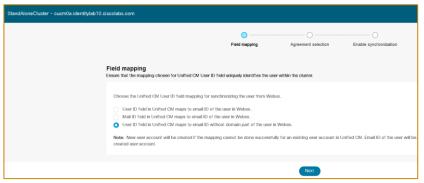




#### CCUC Directory Service What to do?

Add CUCM cluster to Webex CH for Connected UC and enable Directory Services.



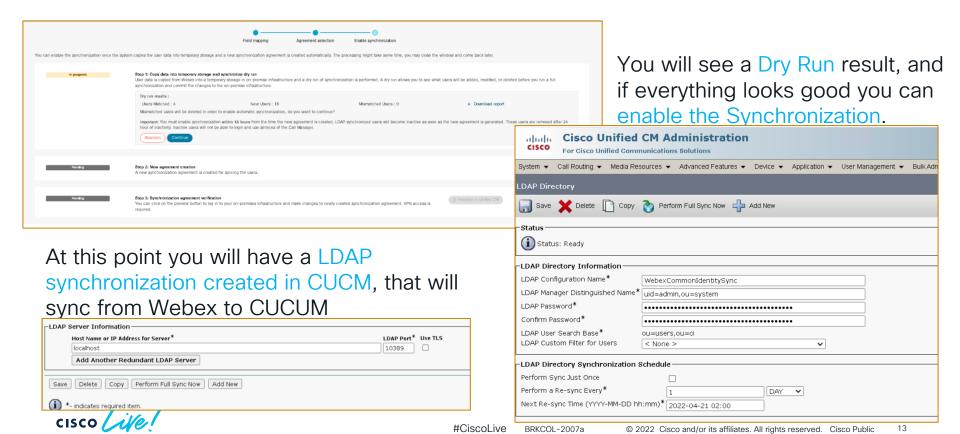


Choose the value format that you will have for the UserID in CUCM





# CCUC Directory Service



# Webex Provision



# Webex User Account CRUD Operations

Manual or CSV	User Self-Enrollment or Invite	Directory Connector	
SCIM Azure AD Wizard	People API	Account Linking	
CUCM Provision	SAML JIT	Social Login	

CRUD - Create, Read, Update and Delete

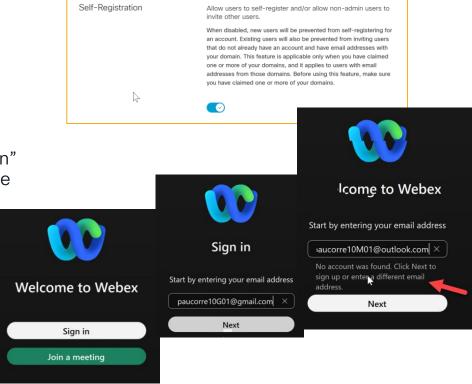


#### User Self-Enrollment or Invite



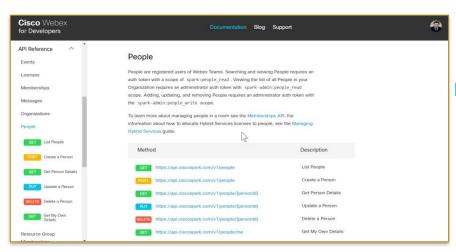
 In all Webex ORG's by default "Self-Registration" is turned on, if a domain is claimed, users will be automatically created.

 Self Enrollment will create a user with the Webe ID with the email address provided.





# Manage People API



https://develop.webex.com/resource-people.html

#### **Benefit:**

 Manage users and licensing via an API to control exactly who has access to specific services and provide better security

#### **Key Capabilities**

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- Create a person dynamically with the right license and entitlement to the right services
- Delete a person to ensure there access is revoked to meet compliance rules
- Update a person in case their phone, address or profile has changed because of a promotion
- List people so you can be in the know about the people in your organization
- Get Me details so you can make sure your details are up to date



### Benefits of Linking



https://help.webex.com/en-us/341eud/Link-Cisco-Webex-Sites-to-Control-Hub



# Automatic Linking of Sites/Users to Cisco Webex Control Hub

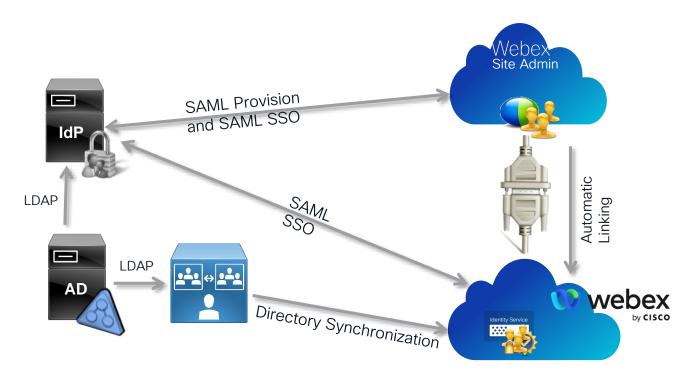
- All sites and users are automatically linked with Cisco Webex Control Hub.
- Automatic user synchronization done twice a day.





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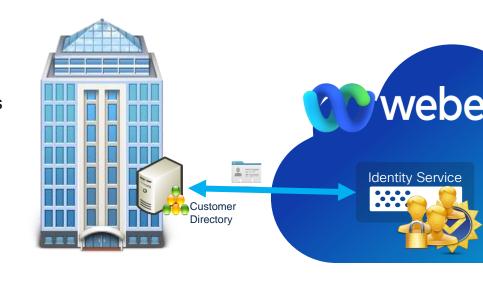
# Provision flows for Site/Account Linking



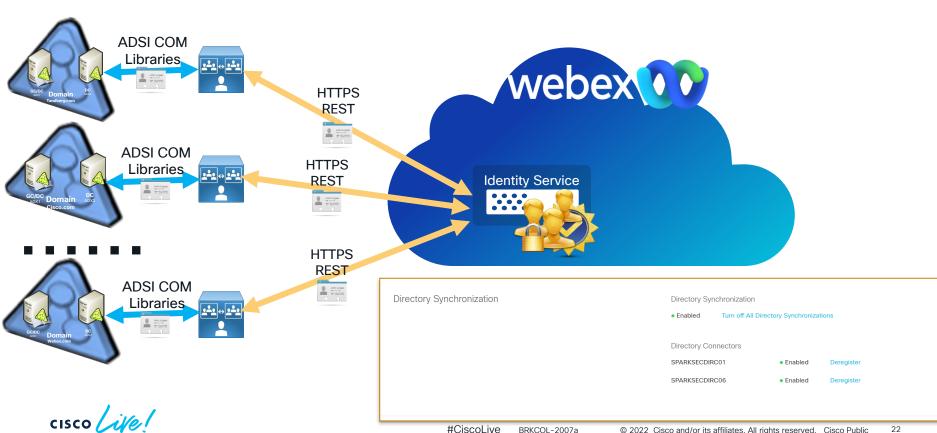


## **Directory Connector**

- Full synchronization and incremental synchronization
- Scheduled synchronization
- Multiple Domains/Forests supported
- LDAP filters
- Dry Run
- User Attribute Mapping and modifications
- Using Service Account or User Account
- Avatar Sync
- Troubleshooting
- Auto-upgrade
- High Availability (HA)



# **Directory Connector**





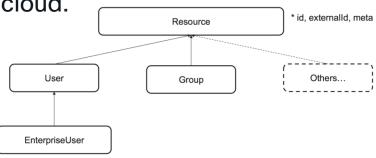
### What is SCIM?

The System for Cross-domain Identity Management (SCIM) specification is designed to make managing user identities in cloud-based applications and services easier.

Its intent is to reduce the cost and complexity of user management operations by providing a common user schema and extension model, as well as binding documents to provide patterns for exchanging this schema using standard protocols. In essence: make it fast, cheap, and easy to move users in to, out of, and around the cloud.

Normally we will see a Model like:

SCIM



http://www.simplecloud.info/



# Example of a user object passed by the IdM to Cisco Webex as we support it today

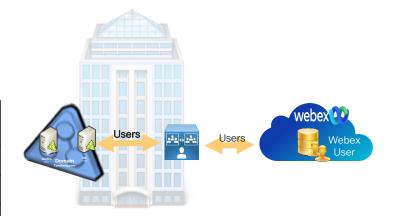
```
"schemas":["urn:scim:schemas:core:1.0"],
"externalld": "a54028dd-f9ab-4c02-9526-a27bc158b04d",
"userName": "paucorre@cisco.com",
"name":{
 "givenName": "Paulo Jorge",
 "familyName": "Correia"
"displayName": "Paulo Jorge Correia",
"phoneNumbers":[
  "value": "+351253123456".
  "type": "work"
  "value": "+351911234567",
  "tvpe": "mobile"
  "value": "+351253234567",
  "type": "fax"
```

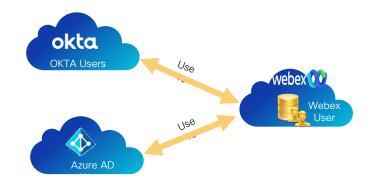
```
"addresses": [
  "type": "work",
  "streetAddress": "Av. 31 Janeiro, 111",
  "locality": "Braga",
  "region": "Minho",
  "postalCode": "4700-411",
  "country": "PT"
"title": "Principal Sales Architect",
"active": True.
```

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# SCIM When Comparing with Directory Connector

	SCIM		Directory Connector	
Create, Delete and Update	<b>~</b>		<b>&gt;</b>	
Allows local Webex Users Creation	~		×	
Attributes Synchronize	~	(15)	~	(27)
Room Systems	×		<b>&gt;</b>	
Groups	~	*	<b>&gt;</b>	
Force re-auth when user change password	×		<b>~</b>	
Dry-Run	×		<b>&gt;</b>	
Soft-Delete	×		~	
Avatars	×		~	



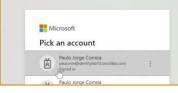


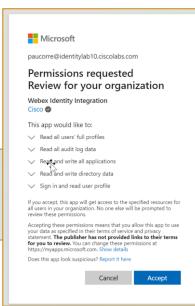


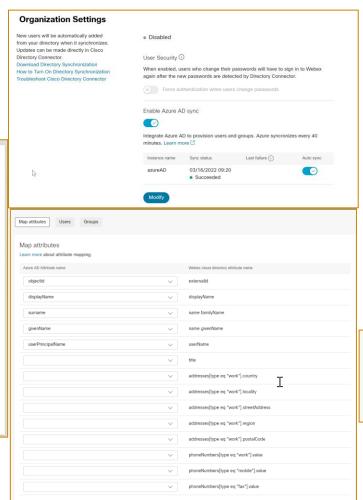


# SCIM Azure AD Wizard

Uses Graph API to configure Azure portal







All admin tasks for the integration with Azure AD will be done from Webex control Hub.

Some tasks that are not possible with SCIM are done by using MSFT graph API



# SCIM

Comparing SCIM with Azure AD Wizard	SCIM	Azure AD Wizard	
Create, Delete and Update	<b>✓</b>	<b>&gt;</b>	
Allows local Webex Users Creation	~	<b>✓</b>	
Attributes Synchronize	<b>(</b> 15)	<b>(</b> 15)	
Room Systems	×	<b>*</b>	
Groups	<b>*</b>	<b>*</b>	
Force re-auth when users change password	×	×	
Dry-Run	×	<b>*</b>	
Soft-Delete	×	×	
Avatars	×	~	
Domain Verification	×	~	
SSO Configuration	X	<b>*</b>	

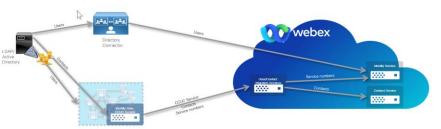


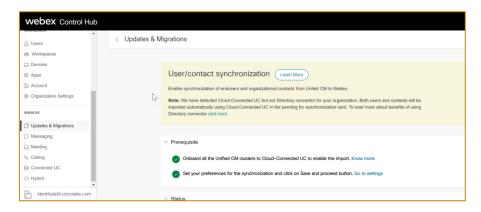


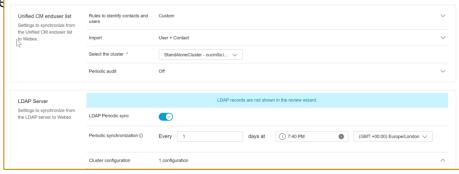
#### **CUCM Provision**

#### Sync Contacts and/or Users

- Mainly created to synchronize contacts from customers that create Corporate directories with CUCM.
  - Contacts can be imported from CUCM user database
  - Contacts can be imported from an LDAP source
- Can also be used to synchronize Users in the process to migrate them to the Webex Cloud.





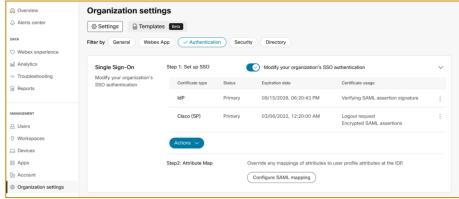


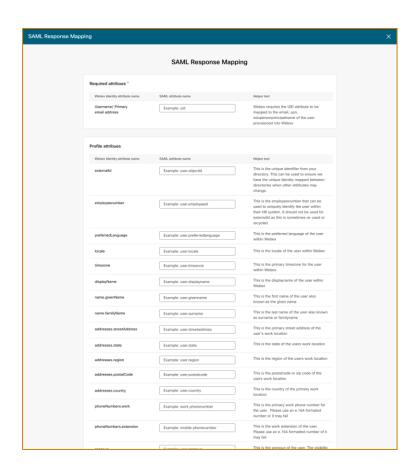




#### SAML JIT

- Updating user attributes based on SSO process.
- If used with Domain Claim can be very similar to what we had in Webex Meeting in Site Admin with AAC and AAU.
- Perfect for customers that have an on-premise IdP and don't have Active Directory.

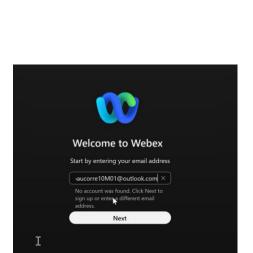




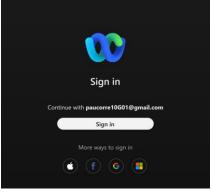


#### Freemium Account

- If the account has an email address that has not been claimed by any Webex ORG.
- The user will be provided with the option to Sign in with one of those accounts:
  - Webex
  - Apple
  - Facebook
  - Google
  - Microsoft
- User can create also a password in Webex, after the initial creation, if in the future he doesn't want to AuthN with the Social credentials



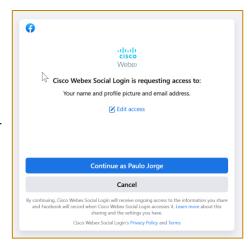




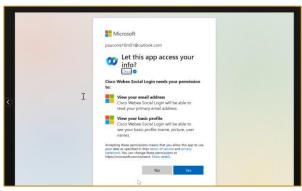


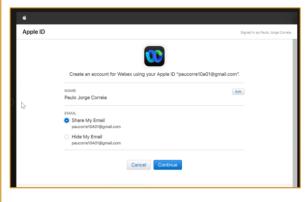
#### Freemium Account

- We use the OpenID Connect to be able to authenticate, using the ID token we provision the user in Webex. It will look like OAuth consent for sharing the attributes.
- In Microsoft and Google OIDC will gather the following attributes from the user:
  - given\_name
  - · family\_name
  - name
  - locale
  - phone\_number







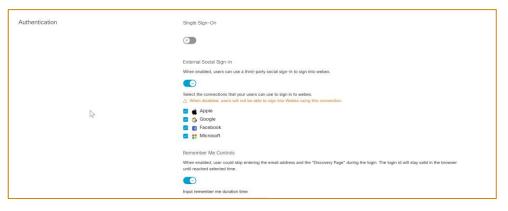




#### Customer ORG Account

- If the DNS domain of the email address of the user has been claimed by a Webex ORG, the Administration can in CH choose which social networks to allow.
- User will be provisioned and pick the ORG default license template

Note: Single Sign-On and Social Login are mutually excluded

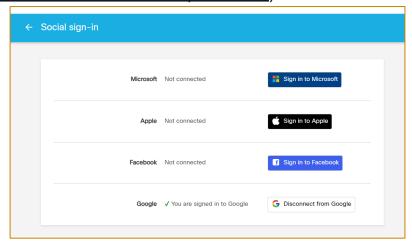


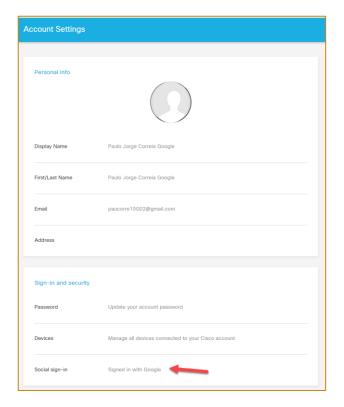




#### Changing Social Sign-in

 In the User Account Settings any one can change the Social network without losing any Webex history (<a href="https://idbroker-eu.webex.com/idb/profile#/">https://idbroker-eu.webex.com/idb/profile#/</a>)







# Conclusions and Key Takeaways



# Conclusions and Key Takeaways

- Webex Identity Services are used by all our Cloud and On-premise Collaboration Workloads
- Today Webex Identity Service allows us to get user information from many sources, addressing all our customer requirements.
- No other competitor, in Collaboration space, can offer so many options





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