

CISCO *Live!*



#CiscoLive



The bridge to possible

Nationwide Insurance Journey with Programmability and Automation

Mike Jones, Associate Vice President, Network Technology, NATIONWIDE
INSURANCE

Hoda Alshami, Manager, Technical Product Manager, NATIONWIDE INSURANCE

CSSPRG-1653



#CiscoLive

Cisco Webex App

Questions?

Use Cisco Webex App to chat with the speaker after the session

How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Live Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install the Webex App or go directly to the Webex space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the Webex space

Webex spaces will be moderated by the speaker until June 17, 2022.



<https://cislive.ciscoevents.com/cislivebot/#CSSPRG-1653>



Agenda

- Who We Are
- DevNetOps Journey
- DNAC Enables DevNetOps
 - Configuration Template Standardization
 - Provision Automation – Day-0, Day-N
 - Network Observability



Nationwide
is on your side

At Nationwide, we exist to protect people, businesses and futures with extraordinary care. Knowing that customers trust our On Your Side promise during the worst and best moments of life is an honor and a privilege.

A range of offerings We're here for you through all of life's moments.

We are a
**FORTUNE
100**
company



received: 3/10/09
affirmed: 5/27/20



received: 10/12/02
affirmed: 12/17/20



received: 12/22/08
affirmed: 6/23/20

For your ride

Private passenger vehicles
Commercial vehicles
Classic cars
Sport vehicles

For your business

Commercial
Farm and ranch
Commercial agribusiness
Corporate life
Retirement plans
Excess and surplus

For your home

Homeowners
Renters
Condo
Personal liability/umbrella

For your family

Life
Auto
Homeowners
Dogs
Cats
Birds and exotic pets

For your free time

Recreational vehicles
Boats
Sports vehicles
Motorcycles
Snowmobiles
Travel

For your future

Annuities
Mutual funds
Retirement plans

CISCO *Live!*

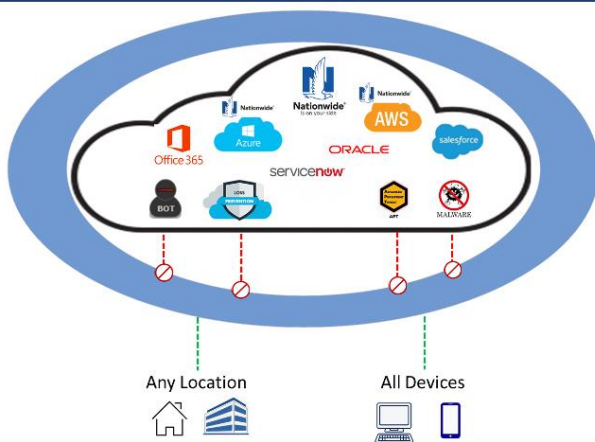
MISSION

To protect people, businesses and futures with extraordinary care



Ease of Access

- Work from anywhere, anytime
- Transparent Access
- Connectivity Agility



Secure

- Zero Trust Architecture
- Security as a Service
- Regulatory Compliant

VISION

To be the most trusted most caring and most customer-focused protection company

Nationwide Network Technology... our future is now

ON

Always on & Reliable

- Resilient Architecture, diverse and redundant
- Operational Excellence, Standardization
- Automation and Observability



Nationwide
is on your side



Efficient and Effective

- Value focused Investments
- More OpEx vs CapEx
- Network and Vendor Flexibility

STRATEGY

Put the customer at the center
Enable consistent delivery of extraordinary care
Improve operations for speed, efficiency and expertise
Manage our business for long-term financial strength

VALUES

We value people
We are customer focused
We act with honesty and integrity
We trust and respect each other



Always on & Reliable

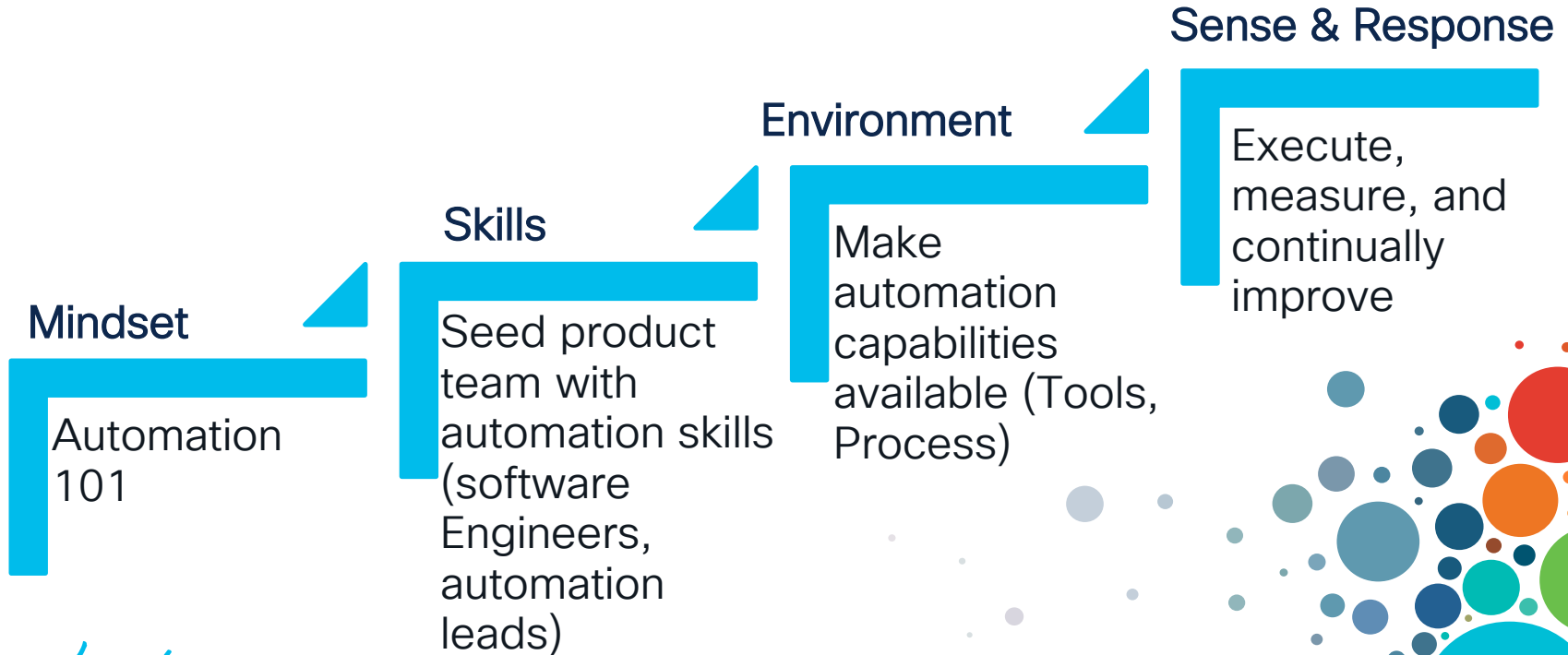
- Resilient Architecture, diverse and redundant
- Operational Excellence
- Standardization & Automation

Network Roadmap

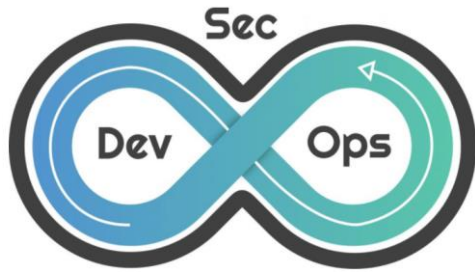
Always on & Reliable...

- **Focus on the User Experience as the key metric**
- Enables our user to focus on their work and not managing technology
- **Automation First Mindset**
- **Supports Integration and flexibility for Network Observability**
- **Implement proactive alerting** – fix before it breaks

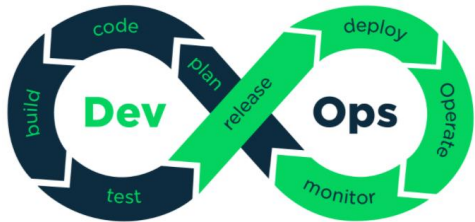
Programmability & Automation Path



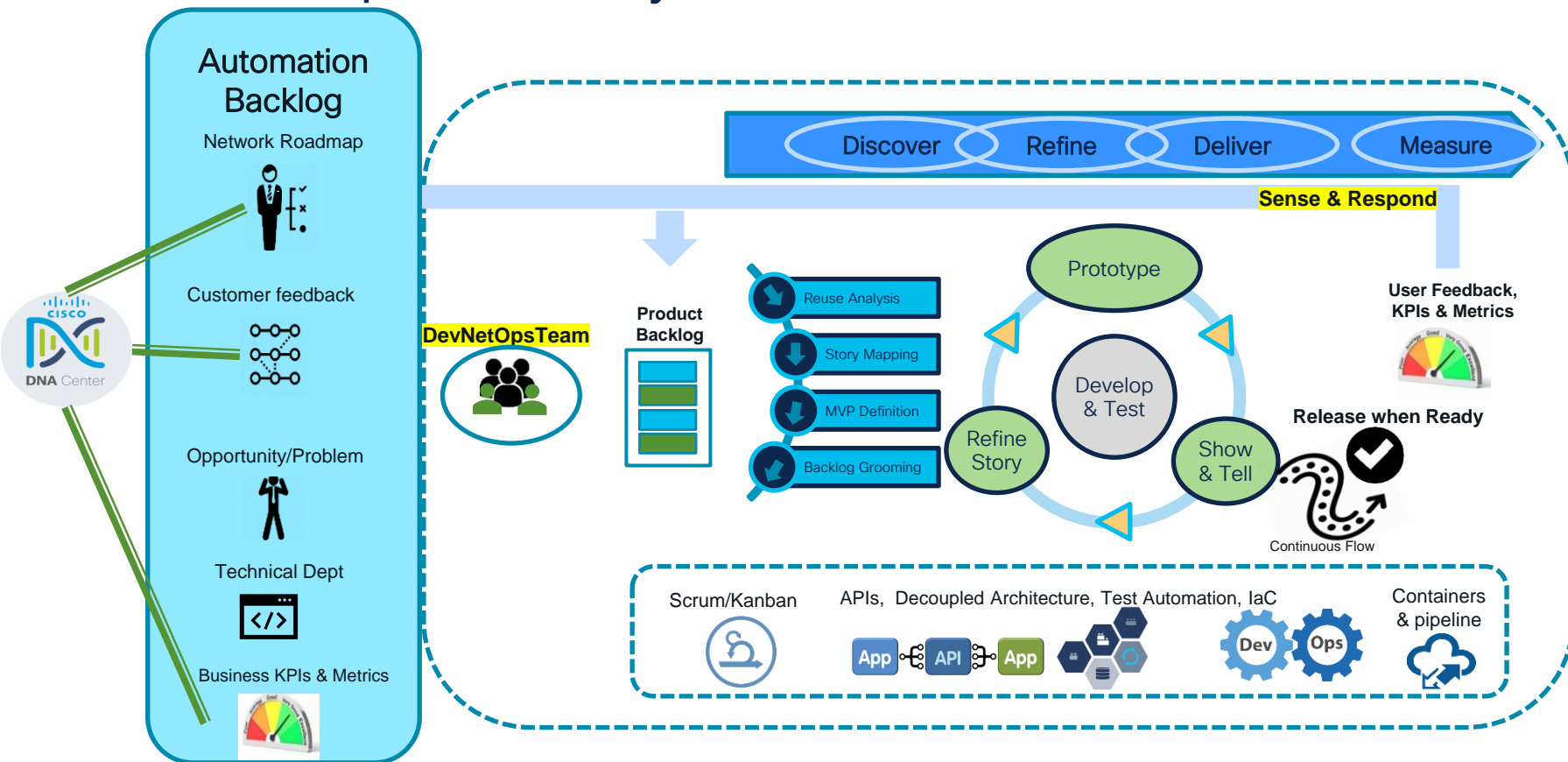
Moving Network from Operations to Product Evolution and Innovation



Adoption of DevOps and DevSecOps mindset, practices and tools for building a culture of **shared responsibility** (Network Engineers, Developers), **transparency**, and **faster feedback** to minimize downtime, resolve issues faster and build new capabilities with higher quality and stability.



DevNetOps Delivery Framework



DNAC Enables DevNetOps

- Configuration Template Standardization
- Provision Automation - Day-0, Day-N
- Network Observability

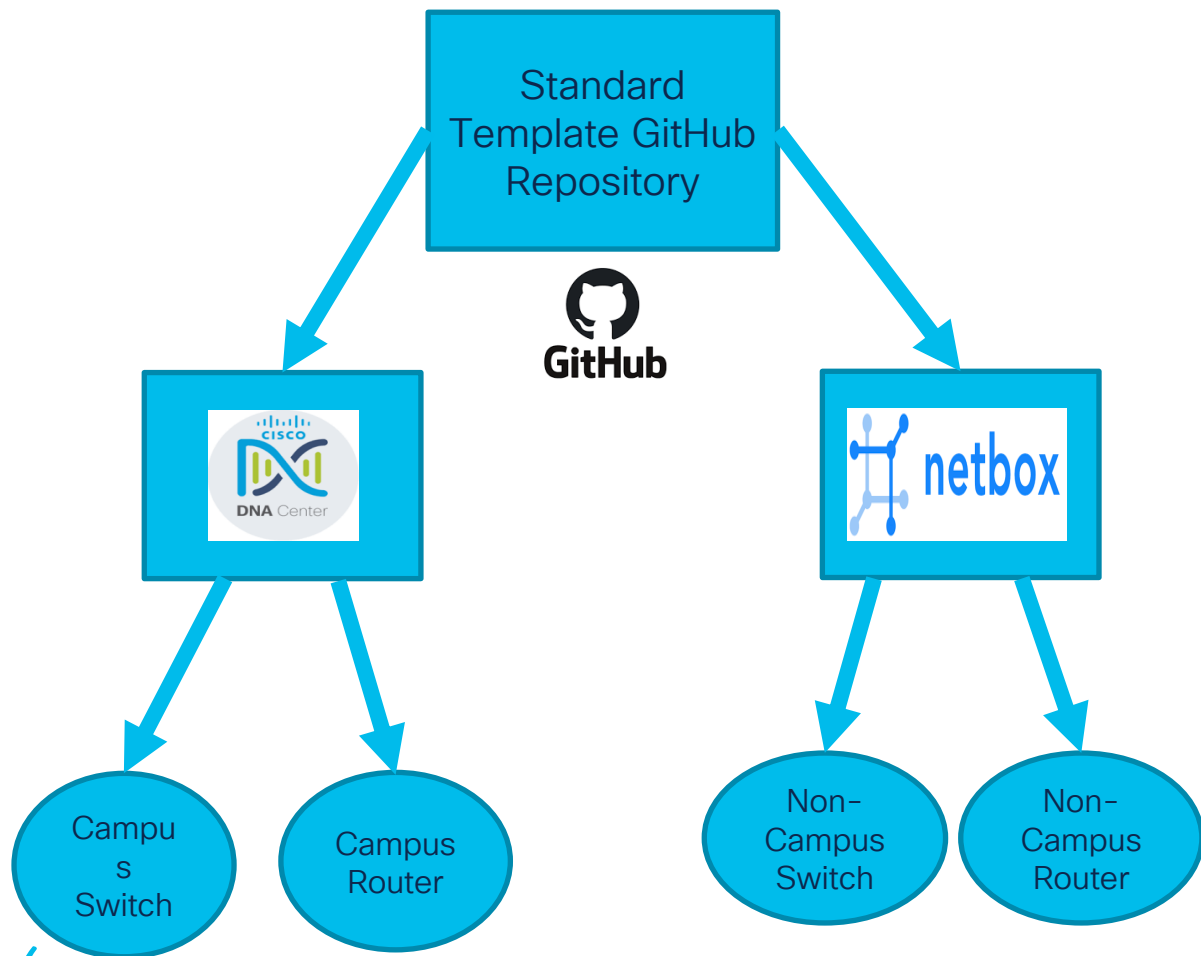
Template Standardization

Goal

- Standardize ALL router, switch configs
 - One stop shop config template repo- in GitHub
 - All provisioning using standard config templates
 - Sync templates to standard-templates repository
 - Detect drift from standard config templates

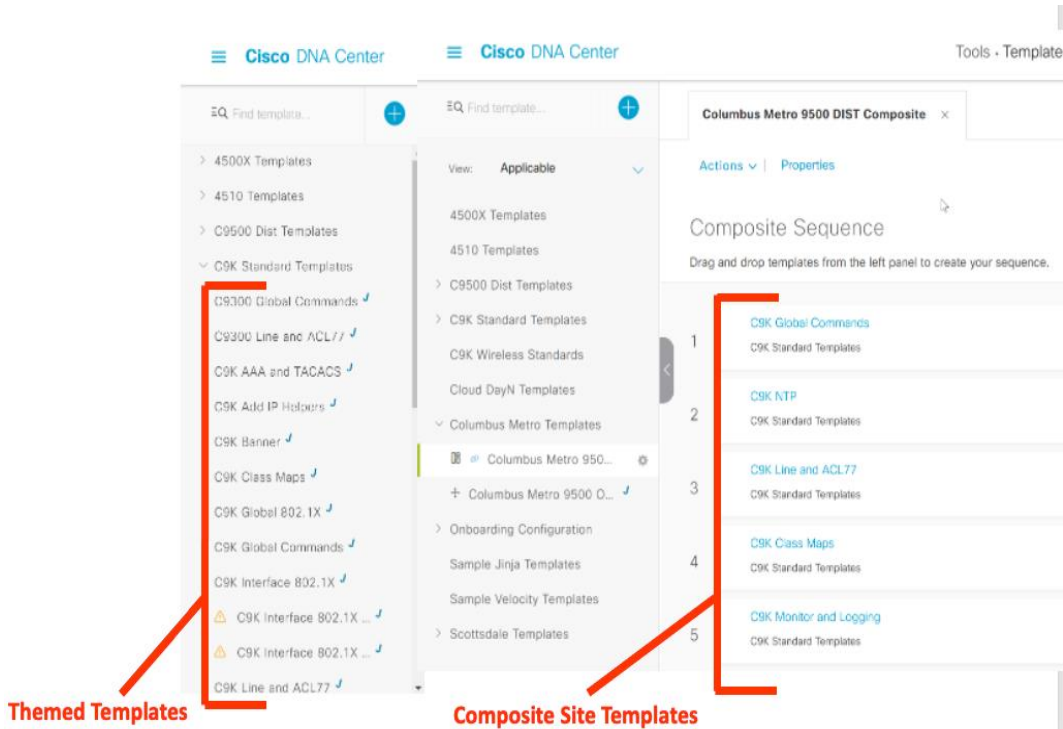
Challenges

- DNAC, non DNAC devices
- No Current template- Config in text files
- Discrepancy in current configs
- Finding common templating language

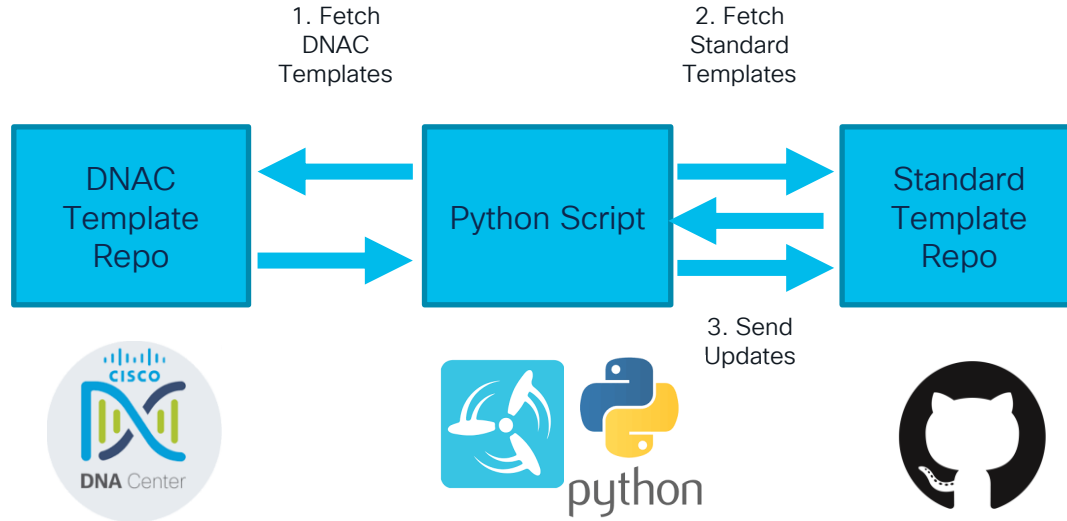


Template Standardization

- Template Creation & Generalization
 - Break DNAC templates into smaller, themed templates
 - Compare DNAC templates against other non-DNAC device configs
 - Use current production config as Source of truth.
 - Utilize NetMRI to pull device configs for comparison
- Common templating language for DNAC, NetBox
 - Moved from Velocity to Jinja2

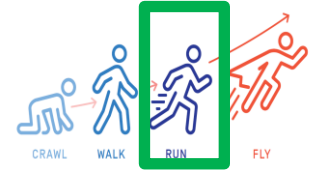


Template Standardization- Solution



Continuous Integration
Concourse
DNAC template API client
Cisco DNAC Python SDK
GitHub Repository API Client
Custom Python API Client

Provision Automation – Day-0, Day-N



Goal

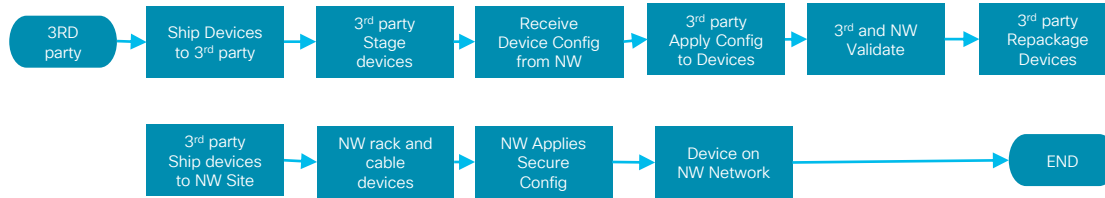
- Streamline and Automate provision for Day-0 and Day-n
- Develop API based config deployment
- User friendly bulk provision

Challenges

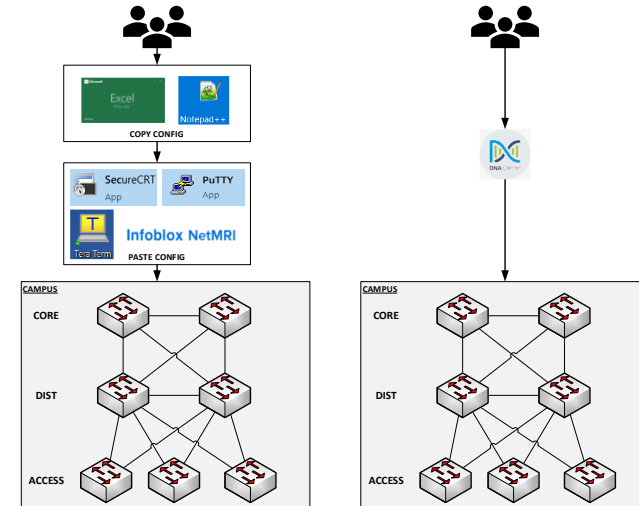
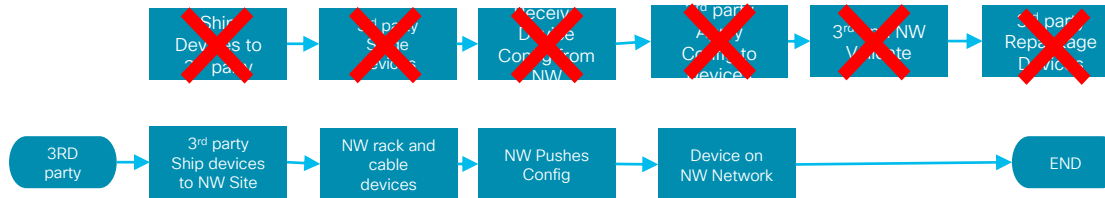
- Multiple Tools
- Lack of Automation
- Speed to market
- Prone to manual error
- Bulk Provisioning

Build Process Old vs. New

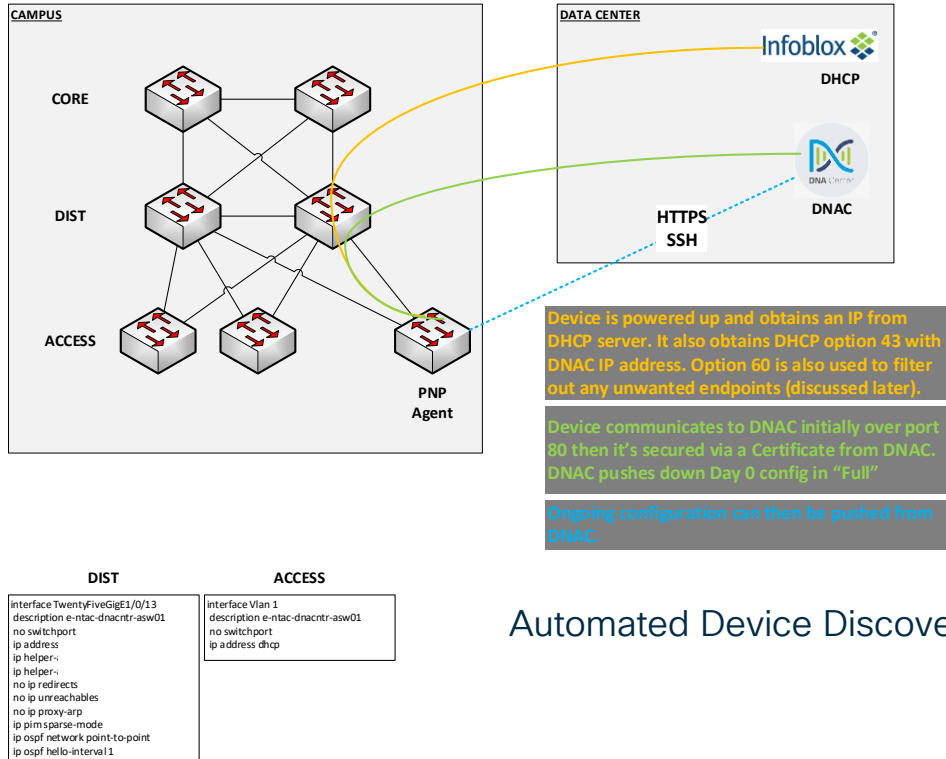
Build Process – Old Way



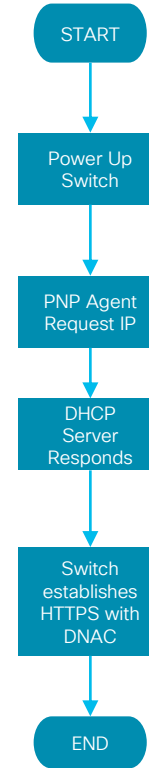
Build Process – New Way



Provision Automation (Plug and Play - Day-0)



Automated Device Discovery



Bulk Provision Automation



User Requirements

- Automated mechanism to bypass the GUI
- Specify configuration to deploy
- Specify devices to receive config update
- View configuration diff
- Commit deployed changes to config

Outcome

- API based config Automation
- Scalable automation to populate template variables with data from other systems
- Select templates outside of site profile

DNAC APIs



Cisco DNA Center

APIs Integration Flows Multivendor Support Events

APIs

Authentication

> Know Your Network

> Site Management

Site Design

Network Settings

Software Image Manag...

Device Onboarding (PnP)

Device Replacement

Configuration Templates

Configuration Archive

Platform

Cisco DNA Center

APIs Integration Flows Multivendor Support Events

APIs

> Know Your Network

> Site Management

> Connectivity

> Operational Tasks

Command Runner

Discovery

Configuration Templates

Method	Name	Description	
GET	Gets all the versions of a given template	Get all the versions of t	
POST	Deploy Template V2	V2 API to deploy a tem	
POST	Creates a clone of the given template	API to clone template	
GET	Status of template deployment	API to retrieve the status of template deployment.	/template-programmer/template/deploy/status/\${deploy}
POST	Deploy Template	API to deploy a template.	/template-programmer/template/deploy
PUT	Update Template	API to update a template.	/template-programmer/template

Command Runner

Method	Name	Description	URL
GET	Get all keywords of CLIs accepted by command runner	Get valid keywords	/network-device-poller/cli/legit-reads
POST	Run read-only commands on devices to get their real-time configuration	Submit request for read-only CLIs	/network-device-poller/cli/read-request



Diff creation: difflib

“This module provides classes and functions for comparing sequences... can produce information about file

before.json - e-ntac-dnacntr-asw01.nd.nwie.net - show run	after.json - e-ntac-dnacntr-asw01.nd.nwie.net - show run
<pre> 1 show run 2 Building configuration... 3 4 Current configuration : 44273 bytes 5 6 Last configuration change at 21:27:19 EDT Thu Oct 21 2021 by dnaclab 7 NVRAM config last updated at 21:18:46 EDT Wed Oct 20 2021 by dnaclab 8 9 version 17.3 10 service tcp-keepalives-in 11 service tcp-keepalives-out 12 525 interface Loopback0 526 description whatever3 527 ip address 10.5.80.88 255.255.255.255 528 529 interface GigabitEthernet0/0 530 description hello World 22 10.5.80.88 531 vrf forwarding Mgmt-vrf 532 no ip address 533 negotiation auto 534 535 interface TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1 </pre>	<pre> 1 show run 2 Building configuration... 3 4 Current configuration : 44266 bytes 5 6 Last configuration change at 18:55:52 EDT Sat Oct 24 2021 by dnaclab 7 NVRAM config last updated at 21:18:46 EDT Wed Oct 20 2021 by dnaclab 8 9 version 17.3 10 service tcp-keepalives-in 11 service tcp-keepalives-out 12 525 interface Loopback0 526 description whatever3 527 ip address 10.5.80.88 255.255.255.255 528 529 interface GigabitEthernet0/0 530 interface GigabitEthernet0/0 531 description Test Description 2 532 vrf forwarding Mgmt-vrf 533 no ip address 534 negotiation auto 535 interface TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1 </pre>

```

from difflib import HtmlDiff

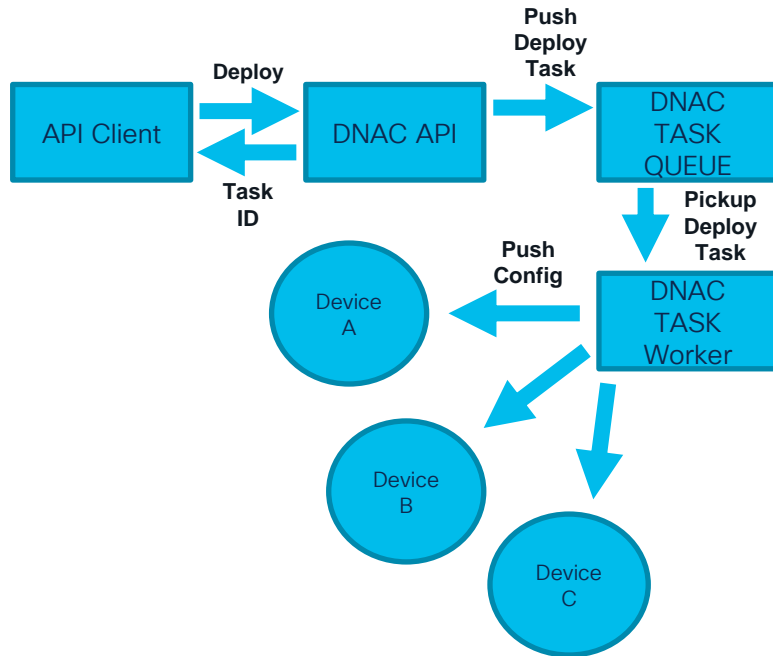
if __name__ == '__main__':
    with open('./config-before-change.txt', 'r') as before_file:
        before_lines = before_file.readlines()

    with open('./config-after-change.txt', 'r') as after_file:
        after_lines = after_file.readlines()

    html_differ = HtmlDiff()
    diff_contents = html_differ.make_file(
        fromlines=before_lines,
        fromdesc="campus_switch_a running config BEFORE",
        tolines=after_lines,
        todesc="campus_switch_a running config AFTER",
        context=True
    )

    with open('./config-diff.html', 'r') as config_diff_file:
        config_diff_file.write(diff_contents)
  
```

Bulk Provision Automation



CLI Impl Libs

Credential Management: [Keyring](#)

DNAC API Client: dnacentersdk

Excel parser: openpyxl

CLI parser: argparse

Diff creation: difflib

Distribution: setuptools, twine

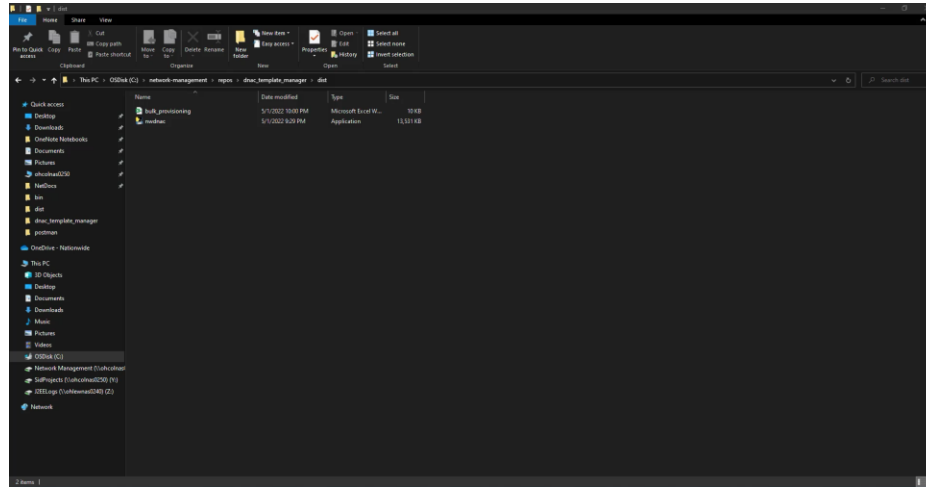
Distribution: pyinstaller



```
pyinstaller nationwide_int_nwdnac/main.py \
--onefile \
--name nwdnac.exe
```

The user can run the packaged app without installing a Python interpreter or any modules.

Recorded Demo



Network Observability

Goal

- Expand DNAC utilization for network monitoring
- Integrate DNAC Assurance with enterprise network performance and availability platform (IBM-Netcool) to monitor and alert on wireless devices
- One eyes-on-glass for Network Technology Operation Center (NTOC)

Challenges

Schemas do not match

```
{  
  "version": "1.0.0",  
  "instanceId": "heartbeat-  
  "eventId": "HEARTBEAT-5-0  
  "subDomain": "Devices",  
  "severity": 5,  
  "details": {  
    "Assurance Issue Details": "Event forwarding heartbeat",  
    "Device": "DNAC-EVENT-FORWARDER",  
    "Assurance Issue Status": "resolved"  
  },  
  "ciscoDnaEventLink":  
}
```

DNAC EVENT

SCHEMAS DO NOT MATCH

```
{  
  "customerEventIdentifier": {  
    "severity": "minor",  
    "eventManager": "DNAC",  
    "eventCategory": "  
    "configurationItem": "  
    "message": "High Input/Output error Rx 100.0 percent Tx 0.0 ...",  
    "eventDetail": "  
  }  
}
```

NETCOOL EVENT

DNAC APIs

Cisco DNA Center Platform - Developer Toolkit

APIs Integration Flows Multivendor Support Events

APIs Find

Authentication

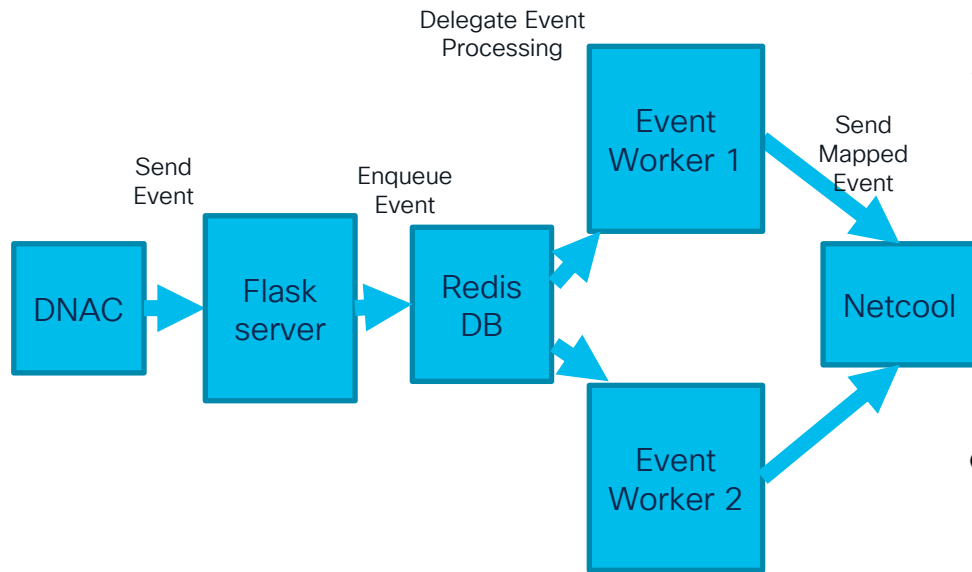
Authentication APIs provide an authorized token for accessing any REST API.
***Prerequisite*:** Add the request header 'x-auth-token' with the generated authorized token to get a successful API response.

Method	Name	Description	URL
POST	importCertificate	This method is used to upload a certificate	/certificate
POST	importCertificateP12	This method is used to upload a PKCS#12 file	/certificate-p12
POST	Authentication API	API to obtain an access token. The token obtained using this API is required to be set as value to the X-Auth-Token HTTP Header for all API calls to Cisco DNA...	/auth/token

Know Your Network

Cisco's Recommendation: Use middleware to transform, forward events

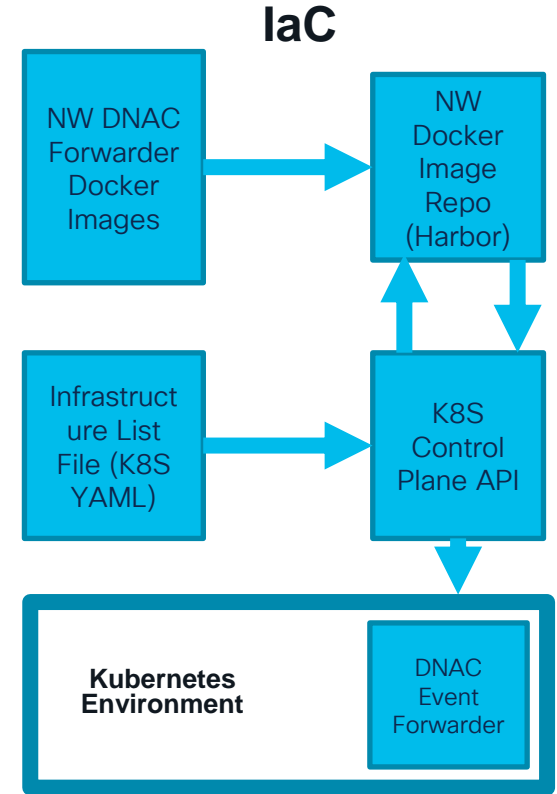
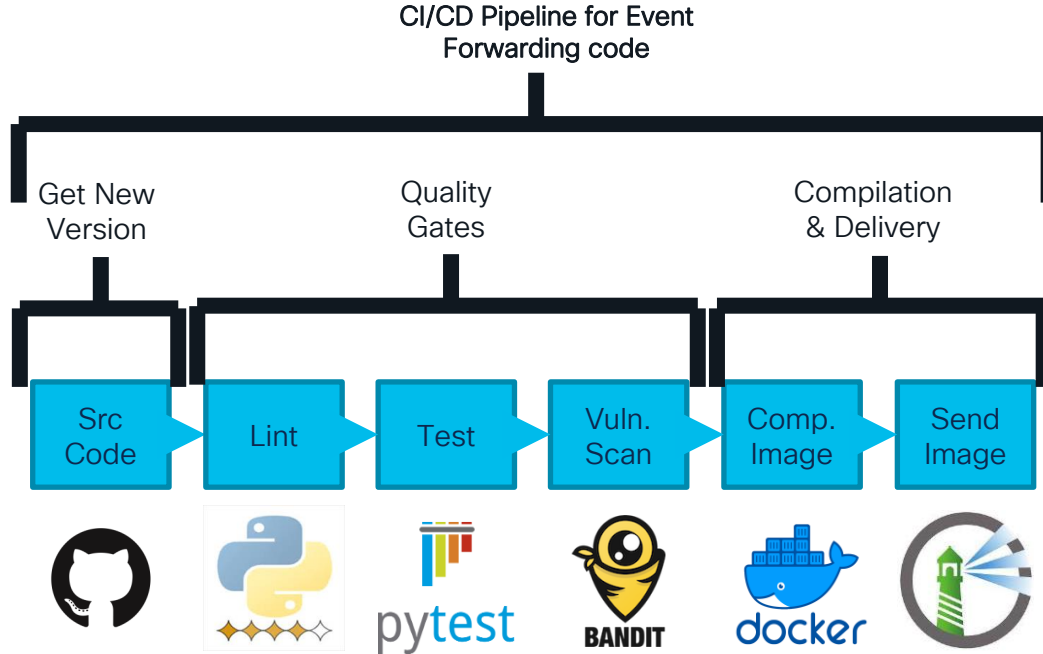
Wireless Event Forwarding



- Programming Language – Python
- Python server frameworks
 - Flask – Small, flexible
- Python request queues
 - Redis + Python RQ



Build it the Right Way



Technical Session Surveys

- Attendees who fill out a minimum of four session surveys and the overall event survey will get Cisco Live branded socks!
- Attendees will also earn 100 points in the Cisco Live Game for every survey completed.
- These points help you get on the leaderboard and increase your chances of winning daily and grand prizes.



Cisco Learning and Certifications

From technology training and team development to Cisco certifications and learning plans, let us help you empower your business and career. www.cisco.com/go/certs

Pay for Learning with Cisco Learning Credits

(CLCs) are prepaid training vouchers redeemed directly with Cisco.



Learn

Cisco U.

IT learning hub that guides teams and learners toward their goals

Cisco Digital Learning

Subscription-based product, technology, and certification training

Cisco Modeling Labs

Network simulation platform for design, testing, and troubleshooting

Cisco Learning Network

Resource community portal for certifications and learning



Train

Cisco Training Bootcamps

Intensive team & individual automation and technology training programs

Cisco Learning Partner Program

Authorized training partners supporting Cisco technology and career certifications

Cisco Instructor-led and Virtual Instructor-led training

Accelerated curriculum of product, technology, and certification courses



Certify

Cisco Certifications and Specialist Certifications

Award-winning certification program empowers students and IT Professionals to advance their technical careers

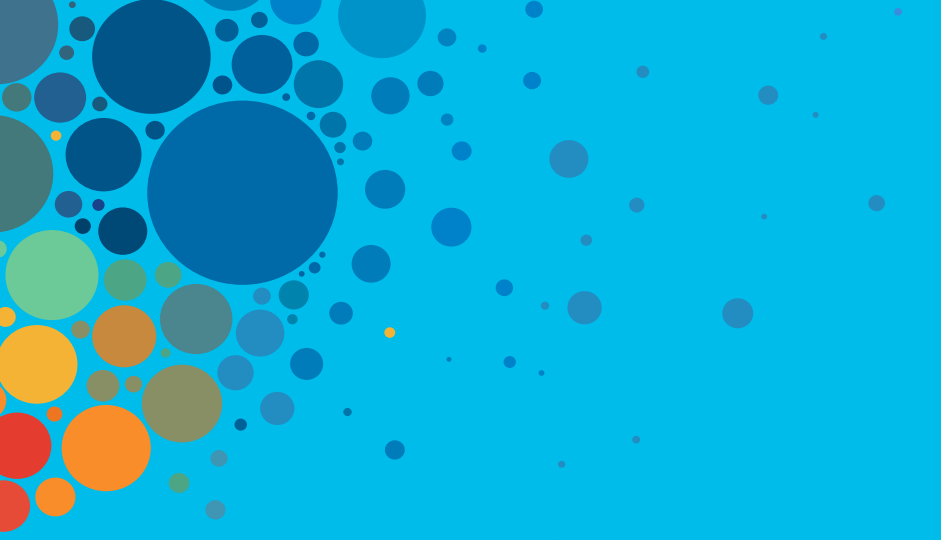
Cisco Guided Study Groups

180-day certification prep program with learning and support

Cisco Continuing Education Program

Recertification training options for Cisco certified individuals

Here at the event? Visit us at **The Learning and Certifications lounge at the World of Solutions**



Continue your education

- Visit the Cisco Showcase for related demos
- Book your one-on-one Meet the Engineer meeting
- Attend the interactive education with DevNet, Capture the Flag, and Walk-in Labs
- Visit the On-Demand Library for more sessions at www.CiscoLive.com/on-demand



The bridge to possible

Thank you

CISCO *Live!*



#CiscoLive