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The bridge to possible

Understanding Multicloud Kubernetes Connectivity Options

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BRKETI-2003

Cisco Webex App

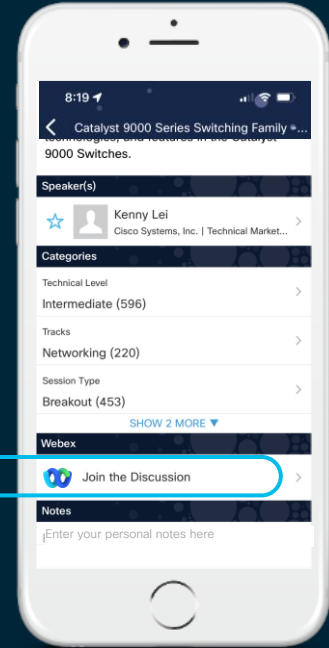
Questions?

Use Cisco Webex App to chat with the speaker after the session

How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Live Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install the Webex App or go directly to the Webex space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the Webex space

Webex spaces will be moderated by the speaker until June 17, 2022.



<https://ciscolive.ciscoevents.com/ciscolivebot/#BRKETI-2003>

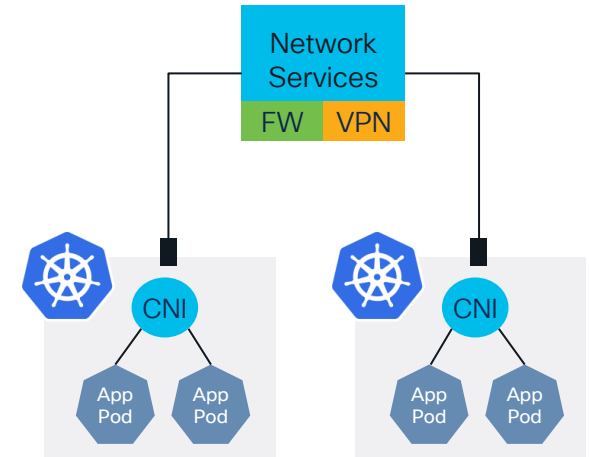


Agenda

- Multicluster Connectivity – Pain points
- Kubernetes Services, Ingress, Load Balancer
- Cilium Cluster Mesh
- Service Mesh
 - Linkerd
 - Istio

Multicluster Connectivity – What is all the fuss about?

- There are several reasons for establishing connectivity between Kubernetes clusters to include:
 - Service load balancing
 - Data replication
 - Service dependencies
 - Partner-provided service connectivity
 - etc..
- Today, many assumptions are made about the underlying infrastructure that exists underneath and in between these clusters:
 - Use ingress/load balancers and let basic networking and name resolution sort it out
 - Intra-VPC/Intra-network – Deploy the clusters in the same VPCs/networks to facilitate easier connectivity
 - Inter-VPC/Inter-network – Networking is already built and managed (Hybrid cloud, VPC peering, etc.)
- Regardless of the assumptions or justification, something and someone has to deal with service-to-service connectivity – let's explore some options

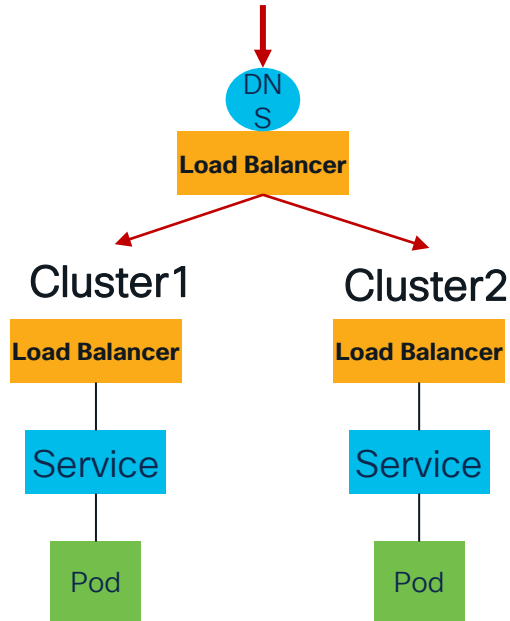


Multicluster Connectivity – Options Galore!

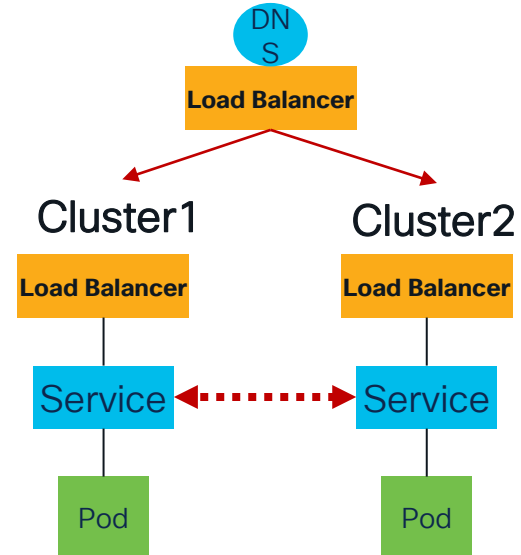
- There are many solutions for linking workloads that are hosted on different Kubernetes clusters – let's look at a few of them
- CNI-based
 - **Cilium Cluster Mesh** – Global load balancing is great – Service-to-service can be dicey
- Gateway-based
 - Submariner – A Layer 3/4 centric approach – Service-to-service is a strength – Not the smoothest implementation
- Application Service Mesh-based – **Layer 4/7 networking, robust security and observability**
 - **Linkerd**
 - **Istio**

A Couple of Use Cases

Global Load Balancing



Service-to-Service/Pod-to-Pod



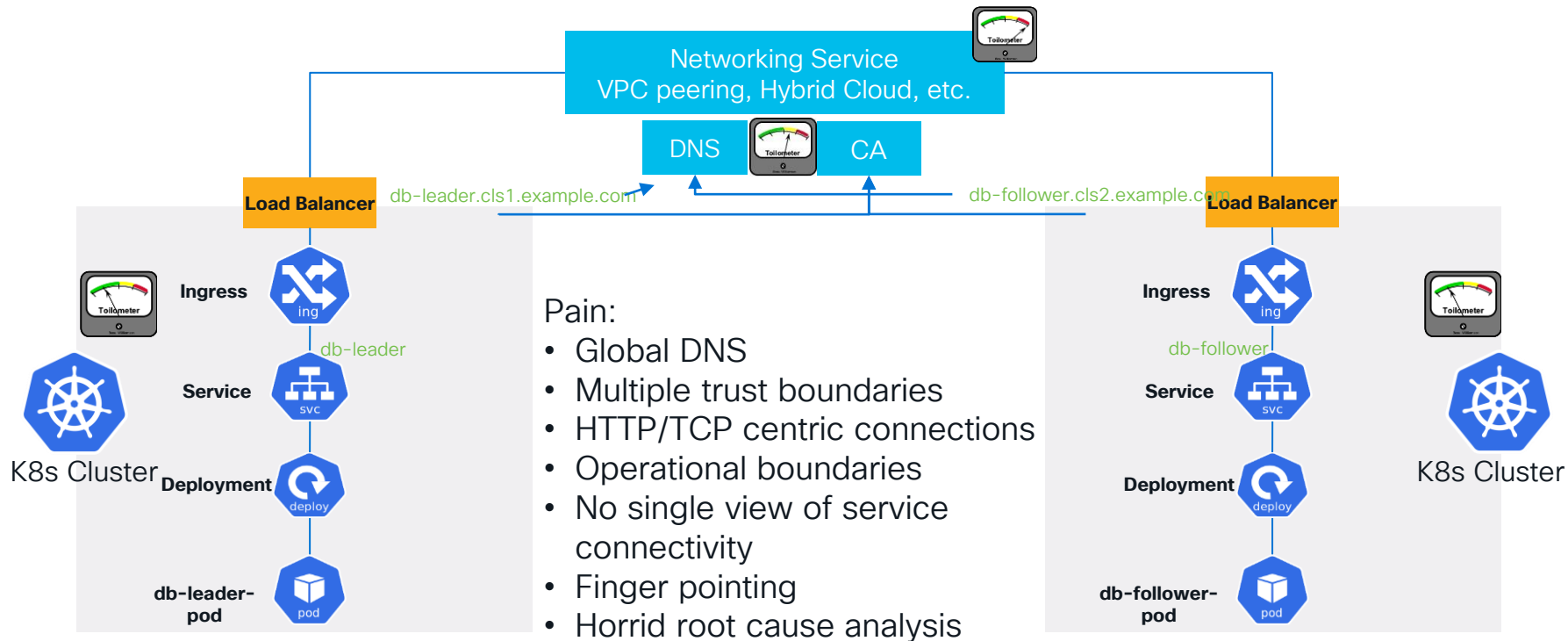
A Note About Shared Service Naming

	Cilium Cluster Mesh	Submariner	Linkerd	Istio	Cisco Calisti (Istio)
Service Name	Unchanged – Global LB Custom service – Create phantom/ghost service for service-to-service use case	<SVC>.default.svc.clusterset.local	<SVC-CLUSTER>-.default.svc.cluster.local	Unchanged – Global LB Custom service – Create phantom/ghost service for service-to-service use case	Same as Istio
Example	my-custom-service-name.default.svc.cluster.local	redis-cart.default.svc.clusterset.local	redis-cart-cluster1.default.svc.cluster.local	my-custom-service-name.default.svc.cluster.local	Same as Istio
Special Config	kind: Service metadata: name: redis-cart annotations: io.cilium/global-service: "true"				

Kubernetes Services, Ingresses, Load Balancers



K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Using Ingress, Services, LBs



Cilium CNF + Cilium Cluster Mesh

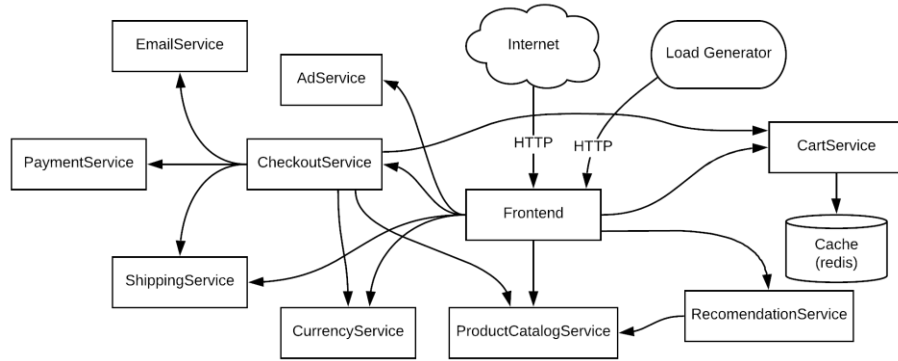


Cilium Cluster Mesh

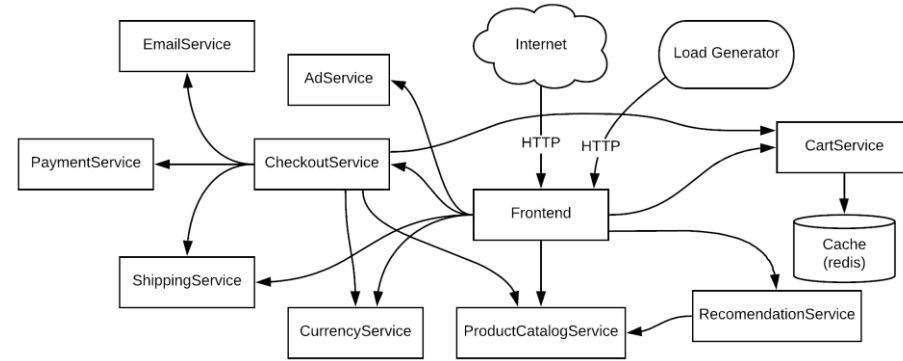
- eBPF-based Networking, Observability and Security:
 - <https://cilium.io/>
 - A CNCF project
- Cilium Cluster Mesh: <https://docs.cilium.io/en/stable/gettingstarted/#cluster-mesh>
 - <https://cilium.io/blog/2019/03/12/clustermesh>
 - It isn't a traditional Application Service Mesh ☺
 - Define **globally load balanced services** that span Kubernetes clusters
 - etcd state shared via load-balancers / Nodes communicate over VXLAN / Encryption over IPSec
 - **Selective load balancing to remote clusters is possible but difficult depending on the scenario**
 - Connect to external workloads (e.g., VMs)
- Outcome: It just worked, but it may not be what you need

Microservices Demo Topology

Cluster1



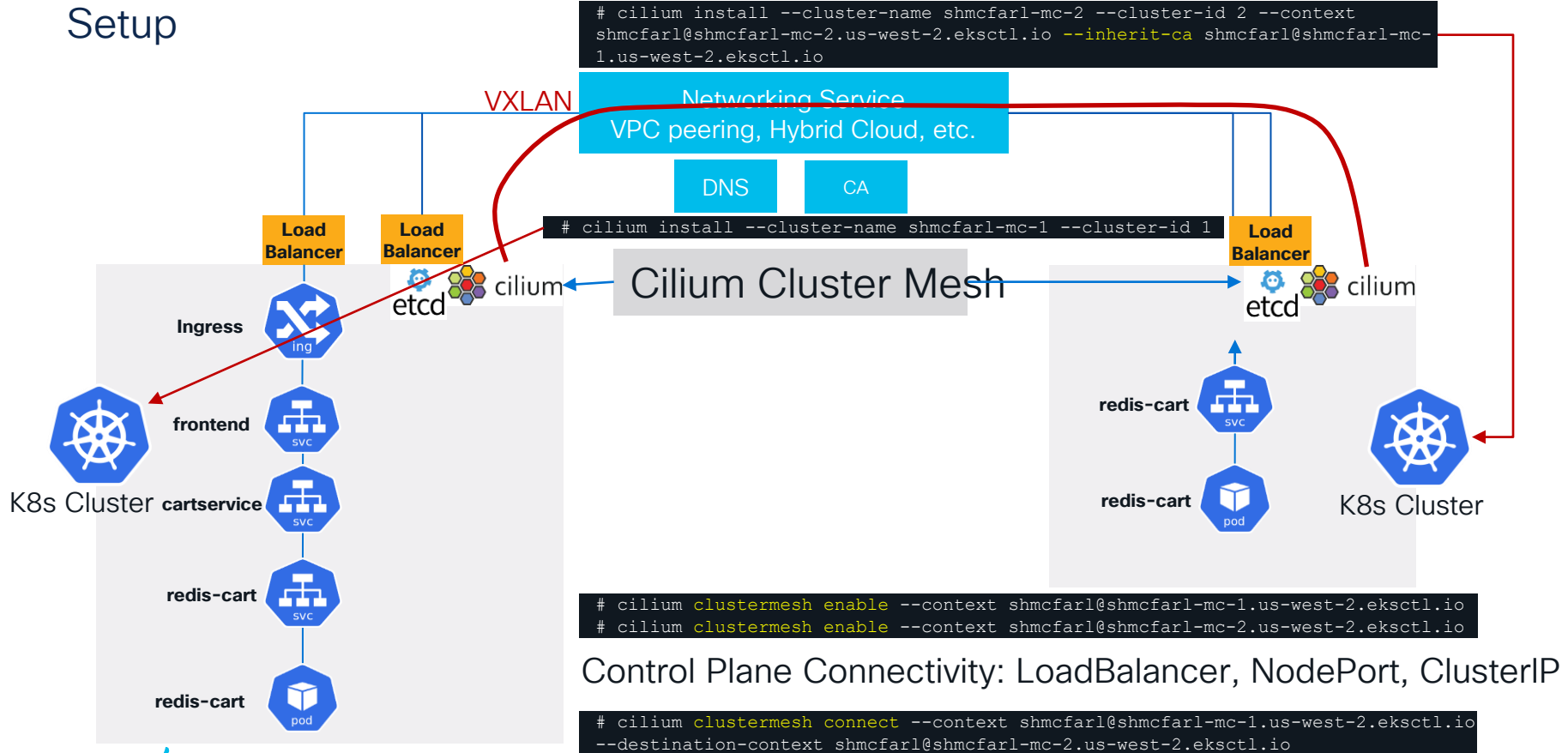
Cluster2



<https://github.com/GoogleCloudPlatform/microservices-demo>

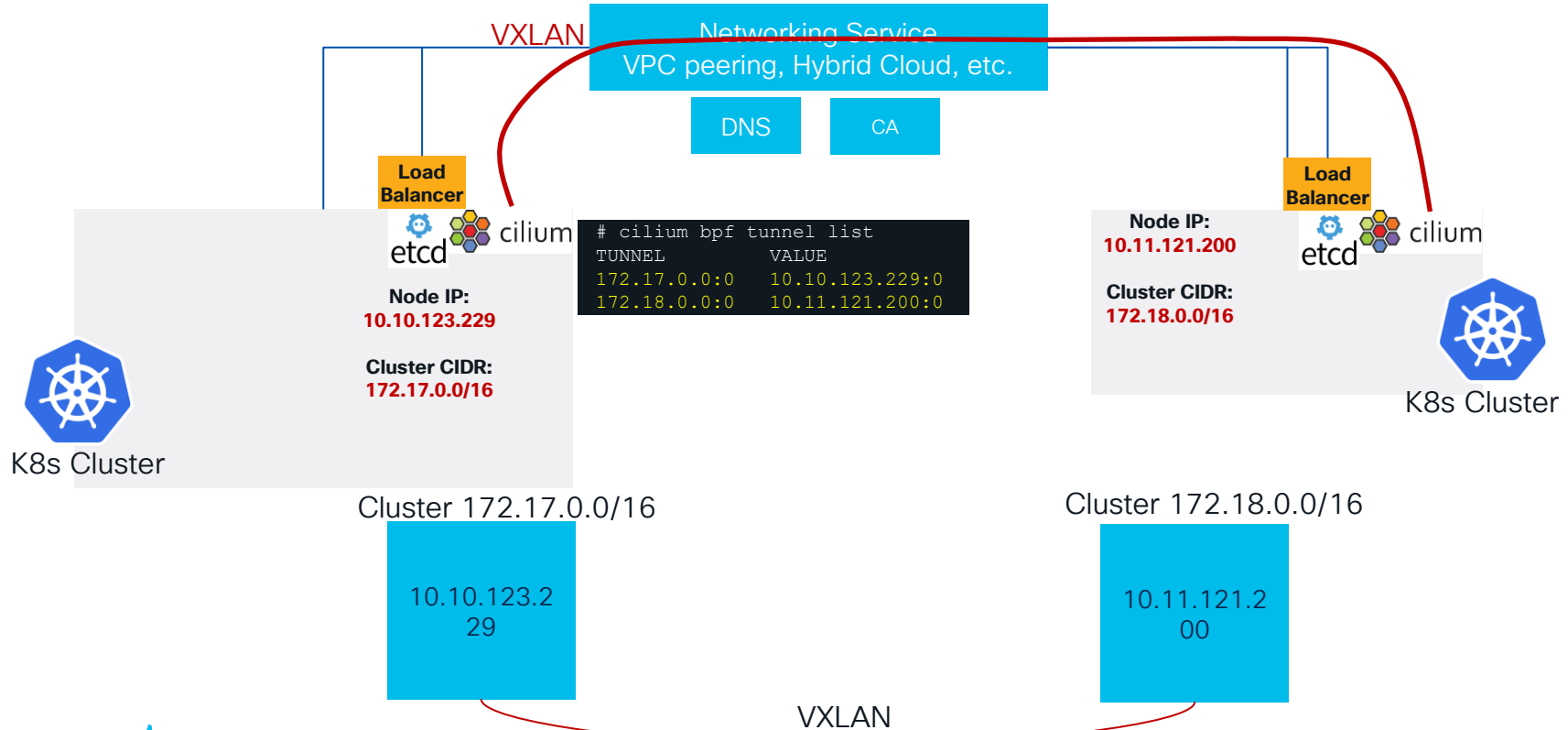
K8s Multicloud Connectivity – Global Service LB

Setup



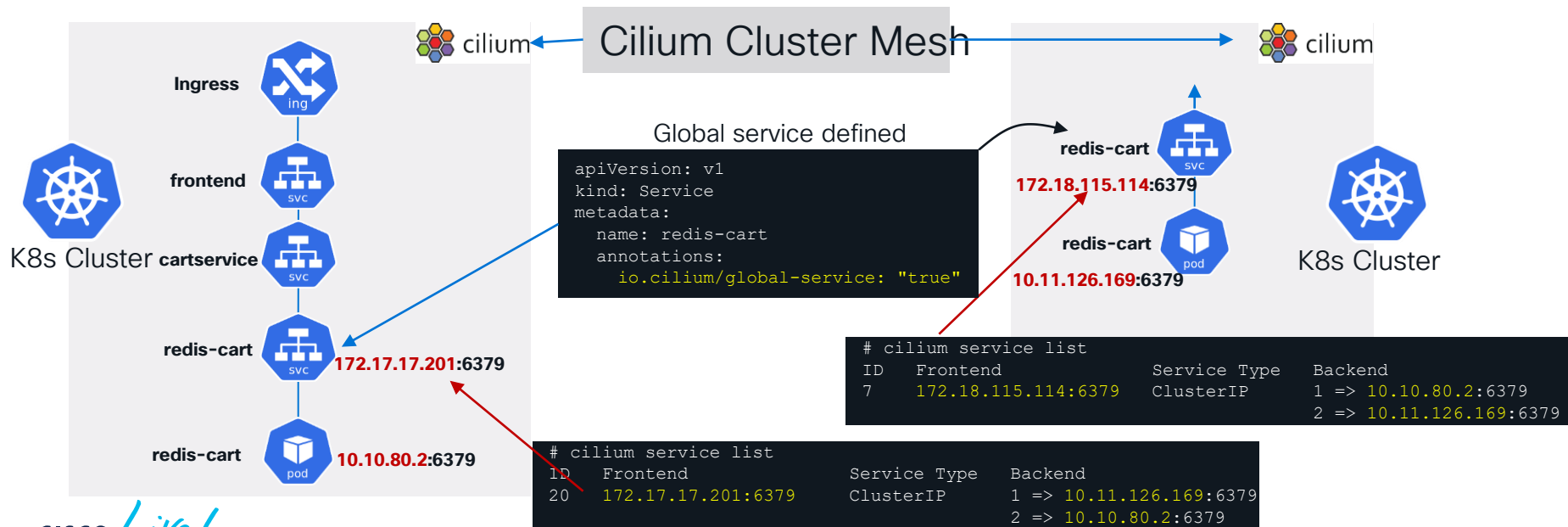
K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Global Service LB

VXLAN

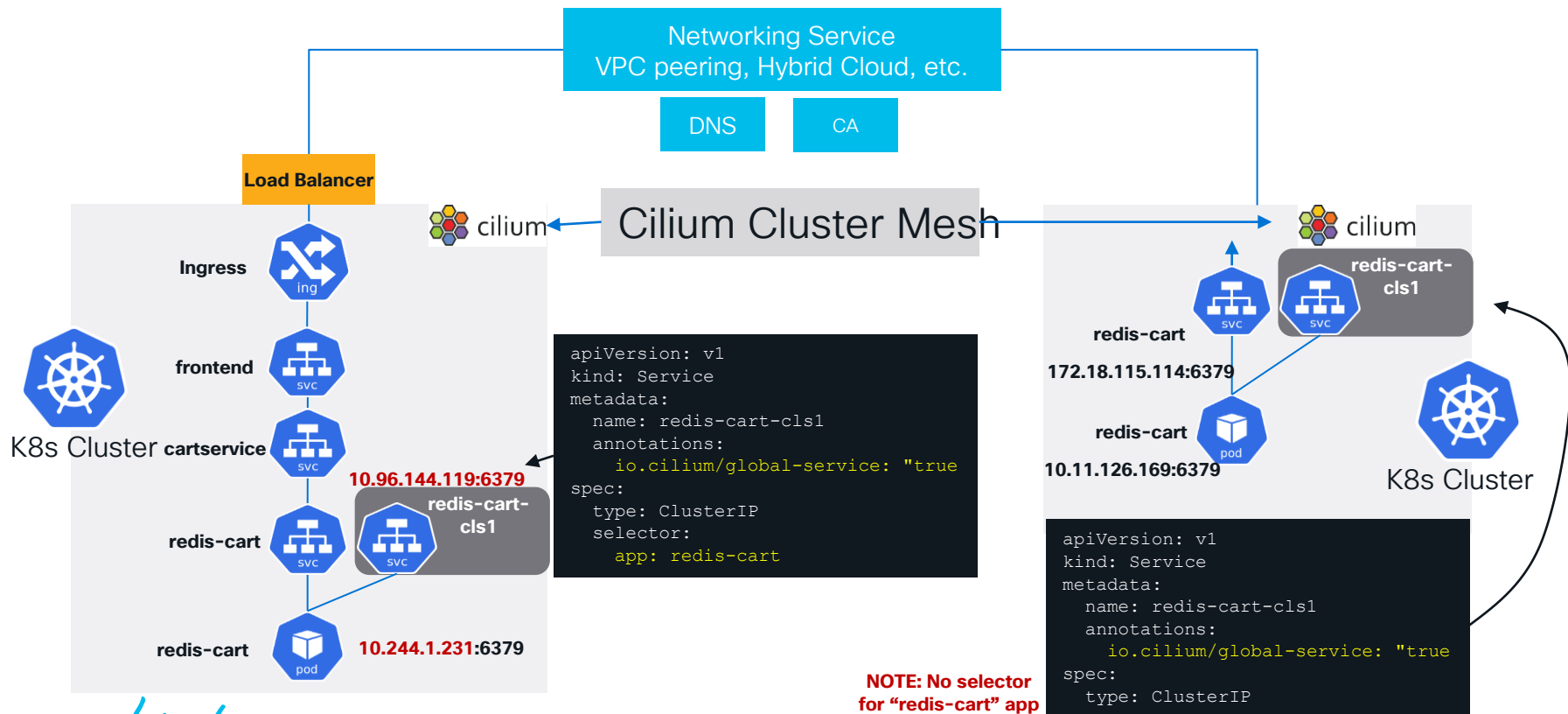


K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Global Service LB

Global LB



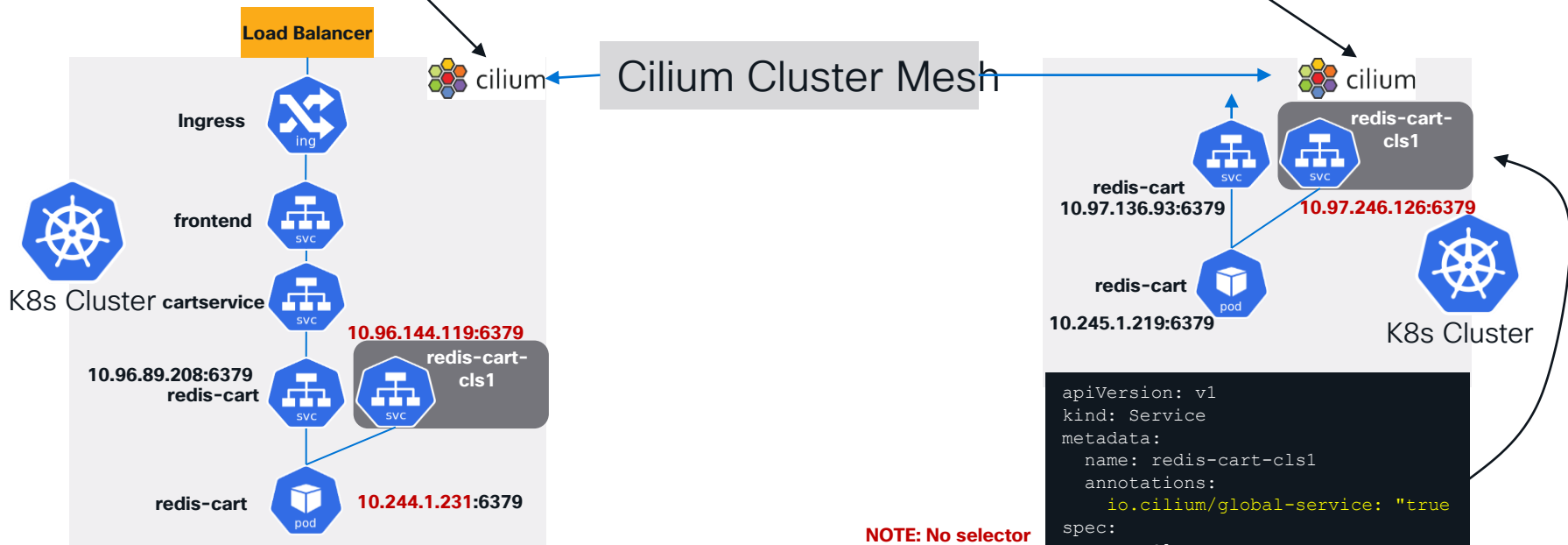
K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Service-to-Service



K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Service-to-Service

```
# cilium service list
ID   Frontend      Service Type  Backend
23   10.96.89.208:6379 ClusterIP     1 => 10.244.1.231:6379
30   10.96.144.119:6379 ClusterIP     1 => 10.244.1.231:6379
```

```
# cilium service list
ID   Frontend      Service Type  Backend
26   10.97.136.93:6379 ClusterIP     1 => 10.245.1.219:6379
32   10.97.246.126:6379 ClusterIP     1 => 10.244.1.231:6379
```



NOTE: No selector for "redis-cart" app

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: redis-cart-cls1
  annotations:
    io.cilium/global-service: "true"
spec:
  type: ClusterIP
```

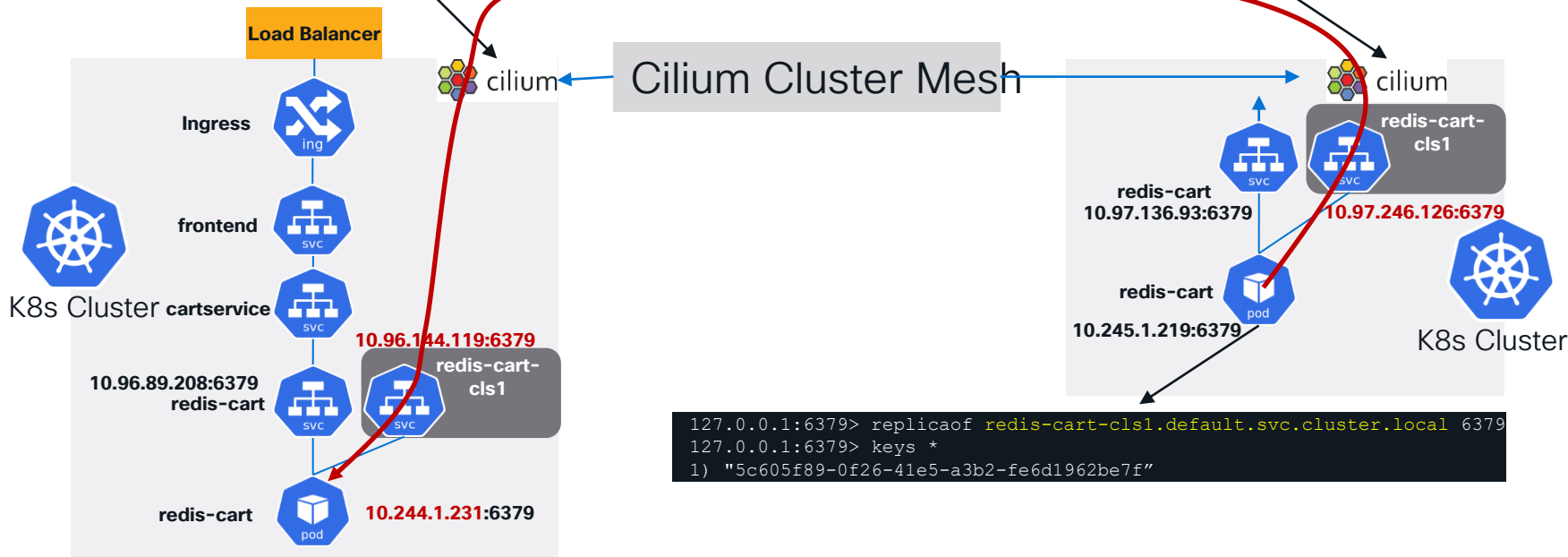
K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Service-to-Service

cilium service list

ID	Frontend	Service Type	Backend
23	10.96.89.208:6379	ClusterIP	1 => 10.244.1.231:6379
30	10.96.144.119:6379	ClusterIP	1 => 10.244.1.231:6379

cilium service list

ID	Frontend	Service Type	Backend
26	10.97.136.93:6379	ClusterIP	1 => 10.245.1.219:6379
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Submariner

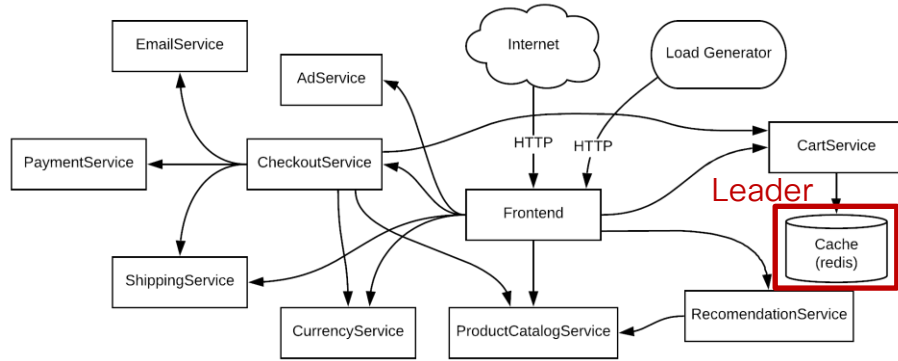


Submariner

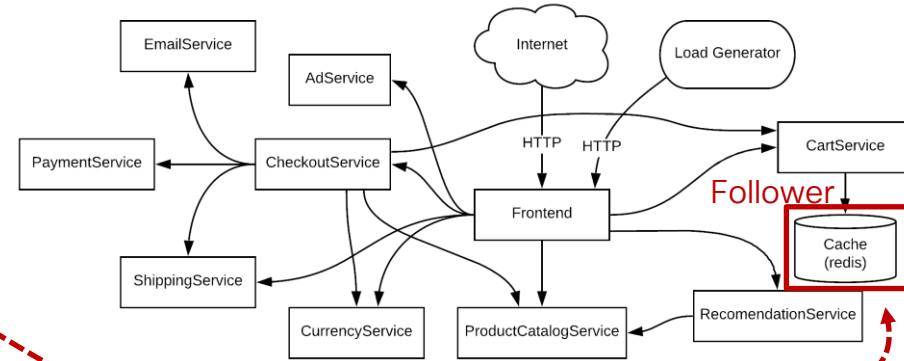
- Gateway-based multicluster connectivity for Kubernetes services: <https://submariner.io/>
- A CNCF project
- What is it?
 - Gateway-based with support for IPsec (libreswan), WireGuard and VXLAN
 - Connect 'exported' services between clusters
 - Can be used as a transport for other stuff like Istio: <https://cloud.redhat.com/blog/set-up-istio-multicluster-with-submariner-in-red-hat-advanced-cluster-management-for-kubernetes>
- Outcome: It is a very bumpy deployment. Fairly 'smooth' on OpenShift, but bumpy on most other platforms due to out-of-date docs and buggy dependency scripts
- Things to watch out:
 - MTU on pods – Must account for overhead of IPsec/Wireguard/VXLAN
 - Security groups – pay close attention to the SG dependencies per encaps type

Microservices Demo Topology

Cluster1



Cluster2

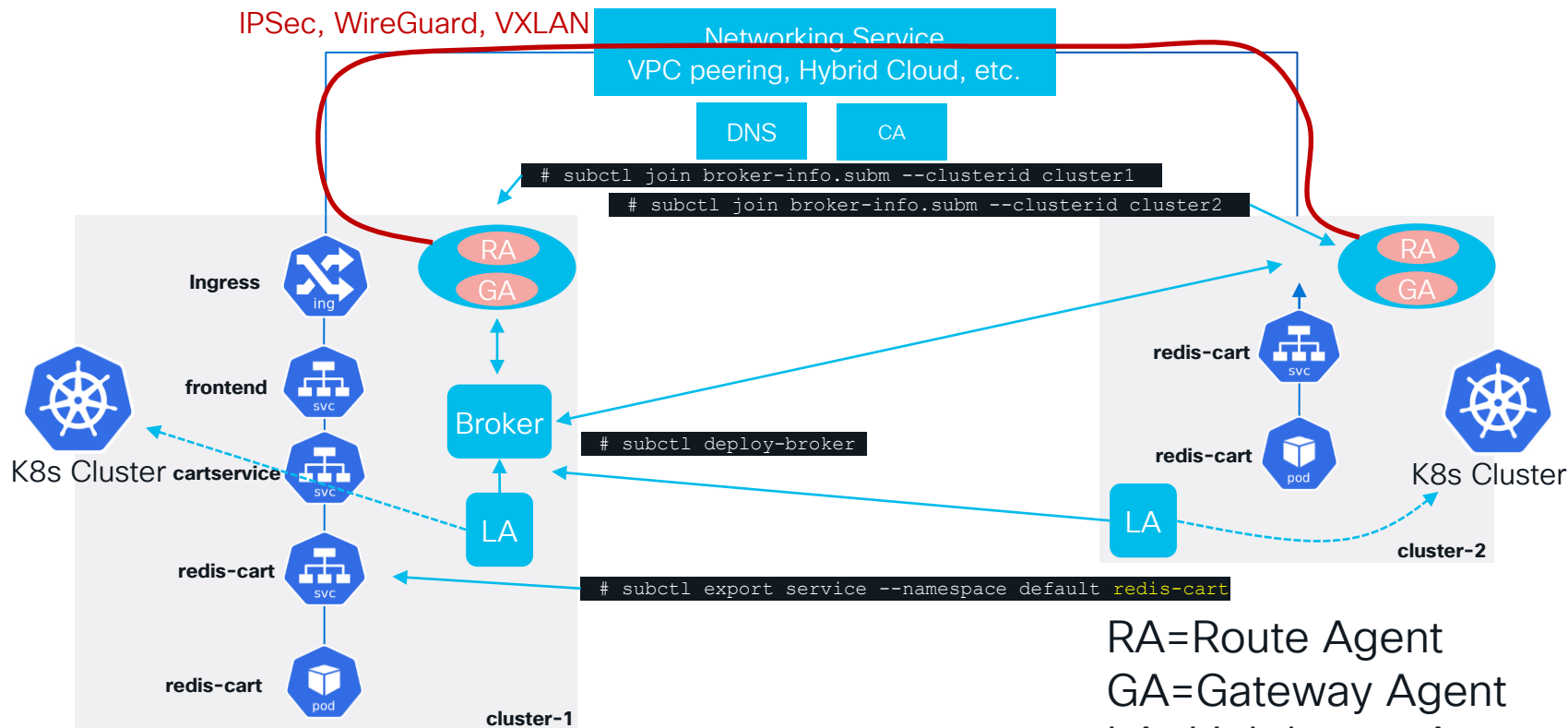


<https://github.com/GoogleCloudPlatform/microservices-demo>

K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Submariner Service Export Setup

```
# subctl show all
```

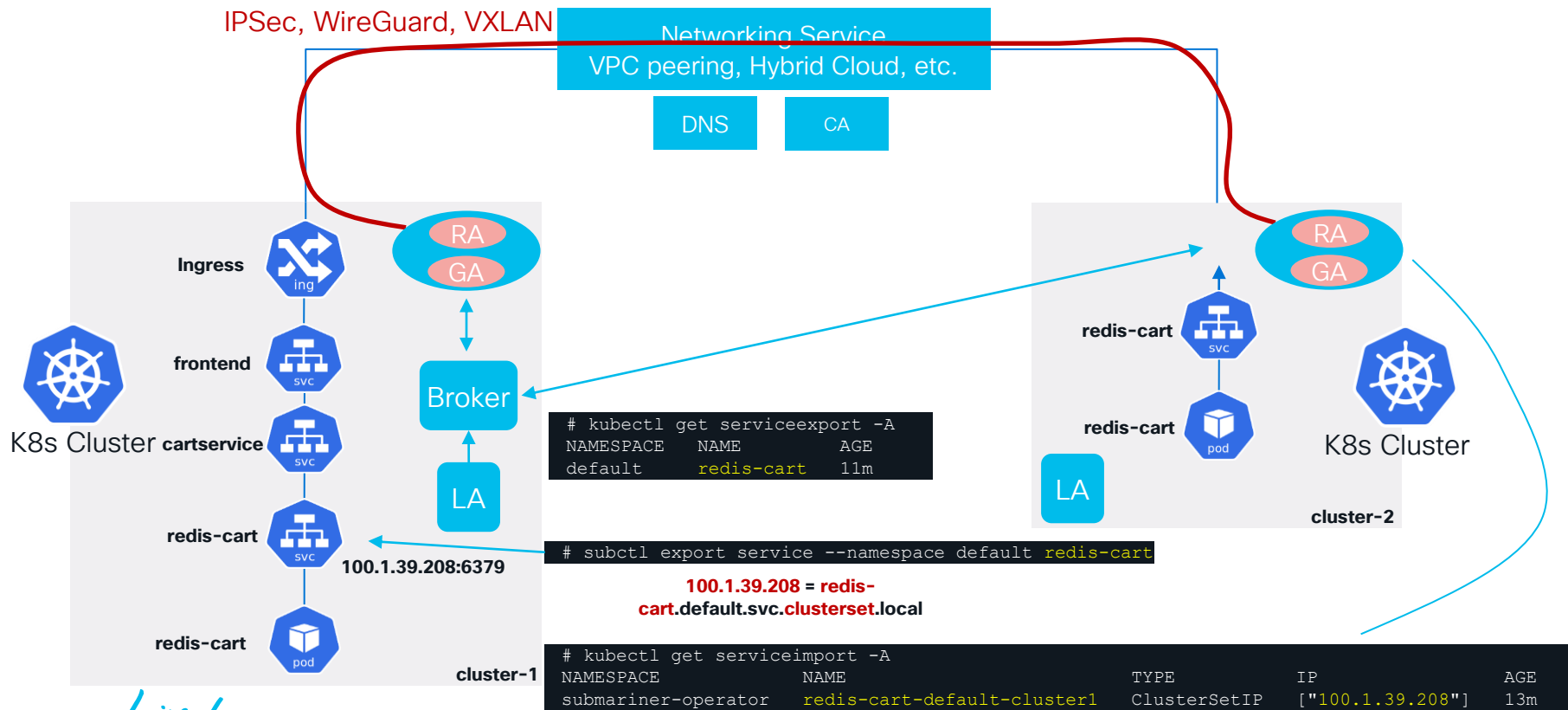
GATEWAY	CLUSTER	REMOTE IP	NAT	CABLE DRIVER	SUBNETS	STATUS	RTT avg.
cluster2-worker	cluster2	172.18.0.5	no	libreswan	100.2.0.0/16, 10.2.0.0/16	connected	152.062µs



RA=Route Agent
GA=Gateway Agent
LA=Lighthouse Agent

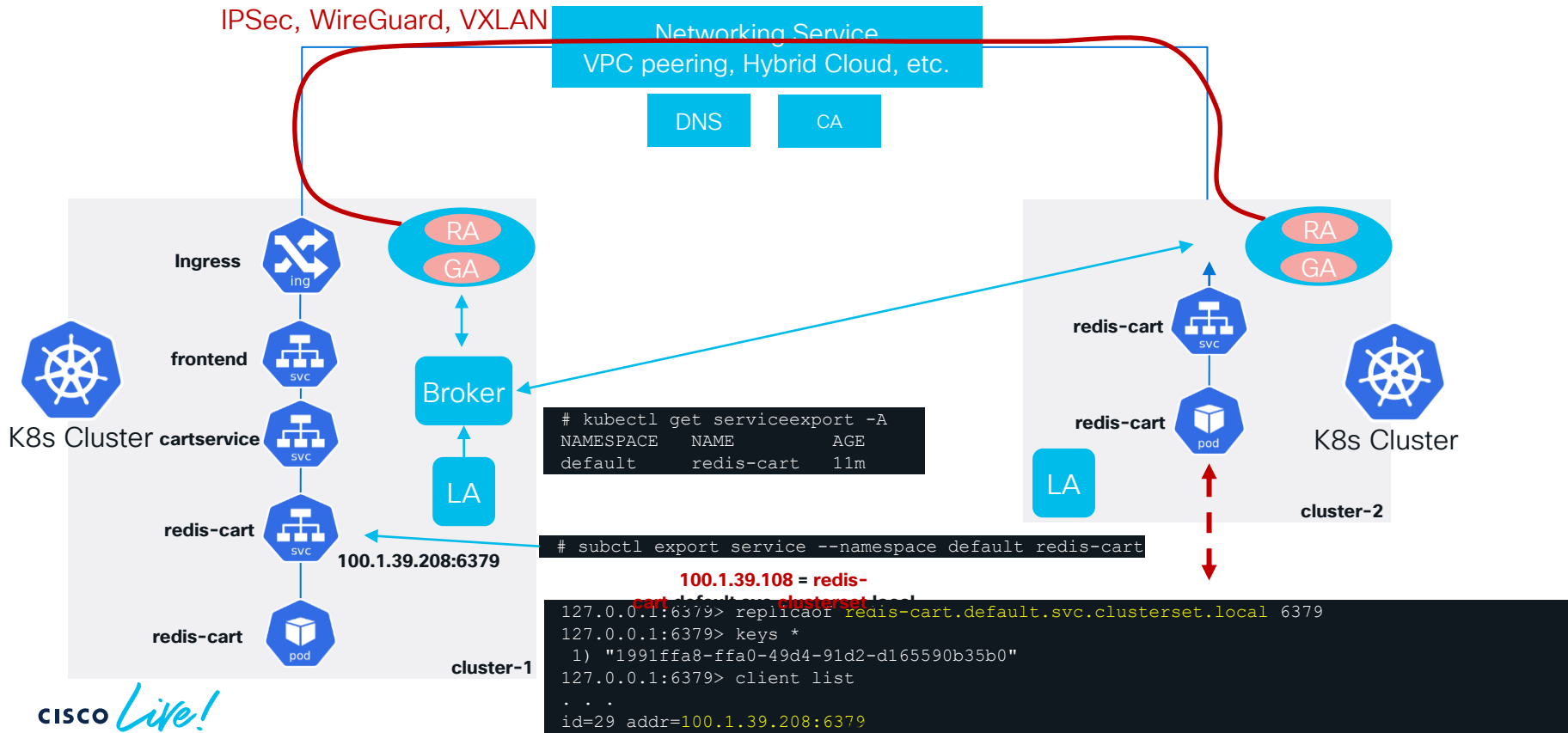
K8s Multicloud Connectivity – Submariner Service Export

Make the Service Known



K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Submariner Service Export

Redis Replication







Linkerd





An open source **service mesh**
and [CNCF](#) project.

-  **4 years** in production
-  **5,000+** Slack channel members
-  **10,000+** GitHub stars
-  **100+** contributors

GoDaddy

Walmart*

STRAVA

BIGCOMMERCE

Expedia

OfferUp

H-E-B

Cisco
webex

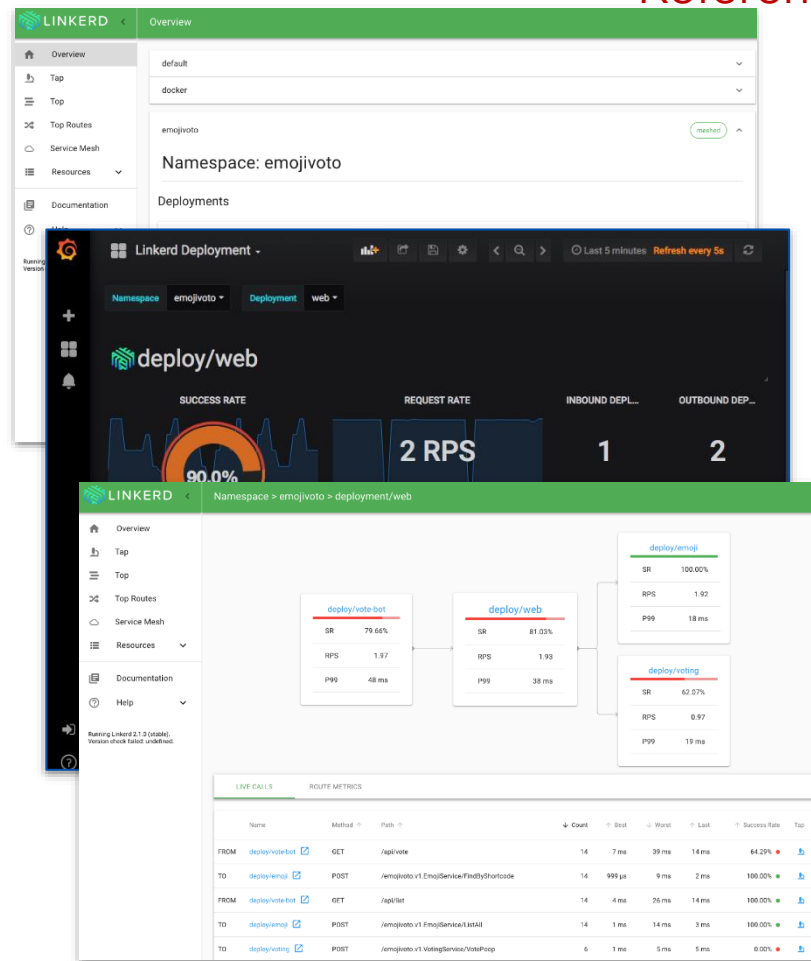
Clover
Health

planet.

What does it do?

- Observability: Service-level *golden metrics*: success rates, latencies, throughput. Service topologies.
- Reliability: Retries, timeouts, load balancing, circuit breaking
- Security: Transparent mTLS, cert management and rotation, policy

In an ultralight package focused on operational simplicity first and foremost.

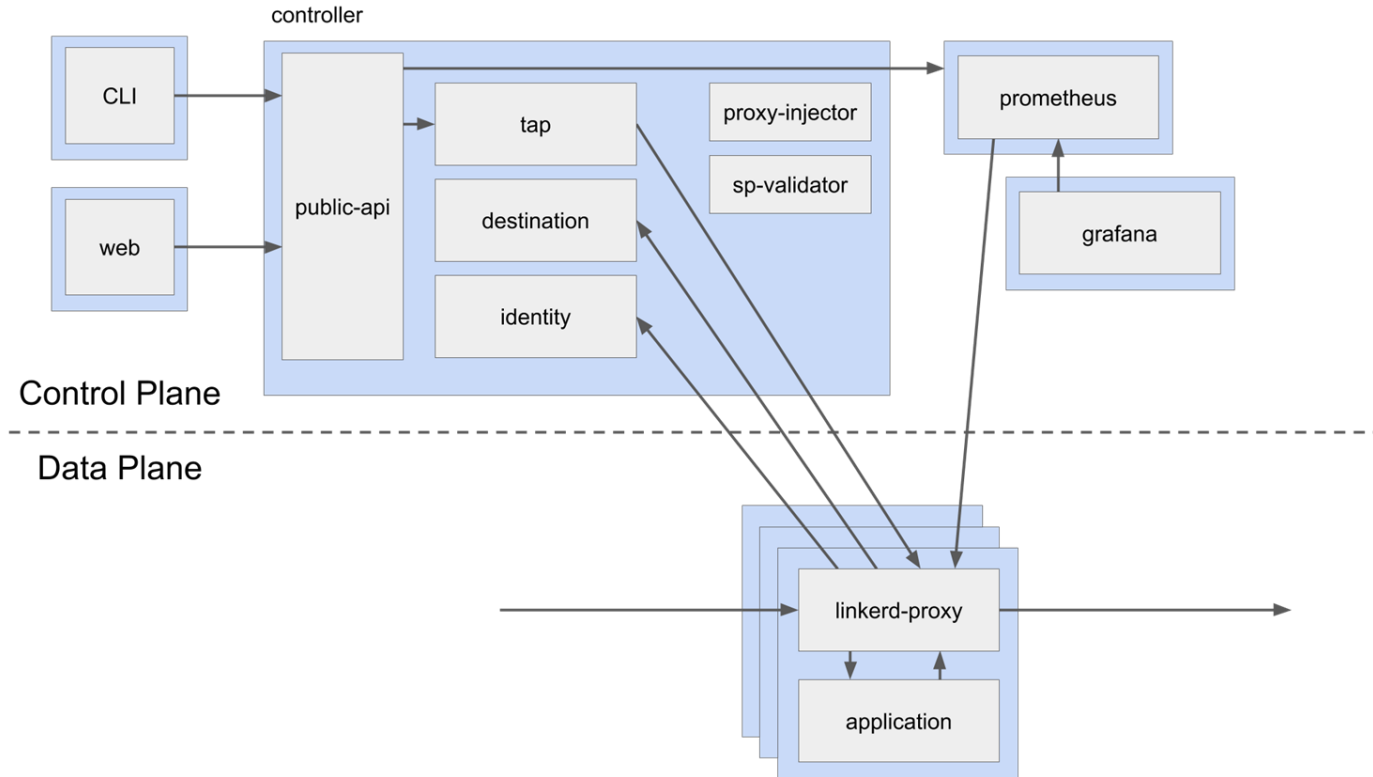


Linkerd Design

- In short, "do less, not more"
- Just works: Zero config, out of the box, for any Kubernetes app
- Ultralight: Introduce the bare minimum perf and resource cost
- Simple: Reduce operational complexity in every possible way
- Minimal overhead:
 - Control plane: Go. ~200mb RSS (excluding metrics data). (Repo: [linkerd/linkerd2](https://github.com/linkerd/linkerd2)).
 - Data plane: Rust. <10mb RSS (Resident Set Size), <1ms p99 (Repo: [linkerd/linkerd2-proxy](https://github.com/linkerd/linkerd2-proxy))

Linkerd 2.x Architecture

<https://linkerd.io/2/reference/architecture/>



Linkerd: How Do I Get It?

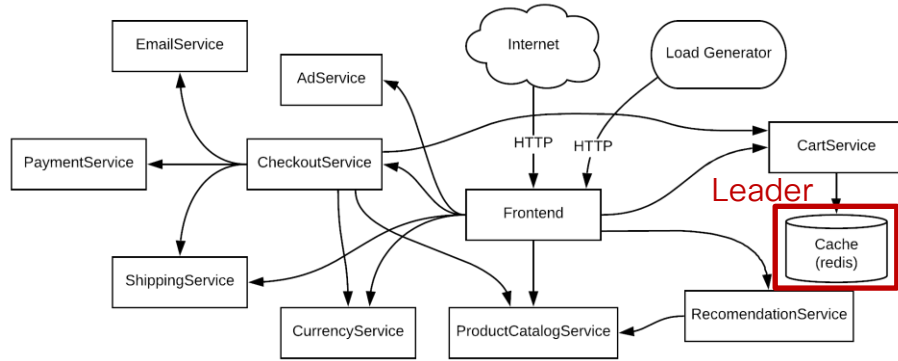
- Where to get it:
 - <https://linkerd.io/2/getting-started/>
 - Releases: <https://github.com/linkerd/linkerd2/releases/>
- Deploy a Kubernetes Cluster
- Deploy Linkerd
- Deploy (or add) Linkerd to your microservice(s)

Get involved!

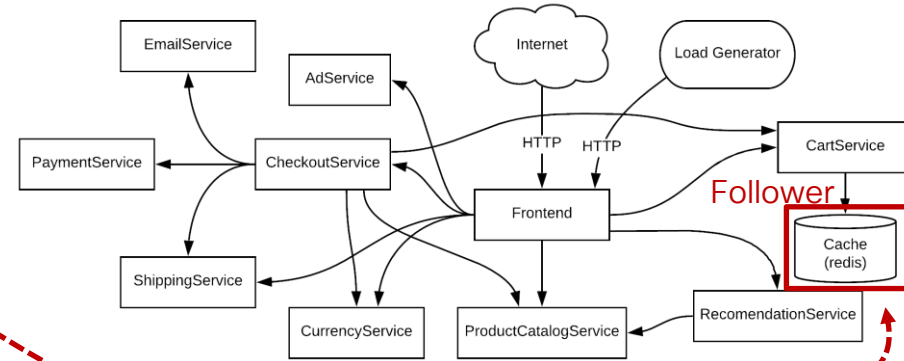
- Linkerd has a friendly, welcoming community! Join us!
- Development is all on <https://github.com/linkerd>
- Thriving community in the <https://slack.linkerd.io/>
- Formal announcements on the CNCF <https://lists.cncf.io/g/cncf-linkerd-users>
- Linkerd is 100% Apache v2 licensed, owned by a neutral foundation (<https://www.cncf.io/>), and is <https://linkerd.io/2019/10/03/linkerds-commitment-to-open-governance/>.

Microservices Demo Topology

Cluster1



Cluster2



<https://github.com/GoogleCloudPlatform/microservices-demo>

Linkerd Multicluster Setup – Pre-setup Stuff

<https://linkerd.io/2.11/getting-started/>

<https://linkerd.io/2.11/features/multicluster/>

- Create certs

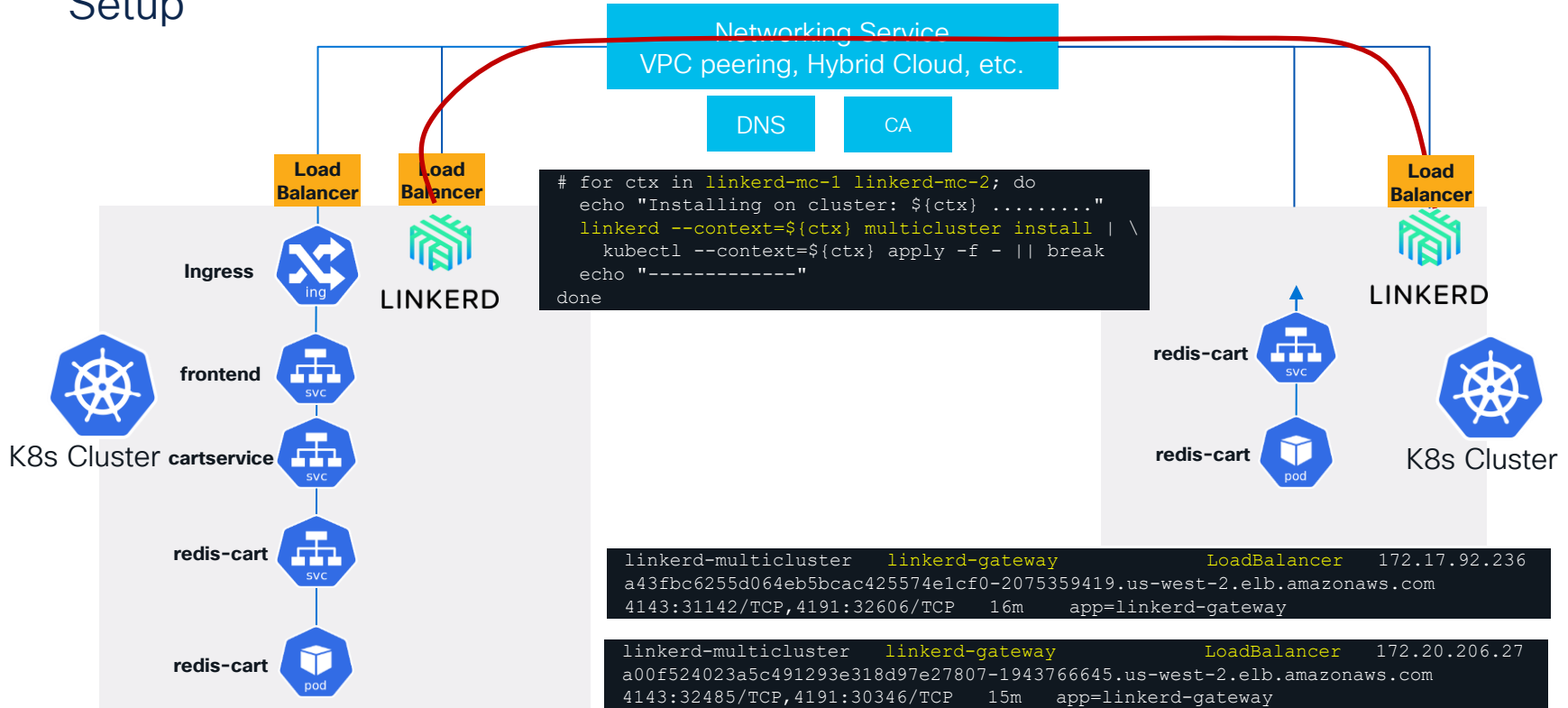
```
# step certificate create root.linkerd.cluster.local root.crt root.key \  
--profile root-ca --no-password --insecure  
  
# step certificate create identity.linkerd.cluster.local issuer.crt issuer.key \  
--profile intermediate-ca --not-after 8760h --no-password --insecure \  
--ca root.crt --ca-key root.key
```

- Install Linkerd and create an anchor of trust between the clusters

```
# linkerd install \  
--identity-trust-anchors-file root.crt \  
--identity-issuer-certificate-file issuer.crt \  
--identity-issuer-key-file issuer.key \  
| tee \  
>(kubectl --context=linkerd-mc-1 apply -f -) \  
>(kubectl --context=linkerd-mc-2 apply -f -)
```

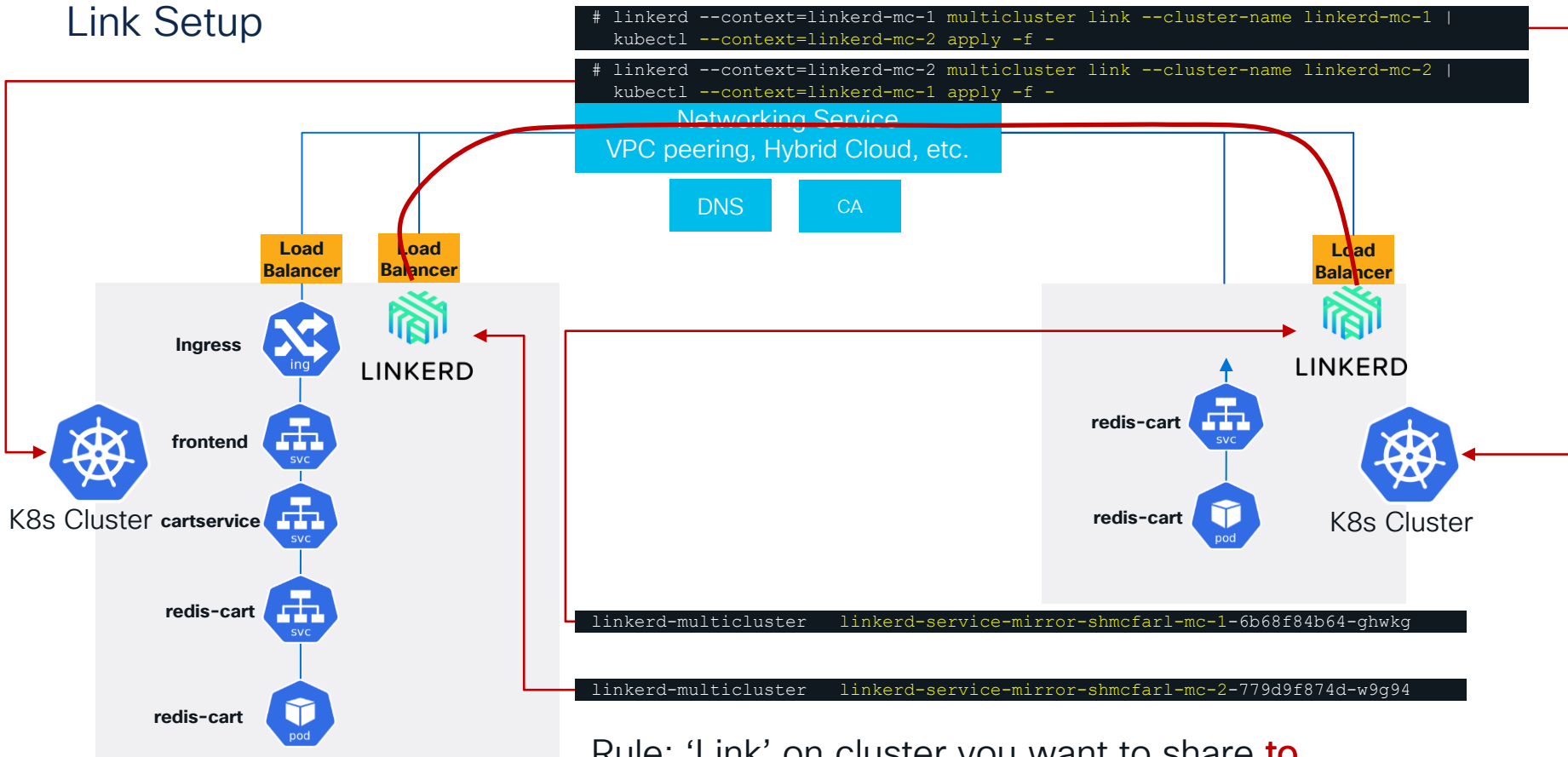
- Follow the documented steps for addons such as Linkerd ‘viz’ (UI) installation

K8s Multicloud Connectivity – Linkerd Multicloud Setup



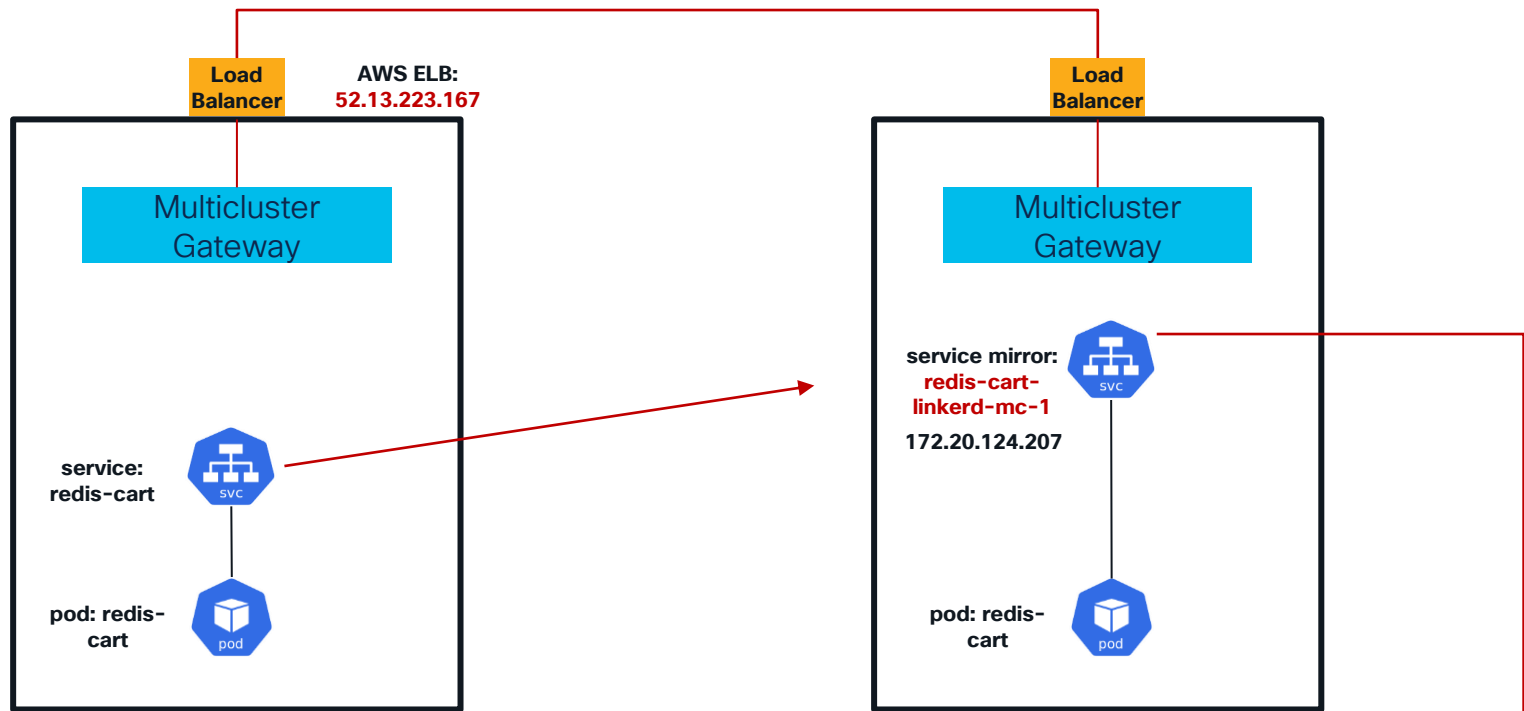
K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Linkerd Multicluster

Link Setup



Linkerd Multicluster – Service Export

Rule: ‘Link’ on cluster you want to share **to**



```
# linkerd --context=linkerd-mc-1 multicluster link --cluster-name linkerd-mc-1 |  
kubectl --context=linkerd-mc-2 apply -f -
```

```
# kubectl --context=linkerd-mc-1 label svc -n default redis-cart mirror.linkerd.io/exported=true
```

```
Name:      redis-cart  
Namespace: default  
Labels:    mirror.linkerd.io/exported=true
```

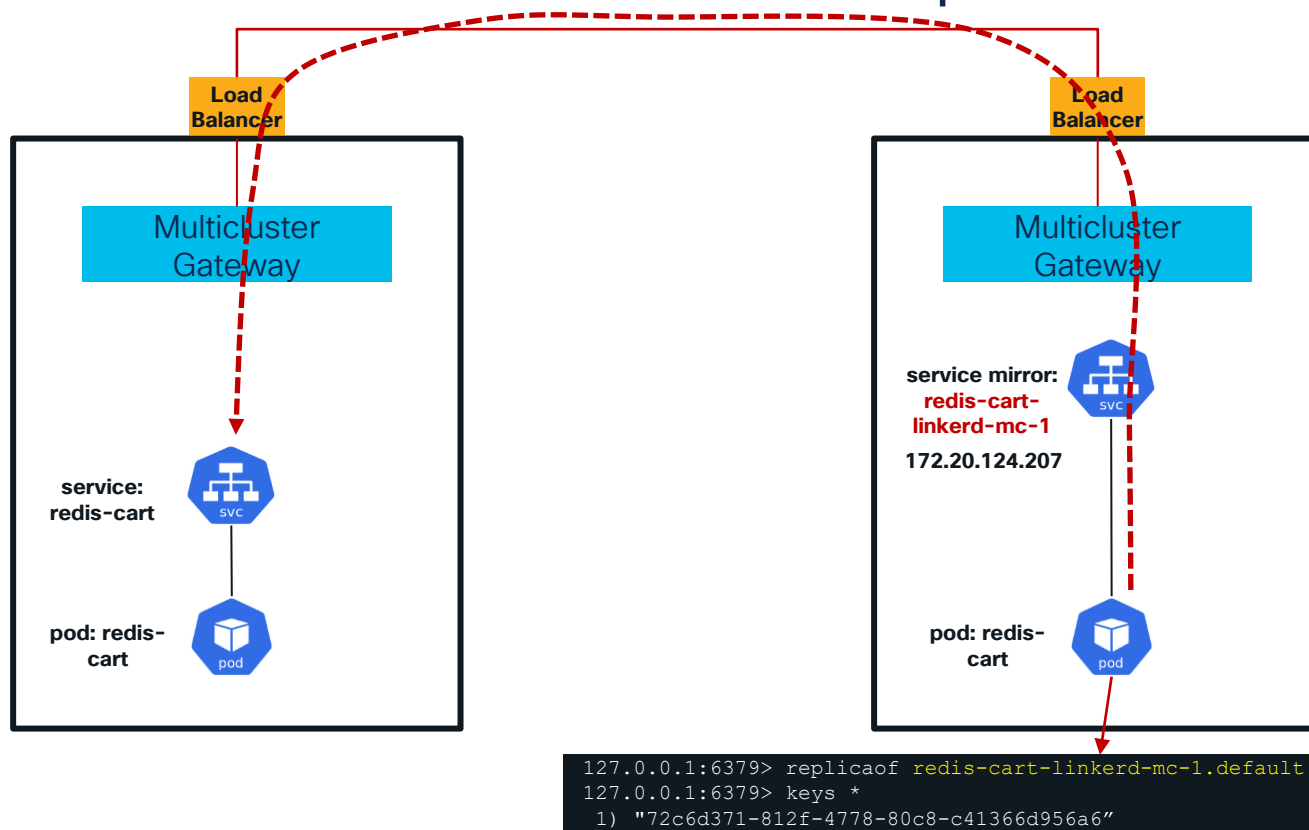
```
# kubectl --context=linkerd-mc-2 get endpoints  
NAME                                ENDPOINTS                                     AGE  
kubernetes                          10.10.154.115:443,10.10.189.103:443         2d3h  
redis-cart-linkerd-mc-1             52.13.223.167:4143                          145m
```

Sample of “link” YAML output (highly reduced output)

Reference

```
apiVersion: multicluster.linkerd.io/v1alpha1
kind: Link
metadata:
  name: linkerd-mc-1
  namespace: linkerd-multicluster
spec:
  clusterCredentialsSecret: cluster-credentials-linkerd-mc-1
  gatewayAddress: a9d97fc75ed1d43b19e2a3344ad734cc-1322698043.us-west-2.elb.amazonaws.com
  gatewayIdentity: linkerd-gateway.linkerd-multicluster.serviceaccount.identity.linkerd.cluster.local
  gatewayPort: "4143"
  probeSpec:
    path: /ready
    period: 3s
    port: "4191"
  selector:
    matchExpressions:
      - key: mirror.linkerd.io/exported
        operator: Exists
  targetClusterDomain: cluster.local
  targetClusterLinkerdNamespace: linkerd
  targetClusterName: linkerd-mc-1
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: probe-gateway-linkerd-mc-1
  namespace: linkerd-multicluster
  labels:
    mirror.linkerd.io/mirrored-gateway: "true"
    mirror.linkerd.io/cluster-name: linkerd-mc-1
spec:
  ports:
    - name: mc-probe
      port: 4191
      protocol: TCP
```

Linkerd Multicluster – Redis Replication



Istio



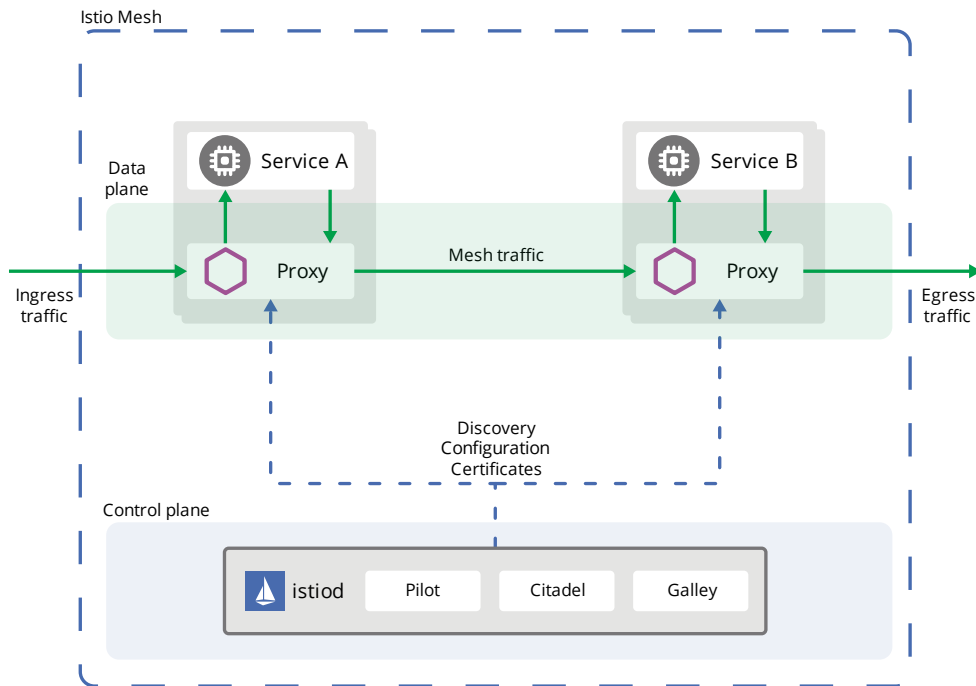
Istio Overview

- An open-source project started by Google and IBM with help from the Envoy team at Lyft
 - <https://istio.io/>
 - <https://github.com/istio>
 - <https://www.envoyproxy.io/>
- <https://istio.io/docs/concepts/what-is-istio/>
 - Automatic load balancing for HTTP, gRPC, WebSocket, and TCP traffic
 - Robust multicluster connectivity
 - Fine-grained control of traffic behavior with rich routing rules, retries, failovers, and fault injection
 - A pluggable policy layer and configuration API supporting access controls, rate limits and quotas
 - Automatic metrics, logs, and traces for all traffic within a cluster, including cluster ingress and egress
 - Secure service-to-service authentication with strong identity assertions between services in a cluster

Istio Architecture

<https://istio.io/latest/docs/ops/deployment/architecture/>

- **istiod**
 - **Pilot**
 - Handles service discovery and config data
 - Provides the Envoy proxies with the mesh topology and route rules
 - **Galley**
 - Validates user authored Istio API configuration on behalf of other control plane components
 - Top-level config ingestion, processing and distribution
 - **Citadel**
 - Provides certificates to the Envoy proxies for authentication and authorization
- **Envoy**
 - A proxy attached to every microservice
 - The connection point for a microservice to attach to the mesh

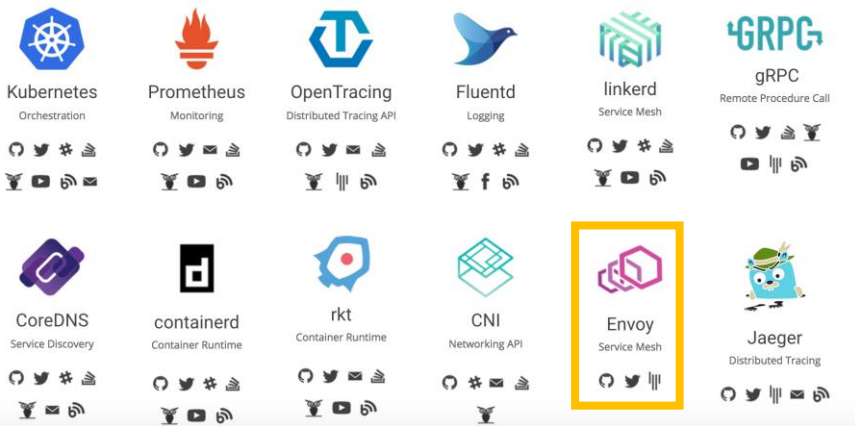


Envoy

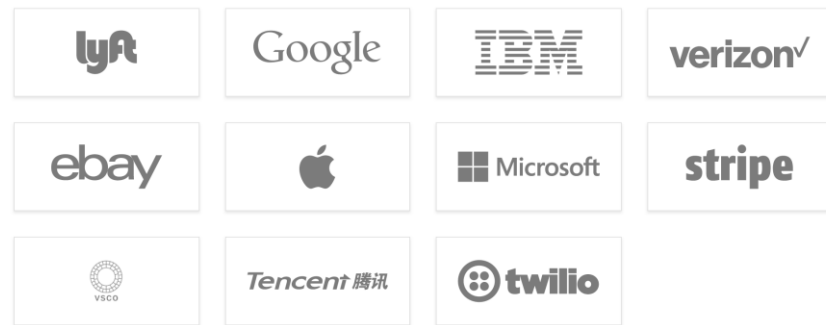
<https://www.envoyproxy.io>

- Implemented by Lyft
- A C++ based L4/L7 proxy
- Can be used independently of any service mesh (Istio)
- API driven
- Traffic routing and splitting
- Transparent proxying
- Health checks, circuit breakers, etc.

Currently Hosted Projects



USED BY



<https://github.com/envoyproxy/envoy>

Istio: How Do I Get It?

- Where to get it:
 - Istio currently is available directly from the Istio community at: <https://istio.io/about/community/join/>
 - It can also be built directly: <https://github.com/istio/istio>
 - It can be enabled as an infrastructure option in GKE
- How to install it (Kubernetes):
 - <https://istio.io/docs/setup/getting-started/>
 - Kubernetes installation is a prerequisite
 - Directly from the manifests included in the release
 - Using Helm charts included in the release

Contribution

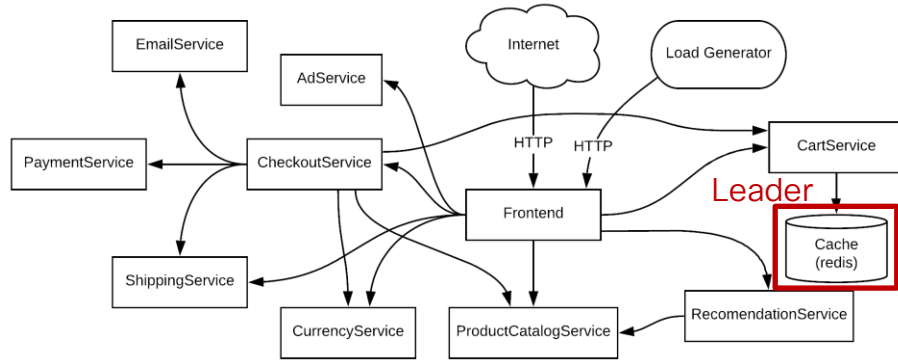
- Contribution Readme: <https://github.com/istio/community/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md>
- Contributing to the Docs: <https://istio.io/about/contribute/>
- Istio Discussion: <https://discuss.istio.io/>

Istio Multicluster

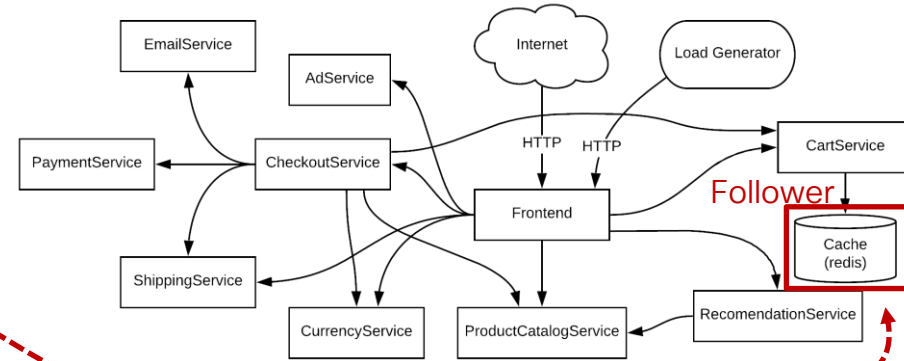
- <https://istio.io/latest/docs/ops/deployment/deployment-models/>
 - Primary-Remote – single network
 - Primary-Remote – multiple networks
 - Multi-Primary – single network
 - **Multi-Primary – multiple networks**
- “single network” -> “flat networking”, “shared networking” = full reachability between workloads without an Istio gateway
- “multiple network” – Workloads reach each other via an Istio gateway
- Pre-planning:
 - Service naming
 - Istio DNS proxy
 - Service sharing/exposure – Control at the gateway or via Istio Authorization:
<https://istio.io/latest/docs/reference/config/security/authorization-policy/>

Microservices Demo Topology

Cluster1



Cluster2



<https://github.com/GoogleCloudPlatform/microservices-demo>

Istio Multicluster Setup – Pre-setup Stuff

<https://istio.io/latest/docs/setup/install/multicluster/before-you-begin/>

- Create certs and secrets on first cluster and 2nd clusters

```
# make -f ../tools/certs/Makefile.selfsigned.mk root-ca
# make -f ../tools/certs/Makefile.selfsigned.mk cluster1-cacerts
# kubectl create namespace istio-system
# kubectl create secret generic cacerts -n istio-system \
  --from-file=cluster1/ca-cert.pem \
  --from-file=cluster1/ca-key.pem \
  --from-file=cluster1/root-cert.pem \
  --from-file=cluster1/cert-chain.pem
```

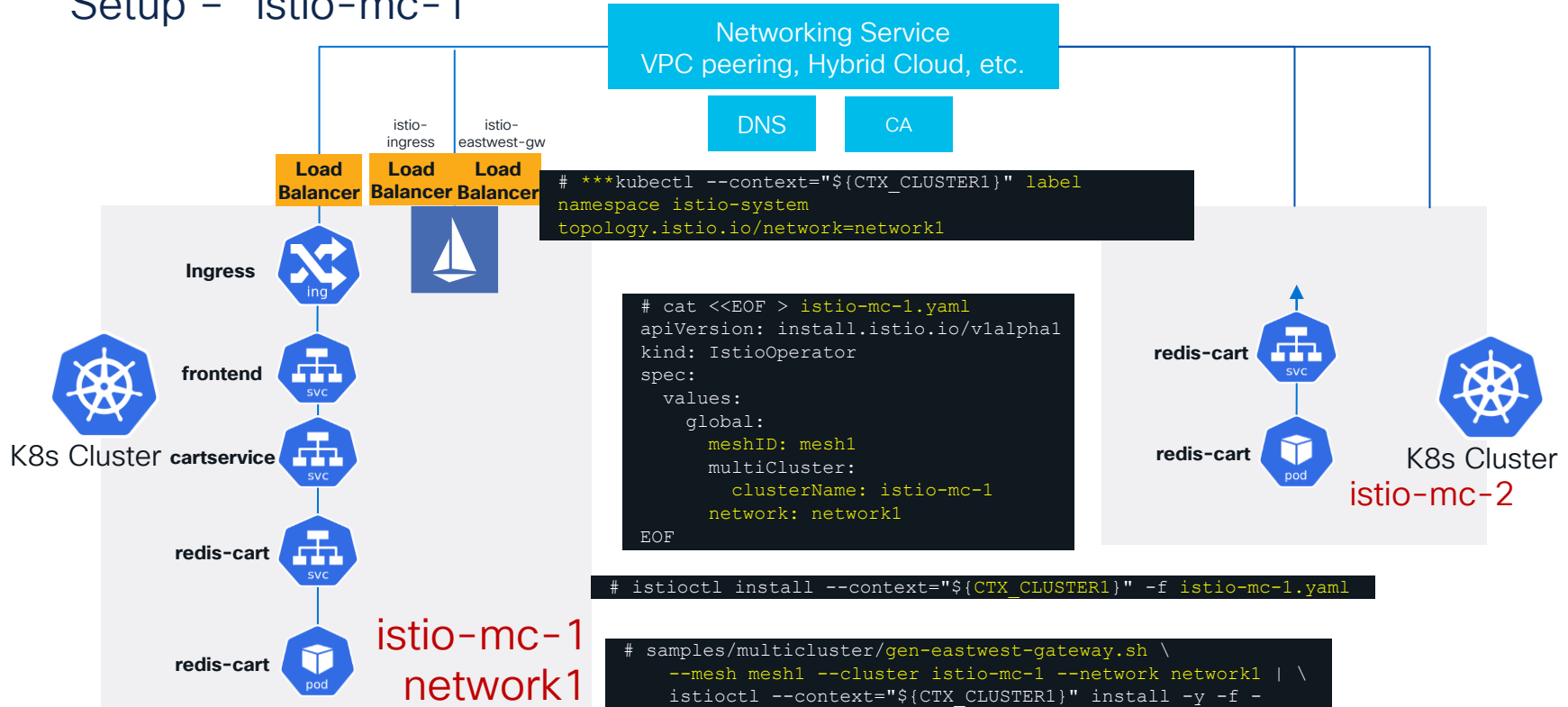
```
# make -f ../tools/certs/Makefile.selfsigned.mk cluster2-cacerts
# kubectl create namespace istio-system
# kubectl create secret generic cacerts -n istio-system \
  --from-file=cluster2/ca-cert.pem \
  --from-file=cluster2/ca-key.pem \
  --from-file=cluster2/root-cert.pem \
  --from-file=cluster2/cert-chain.pem
```

- Export context info for future use with ‘kubectl’ and ‘istioctl’

```
# export CTX_CLUSTER1=istio-mc-1
# export CTX_CLUSTER2=istio-mc-2
```

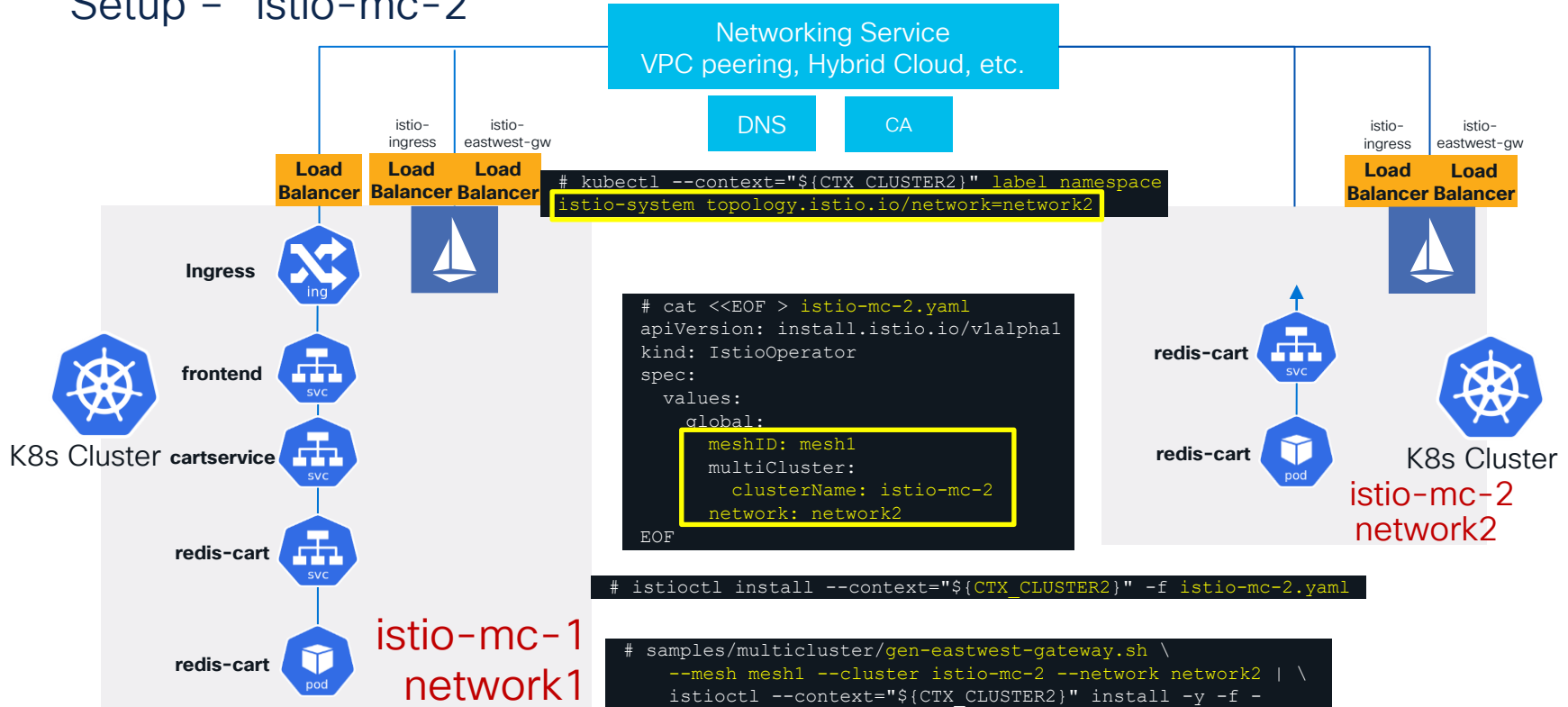

K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Istio Multicluster

Setup – “istio-mc-1”



K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Istio Multicluster

Setup – “istio-mc-2”



Warning: It is ALWAYS DNS that kills you 😊

- By default, Istio does not enable DNS proxy for services that are exposed to another cluster
- <https://istio.io/latest/docs/ops/configuration/traffic-management/dns-proxy/#getting-started>
- Without enabling DNS proxy, “redis-cart-cls1.default.svc.cluster.local” will not be resolvable on the 2nd cluster

Add to the Istio Operator Config

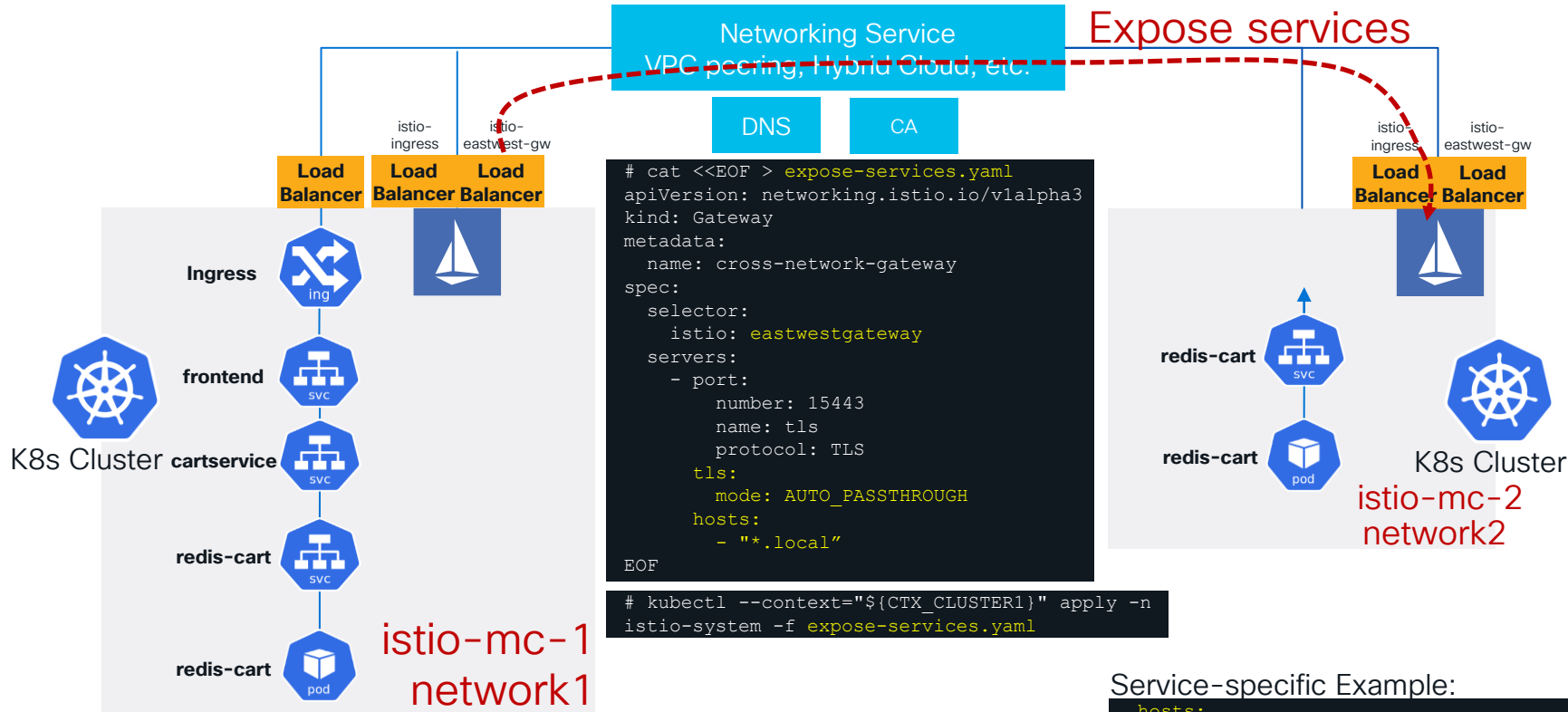
```
apiVersion: install.istio.io/v1alpha1
kind: IstioOperator
spec:
  meshConfig:
    defaultConfig:
      proxyMetadata:
        # Enable basic DNS proxying
        ISTIO_META_DNS_CAPTURE: "true"
```

OR edit the config post-deployment

```
# kubectl edit istiocontrolplanes -n istio-system
meshConfig:
  defaultConfig:
    . . .<output_summarized>
    proxyMetadata:
      ISTIO_META_ALS_ENABLED: "true"
      ISTIO_META_DNS_CAPTURE: "true"
      PROXY_CONFIG_XDS_AGENT: "true"
```

K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Istio Multicluster

Expose Services – “istio-mc-1”



Service-specific Example:

```
hosts:
  - "<SVC>.default.svc.cluster.local"
```

Istio Multicluster Setup – Endpoint Discovery

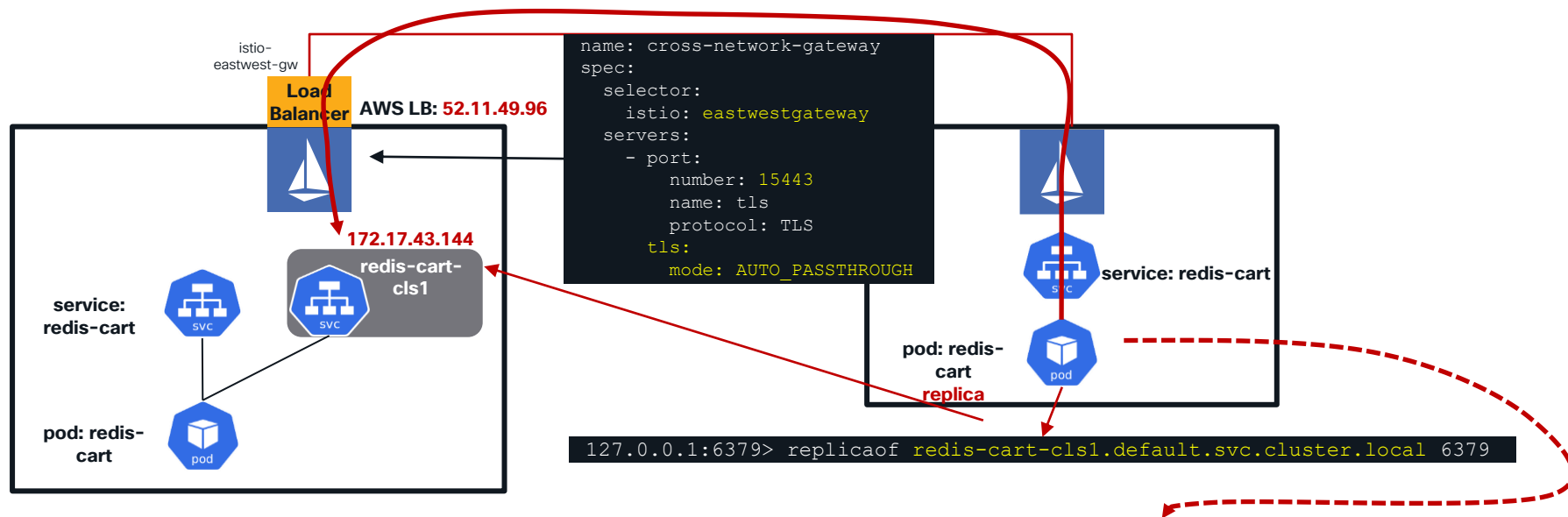
- Install remote secrets in both clusters so that each cluster has API server access to the other cluster

```
# istioctl x create-remote-secret \
  --context="{CTX_CLUSTER1}" \
  --name=istio-mc-1 | \
  kubectl apply -f - --context="{CTX_CLUSTER2}"
```

```
# istioctl x create-remote-secret \
  --context="{CTX_CLUSTER2}" \
  --name=istio-mc-2 | \
  kubectl apply -f - --context="{CTX_CLUSTER1}"
```

Istio Multicluster – Redis Replication

Service Mirror – Phantom/Ghost Services



```
# istioctl proxy-config endpoints --context $CTX_CLUSTER2 redis-cart-5b569cd47-6ppzm --cluster
"outbound|6379||redis-cart-cls1.default.svc.cluster.local"
ENDPOINT      STATUS    OUTLIER CHECK    CLUSTER
52.11.49.96:15443  HEALTHY  OK               outbound|6379||redis-cart-cls1.default.svc.cluster.local
```

```
istioctl proxy-config listeners --context $CTX_CLUSTER2 redis-cart-5b569cd47-6ppzm --port 6379 -o json
. . .
  "name": "172.17.43.144_6379",
  "type.googleapis.com/envoy.extensions.filters.network.tcp_proxy.v3.TcpProxy",
    "statPrefix": "outbound|6379||redis-cart-cls1.default.svc.cluster.local",
    "cluster": "outbound|6379||redis-cart-cls1.default.svc.cluster.local"
```

Example of redis-cart-cls1 service

```
kubectl apply -f - <<EOF
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: redis-cart-cls1
spec:
  type: ClusterIP
  selector:
    app: redis-cart
  ports:
    - name: tcp-redis
      protocol: TCP
      port: 6379
      targetPort: 6379
EOF
```

Cisco Calisti – A Service Mesh Manager



<https://calisti.app/>



Complete application and health observability

Security at all layers between clusters and clouds

Multi-cloud, multi-cluster connectivity and observability
Connect any on-prem and public cloud together

Simplifies service mesh management
Single pane of glass, in depth metrics

Policy-based app networking & security

Cisco Calisti Benefits

1

Multi-Cluster Observability

- ✓ Proactive issue resolution using SLO¹, error budgeting, actionable alerting when SLO's are endangered
- ✓ Faster root cause resolution using timeline view, outlier detection, traffic tapping/tracing
- ✓ Better visibility into service-to-service performance through Traffic Analytics

2

Simplified mesh & traffic management

- ✓ Complete Istio lifecycle mgmt.
- ✓ Ensure High Availability via automated tooling, metrics
- ✓ Rich, comprehensive operations focused dashboard
- ✓ Enterprise-grade security hardening & lifecycle
- ✓ Reduced risk of day 2 deployments via canary upgrades
- ✓ Reduce human error via config validation
- ✓ VM-extensions for brownfield and external service linkage

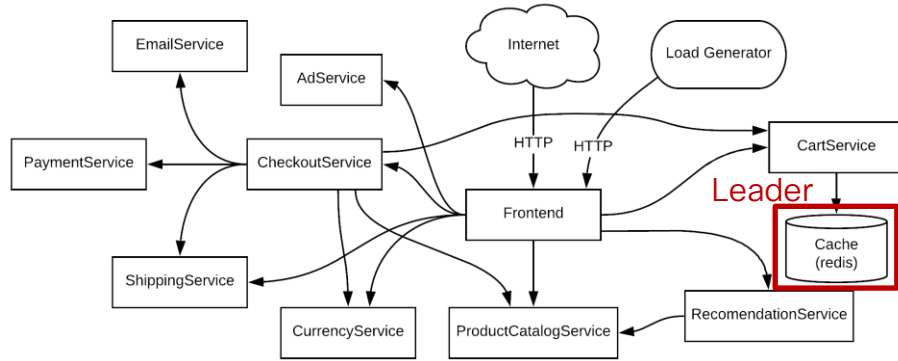
3

Policy based n/w & Security

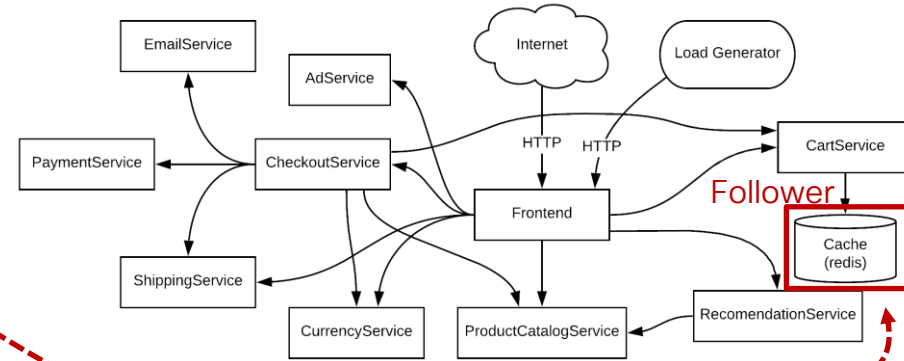
- ✓ Simplified application deployment via security, observability and platform traffic management
- ✓ Respond quickly to security vulnerabilities via policy enforcement
- ✓ Avoid issues via canary deployments, circuit breakers
- ✓ DevOps friendly traffic debugging

Microservices Demo Topology

Cluster1



Cluster2



<https://github.com/GoogleCloudPlatform/microservices-demo>

Cisco Calisti Setup – From 19 steps to 3 😊

<https://calisti.app/>

1) Install Cisco Calisti and identify the first cluster name:

```
# mm install -a --cluster-name mm-mc-1
```

2) Install Cisco Calisti with a full Istio control plane and attach the 2nd cluster to the 1st cluster:

```
# mm istio cluster attach mm-mc-2.yaml --active-istio-control-plane
```

3) Enable Istio sidecar injection on a namespace:

```
# mm sidecar-proxy auto-inject on default
```

```
# mm istio cluster status
```

Clusters

Name	Type	Provider	Regions	Version	Distribution	Status	Message
mm-mc-1	Local	amazon	[us-east-2]	v1.21.2-13+d2965f0db10712	EKS	Ready	
mm-mc-2	Peer	amazon	[us-east-2]	v1.21.2-13+d2965f0db10712	EKS	Ready	

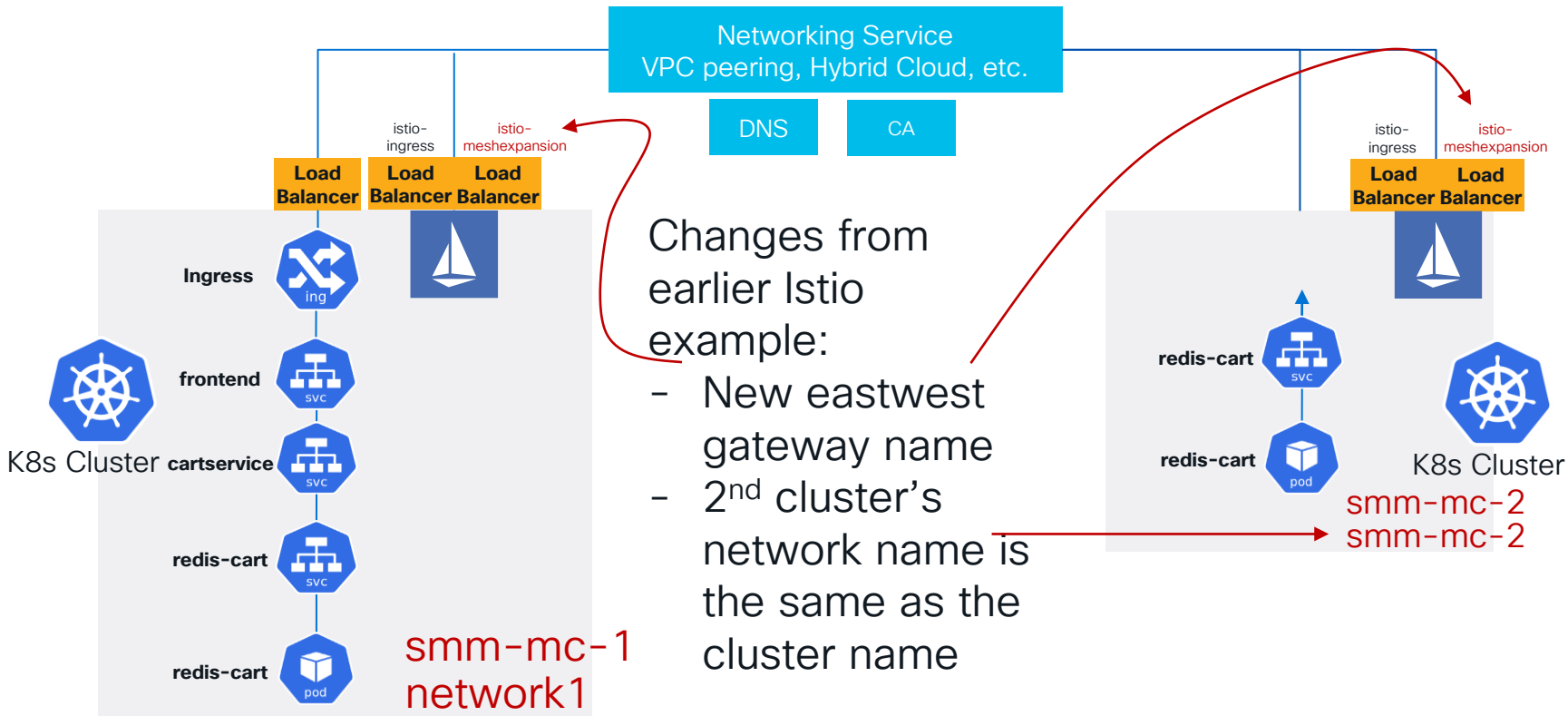
ControlPlanes

Cluster	Name	Version	Trust Domain	Pods
mm-mc-1	cp-v111x.istio-system	1.11.4	[cluster.local]	[istiod-cp-v111x-75b7cbb76-6szk9.istio-system]
mm-mc-2	cp-v111x.istio-system	1.11.4	[cluster.local]	[istiod-cp-v111x-6f5d85c56f-vw2k7.istio-system]

Proxies
mm-mc-1
mm-mc-2

Demo

K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Cisco Calisti Multicluster



2nd Warning: It is ALWAYS DNS that kills you 😊

- By default, Istio does not enable DNS proxy for services that are exposed to another cluster
- <https://istio.io/latest/docs/ops/configuration/traffic-management/dns-proxy/#getting-started>
- Without enabling DNS proxy, “redis-cart-cls1.default.svc.cluster.local” will not be resolvable on the 2nd cluster

Add to the Istio Operator Config

```
apiVersion: install.istio.io/v1alpha1
kind: IstioOperator
spec:
  meshConfig:
    defaultConfig:
      proxyMetadata:
        # Enable basic DNS proxying
        ISTIO_META_DNS_CAPTURE: "true"
```

OR edit the config post-deployment

```
# kubectl edit istiocontrolplanes -n istio-system
meshConfig:
  defaultConfig:
    . . .<output_summarized>
    proxyMetadata:
      ISTIO_META_ALS_ENABLED: "true"
      ISTIO_META_DNS_CAPTURE: "true"
      PROXY_CONFIG_XDS_AGENT: "true"
```

K8s Multicluster Connectivity – Cisco Calisti Multicluster

- Brute force – Control which services are exposed/shared at the gateway

```
# kubectl edit -n istio-system gw istio-cross-network-cp-v111x
apiVersion: networking.istio.io/v1alpha3
kind: Gateway
metadata:
  name: istio-cross-network-cp-v111x
spec:
  servers:
    - hosts:
      - "*.local"
```

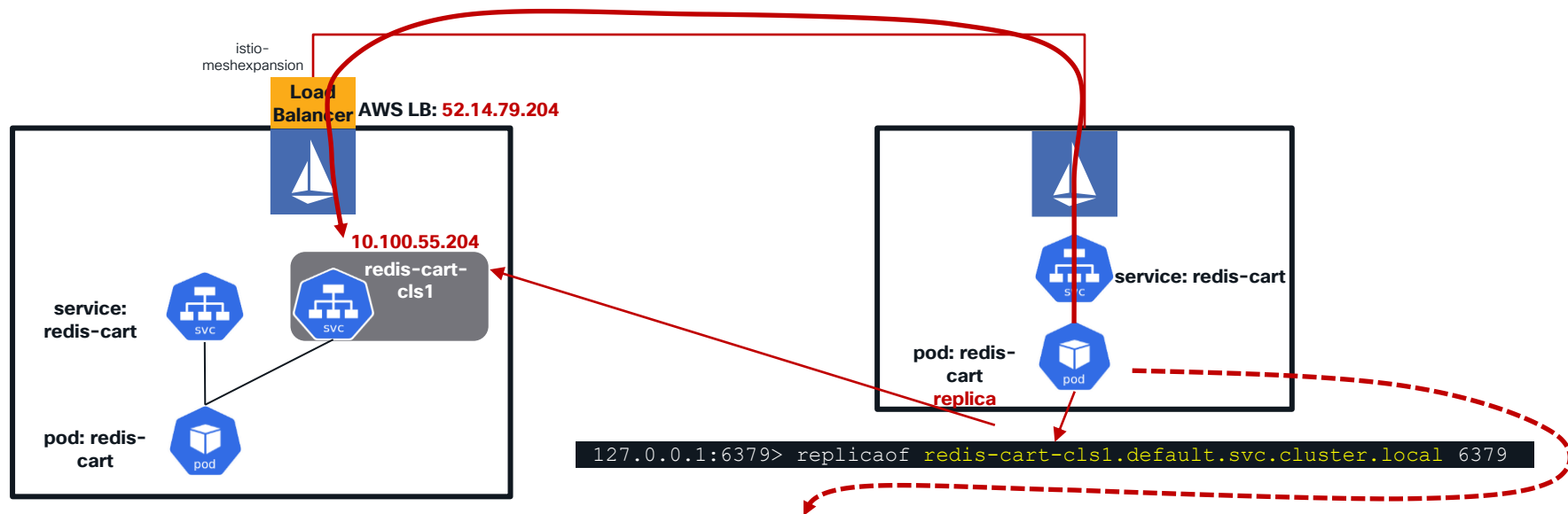
Service-specific Example:

```
hosts:
  - "<SVC>.default.svc.cluster.local"
```

- Istio Authorization Policy:
<https://istio.io/latest/docs/reference/config/security/authorization-policy/>
 - Microscopic control of which things talk to which other things and how

Cisco Calisti Multicluster – Redis Replication

Service Mirror – Phantom/Ghost Services



```
# istioctl proxy-config endpoints redis-cart-5b569cd47-brxgr --cluster "outbound|6379||redis-cart-cls1.default.svc.cluster.local"
ENDPOINT          STATUS    OUTLIER CHECK    CLUSTER
52.14.79.204:15443 HEALTHY    OK               outbound|6379||redis-cart-cls1.default.svc.cluster.local
```

```
# istioctl proxy-config listeners redis-cart-5b569cd47-brxgr --port 6379 -o json
. . .
  "name": "10.100.55.204_6379",
  . . .
  "type.googleapis.com/envoy.extensions.filters.network.tcp_proxy.v3.TcpProxy",
  "statPrefix": "outbound|6379||redis-cart-cls1.default.svc.cluster.local",
  "cluster": "outbound|6379||redis-cart-cls1.default.svc.cluster.local"
```

Cisco Calisti – Multicloud – Multi-Control Plane Reference



Cisco SMM

MESH



CONTROL PLANES

2

CLUSTERS

2

ISTIO PROXIES MEMORY USAGE

2.33GB

ISTIO PROXIES CPU USAGE

0.29vCPU

ISTIO PROXIES NOT RUNNING

0

Clusters

NAME	TYPE	PROVIDER	VERSION	STATUS
smm-mc-1	Local	amazon (us-east-2)	v1.21.2-13+d2965f0db10712 (EKS)	Ready
smm-mc-2	Peer	amazon (us-east-2)	v1.21.2-13+d2965f0db10712 (EKS)	Ready

Control planes

NAME	CLUSTER	VERSION	TRUST DOMAIN ⓘ	PODS	PROXIES ⓘ	CONFIG
cp-v111x.istio-system	smm-mc-1	1.11.4	cluster.local	istiod-cp-v111x-75b7ccbb76-6szk9.istio-system	32 / 32	
cp-v111x.istio-system	smm-mc-2	1.11.4	cluster.local	istiod-cp-v111x-6f5d85c56f-vw2k7.istio-system	5 / 5	

Cisco Calisti - Topology

Reference



NAMESPACES (1)

default

RESOURCES

workloads

services

apps

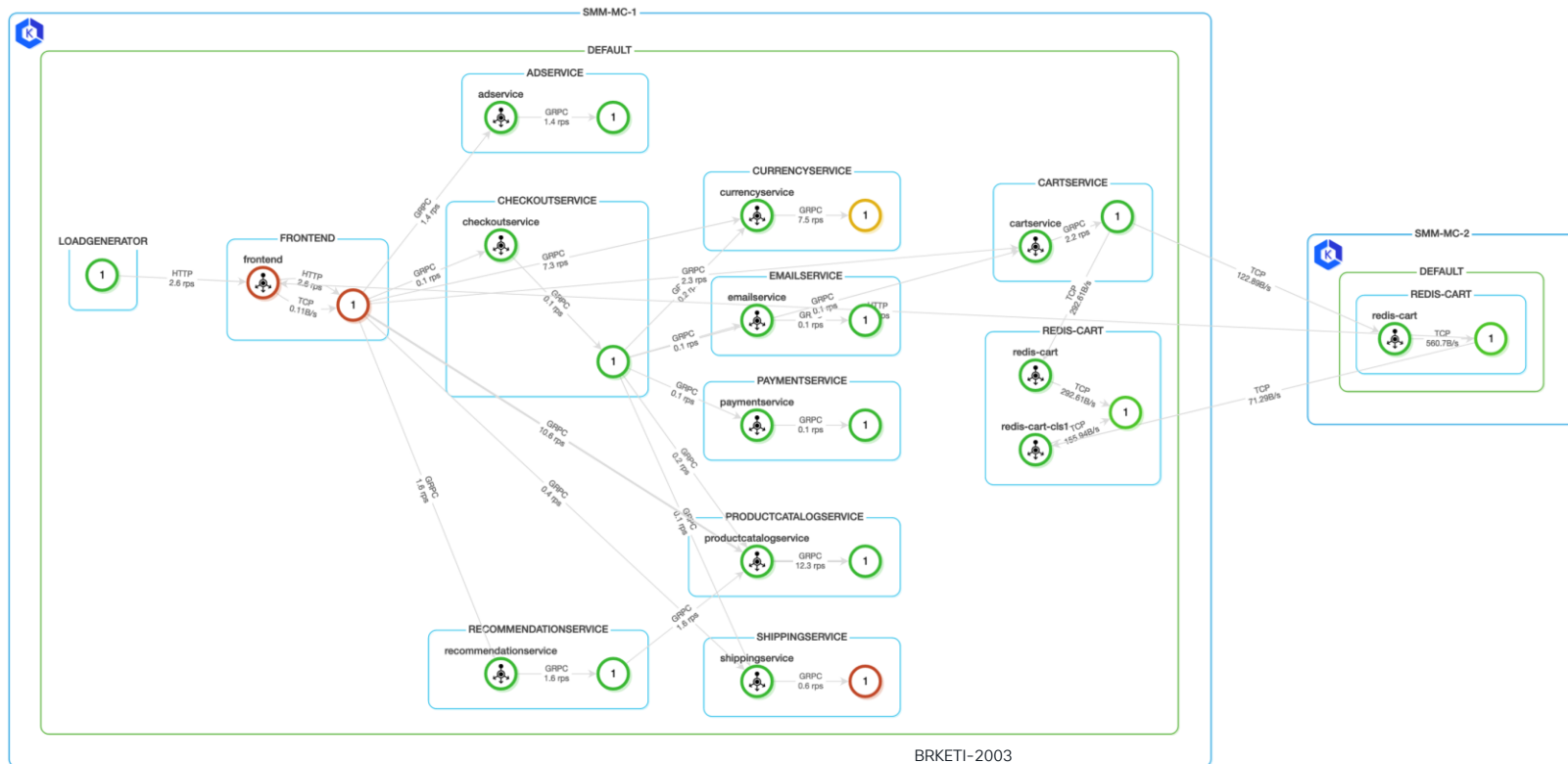
namespaces

clusters

EDGE LABELS

request rate / throughput

⌚ TIMELINE



BRKETI-2003

Summary

- Check out Cisco Calisti – Get started for free (Up to 10 nodes and 2 clusters): <https://calisti.app/>
- There are many options for connecting workloads in multiple Kubernetes clusters – we just touched on a few
 - Network Service Mesh – <https://networkservicemesh.io/>
- Many users leverage multicluster connectivity for cross-cluster load-balancing of services
- For specialized per-service cross-cluster connectivity, special care must be taken to select a solution that provides a balance of use-case flexibility and operational supportability

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their technical careers

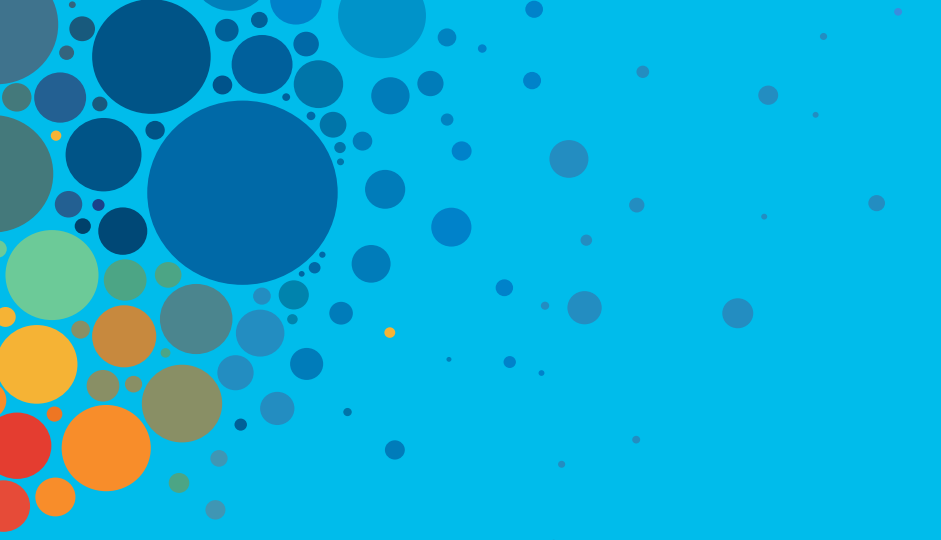
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The bridge to possible

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