



You make **possible**



# Automate your software delivery process

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BRKOPS-1871

**CISCO** *Live!*

Barcelona | January 27-31, 2020



# Cisco Webex Teams

## Questions?

Use Cisco Webex Teams to chat with the speaker after the session

## How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Events Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install Webex Teams or go directly to the team space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the team space



# What to expect in this session

- Understanding basic concepts around CI/CD & DevOps
- Understanding the requirements to develop software collectively and efficiently
- See how to automatically build an example of “network related” application
- Automate Unit tests and Functional tests
- An explanation through concrete example

# What this session is not

- An advocate for any specific tool
- An in-depth discussion about Agile methodology
- An advanced technical discussion

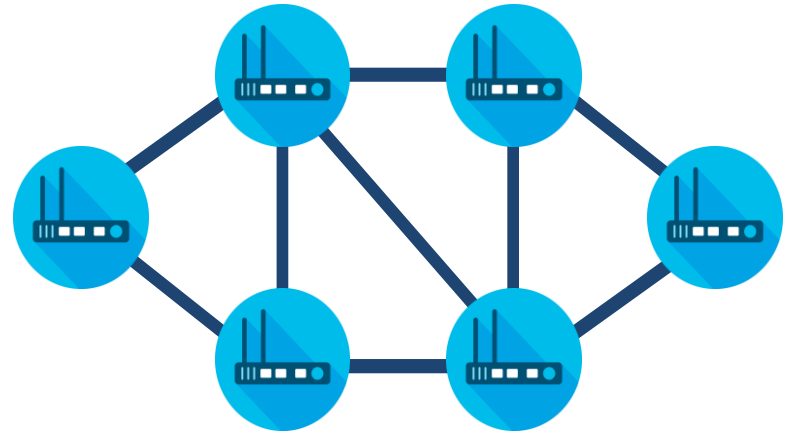
# Agenda

- Short-term thinking in Software Delivery
- CI/CD overview
- Introducing CI/CD in Software Development (with demos)
  - Code repository
  - Tests
  - Code quality
  - Deliver / Deploy
  - Pipeline
  - Process
- Conclusions
- Q&A

# Short-term thinking in Software Delivery

# Company ACME needs

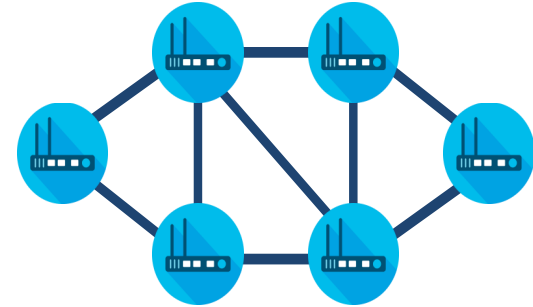
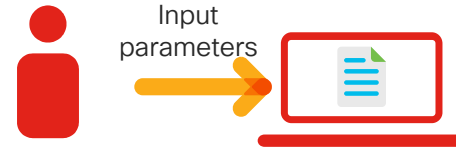
- Small Service Provider
- 6 Core routers with Segment-Routing
- Provides L3VPN for customers
- For each new customer more or less the same configuration
- All configured manually





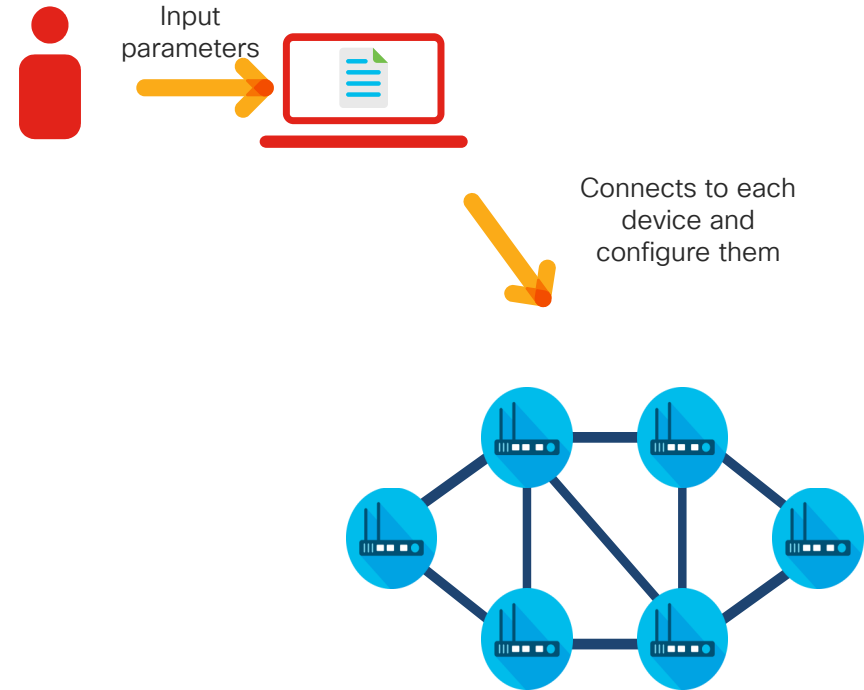
# Birth of an automation tool

- One person writes a **parametrized script** to automate repetitive task
- Works perfectly for a given scenario and environment
- Other engineers start to rely on the script
- Limited number of people can **maintain** the tool



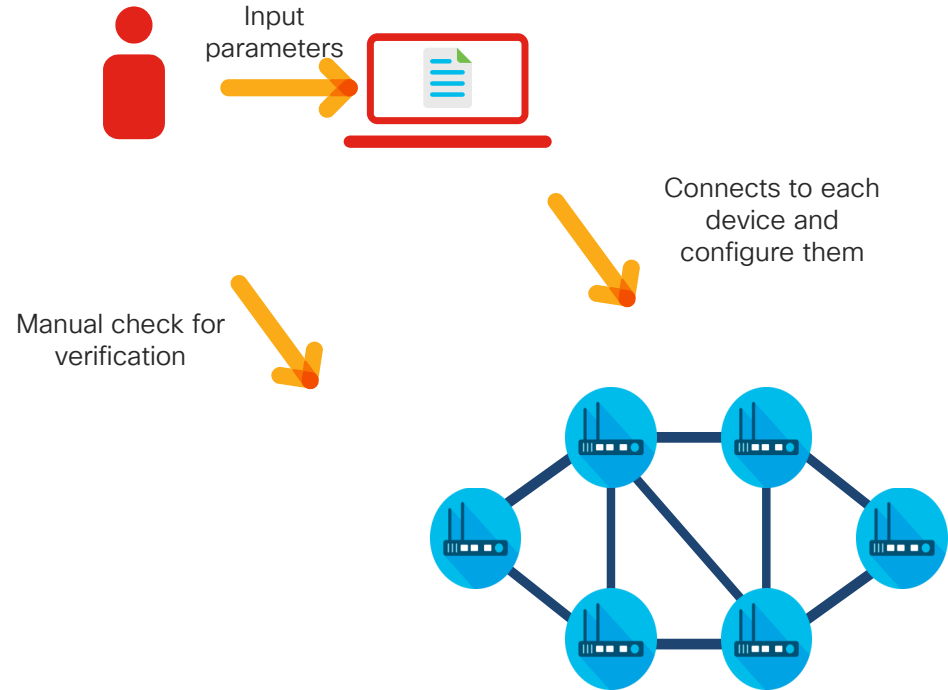
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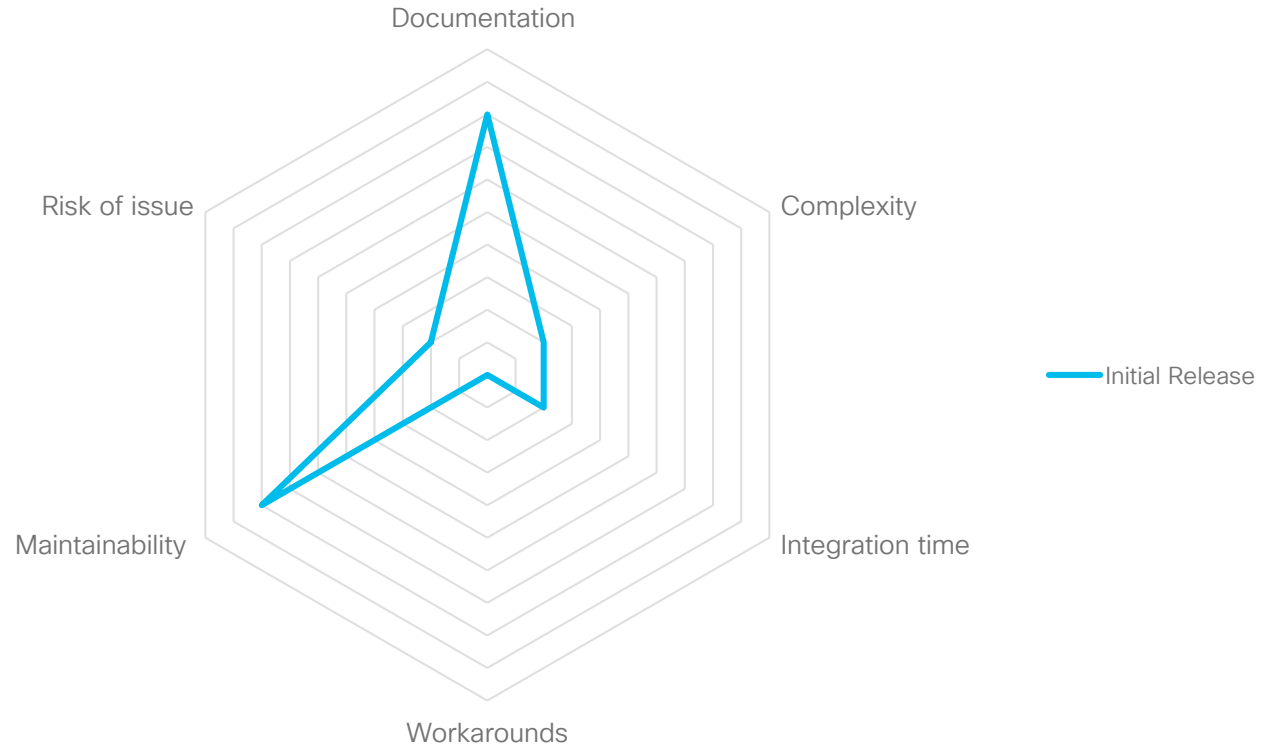


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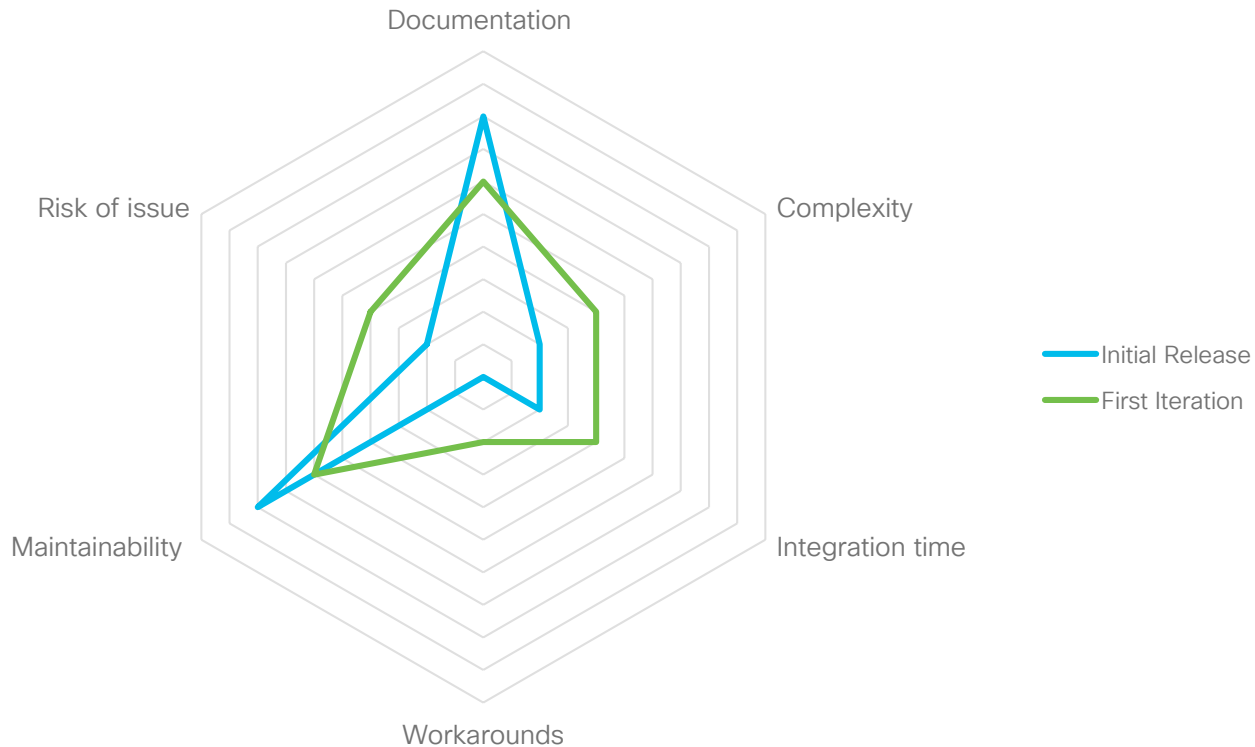
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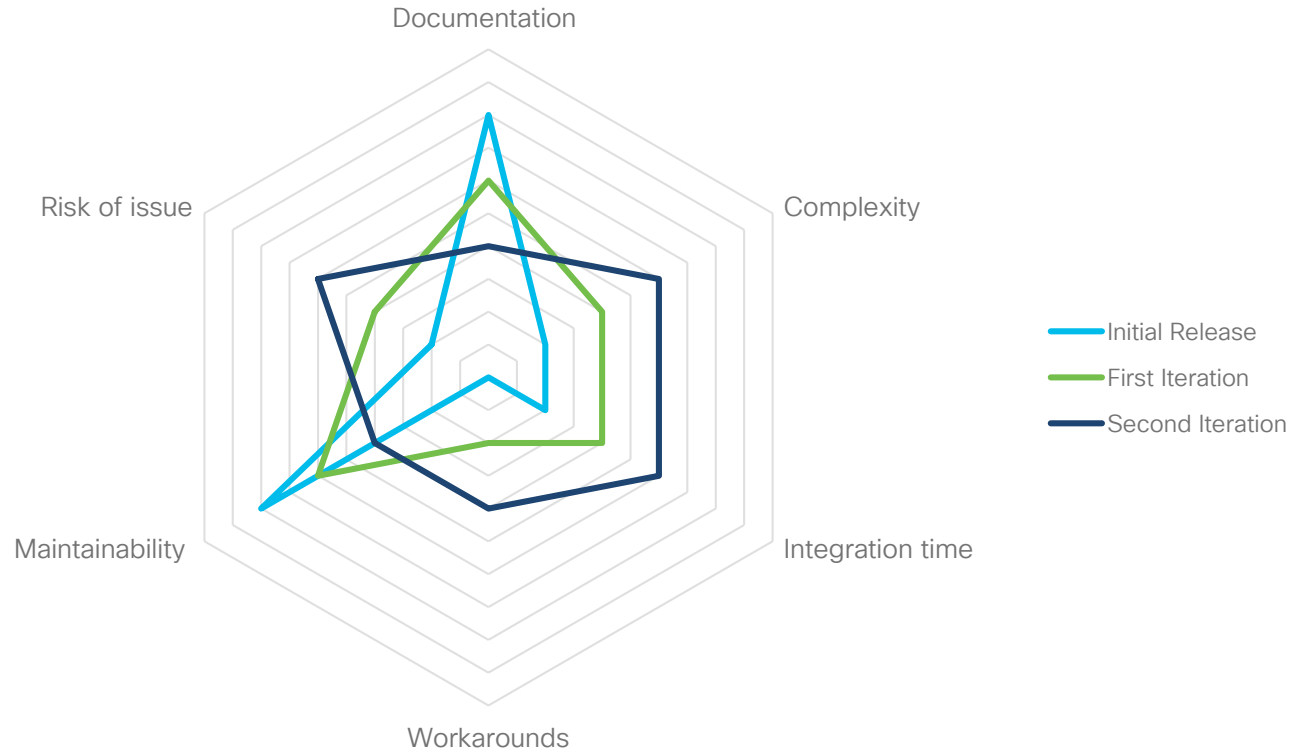
# Evolution of the software



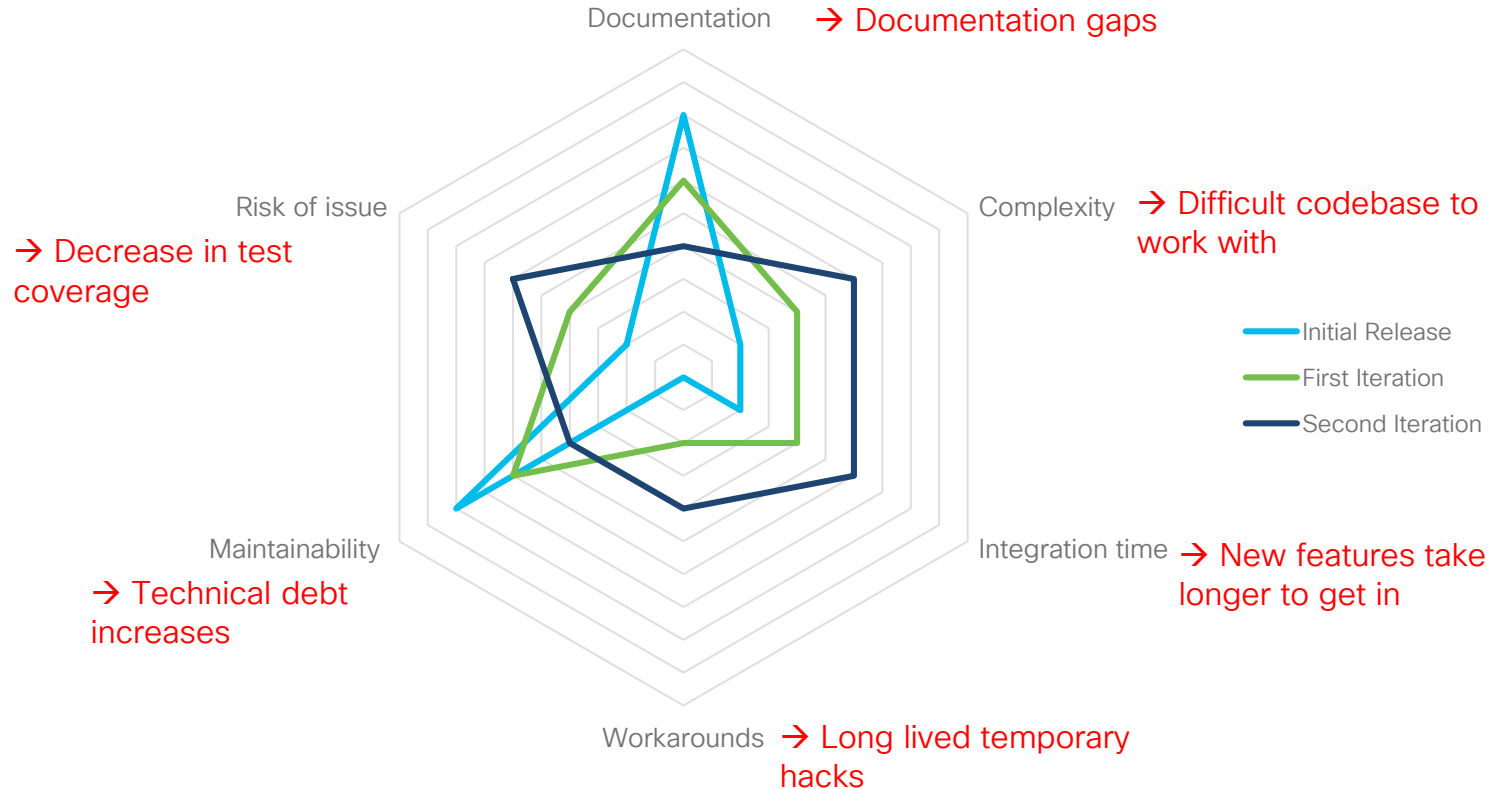
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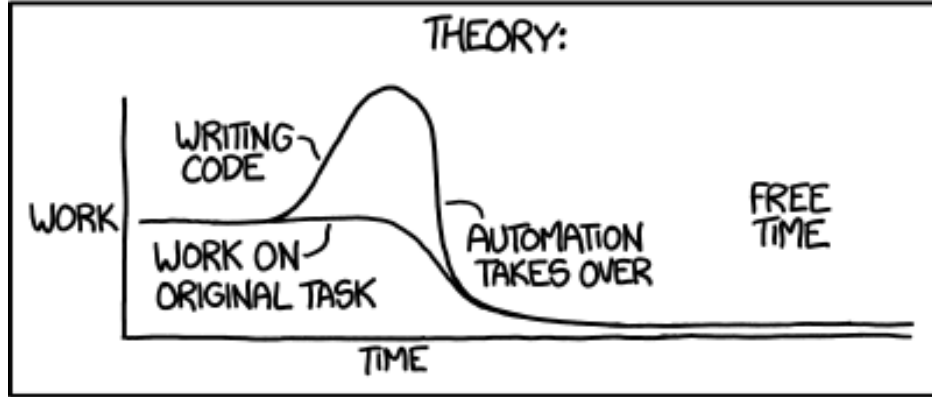
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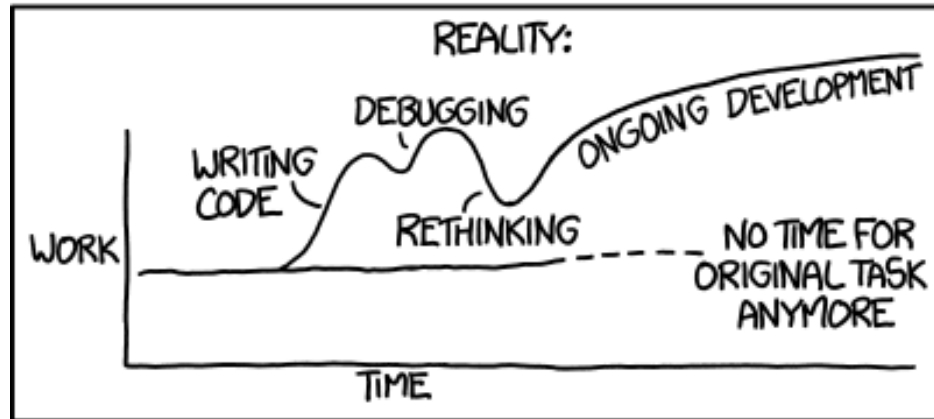
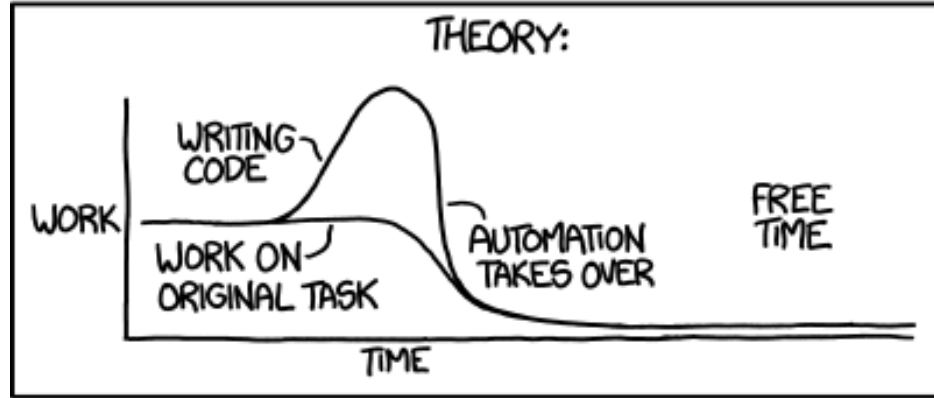
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I SHOULD WRITE A PROGRAM AUTOMATING IT!"



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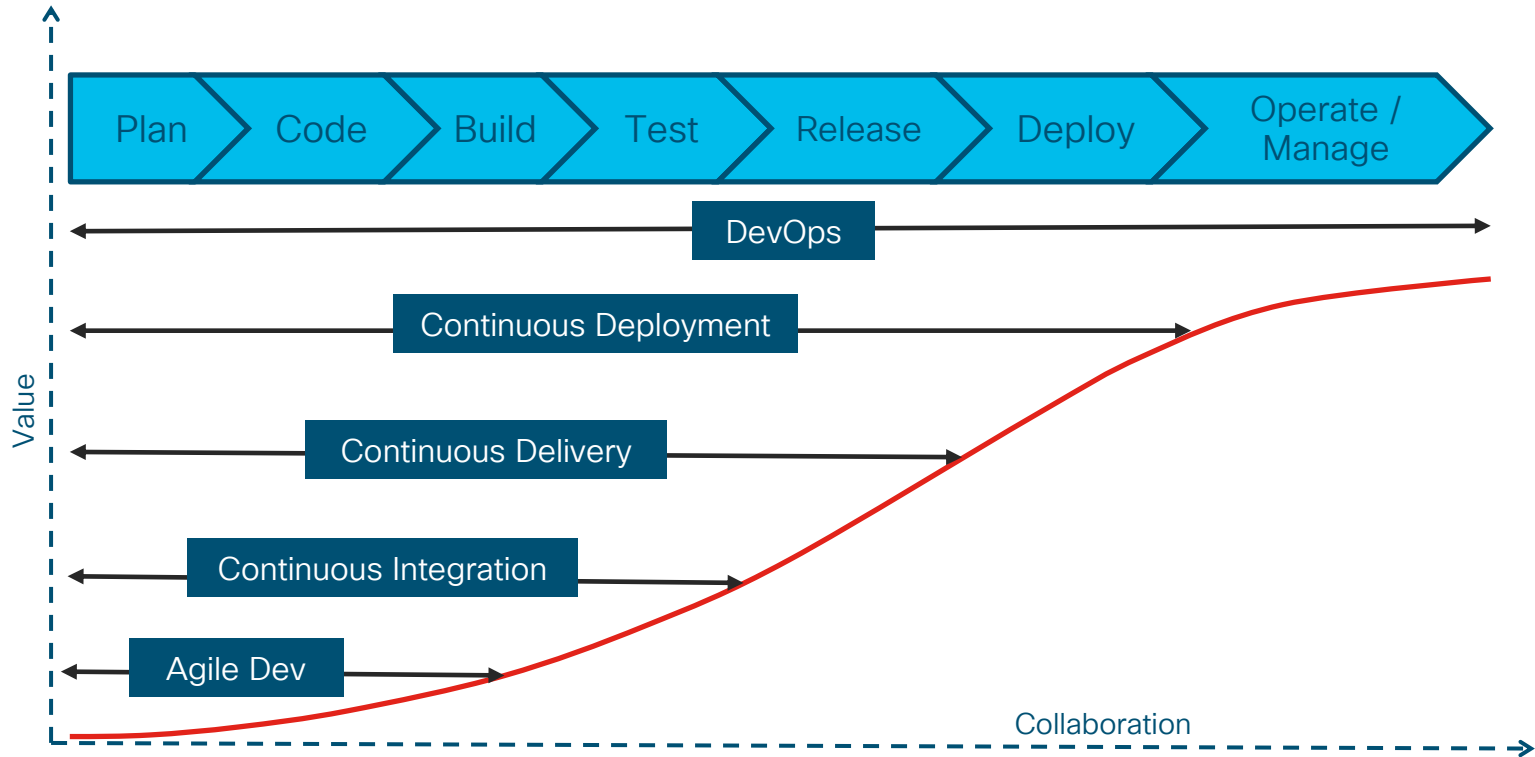


source: <https://xkcd.com/1319/>

# CICD Overview

# Continuous ...?

- Continuous Integration / Continuous Delivery (CI/CD)



# Objectives

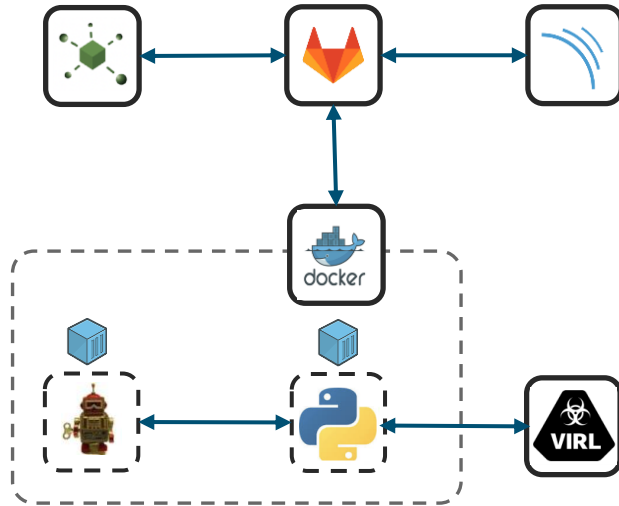
- Create a Continuous Deployment pipeline
- Triggered on git changes
- Perform Automated Unit Tests
- Run Static Analysis
- Perform Automated Functional & Integration Tests
- Notify Interested parties
- Publish Release Candidate
- Tear down Test environment

# Introducing CI/CD in Software Development (with demos)

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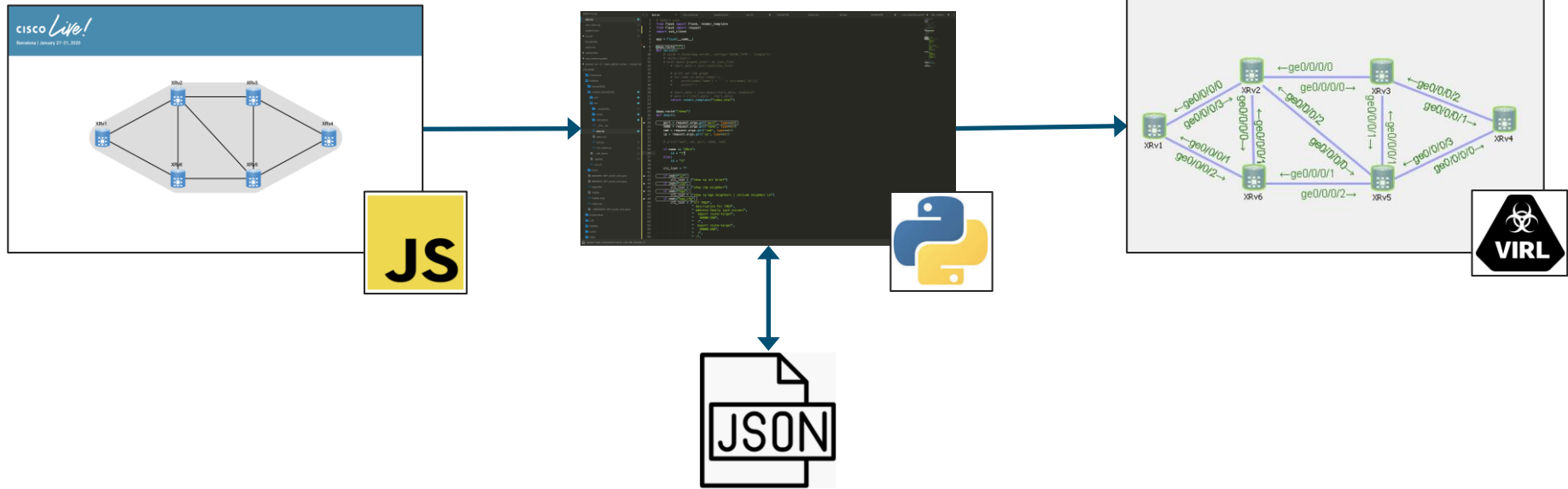
# Demo setup



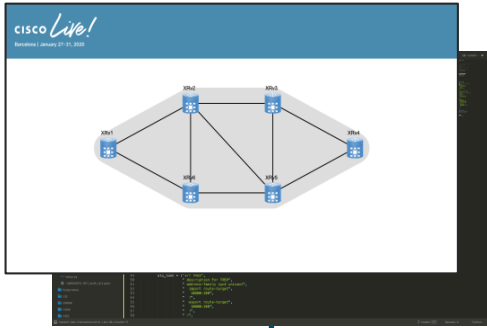
- Gitlab – Git Repo & CI/CD Server
- Nexus – Binary Repo
- SonarQube – Code Quality
- Docker – Runs Containers
  - On demand TEST environment
  - CXTA – Testing Framework
  - Python App
- Virl – Cisco Virtual Lab
  - Real device OS!
  - Simulate customer environment
  - Test various topologies
  - Introduce real network issues



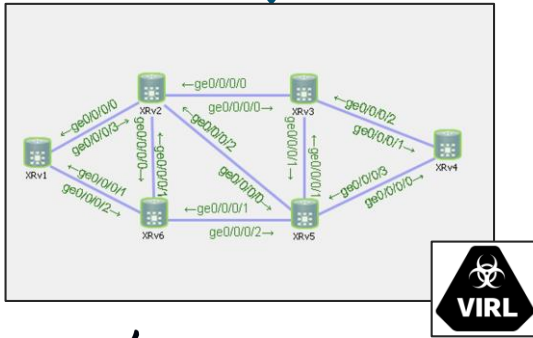
# System under test



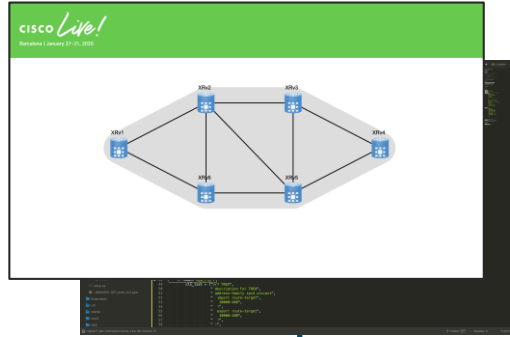
# Environments



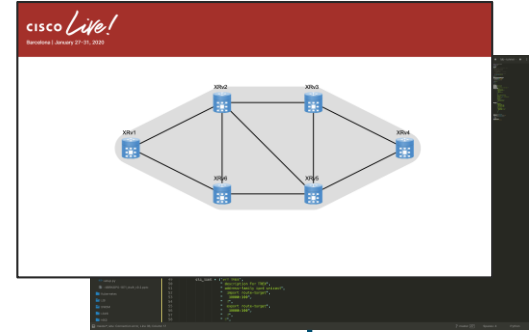
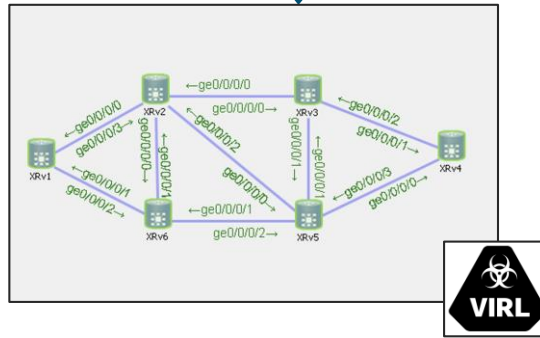
DEV



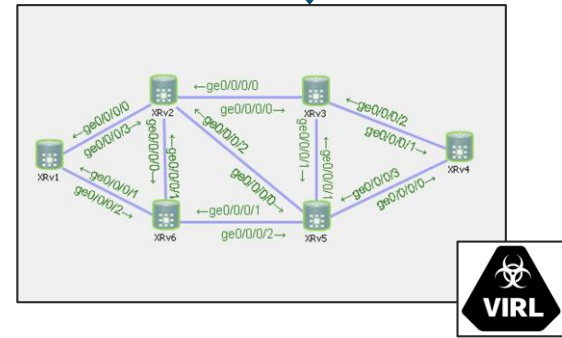
cisco *Live!*



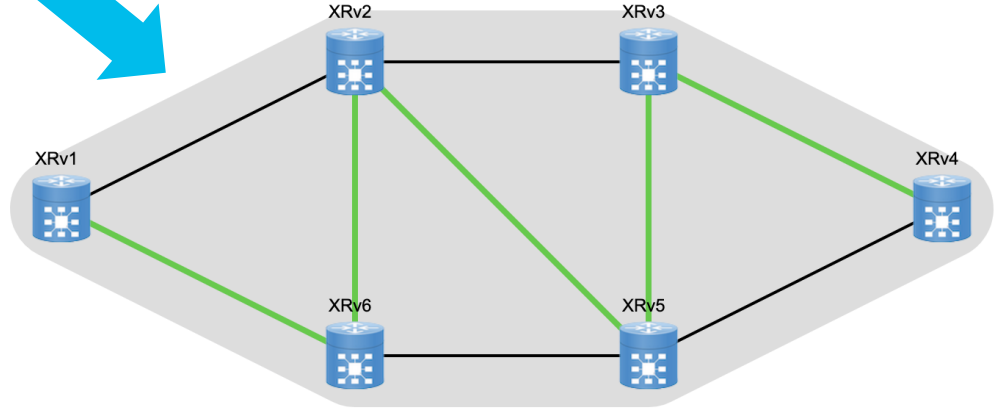
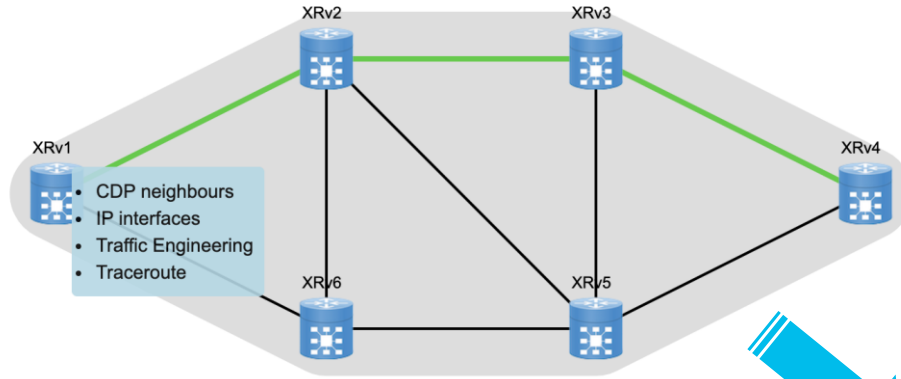
TEST



PROD



# Introducing new feature



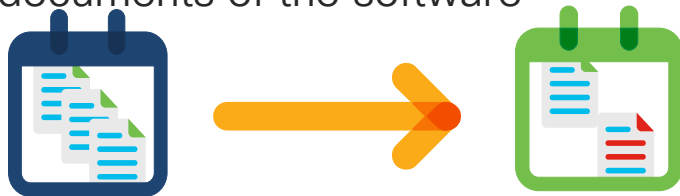
# Code repository

# About Version Control System (VCS)

- Versions of the software hosted on a server available to the development team

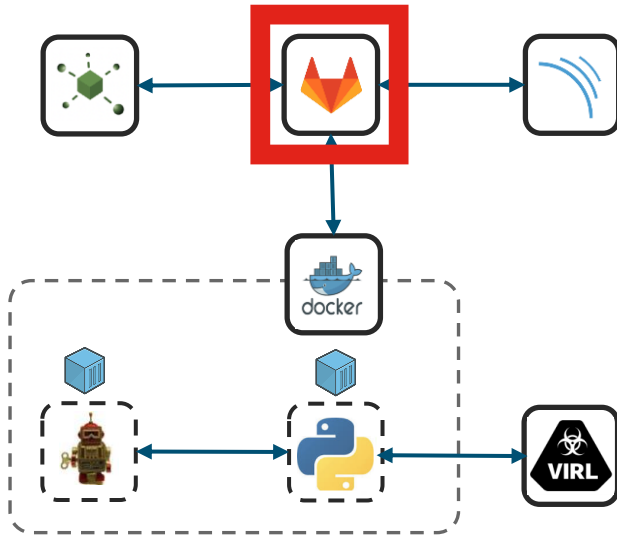


- Track changes made to documents of the software



- Centralized (e.g. CVS, Subversion, ...) vs Distributed (e.g. Git, Mercurial, ...)

# Code repository



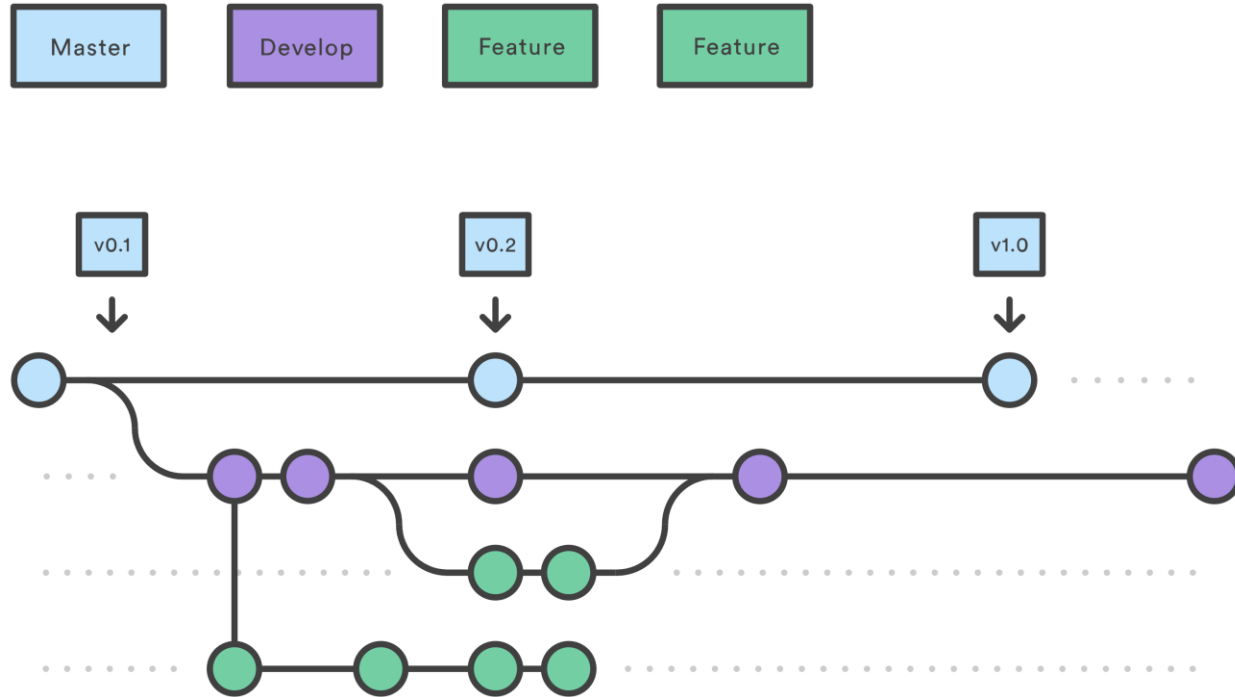
- Version Control System contains:
  - Source code
  - Environment specific configuration
  - Code of the pipeline
  - Tests
- Pipeline builds  
triggered on every change
- Feedback sent to dev teams

# A branching strategy is needed

- VCS is a **tool**
- **No one size fits all**
- Various strategies:
  - Trunk-Based Development
  - Git Flow
  - Gitlab Flow
- **Communicate** it



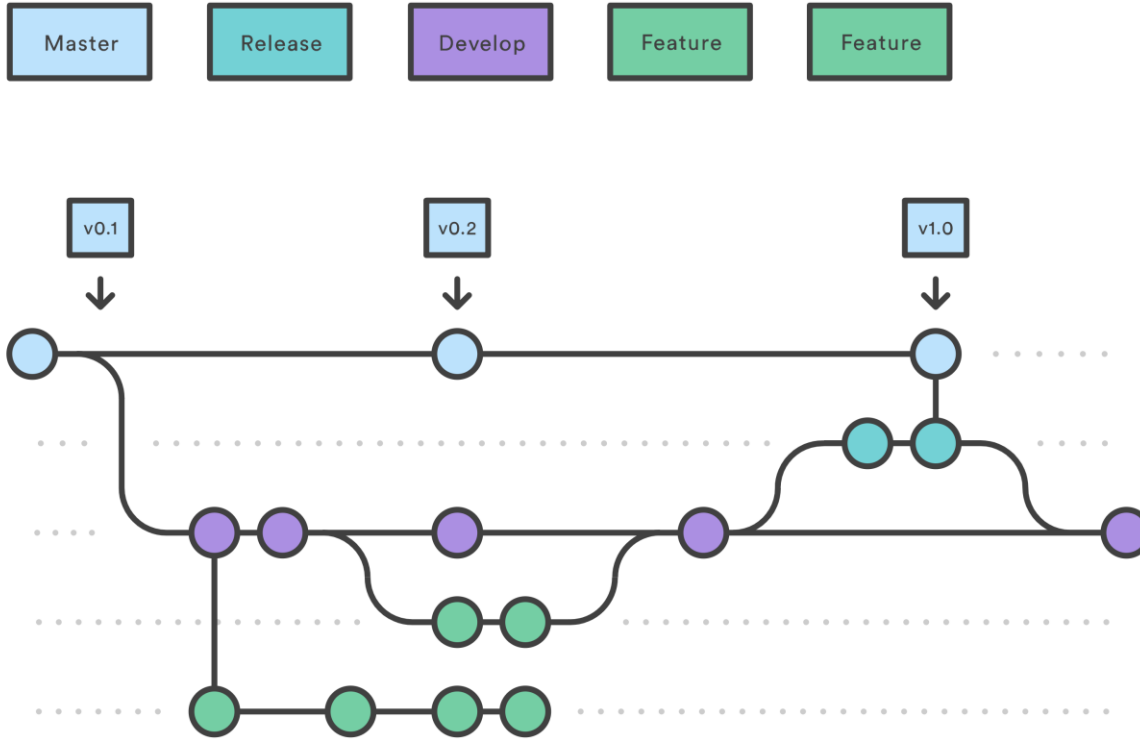
# Branching strategy for the demo



source: <https://www.atlassian.com/git/tutorials/comparing-workflows/gitflow-workflow>

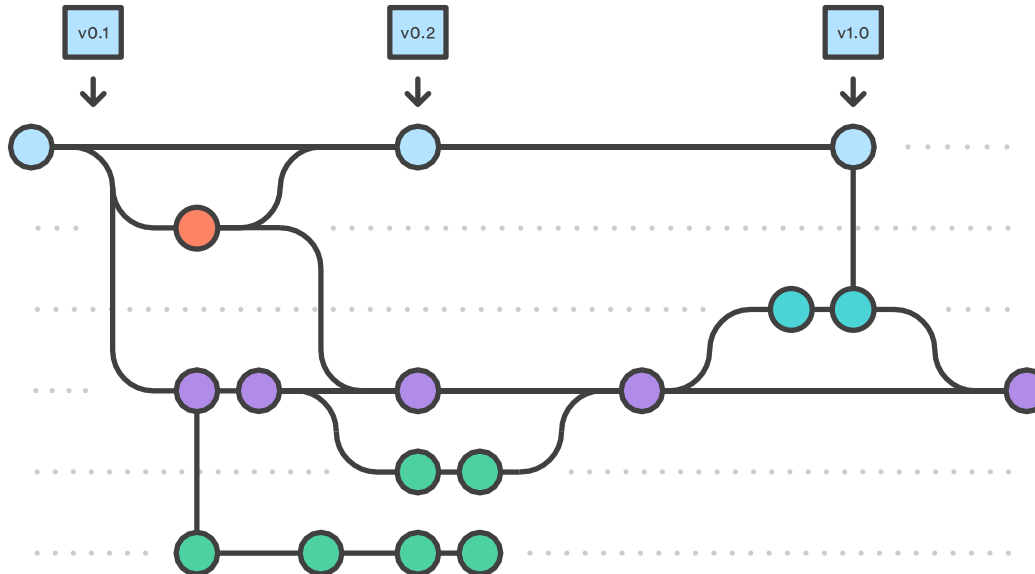


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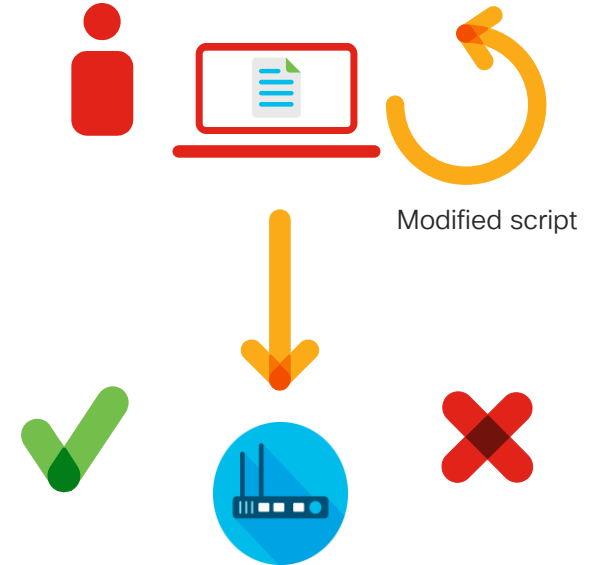


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# Testing

# Testing

- Verify code does what it is supposed to do
- Verify changes do not break (regression)
- Running tests manually takes time
- The more the software grows, the bigger the test suites, the longer it takes
- Types of tests:  
Unit tests, Functional tests, Integration tests, Platform tests, Load tests, Security tests, E2E tests
- Testing strategy!

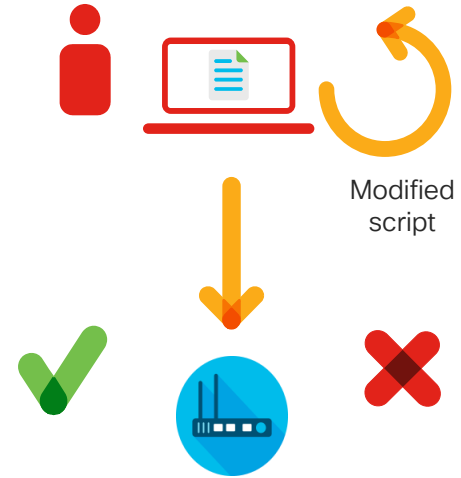


# Unit tests

- Language specific
- Low level
- Fast tests
- At the function / method / class level

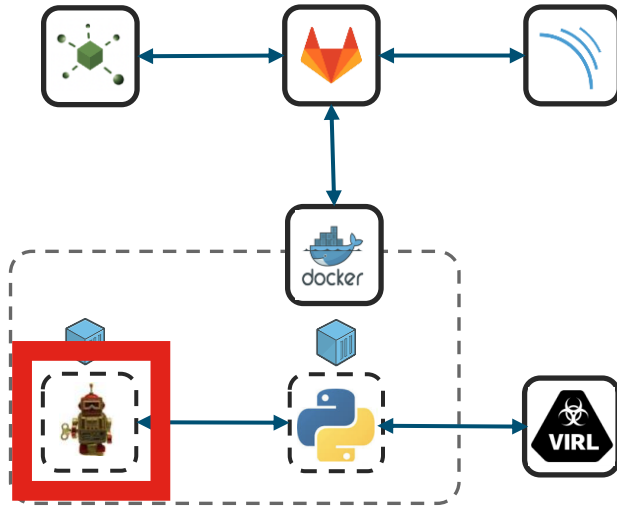
## Code coverage

- Important metric on the code relative to its unit tests
- Percentage of the code which have been "covered" by the tests.
- A part of the code not "covered" has not been tested.
- Strive for a high percentage of coverage (Do not waste time to attain 100%)



# Functional Testing - CXTA

## Cisco

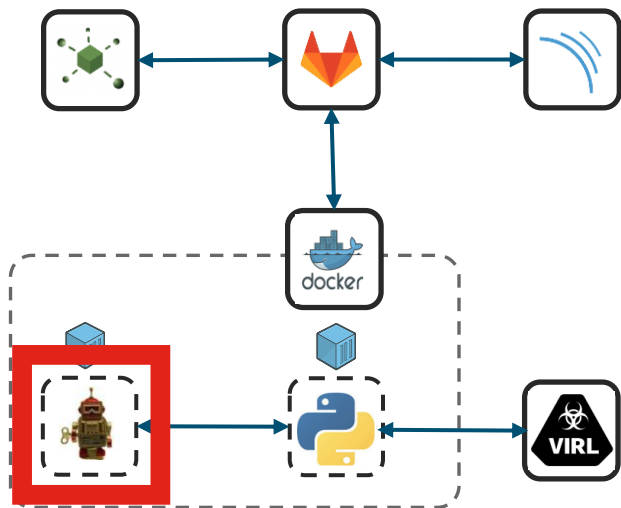


- CXTA (CX Test Automation)
- Testing Framework
- Based on open-source Robot Framework
  - natural language
  - schedules executing
  - reporting
  - test cases to be written/controlled by non-programmers
- Integrates Python test libraries created within Cisco (PyATS) including projects (Singtel/NTT, NGENA, BU tests) so we can re-use/leverage existing work

# Functional Testing - CXTA

## Cisco

Test Engineer writes test cases using the Robot framework



Robot  
Script

```
*** Test Cases ***  
Connect to device  
    use testbed testbed.yaml  
    connect to device google_D9  
    command show_interface ${kwargs}
```



Keyword  
Library

```
@keyword('execute command "${command}" on device "${device}"')  
def execute_command_on_device(self, command=None, device=None):  
    devices = self.testbed.devices  
    rtr = devices[device]  
    output = rtr.execute(command)  
    self.command_output[device] = {}  
    self.command_output[device][command] = output  
    return output
```

Developer writes Python for new keywords

# Code quality



# Code quality analysis does not replace code review

- **Save time** for what can be automated:
  - spell check
  - syntax
- Help the team **focus on what is important**:
  - Design Review
  - Problem Solving
  - Test plan
- Code reviews bring **additional benefits** to the team



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# Successful tests do not mean high quality software



Need to ensure Code Quality



Use Existing tools



Follow Standards



Iterative process

# Static analysis should be done from the start



Prevent accumulation of **Technical Debt**



Enforce **Consistency** in the codebase



**Educate** developers on best coding practices

# It is still worth doing it on existing project

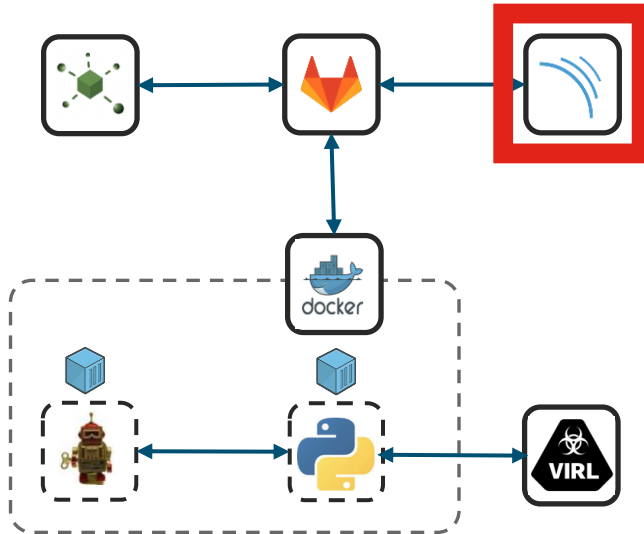
Detected issues

First analysis  
as a **baseline**

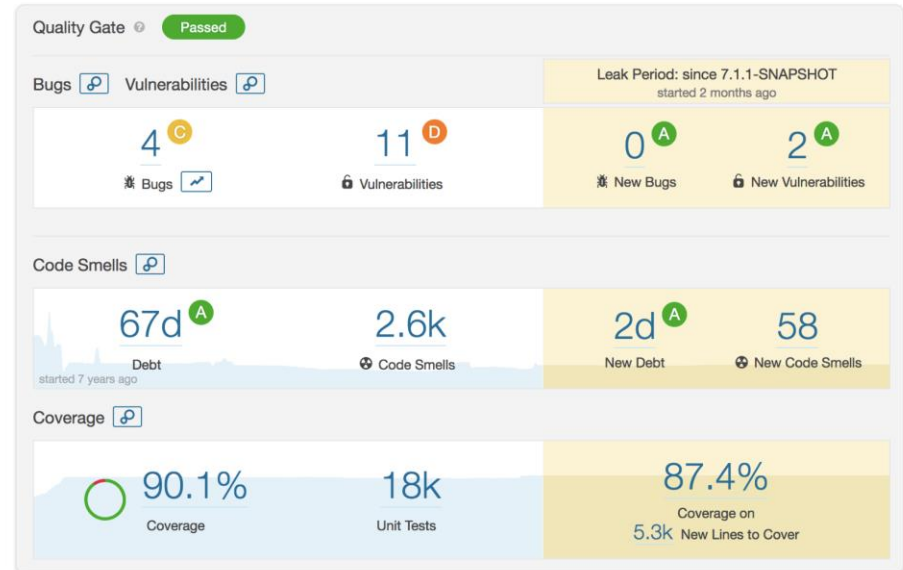
**Stop the bleeding**

Reduce backlog over time by **refactoring**

Time



- Static analysis
  - Bugs, Code smells, Vulnerabilities
  - Unit Tests
  - Code Coverage
  - Break the build



# Deliver / Deploy

# CD – Continuous Delivery

- All verifications (build, unit tests, code quality, functional tests,...) passed.
- The build can be promoted to **deployable version**
- Use a consistent **versioning scheme**
- **Tag** the artifact with the new version and make it available in a **central repository**

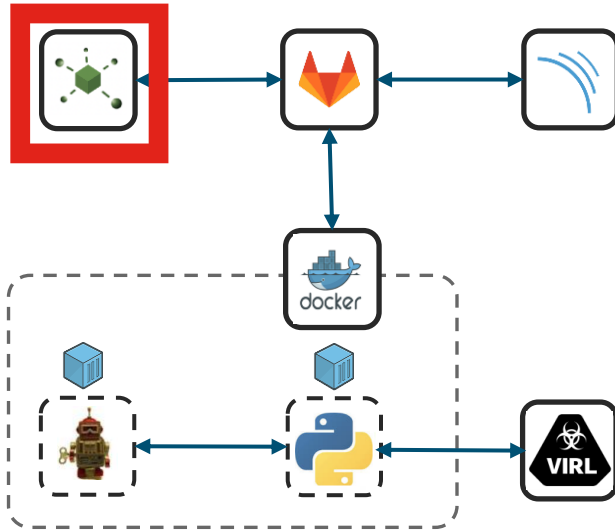
# CD – Continuous Deployment

- Triggered on Delivery
- **Automatically** deploys a new version to production environment
- **Manual deployment to production** for example after approval



# Nexus repository

Sonatype



- A storage for the artifacts
  - Docker images here
- Possibility to deploy them to production environment

# Pipeline

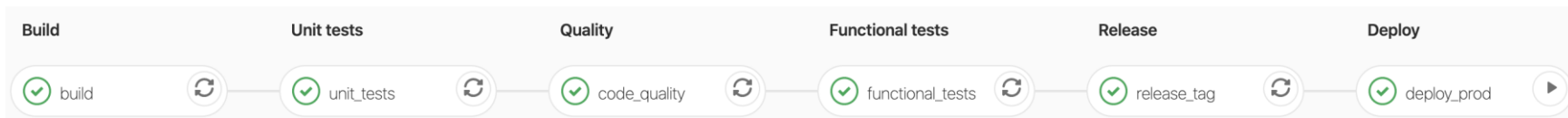
# The pipeline verifies the changes are valid



Production like environment

Fail fast strategy

- Verify Build
- Fast Tests passing
- Check new code quality
- Slow Tests passing
- Create deployable artifacts for certain branches



# Pipeline Concept

## Pull changes

Changes in the code repository trigger the pipeline

## Unit Test

Run the Unit Tests

## Functional Test

Run the functional tests.

## Deploy (Optional)

Deploy to Production.

Pull Changes

Build

Unit Test

Code Quality

Functional Test

Deliver

Deploy

## Build

Build the piece of software. The build will be used in all the pipeline

## Code Quality

Verify Code Quality

## Deliver

Publish an artifact once validated to some artefact server

# Process

# Tools are not enough, processes are needed

- Release management
- Versioning
- Branching strategy
- Testing strategy
- Split work (Sprint)
- Follow methodology (Agile)
- Track features (backlog)
- Ticketing system for bugs

# Track features in Agile manner

Feature must have:

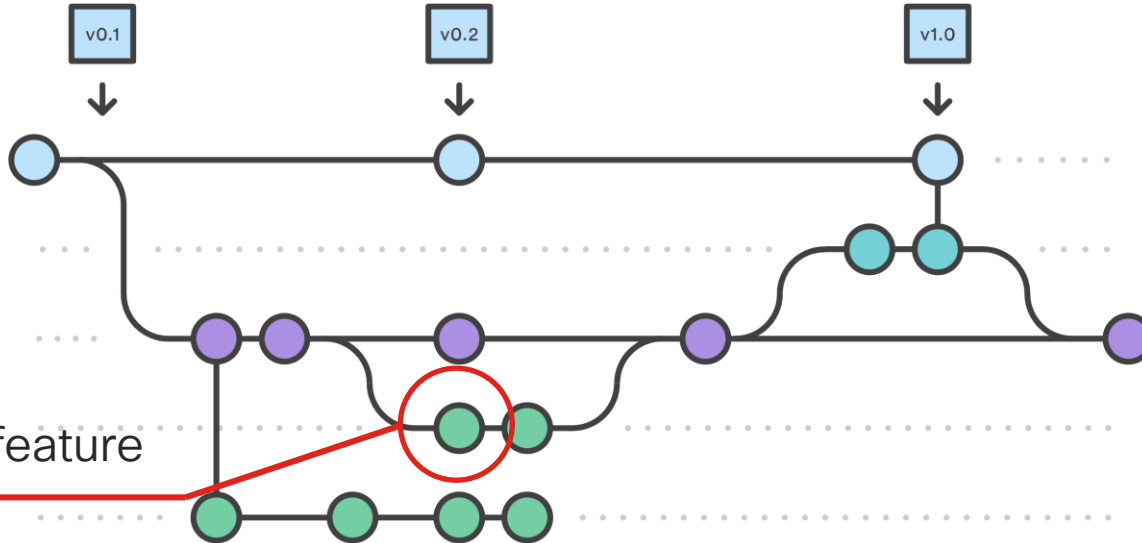
- owner
- due date
- description
- be trackable

Should be:

- estimated
- assigned to sprints
- divided into smaller stories or tasks

The screenshot shows a GitHub issue page for a repository named 'CiscoLive' under the user 'barna2020'. The issue is titled 'my\_feature' and is in the 'Issues' section, specifically under '#2'. The issue is marked as 'Open' and was 'Opened just now by Administrator'. There are buttons for 'Close issue' and 'New issue'. Below the title, there is a description: 'Create a new set of functionality'. There are three reaction buttons: thumbs up (0), thumbs down (0), and a smiley face. To the right, there is a 'Show all activity' dropdown and a 'Create branch' button. A modal is open over the 'Create branch' button, titled 'Create merge request and branch'. It has a checked option 'Create branch'. The 'Branch name' field contains '2-my\_feature' with a green checkmark indicating 'Branch name is available'. The 'Source (branch or tag)' field contains 'develop' with a green checkmark indicating 'Source is available'. At the bottom of the modal is a green 'Create branch' button. The main content area of the issue shows a comment by 'Administrator' at 'root' changed the due date to 'January 15, 2020 31 seconds ago'. Below the comment is a text area for writing a comment, with a 'Write' tab selected and a 'Preview' tab. The text area contains the placeholder 'Write a comment or drag your files here...'. At the bottom of the comment area, there is a 'Comment' button and a 'Close issue' button.

# Feature branches



work on new feature

automated test cases  
fired on every commit






# Track features in Agile manner

## New Merge Request

Source branch




ciscolive/barna2020 2-my\_feature

 Update run.sh  
Administrator authored 10 minutes ago  adf19175 

Compare branches and continue

Target branch

ciscolive/barna2020 develop

 Merge branch 'pipeline/sonarqube\_preview' into 'develop' ...  15220c0c 

## New Merge Request

From 2-my\_feature into develop Change branches

Title Update run.sh

Start the title with **WIP:** to prevent a Work In Progress merge request from being merged before it's ready.  
Add [description templates](#) to help your contributors communicate effectively!

Description

Write Preview

Closes #2

Markdown and [quick actions](#) are supported

 Attach a file

Assignee Administrator

Milestone Milestone

Labels Doing

Merge options

☒ Delete source branch when merge request is accepted.

☐ Squash commits when merge request is accepted. 

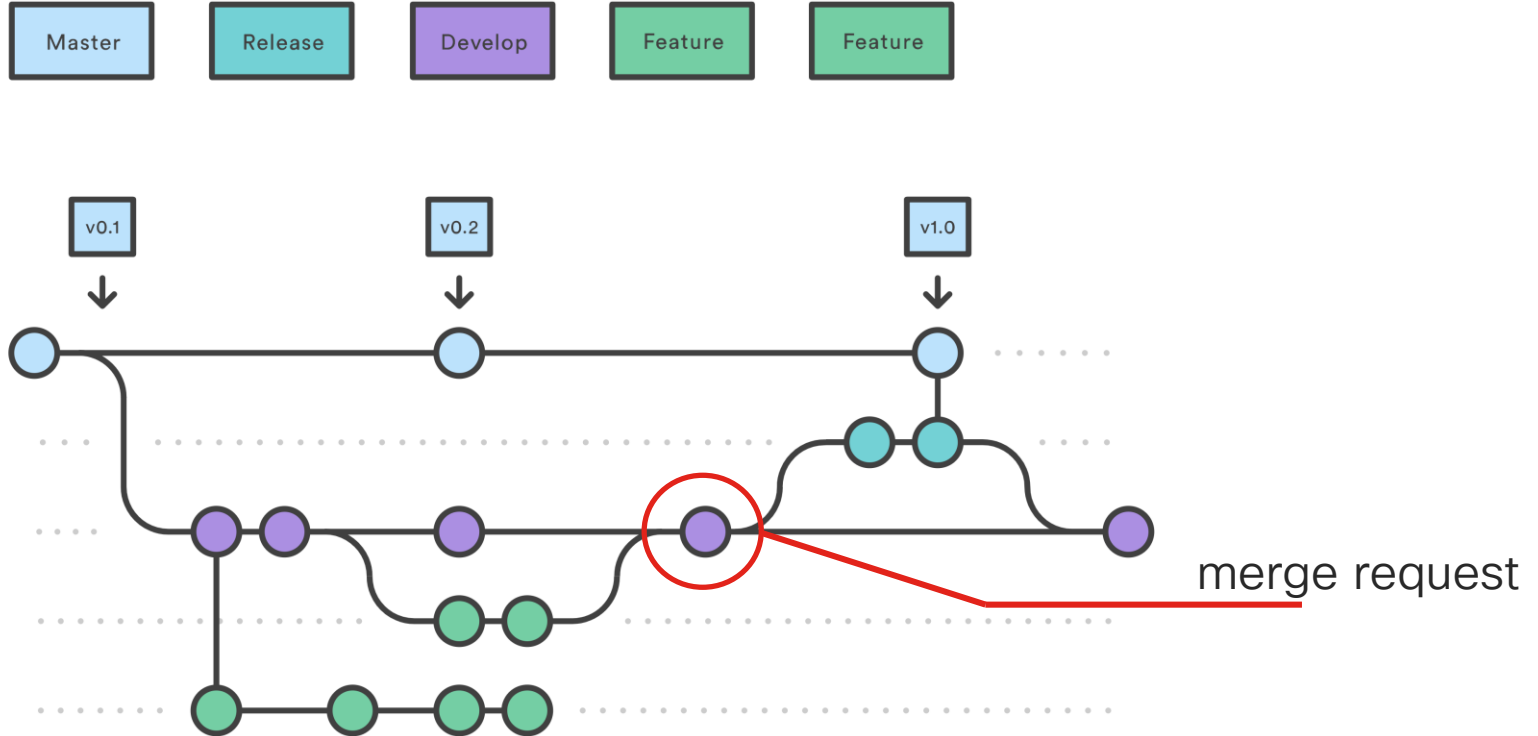
Submit merge request

Cancel

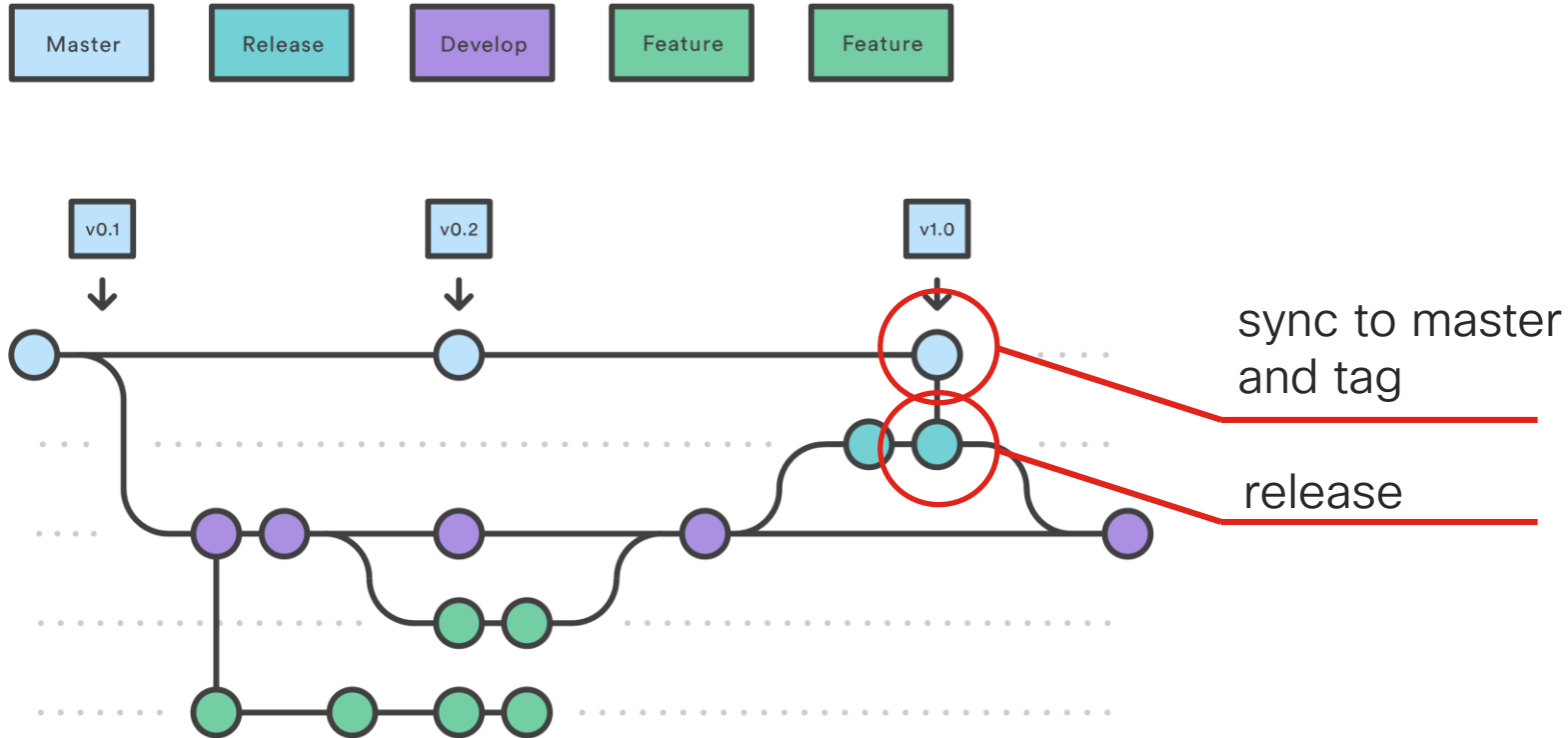
Prior to merge both pipelines should pass

On merge target branch pipeline should pass

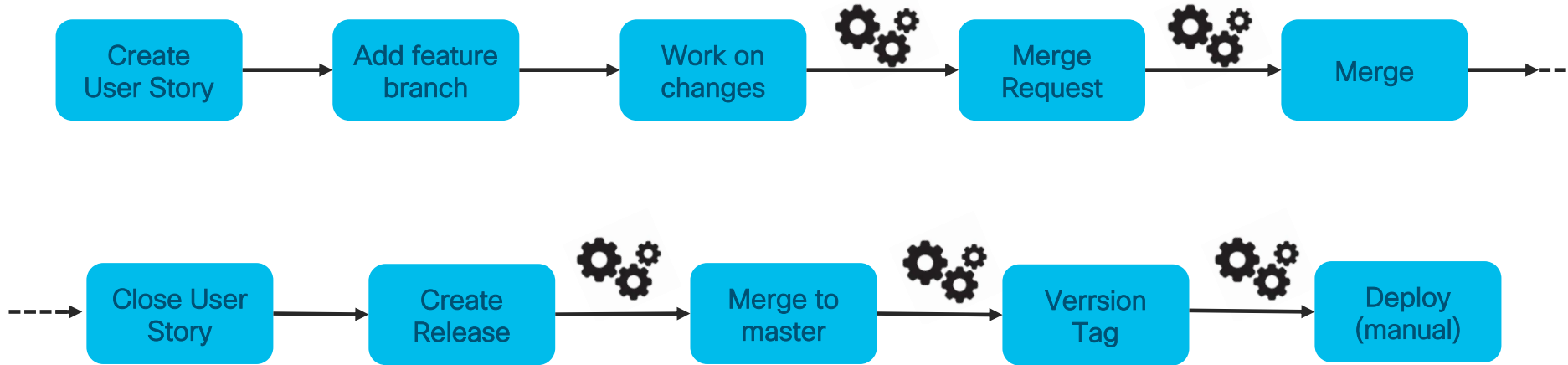
# Merge



# Release



# Process

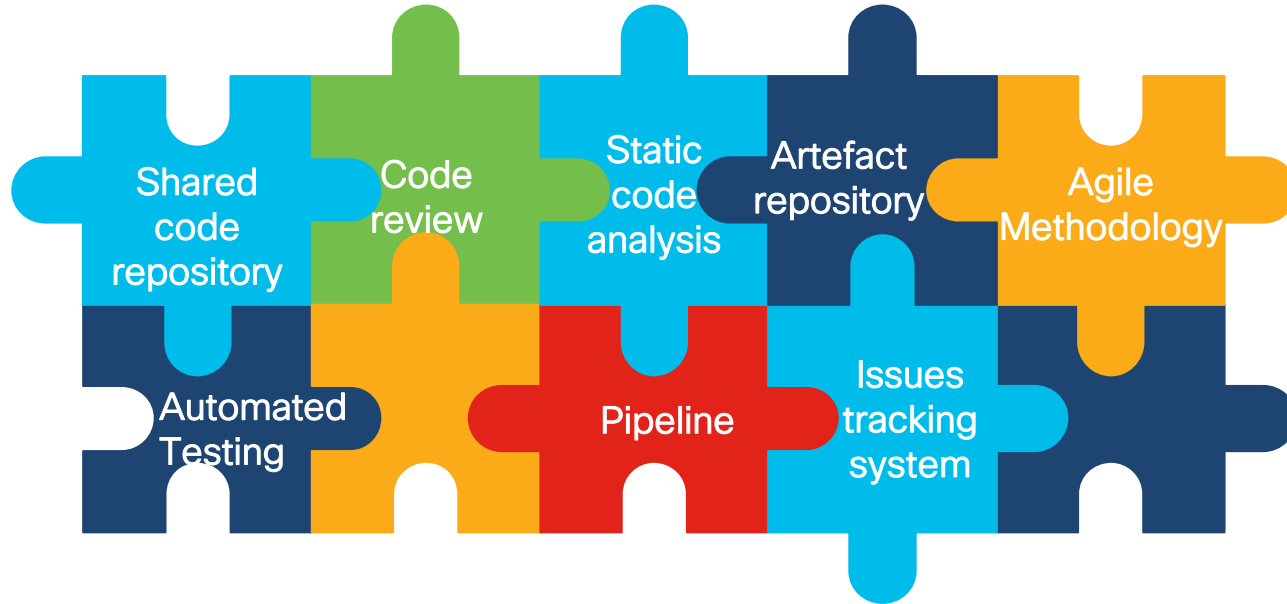


# Conclusions

# Objectives

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- ✓ Triggered on git changes
- ✓ Perform Automated Unit Tests
- ✓ Run Static Analysis
- ✓ Perform Automated Functional & Integration Tests
- ✓ Notify Interested parties
- ✓ Publish Release Candidate
- ✓ Tear down Test environment

# Bringing it all together



# Questions?





# What next ?

## At Cisco Live

- Webex teams ([cs.co/ciscolivebot#BRKOPS-1871](https://cs.co/ciscolivebot#BRKOPS-1871))
- Meet the Engineer
- See other sessions on CI/CD and DevOps

## After Cisco Live

- Starting a new software development project?
  - Take the time to introduce CI/CD from the start!
- Already have one ongoing project?
  - What are the one or two points from this presentation missing in the project? Introduce them!

# Cisco Live sessions on the topic:

## Tuesday, January 28

- DevNet Workshop: SD-WAN DevOps Step 3: Continuous Integration/Continuous Deployment - DEVWKS-2030 (01:00 PM - 01:45 PM)
- DevNet Workshop: Utilizing Cisco CXTA service framework to validate network elements - DEVWKS-1407 (05:00 PM - 05:45 PM)

## Wednesday, January 29

- CI/CD Pipelines for Cisco's IoT Edge compute platforms - DEVNET-1559 (04:00 PM - 04:45 PM)
- DevNet Workshop: SD-WAN DevOps Step 1: Automating Test Environments - DEVWKS-2226 (10:00 AM - 10:45 AM)
- DevOps with CloudCenter and Kubernetes in a multicloud environment - BRKCLD-2826 (11:00 AM - 12:00 PM)
- DevNet Workshop: Deploy and Manage Microservice-based Applications across Multicloud - DEVWKS-2986 (01:00 PM - 01:45 PM)
- DevNet Workshop: SD-WAN DevOps Step 2: Automating Day 1 & 2 Configuration/Operations - DEVWKS-2028 (02:00 PM - 02:45 PM)
- Continuous Integration and Testing for SD-WAN with Ansible - BRKDEV-3326 (04:45 PM - 06:15 PM)
- GitHub and Continuous Integration (CI) for Python Network Developers - DEVNET-2315 (05:00 PM - 05:45 PM)

## Thursday, January 30

- DevNet Workshop: Utilizing Cisco CXTA service framework to validate network elements - DEVWKS-1407 (11:00 AM - 11:45 AM)
- DevNet Workshop: SD-WAN DevOps Step 3: Continuous Integration/Continuous Deployment - DEVWKS-2030 (10:00 AM - 10:45 AM)
- DevNet Workshop: SD-WAN DevOps Step 1: Automating Test Environments - DEVWKS-2226 (02:00 PM - 02:45 PM)
- CI/CD Pipelines for Cisco's IoT Edge compute platforms - - DEVNET-1559 (04:00 PM - 04:45 PM)

# Continue your education



Demos in the  
Cisco Showcase



Walk-In Labs



Meet the Engineer  
1:1 meetings



Related sessions

# Complete your online session survey



- Please complete your session survey after each session. Your feedback is very important.
- Complete a minimum of 4 session surveys and the Overall Conference survey (starting on Thursday) to receive your Cisco Live t-shirt.
- All surveys can be taken in the Cisco Events Mobile App or by logging in to the Content Catalog on [ciscolive.com/emea](https://ciscolive.com/emea).

Cisco Live sessions will be available for viewing on demand after the event at [ciscolive.com](https://ciscolive.com).



# Take the time to automate



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Thank you





You make **possible**