



You make **possible**



# NetDevOps – Closed-Loop operations with Streaming Telemetry

DEVNET-2199

Faisal Chaudhry (Principal Architect)

@fchaudhr

Lei Tian (Snr Solution Architect)

**CISCO** *Live!*

Barcelona | January 27-31, 2020



# Cisco Webex Teams

## Questions?

Use Cisco Webex Teams to chat with the speaker after the session

## How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Events Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install Webex Teams or go directly to the team space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the team space



# Agenda

- What is NetDevOps and Closed-Loop?
- Streaming Telemetry overview
- How can you achieve closed-Loop operations?
  - Open Source
  - Cisco components
- Demo
- Conclusion

# NetDevOps & Closed Loop

# NetDevOps

Less human work  
Avoid repetition  
Prevent errors

Development

+

Operations

=

NetDevOps

Breaking human silos

The tooling, culture, best practices of  
DevOps to Networking

Network as Code  
Continuous Feedback  
End to end automation

# Closed Loop: What?

Continuously **monitor** the network *behavior*

*Faults Congestion*

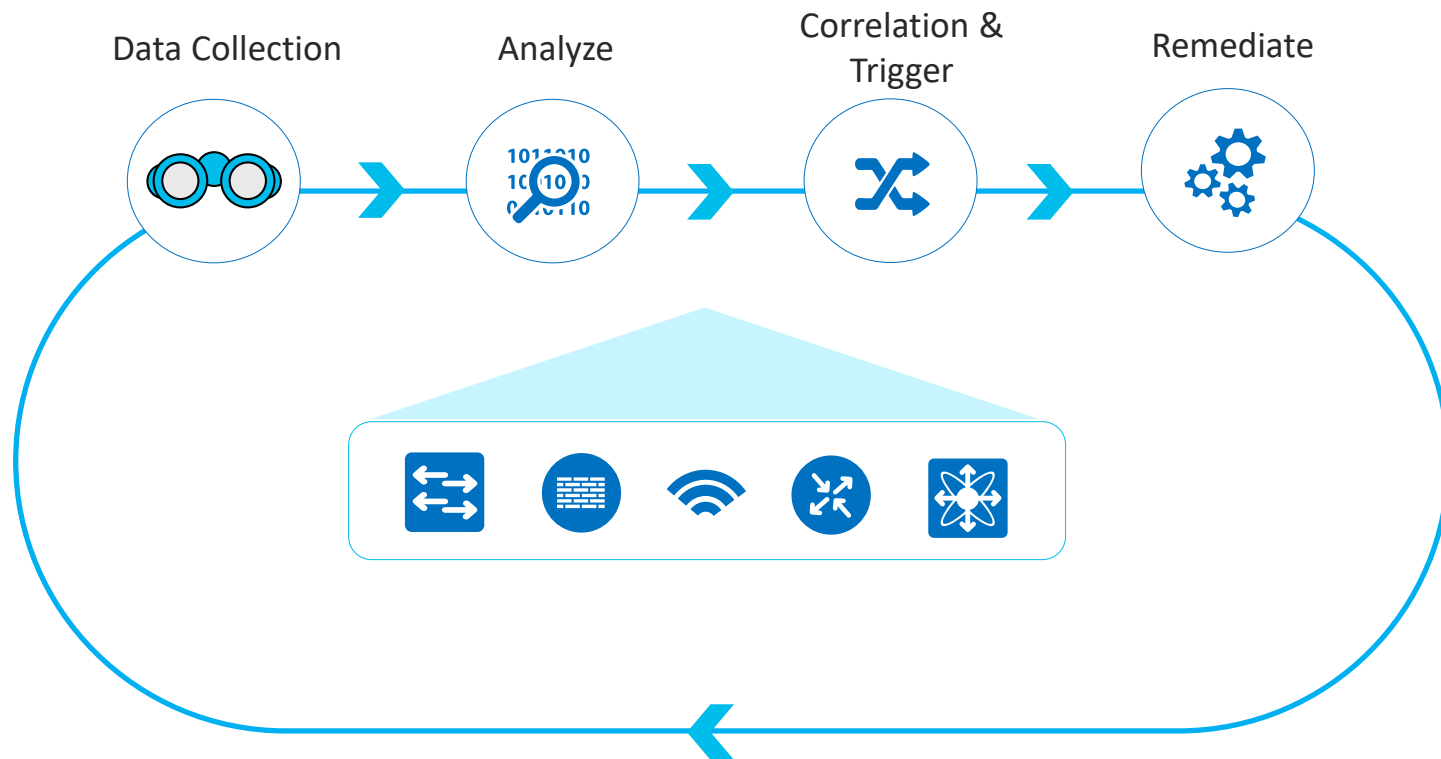
Remediate *problems* **automatically**

*Optimization*

**validate** the network *again* after remediations

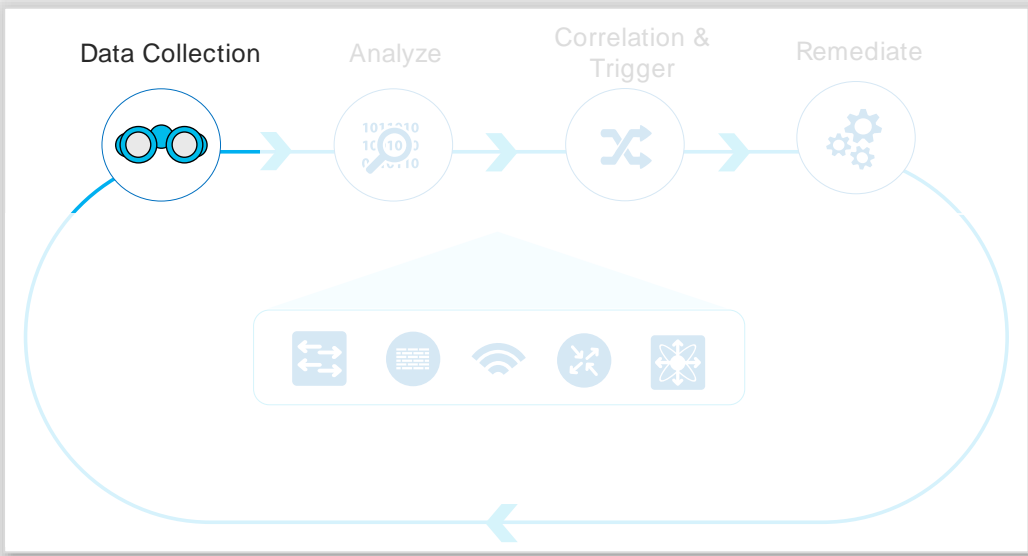
*Loop!*

# Closed Loop



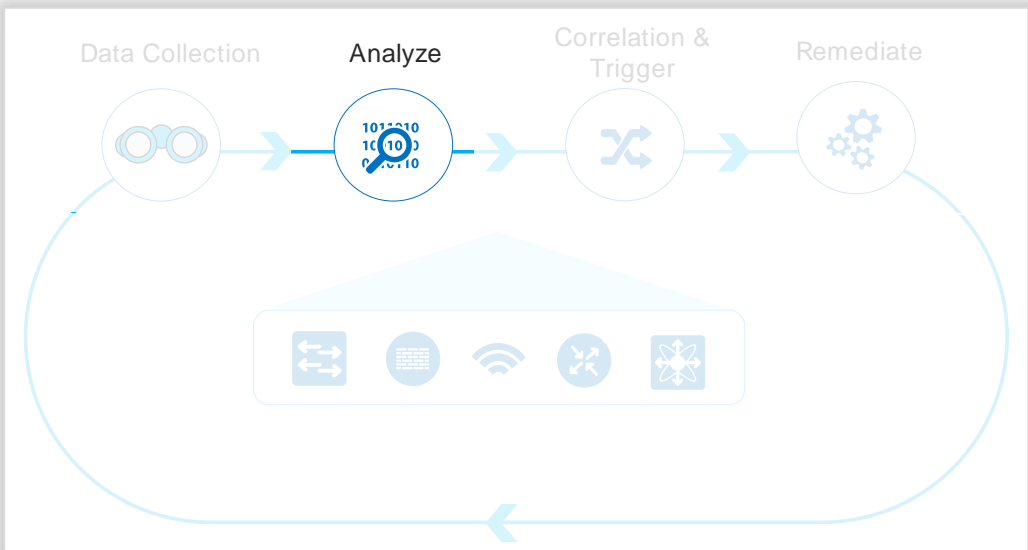


# Closed Loop – Data Collection



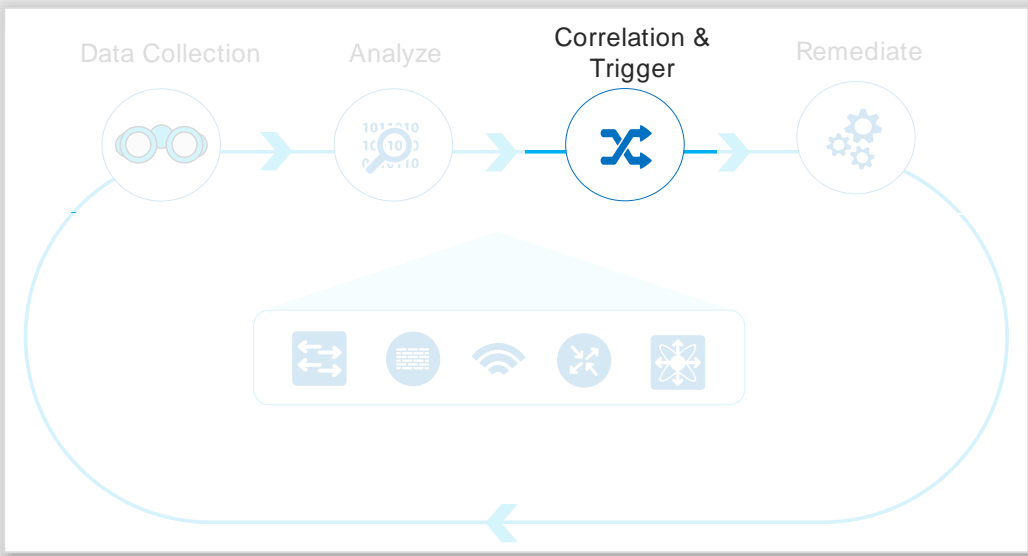
- What data to collect?
- Collection from one or multiple devices?
- How to collect this data?
  - SNMP, Model Driven Telemetry, gRPC ...
- Storage of data

# Closed Loop – Analyze



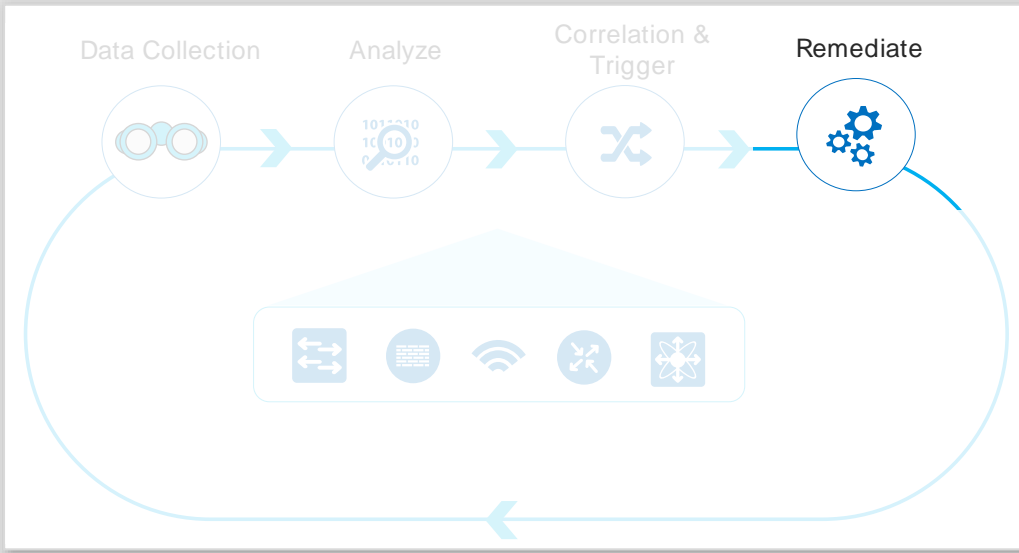
- Analysis of *relevant* data
  - Tons of data from single device or multiple devices
- Is that data providing actual meaningful insights?
  - Are other steps such as Traffic Engineering (TE) required?

# Closed Loop – Correlation & Trigger



- Compare with baseline behavior
  - Queue Depth > x
  - Interface flaps (more than 5 times in 1 min)
- Trigger alerts to other systems
  - Alarm #1 may just be an alarm
  - Alarm #2 may trigger an action

# Closed Loop – Remediation

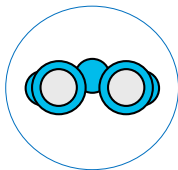


- Invoke steps to take corrective action based upon trigger condition
- How to take the corrective step?
  - Basic scripting
  - Open source config management tools (Ansible)
  - Commercial tools such as Cisco NSO (Network Services Orchestrator)

# Streaming Telemetry

# Streaming Telemetry

Collector



Transport

gRPC, TCP, UDP

Data Representation/Encoding

Binary – Google  
Protocol Buffers  
(GBP)

ASCII – JSON

Configuration  
Data

Operational  
Data

YANG Data models:  
• Native, OpenConfig, IETF

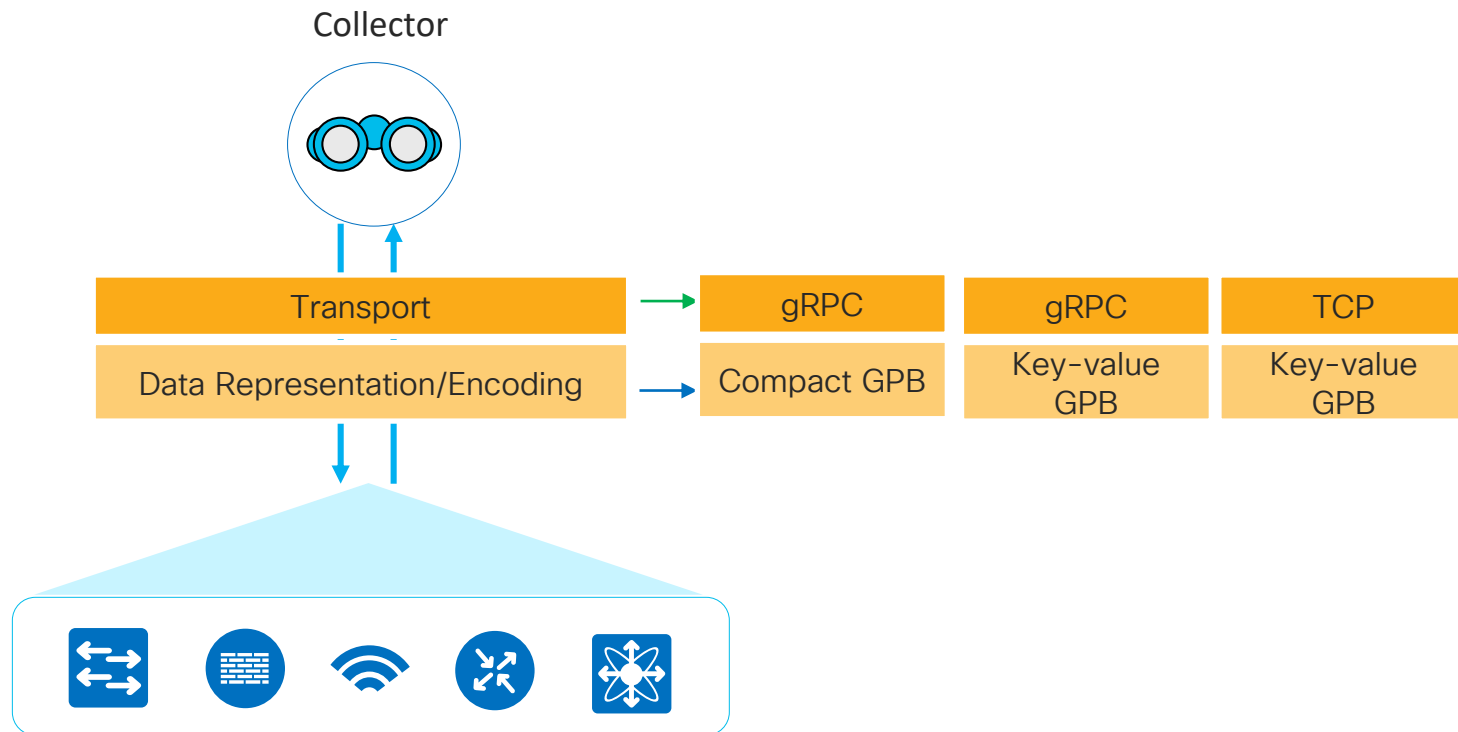


# Streaming Telemetry

- **Configuration** and **Operational Data** collected from a device using Streaming Telemetry (aka Model Driven Telemetry – MDT)
- Platform receiving the data is referred to as **Collector**
- Collection can be **periodic**, or on a certain trigger/**change** for Monitoring & Analytics
- Monitored Devices implement IETF or vendor-specific **YANG** data model
  - Encoding for data being captured can be Binary using Google Protocol Buffer (**GBP**), or ASCII using JSON
- Telemetry is based upon **SUBSCRIBE-PUBLISH** model
  - Collector subscribes to data updates from set of YANG data stores
- **No** need for **periodic polling** of the device!
  - Instead requested info is delivered to collector/subscriber by end-device

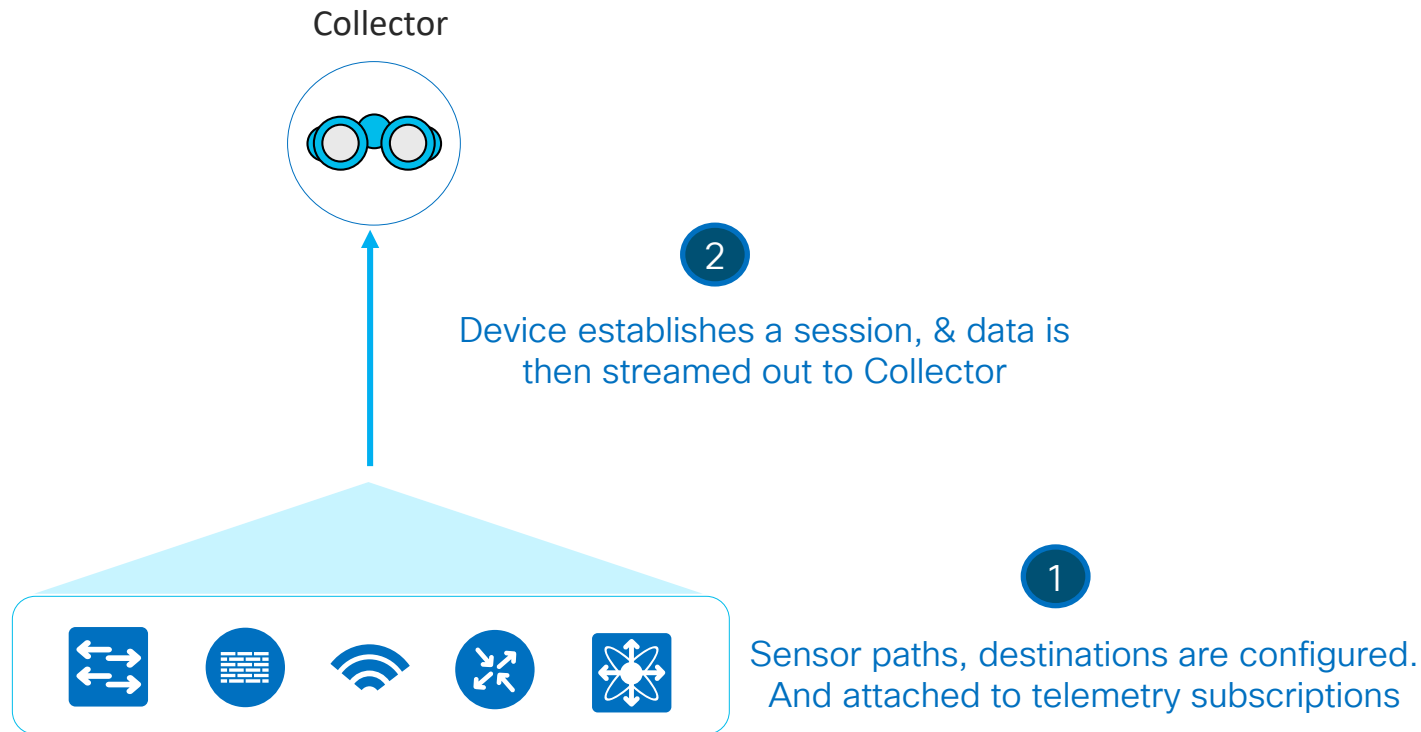
# Streaming Telemetry

cGBP v KV

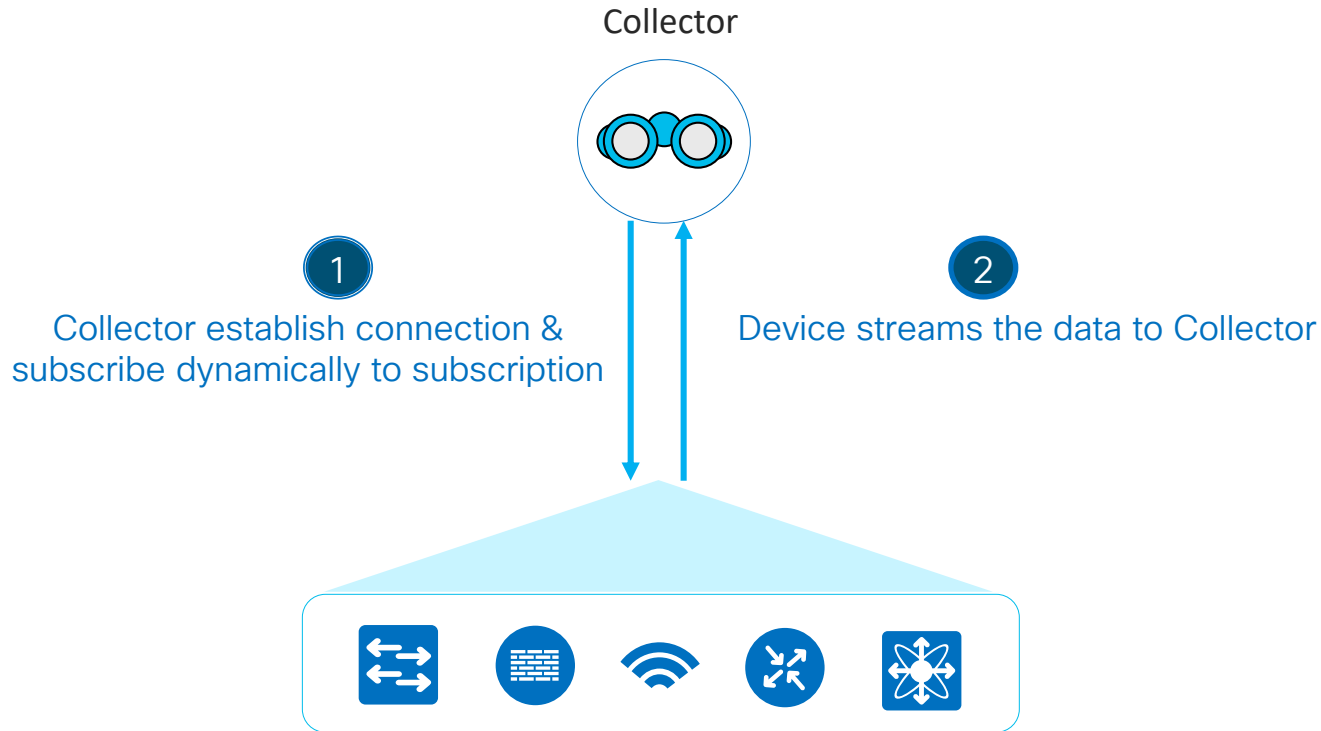




# Streaming Telemetry – Dial Out mode

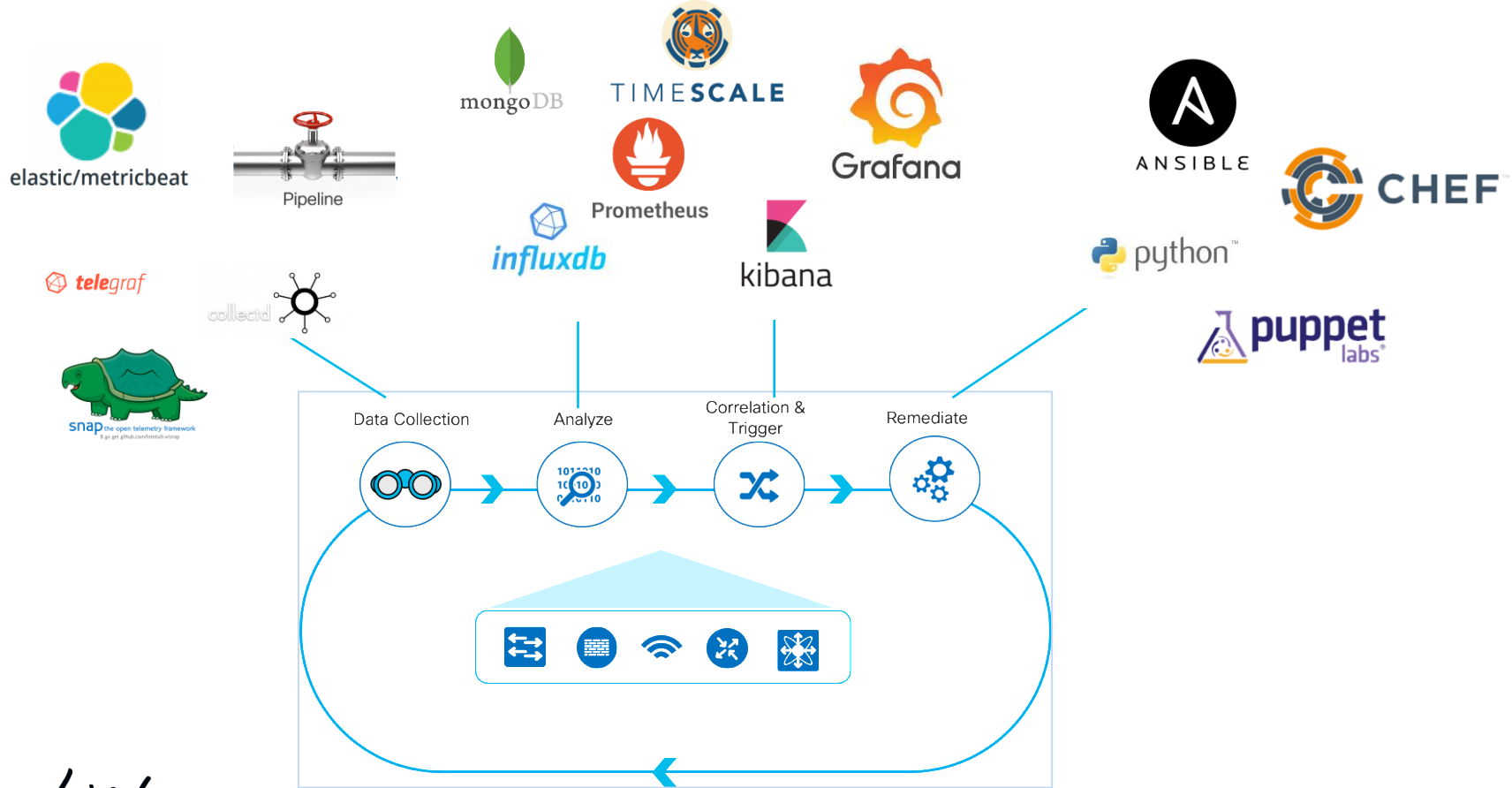


# Streaming Telemetry – Dial In mode

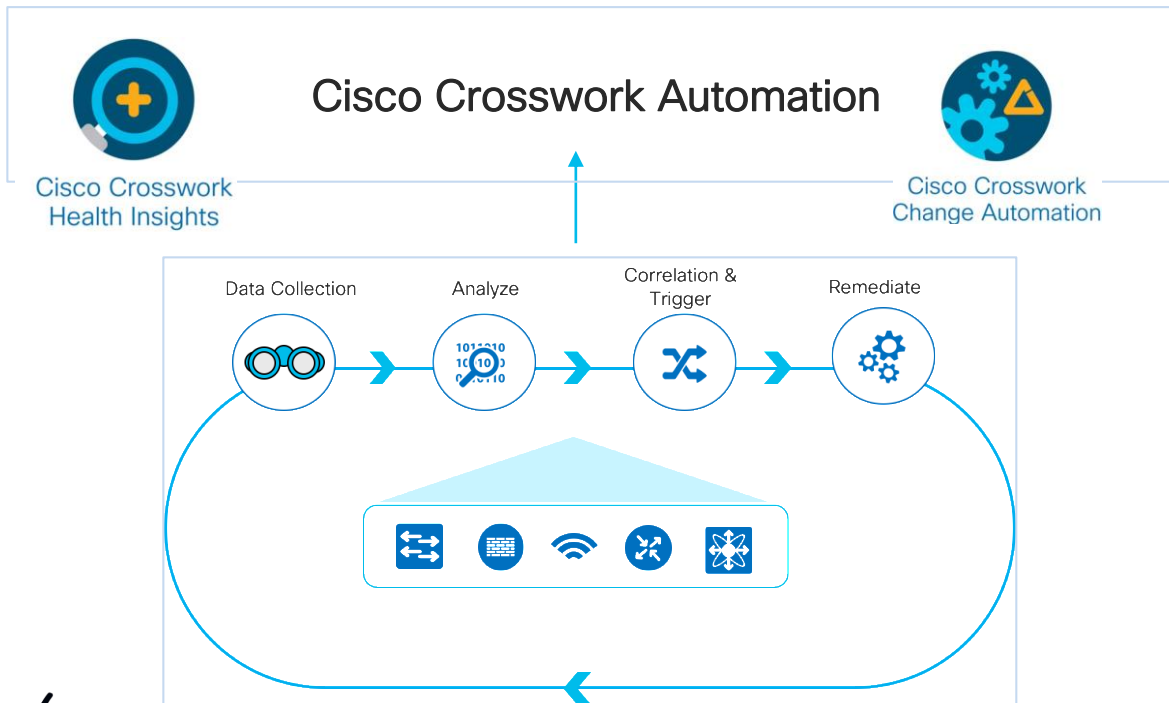


# How to achieve Closed-Loop operations

# Open Source based solution



# Cisco Platform

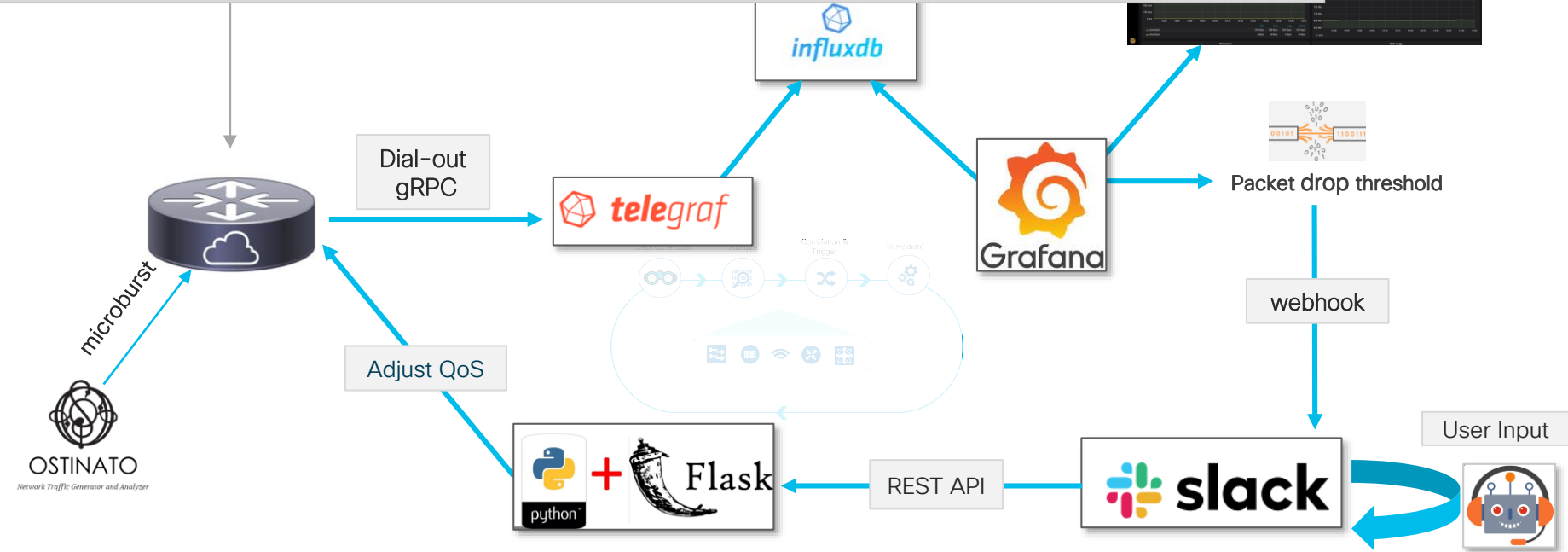


# Demo 1

## open source

# Demo Topology

```
telemetry ietf subscription 4
encoding encode-kvgpb
filter xpath /interfaces-ios-xe-oper:interfaces/interface/diffserv-info/diffserv-target-classifier-stats/queuing-stats
source-address 10.87.3.205
stream yang-push
update-policy periodic 100
receiver ip address 10.87.3.197 57001 protocol grpc-tcp
```

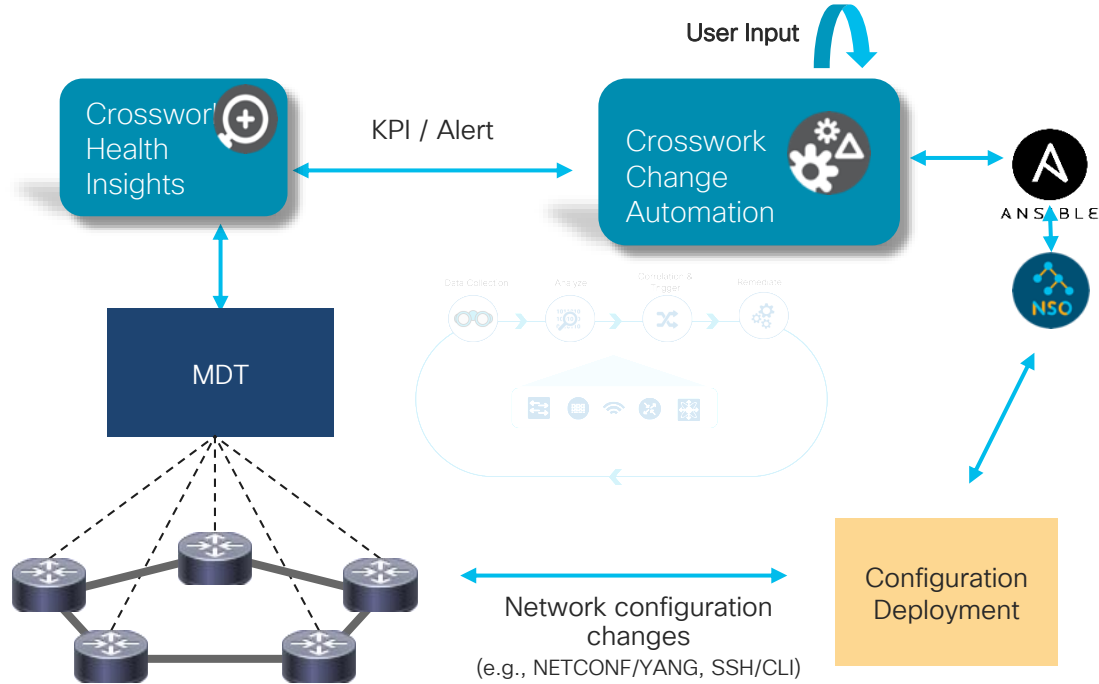


# Demo 2

## CrossWork Automation



# Demo Topology



# Related Sessions

- DEWKS-2624 – DevNet Workshop: Streaming Telemetry with NX-OS
- DEWKS-1389 – DevNet Workshop: From Zero to Model-Driven Telemetry Hero
- DEWKS-1444 – DevNet Workshop: API driven closed-loop remediation with Crosswork Health Insights and Change AUTomation
- DEVNET-2722 – API driven Internet route monitoring with Crosswork Network Insights

# Complete your online session survey



- Please complete your session survey after each session. Your feedback is very important.
- Complete a minimum of 4 session surveys and the Overall Conference survey (starting on Thursday) to receive your Cisco Live t-shirt.
- All surveys can be taken in the Cisco Events Mobile App or by logging in to the Content Catalog on [ciscolive.com/emea](https://ciscolive.com/emea).

Cisco Live sessions will be available for viewing on demand after the event at [ciscolive.com](https://ciscolive.com).

# Continue your education



Demos in the  
Cisco Showcase



Walk-In Labs



Meet the Engineer  
1:1 meetings



Related sessions



Thank you





You make **possible**