

The background is a vibrant, abstract graphic. It features a central bright white light source from which numerous colorful rays emanate, creating a sunburst or starburst effect. The rays transition through a spectrum of colors including yellow, orange, red, and various shades of blue and green. Overlaid on this are several large, semi-transparent, wavy shapes in similar color tones, giving the overall image a sense of motion and energy.

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The bridge to possible

Explore complexities and best practices for deploying applications in multi cluster service mesh

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BRKCLD-2019



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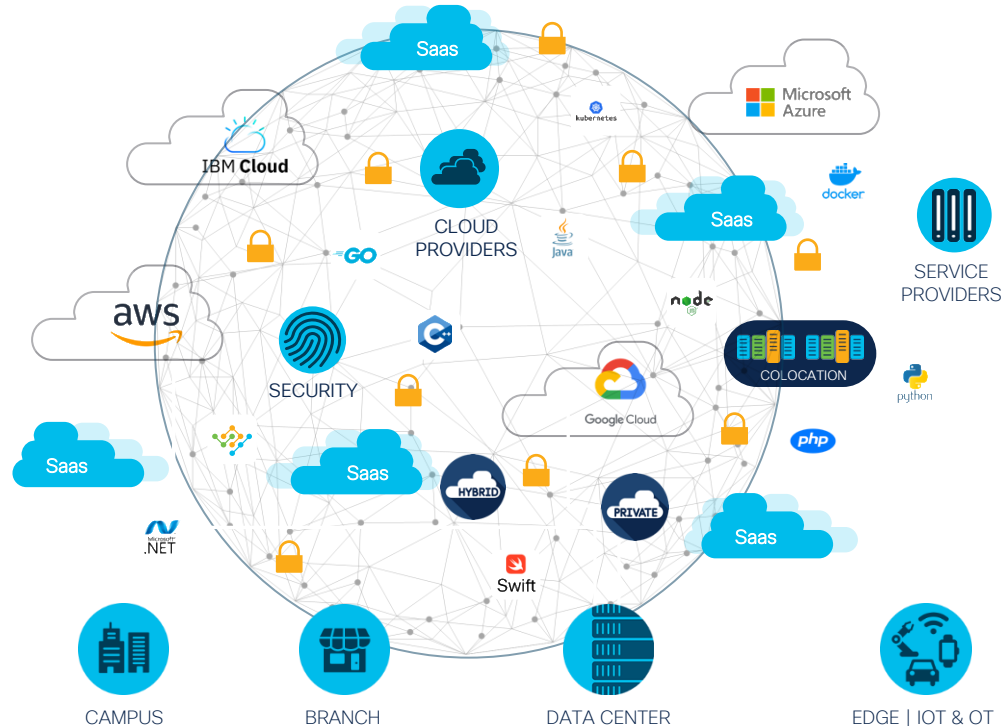
Agenda

- Introduction
- Service Mesh Deployment Models
- Service Mesh Deployment Challenges
- Introducing Cisco Calisti
- Demo
- Conclusion

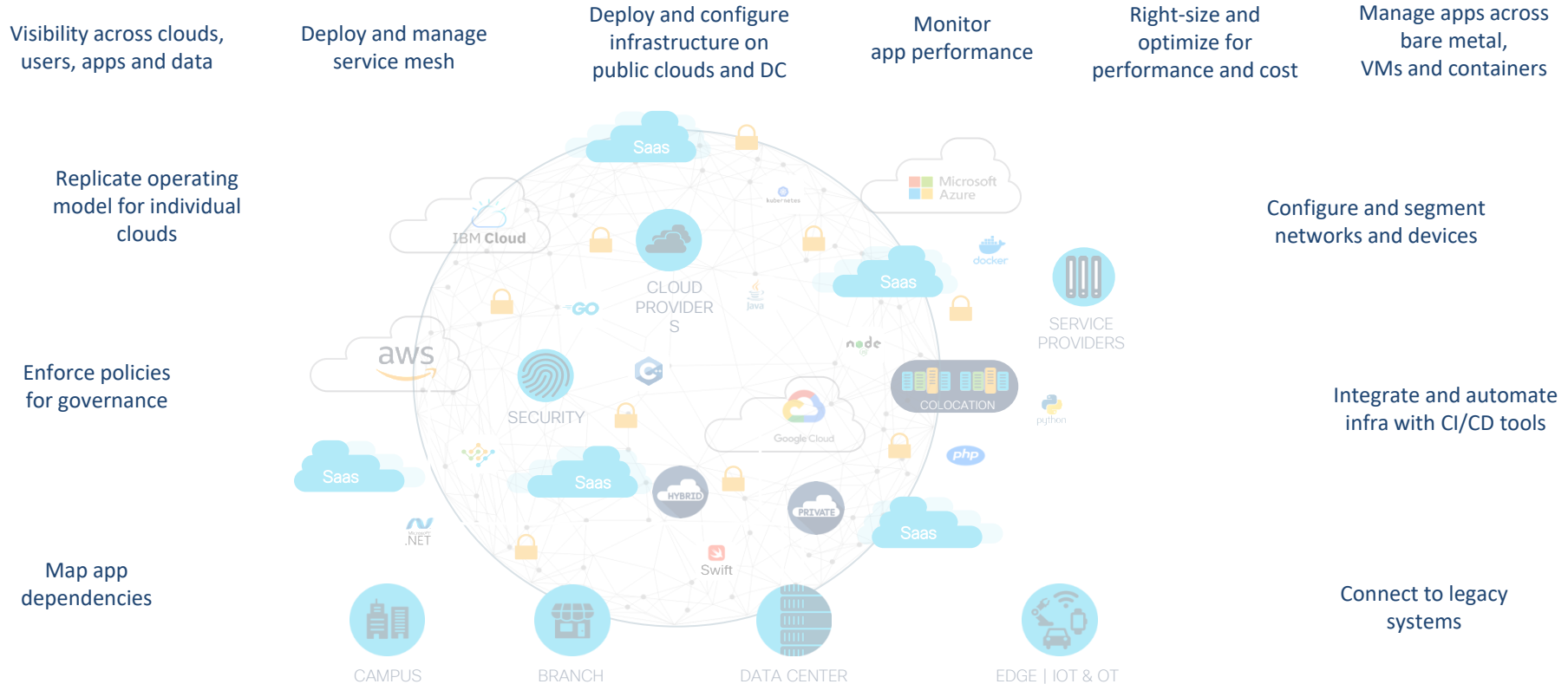
Introduction



The new normal is a hyper-distributed, extremely diverse IT landscape...

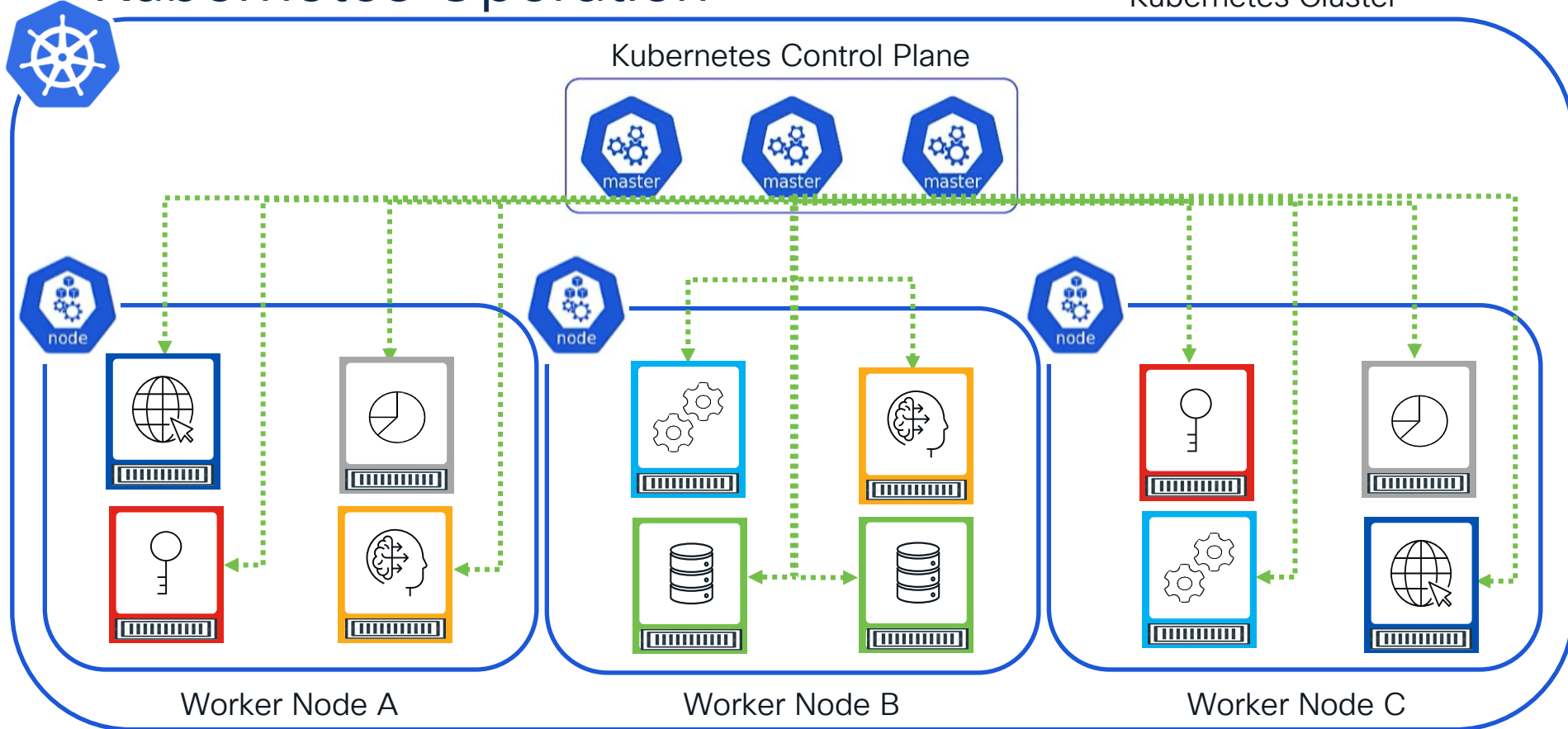


...with hybrid cloud complexity beyond human scale.

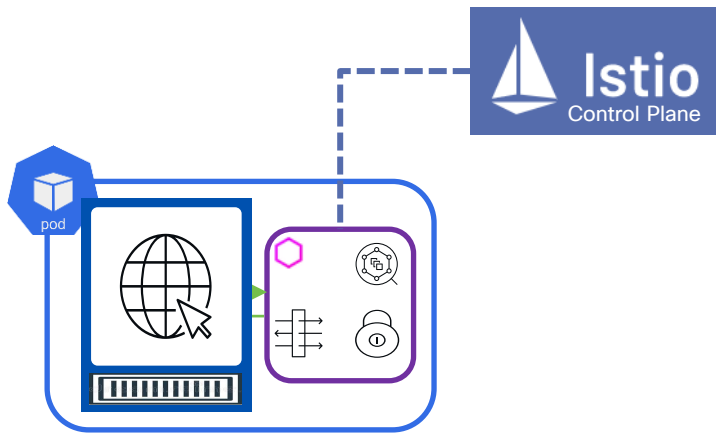


Kubernetes Operation

Kubernetes Cluster

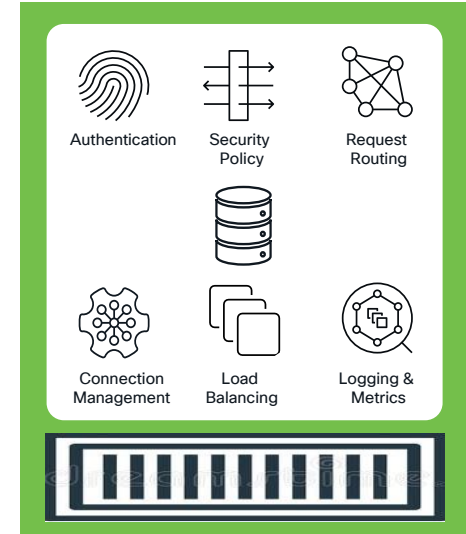
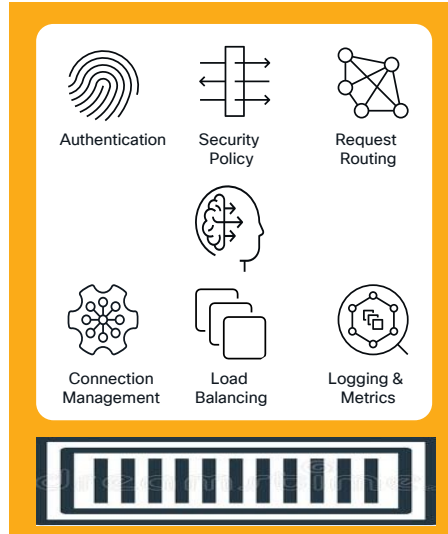
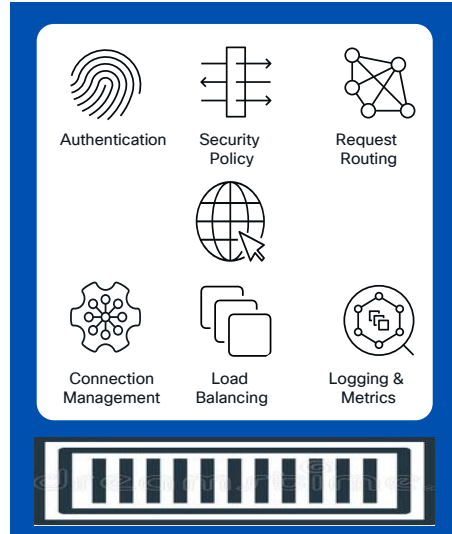


Sidecar Proxies and Service Mesh

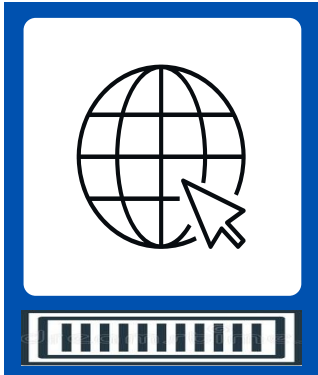
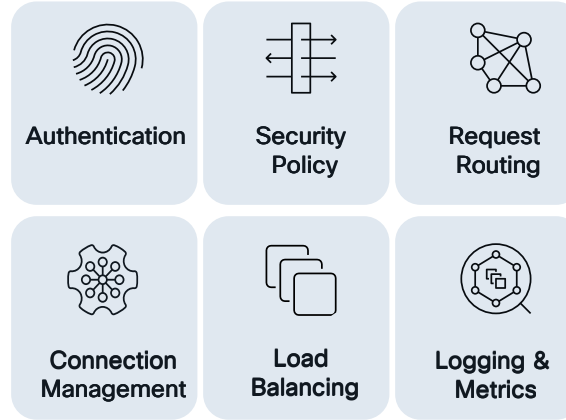


- In a generic Kubernetes environment, a containerized application microservice is usually assigned to a **dedicated pod**
- However, several **common service** functions (such as observability, access policy, encryption, load-balancing, traffic management, etc.) can be standardized and enabled by creating a **sidecar** within the pod
- These common services are in turn centrally controlled by the **service mesh** control plane

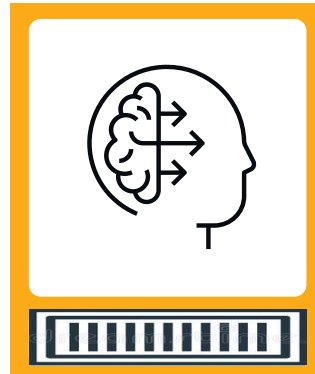
Microservice Common Functions



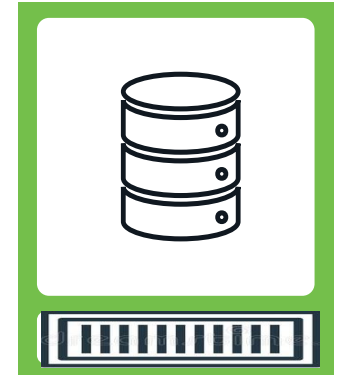
Microservice Common Functions



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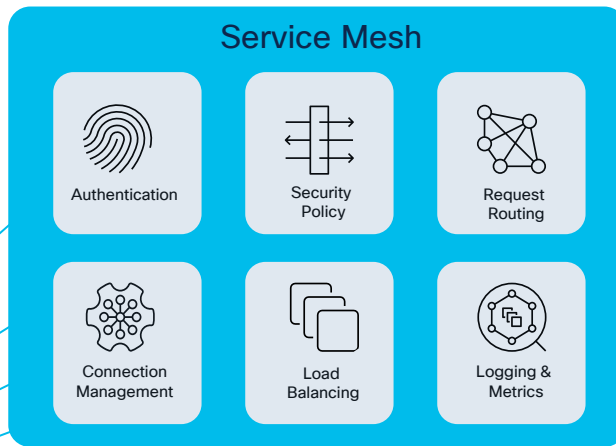
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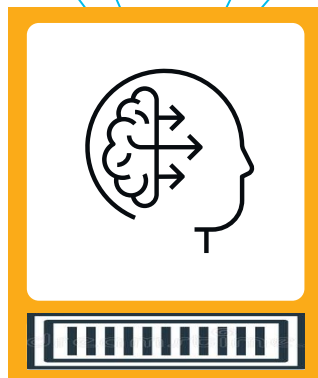
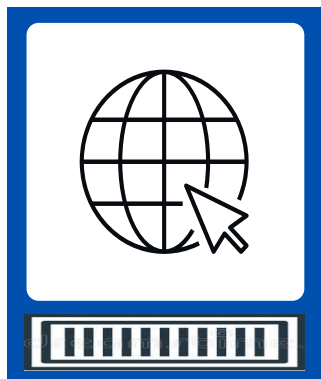
Service Mesh

A Service Mesh enables you to **connect**, **secure**, **control** and **observe** microservices



Benefits:

- **Consistent development**
- **Consistent deployment**
- **Consistent security** of microservices
- **Scalability** of microservice architecture



Istio Service Mesh Benefits

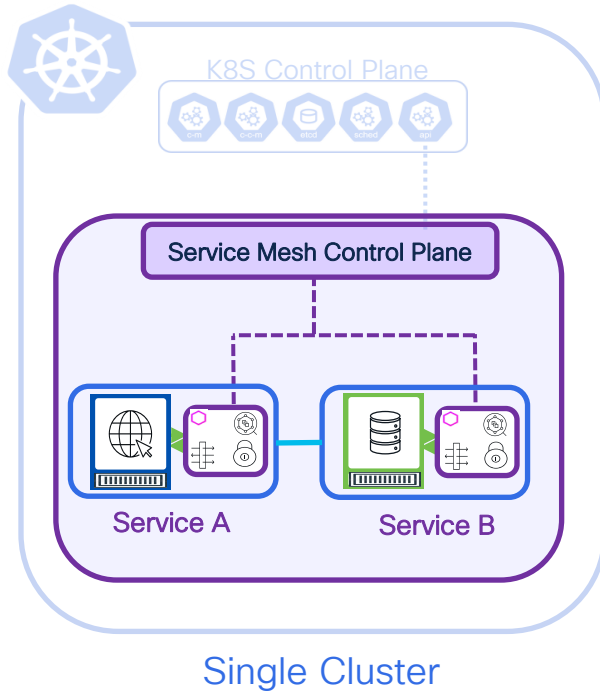
- Automatic **load balancing** for HTTP, gRPC, WebSocket, and TCP traffic
- Robust **multicluster connectivity**
- Fine-grained **control of traffic** behavior with rich routing rules, retries, failovers, and fault injection
- A pluggable policy layer and configuration API supporting access controls, rate limits and quotas
- Automatic **metrics, logs, and traces** for all traffic within a cluster, including cluster ingress and egress
- Secure service-to-service authentication with strong identity assertions between services in a cluster

gRPC - Cross-platform Remote, Open Source, High Performance Remote Procedure Calls

Service Mesh Deployment Models

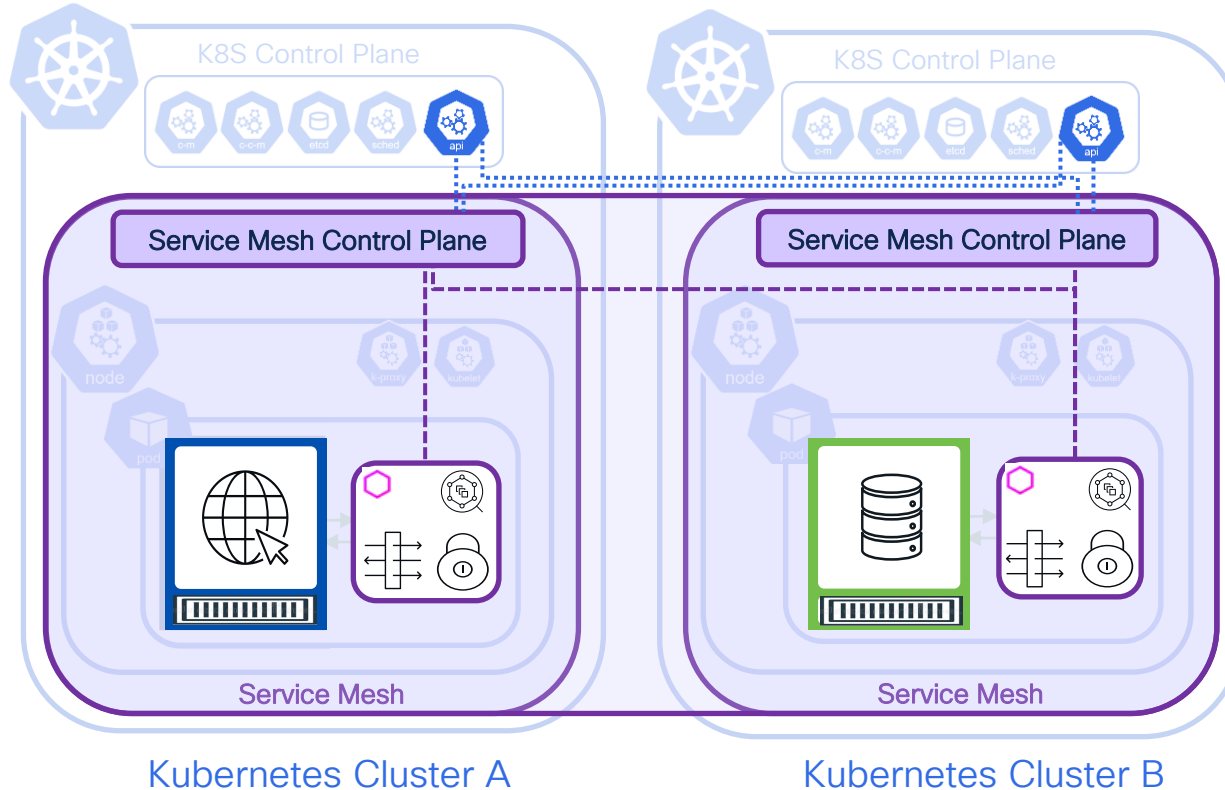


Single Cluster Deployment



- Simplest Deployment
- Single Mesh/Control Plane
- Typically over same subnet
- End to end service visibility

Multi Cluster Deployment



- Multiple options
 - Single or Multiple Networks
 - Single or Multiple control planes
 - Zones or Regions
 - Distributed Applications
 - Loadbalancing and Istio Gateways

Multiple Networks

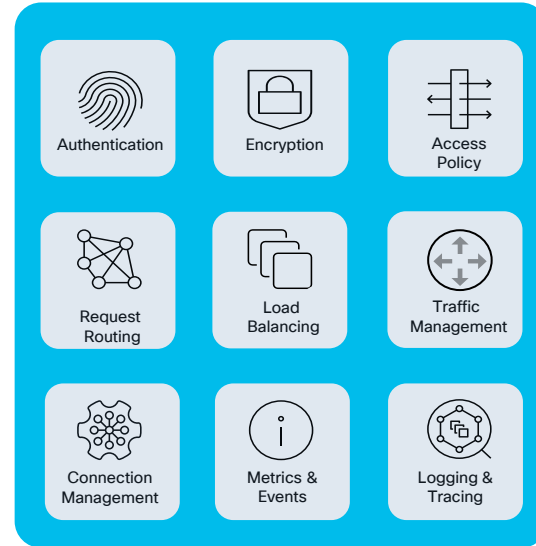
- Overlapping IP or VIP ranges for **service endpoints**
- Crossing of administrative boundaries
- Fault tolerance
- Scaling of network addresses
- Compliance with standards that require network segmentation

Service Mesh Deployment Challenges



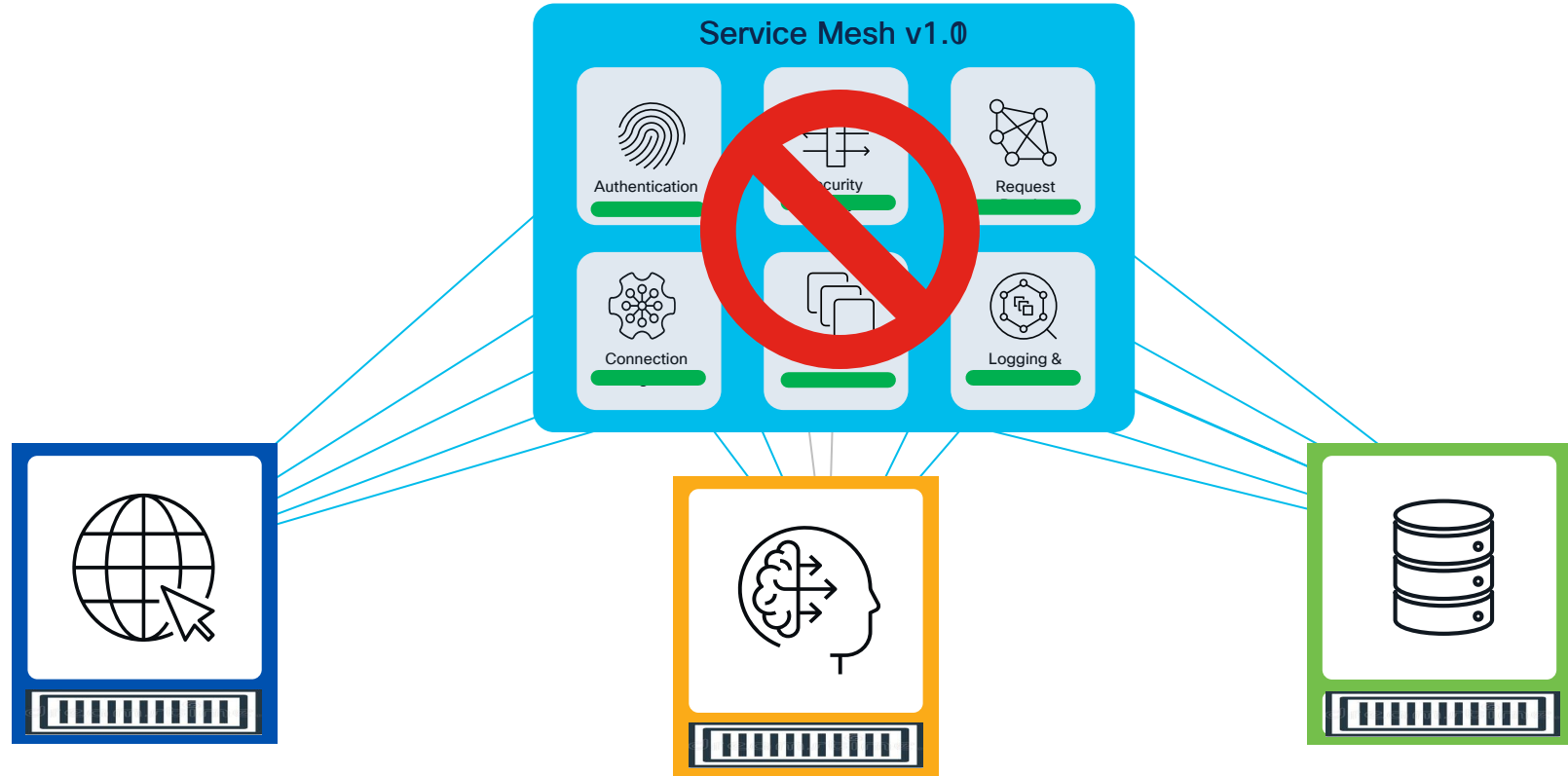
Service Mesh Deployment Challenges

- Lifecycle management
- Disparate/fragmented observability
- Multi-cluster challenges:
 - Availability
 - Cross-cluster service discovery
 - Inter-cluster traffic management policy
 - Multi-Tenancy



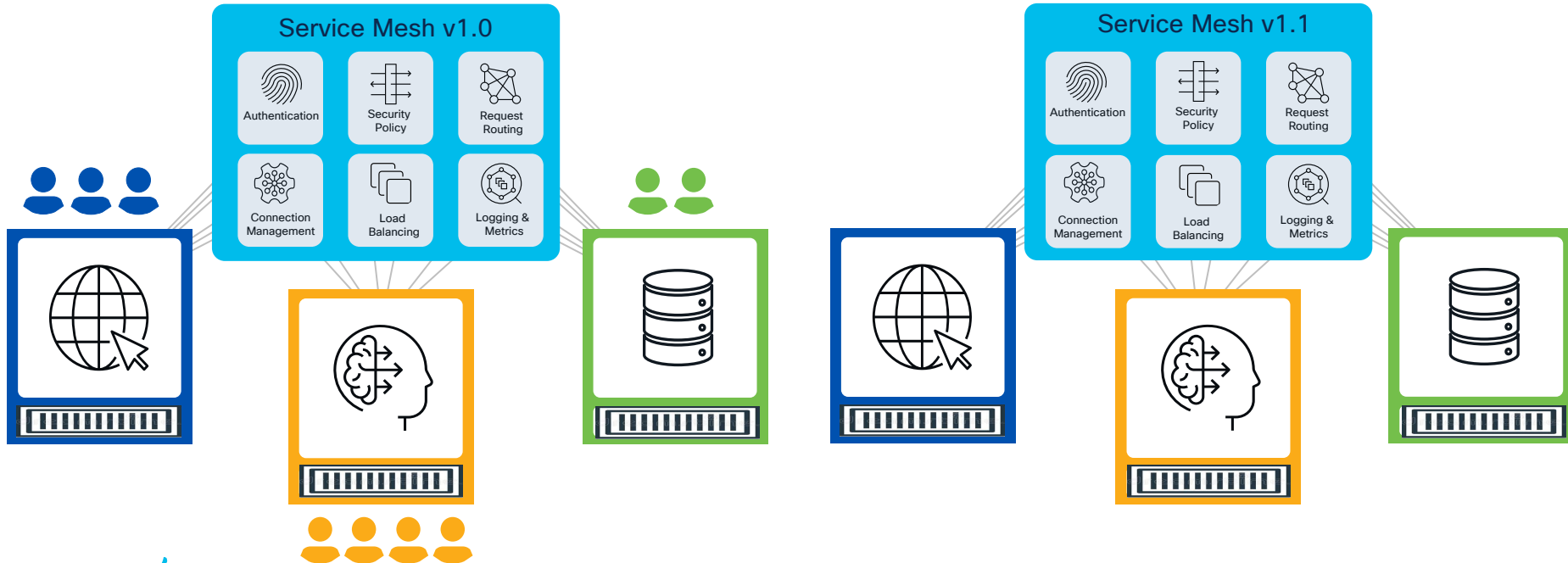
Service Mesh

Service Mesh Lifecycle Management

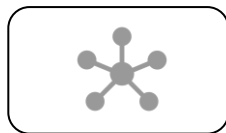


Service Mesh Lifecycle Management

- Most service meshes require upgrades every 3 months
- Service Meshes are upgraded on a cluster-by-cluster basis



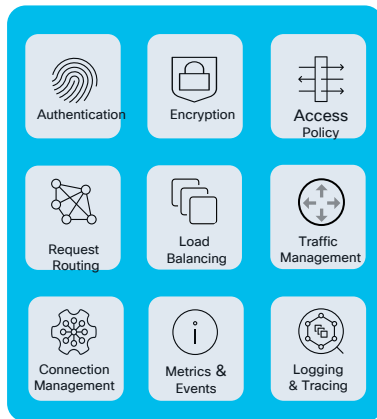
Service Mesh Observability Challenges



Topology Console



Metrics Utility



Service Mesh



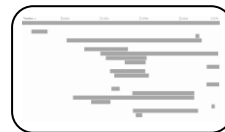
Logging Operator



- Repeat per cluster
- Aggregate & Correlate



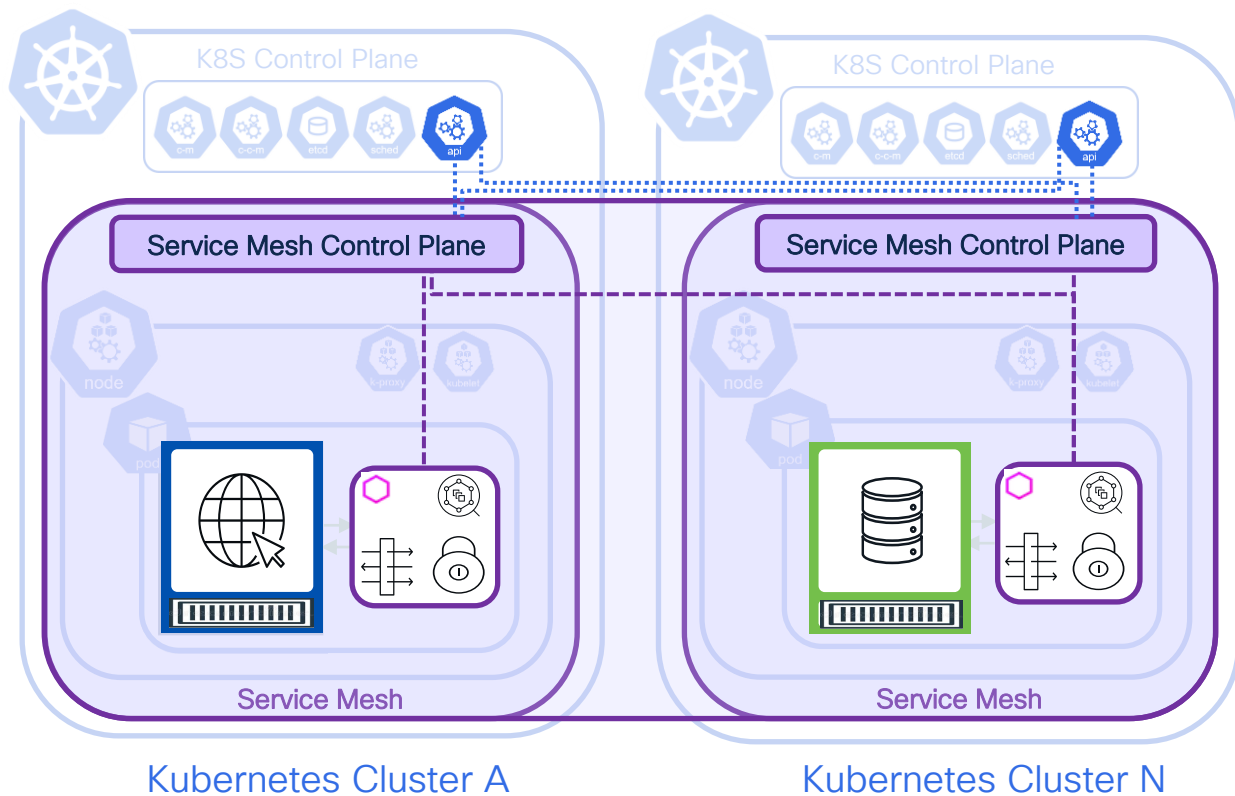
Events Tool



Tracing System



Enabling a Multi-Primary Control Plane



- Service meshes can be extended across clusters, such as by extending the control plane from a **primary** cluster to a **remote** cluster
 - Stable IP
 - Expose Control Plane via Istio GW
- Deploying multiple control planes across clusters, which is called a **multi-primary control plane**

Pre-planning

- Network CIDR
- Service Naming
- Enable DNS Proxy
- Istio Gateway
- External Load balancer
- Expose services via multiple steps

Introducing Cisco Calisti



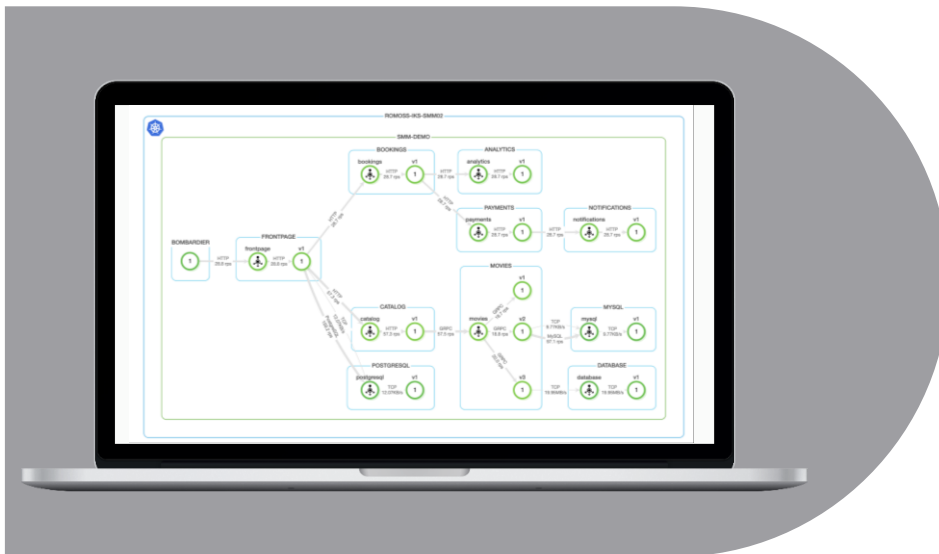
Cisco Calisti (Cisco Service Mesh Manager)

Operationalize the service mesh

Multi-cloud, multi-cluster observability
Connect any on-prem and public cloud together

Simplifies service mesh management
Single pane of glass, in depth metrics

Policy-based app networking & security
Policy management for DevOps practices

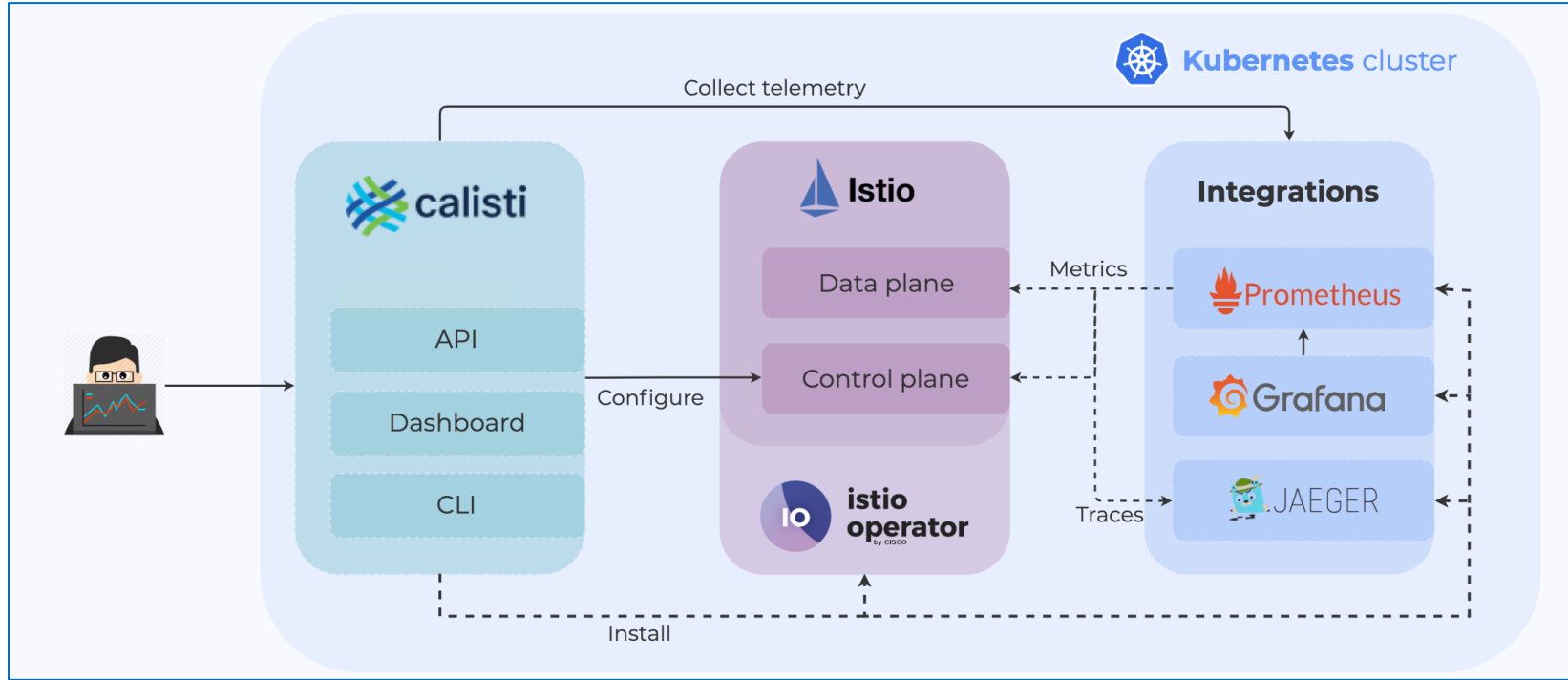


Traffic management ensures
smooth app updates

Complete application and
health observability

Security at all layers between
clusters and clouds

High Level Architecture



Key Capabilities



Istio Distribution



Mesh Lifecycle Management



Observability Toolbox



Multi-Cluster Topologies



Multi-Gateway





Security & Compliance

Cisco Calisti Setup

- Install Cisco Calisti with full Istio control plane and identify Primary K8s cluster
 - `./smm install -a -cluster-name kubernetes`
- Extend Istio control plane to attach a Remote K8s Cluster
 - `./smm istio cluster attach -c ~/.kube/kubeconfig-calisti.yaml
~/.kube/backup-cluster-kubeconfig.yaml`
- Enable sidecar injection on a namespace
 - `./smm sidecar-proxy auto-inject on default`

Mesh Status

 Calisti | MESH 

control planes
1

clusters
2

istio proxies memory usage
3.12GB


istio proxies CPU usage
0.43vCPU

istio proxies not running
0

Clusters

NAME	TYPE	PROVIDER	VERSION	STATUS
backup-cluster	Peer	()	v1.23.6 ()	Ready
kubernetes	Local	()	v1.23.6 ()	Ready

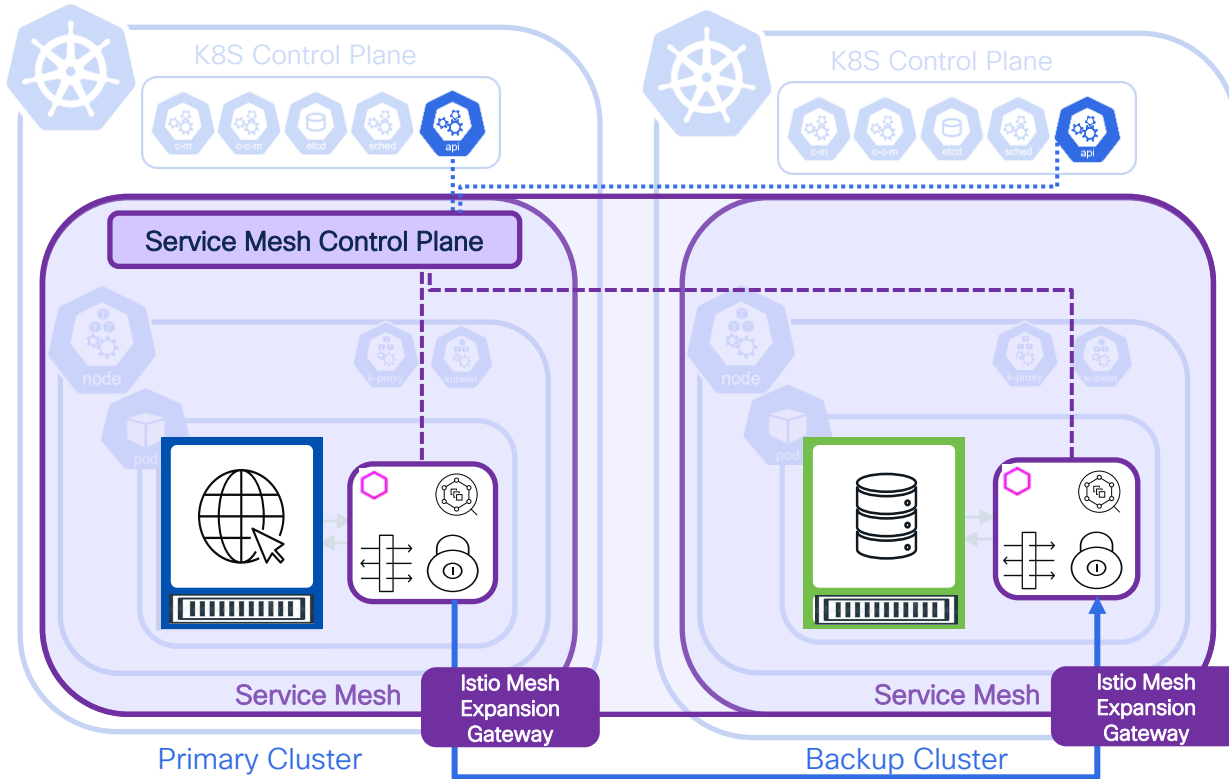
Control planes

NAME	CLUSTER	VERSION	TRUST DOMAIN ⓘ	PODS	PROXIES ⓘ	CONFIG
cp-v115x.istio-system	kubernetes	1.15.3	cluster.local	istiod-cp-v115x-584d5bb95d-cbbt4.istio-system	46 / 46	

```
administrator@sundar-k8s-master:~$ ./smm istio cluster status
✓ validate-kubeconfig > checking cluster reachability...
logged in as kubernetes-admin
Clusters
---
Name          Type   Provider  Regions  Version  Distribution  Status  Message
backup-cluster Peer    []        v1.23.6
kubernetes    Local  []        v1.23.6
              Ready
              Ready

ControlPlanes
---
Cluster  Name          Version  Trust Domain  Pods
kubernetes cp-v115x.istio-system 1.15.3  [cluster.local] [istiod-cp-v115x-584d5bb95d-cbbt4.istio-system] Proxies
                                                46/46
```

Extend Control Plane across Multi Cluster



- Mesh Expansion Gateways Deployed in Backup Cluster (Remote)
- Gateway reachable IPs
- Cross-cluster endpoint/service discovery
- Service isolation/limited visibility

Mesh Expansion Gateways

```
administrator@sundar-k8s-master:~$ kubectl get istiocontrolplane -n istio-system
NAME          MODE    NETWORK    STATUS    MESH EXPANSION    EXPANSION GW IPS    ERROR    AGE
cp-v115x      ACTIVE  network1   Available true              ["172.40.143.194"]  153d
administrator@sundar-k8s-master:~$
administrator@sundar-k8s-master:~$ kubectl get istiocontrolplane -n istio-system --kubeconfig ~/.kube/backup-cluster-kubeconfig.yaml
NAME          MODE    NETWORK    STATUS    MESH EXPANSION    EXPANSION GW IPS    ERROR    AGE
cp-v115x      PASSIVE backup-cluster Available true              ["172.40.143.181"]  11d
```

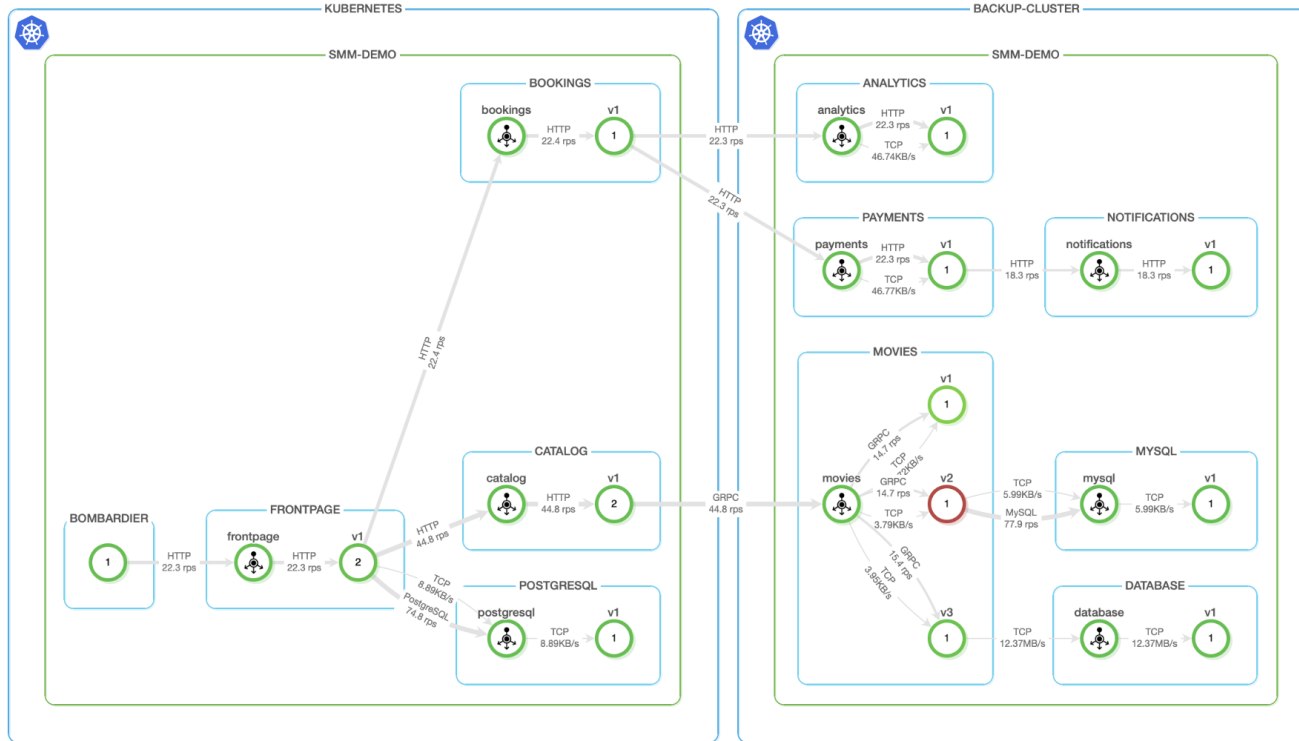
```
administrator@sundar-k8s-master:~$ kubectl get svc -n istio-system
NAME          AGE    TYPE          CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)
istio-meshexpansion-cp-v115x 11:32686/TCP 153d LoadBalancer 10.102.76.217 172.40.143.194 15021:31694/TCP,15012:30554/TCP,15017:30071/TCP,15443:30560/TCP,50600:32129/TCP,594
istio-meshexpansion-cp-v115x-external 153d ClusterIP None <none> 15021/TCP,15012/TCP,15017/TCP,15443/TCP,50600/TCP,59411/TCP
istiod-cp-v115x 153d ClusterIP 10.99.218.143 <none> 15010/TCP,15012/TCP,443/TCP,15014/TCP

administrator@sundar-k8s-master:~$ kubectl get svc -n istio-system --kubeconfig ~/.kube/backup-cluster-kubeconfig.yaml
NAME          AGE    TYPE          CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)
istio-meshexpansion-cp-v115x 2139/TCP,59411:31243/TCP 11d LoadBalancer 10.106.234.123 172.40.143.181 15021:32226/TCP,15012:30463/TCP,15017:30410/TCP,15443:30147/TCP,50600:3
istio-meshexpansion-cp-v115x-external 11d ClusterIP None <none> 15021/TCP,15012/TCP,15017/TCP,15443/TCP,50600/TCP,59411/TCP
istio-meshexpansion-cp-v115x-external-kubernetes 11d ClusterIP None <none> 15021/TCP,15012/TCP,15017/TCP,15443/TCP,50600/TCP,59411/TCP
istio-sidecar-injector-cp-v115x 11d ClusterIP 10.102.246.162 <none> 443/TCP,15014/TCP
istiod-cp-v115x 11d ClusterIP None <none> 15010/TCP,15012/TCP,443/TCP,15014/TCP
```

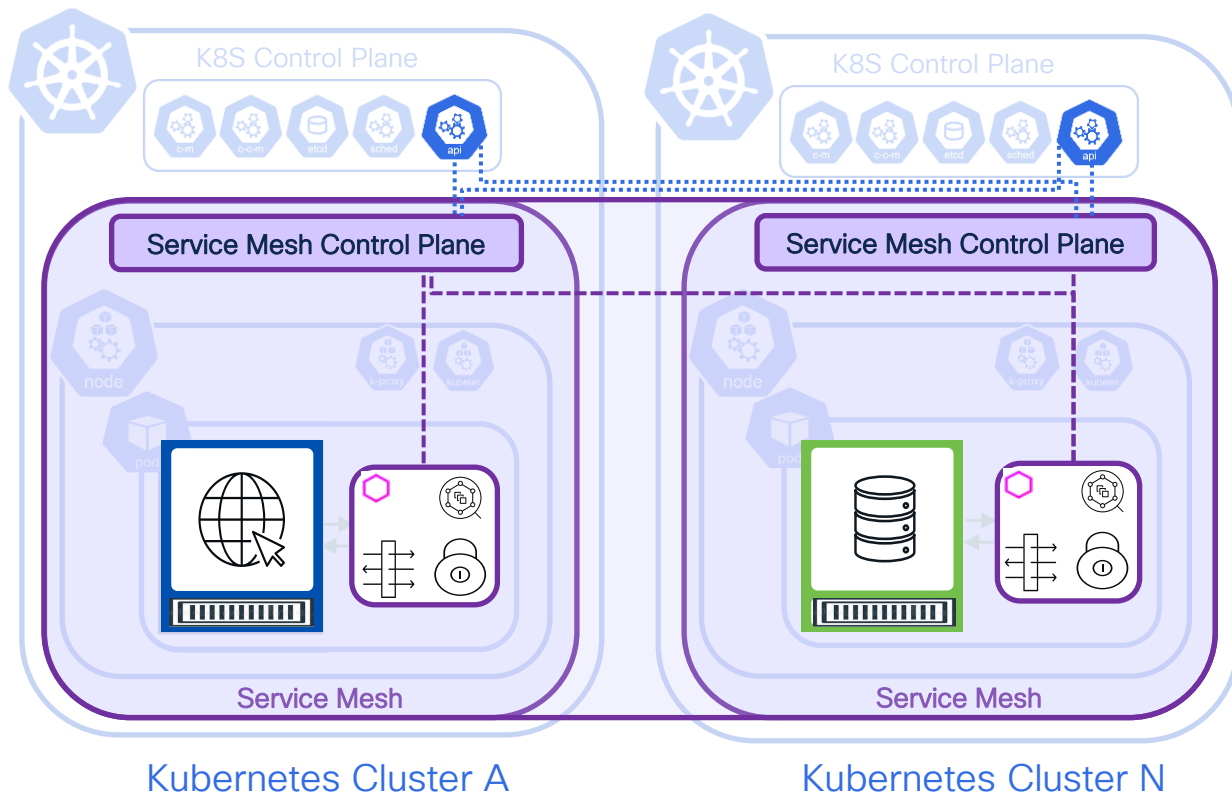

Deploy Application in Multi cluster

- Deploy few microservices in Primary Cluster
 - `./smm demoapp install -s frontpage,catalog,bookings,postgresql -- kubeconfig ~/.kube/kubeconfig-calisti.yaml`
- Deploy remaining microservices in Backup Cluster (Remote)
 - `./smm -c ~/.kube/backup-cluster-kubeconfig.yaml demoapp install -s movies,payments,notifications,analytics,database,mysql --peer`

Multi Cluster Application Deployment



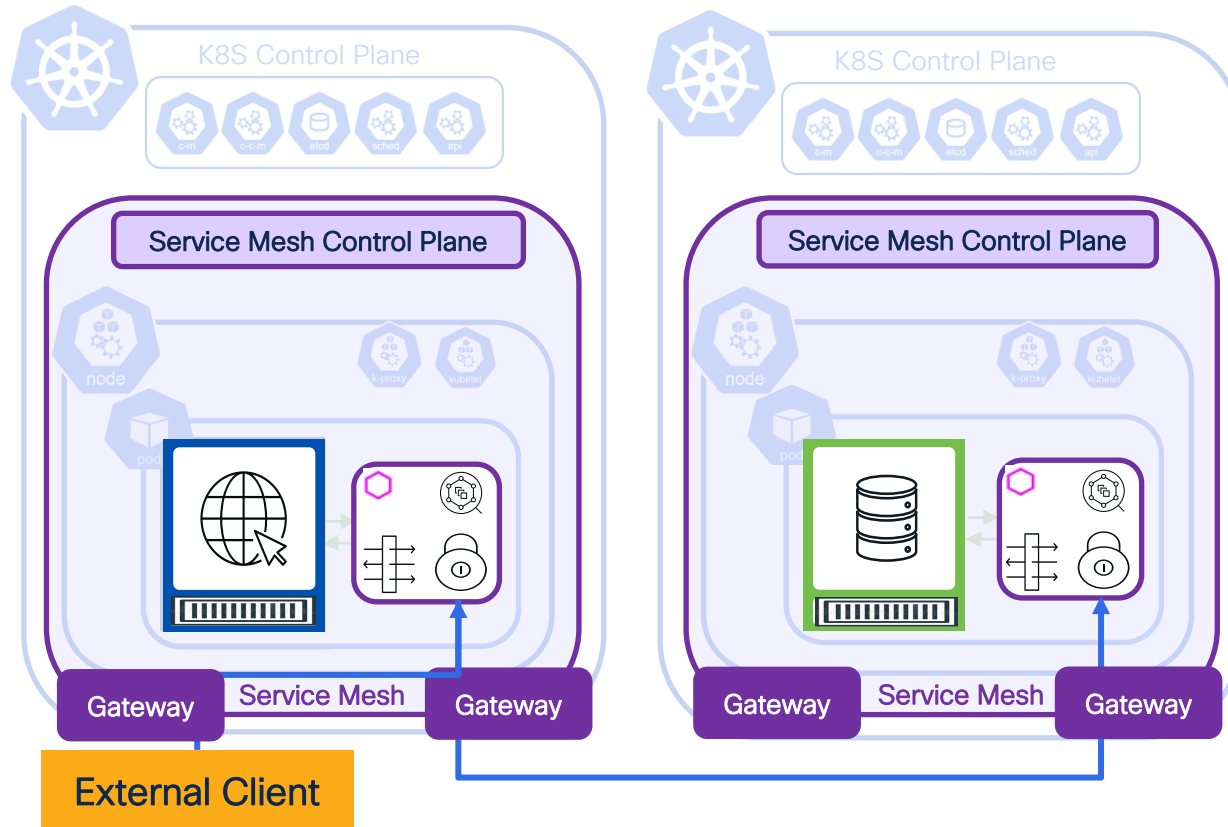
Enabling a Multi-Primary Control Plane



Benefits :

- Limited Scope
 - Cluster specific Configuration changes
 - Cluster specific impact if control plane is unavailable
 - Controlled Configuration rollout
- Service isolation/limited visibility
- High availability
- Cross-cluster endpoint/service discovery

Enabling Multi-Tenancy and Direct-Connect



- Typically, service meshes support only a single gateway per mesh
- Cisco's Istio distribution includes a custom resource definition that enables **multi-gateway support**, providing ingress/egress flexibility and extended policy options, such as multi-tenancy support for MSPs
- Additionally, Cisco supports **direct connect**, which enables mTLS communication to a workload from an external client



Demo

Key Takeaways from Demo

- Calisti Dashboard
- Microservices Topology
- Integrated Observability Tools
 - Metrics
 - Traces
 - Traffic Tap
- Custom Application deployment across multi-cluster
- Traffic management

Conclusion

- Targeted Use Cases for Multi cluster Service Mesh
- Multi Network Deployment
- Cross-cluster Service Discovery
- Cisco Calisti for
 - Istio Operations
 - Observability Toolbox
 - Multi Cluster Topologies
 - Multi Gateway support

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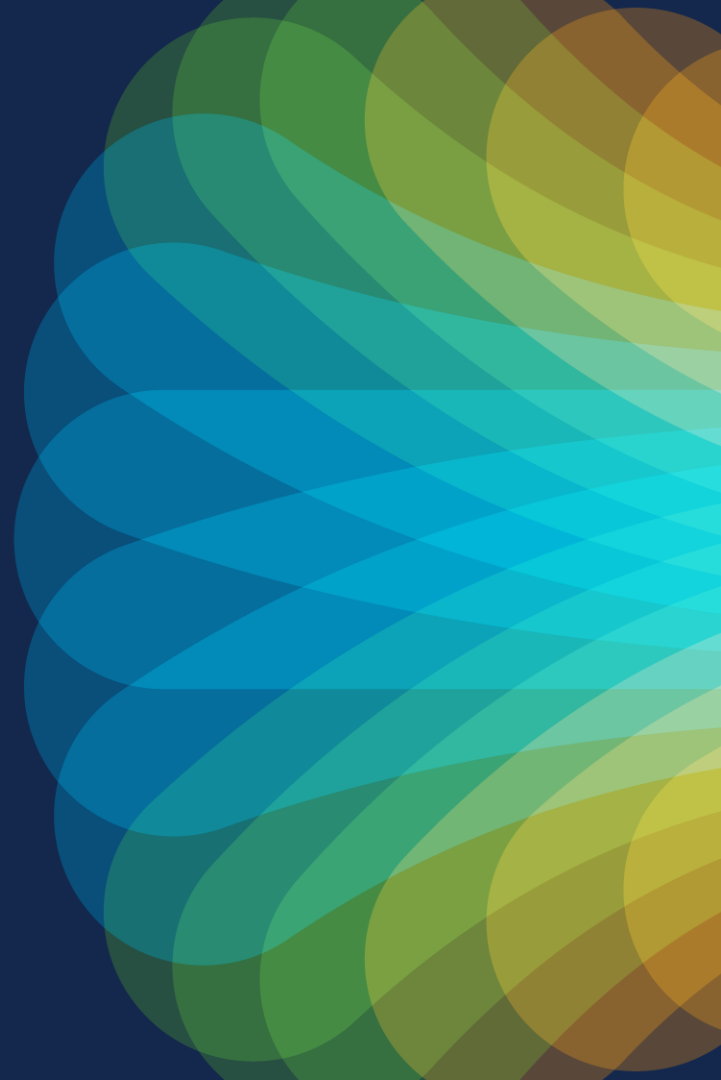


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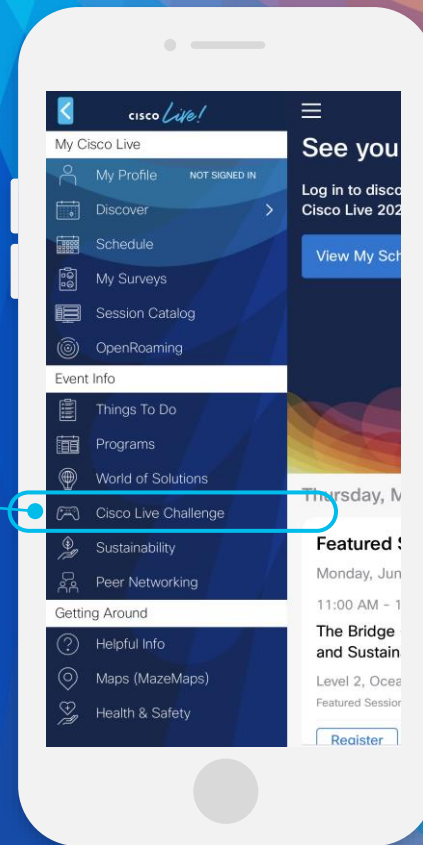
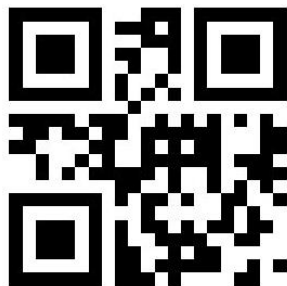


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