



#### illiili cisco

End-2-end policy from the Campus to the DC and back, a packet journey with SDA to ACI

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BRKOPS-2110



Barcelona | January 27-31, 2020



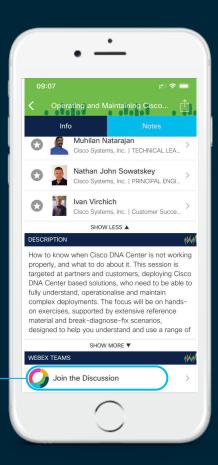
### Cisco Webex Teams

#### Questions?

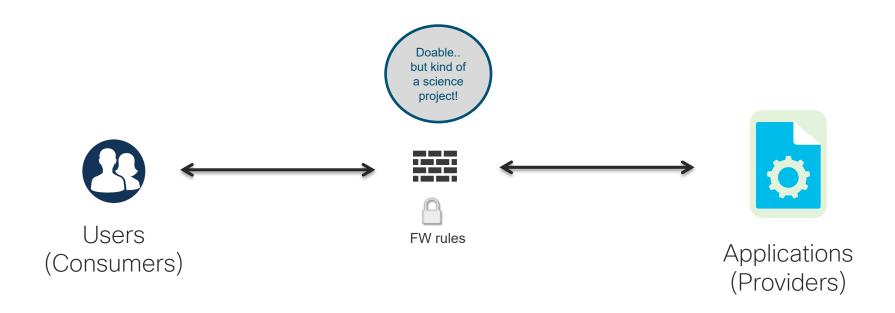
Use Cisco Webex Teams to chat with the speaker after the session

#### How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Events Mobile App
- 2 Click "Join the Discussion"
- 3 Install Webex Teams or go directly to the team space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the team space



## Why do we Build Networks?

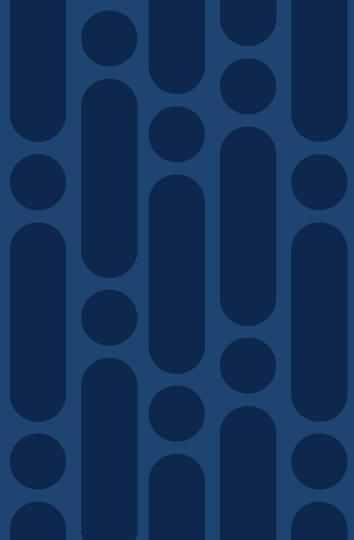




# Agenda

- ACI / SDA integration today
- A day in the life of a packet
- Demo
- ACI / SDA integration, the future

ACI / SDA integration today



### **Good News**

#### SD-Access and ACI Fabric Similarities

#### **SD-Access Fabric**



Underlay



Underlay

**ACI Fabric** 





Overlay



Overlay





Logical constructs



Logical constructs





Virtual Network



VRF





SGT



EPG





User Endpoint



App Endpoint





Group Based Access Control

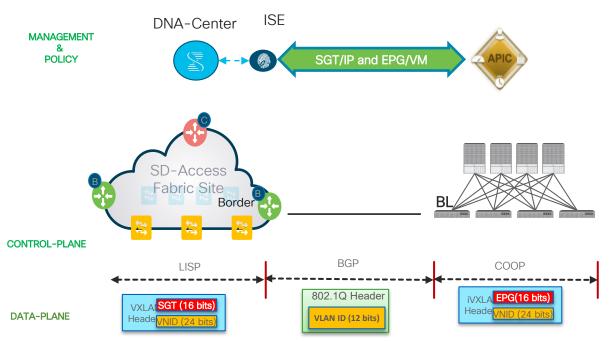


Contract



# ACI and SDA Pairwise Integration

SDA-ACI: Group/Identity Mapping

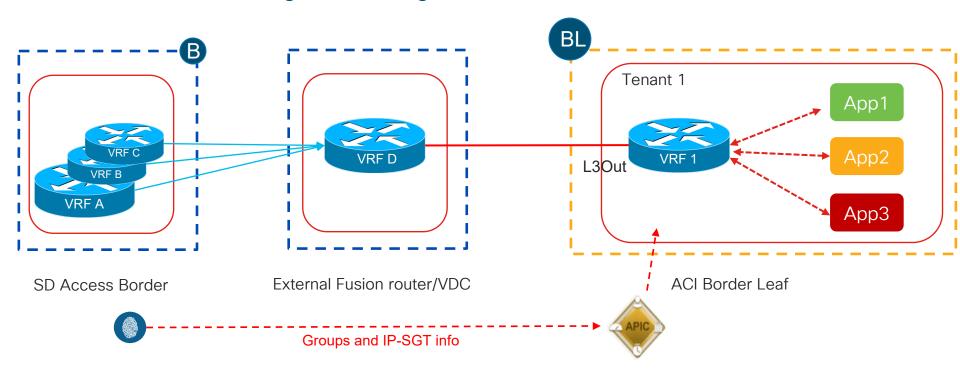


SGT -> External EPG	250
Number of Mappings	64k
Mappings per External EPG	8k
Transaction rate (target)	100/s

- a) IP Data path
- b) Exchange of SGT and EPG at the control plane layer
- c) IP-SGT/EPG bindings in both directions

### SDA-ACI

Current Solution: Single VRF, Single Tenant



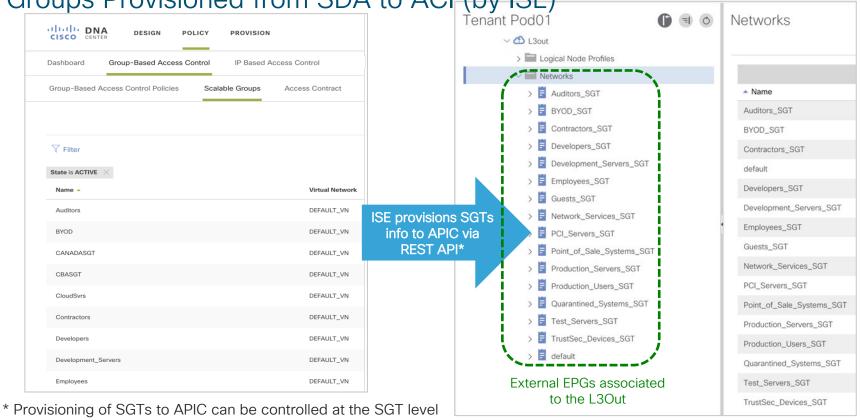
Note: Shared L3Out on ACI BL nodes currently not supported



Where will the Policy Be applied?

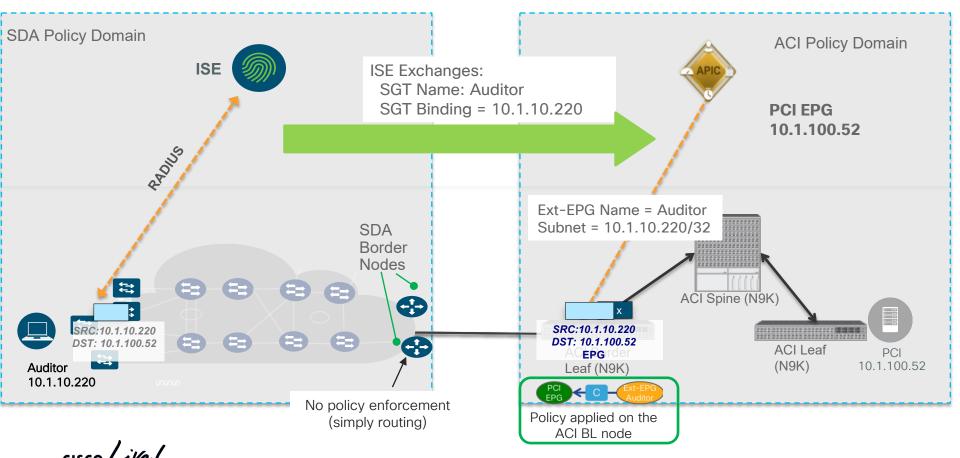


Policy Enforcement on the Application Domain Groups Provisioned from SDA to ACI (by ISE)



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# Policy Enforcement on the Application Domain Applying Policy on the ACI BL Nodes



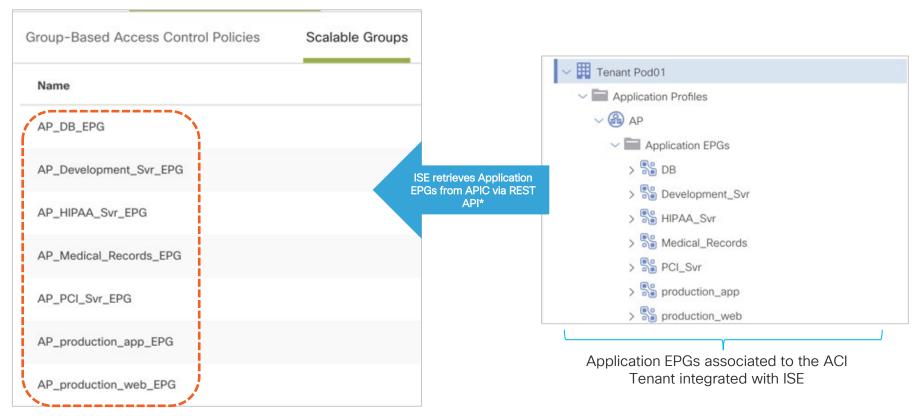
# Policy Enforcement on the Application Domain Enforcement Scale in ACI

	EX	FX	FX2
SGT⇔External EPG	250	250	250
SGT IPv4 Mapping (/32)	64k	64k	64k
SGT IPv6 Mapping (/128)	24k	48k	24k
SGT IPv4+IPv6 Mapping (Dual-Stack)	24k + 24k	32k + 32k	24k + 24k
Policy	8k	128k	8k
Max. IPv4 Bindings per Ext-EPG	8k	8k	8k
Max. IPv6 Bindings per Ext-EPG	8k	8k	8k

Note: "Egress Policy Enforcement" on Campus Facing ACI Border Leaf



# Policy Enforcement on the SDA Domain SDA Learning Groups from ACI

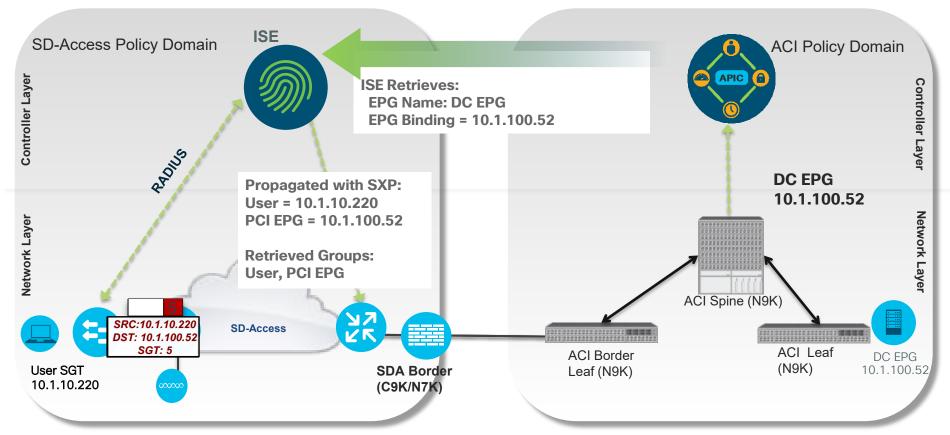


SGTs created in DNAC



<sup>\*</sup> All the EPGs defined for the specific Tenant are retrieved

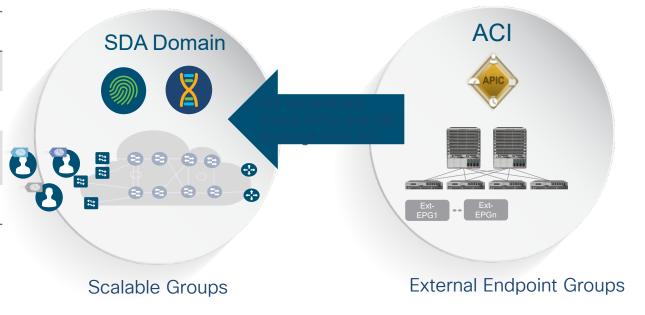
# Policy Enforcement on the SDA Domain SDA Learning Groups from ACI



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#### Policy Enforcement on the SDA Domain Scaling Enforcement in SDA Environment

ISE/SDA Scale	
Numbers of Groups	1000
Number of Mappings*	250k
SXP Peers*	200
pxGrid Peers**	200





<sup>\*</sup>Per pair of ISE SXP Nodes

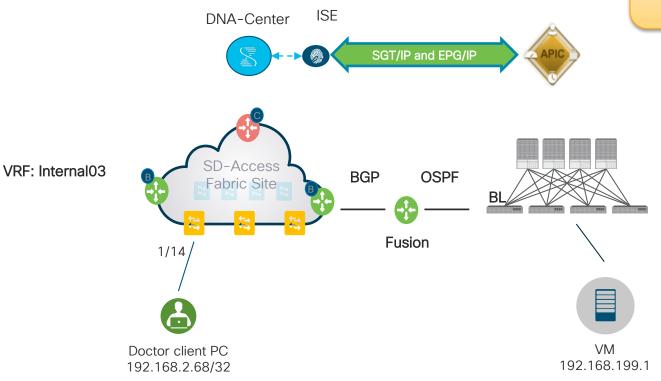
<sup>\*\*</sup> Per ISE pxGrid node

A day in the life of a packet



## Our setup for today

ISE with ACI Policy plane integration

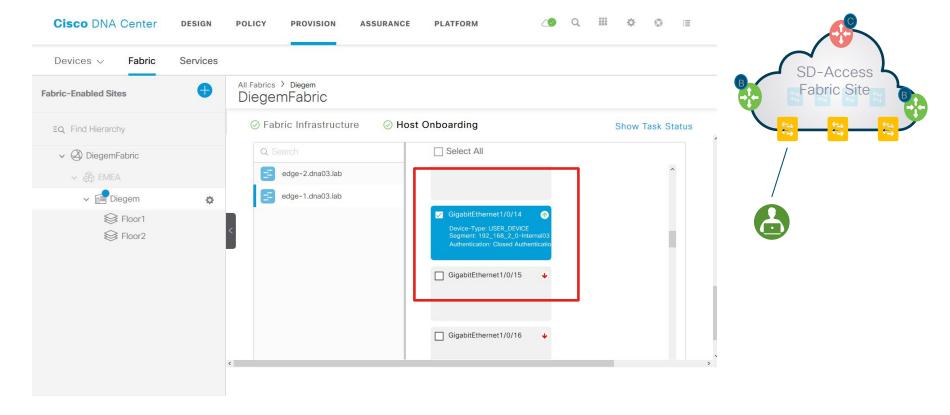




From SDA → ACI









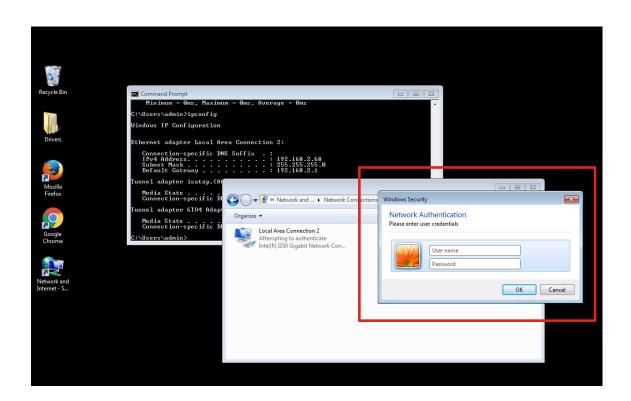


```
edge-1#show run int GigabitEthernet 1/0/14
Building configuration...
Current configuration: 398 bytes
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/14
switchport access vlan 1023
switchport mode access
device-tracking attach-policy IPDT MAX 10
load-interval 30
access-session inherit disable interface-template-sticky
access-session inherit disable autoconf
dot1x timeout tx-period 7
dot1x max-reauth-req 3
no macro auto processing
source template DefaultWiredDot1xClosedAuth
spanning-tree portfast
end
```













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edge-1#show authentication sessions interface GigabitEthernet 1/0/14 MAC Address Method Domain Status Fg Session ID Interface

Gi1/0/14

a036.9f8f.7a73 dot1x DATA

420210AC00000018AE7B8D4C





edge-1#show authentication sessions interface GigabitEthernet 1/0/14 details

Interface: GigabitEthernet1/0/14

IIF-ID: 0x10D33F27

MAC Address: a036.9f8f.7a73

IPv6 Address: Unknown IPv4 Address: 192.168.2.68

User-Name: derek

Device-type: Microsoft-Workstation

Device-name: MSFT 5.0 Status: Authorized Domain: DATA Oper host mode: multi-auth

Oper control dir: both Session timeout: N/A

Acct update timeout: 172800s (local), Remaining: 171376s Common Session ID: 420210AC00000018AE7B8D4C

Acct Session ID: 0x0000000b Handle: 0x9e00000e

Current Policy: PMAP\_DefaultWiredDot1xClosedAuth\_1X\_MAB

Local Policies:

Server Policies:

SGT Value: 16

Method status list:

Method State

dot1x Authc Success

edge-1#









edge-1#show cts role-based sgt-map vrf Internal03 all %IPv6 protocol is not enabled in VRF Internal03 Active IPv4-SGT Bindings Information IP Address SGT Source 192.168.2.68 16 LOCAL IP-SGT Active Bindings Summary Total number of LOCAL bindings = 1 Total number of active bindings = 1







edge-1#show cts environment-data CTS Environment Data

Current state = COMPLETE

Last status = Successful

Local Device SGT:

SGT tag = 0-00:Unknown

Server List Info:

Installed list: CTSServerList1-0001, 1 server(s):

\*Server: 172.16.201.205, port 1812, A-ID A7D68ABA7F1FD5D4929F31A08C22A8AA

Status = ALIVE

auto-test = TRUE, keywrap-enable = FALSE, idle-

time = 60 mins, deadtime = 20 secs

Security Group Name Table:

0-00:Unknown

2-00:TrustSec Devices

3-00:Network\_Services

4-00:Employees

5-05:Contractors

6-00:Guests

7-00:Production Users

8-00:Developers

9-06:Auditors

10-00:Point of Sale Systems

11-00:Production\_Servers

12-06:Development Servers 13-00:Test Servers 14-00:PCI Servers 15-02·BYOD 16-0187:Doctors

17-0173.Nurses

18-09:Patients

19-02:IT

20-00:Nurses contractors

21-00:BTH

255 00:Quarantined\_Systems

10001-00:E\_commerce\_WebEPG

10002-00:E\_commerce\_AppEPG 10003-00:E commerce DbEPG

Environment Data Lifetime = 86400 secs

Last update time = 11:46:09 UTC Thu Jan 16 2020

Env-data expires in 0:21:55:32 (dd:hr:mm:sec) Env-data refreshes in 0:21:55:32 (dd:hr:mm:sec)

= NONE Cache data applied

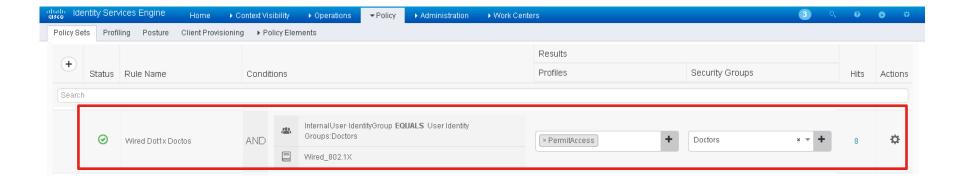
State Machine is running

edge-1#



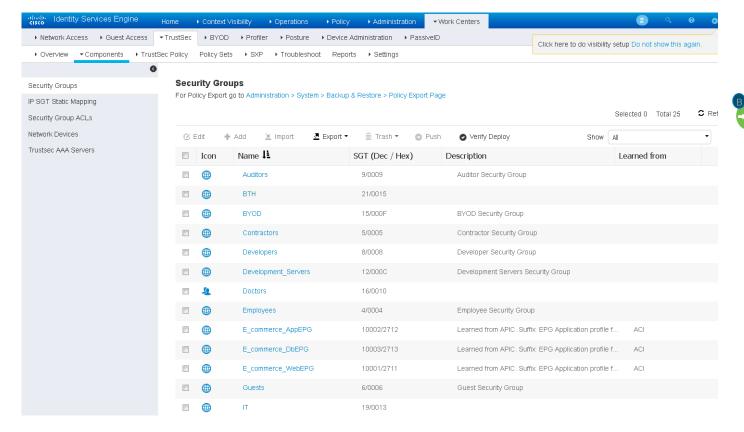








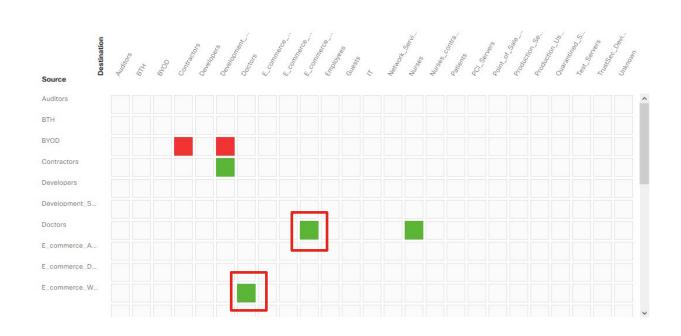


















edge-1#show cts role-based permissions IPv4 Role-based permissions default: Permit IP-00 IPv4 Role-based permissions from group 17:Nurses to group 16:Doctors: Permit ID 00 IPv4 Role-based permissions from group 10001:E\_commerce\_WebEPG to group 16:Doctors: Permit IP-00 RBACL Monitor All for Dynamic Policies . FALSE RBACL Monitor All for Configured Policies: FALSE Return traffic SDA does egress policy

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#### edge-1#show ip route vrf Internal03

```
Routing Table: Internal03

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2 ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, I - LISP a - application route
```

+ - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR

#### Gateway of last resort is not set

```
192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan1022
L 192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Vlan1022
192.168.2.0/24 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan1023
L 192.168.2.1/32 is directly connected, Vlan1023
I 192.168.2.68/32 [10/1] via 192.168.2.68, 00:22:48, Vlan1023
edge-1#
```



Doctor client PC 192.168.2.68/32





```
edge-1#show run int vlan 1023
interface Vlan1023
description Configured from Cisco DNA-Center
mac-address 0000 0c9f f45e
vrf forwarding Internal03
ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0
ip helper-address 172.16.201.201
no ip redirects
ip route-cache same-interface
no lien mobility liveness test
lisp mobility 192_168_2_0-Internal03-IPV4
ena
edge-1#show ip vrf
 Name
                         Default RD
                                          Interfaces
 Guest03
                                          VI1024
                         <not set>
                                   110 / 100
Internal03
                                          VI1023
                         <not set>
                                   VI1022
                                   LI0.4099
 Mamt-vrf
                                           Gi0/0
                          <not set>
```





```
edge-1# sh run | s instance-id 4099
instance-id 4099
 remote-rloc-probe on-route-change
 dynamic-eid 192 168 1 0-Internal03-IPV4
 database-mapping 192.168.1.0/24 locator-set rloc a88cb7ab-0d01-444e-9ee5-977f707b46ca
 exit-dynamic-eid
 dynamic-eid 192 168 2 0-Internal03-IPV4
 database-mapping 192.168.2.0/24 locator-set rloc a88cb7ab-0d01-444e-9ee5-977f707b46ca
 exit-dynamic-eid
 service ipv4
 oid-table wf Internal03
 map-cache 0.0.0.0/0 map-request
 exit-service-ipv4
 exit-instance-id
```



edge-1#sh ip lisp instance-id 4099 database 192.168.2.68/32 LISP ETR IPv4 Mapping Database for EID-table vrf Internal03 (IID 4099), LSBs: 0x1 Entries total 2. no-route 0. inactive 1

192.168.2.68/32 dynamic-eid 192 168 2 0-Internal03-IPV4, inherited from default locator-set rloc a88cb7ab-0d01-444e-9ee5-977f707b46ca

Locator Pri/Wqt Source State

172.16.2.97 10/10 cfg-intf site-self, reachable

edge-1# sh ip int brief | i Loopback0

172.16.2.97 YES NVRAM up Loopback0 uр

border-1#sh ip lisp | i Map

Map Server (MS): enabled Map Resolver (MR): enabled 172.16.1.254 ITR Map-Resolver(s): ETR Map-Server(s): 172.16.1.254

ITR Solicit Map Request (SMR): accept and process

Map-cache:

Map-cache limit: 32768

Map-cache activity check period: 60 secs

border-1#sh lisp site | i Site|Register|192.168.2.68

LISP Site Registration Information

Inst EID Prefix Site Name Last Up Who Last

> Registered Register

00:30:15 yes# 172.16.2.97:46316 4099 192.168.2.68/32

border-1#sh ip int brief | i Loopback0

Loopback0 172.16.1.254 YES NVRAM up up







Doctor client PC 192.168.2.68/32

```
₹
```

```
edge-1#lig instance-id 4099 192.168.199.1
Mapping information for EID 192.168.199.1 from 172.16.1.254 with RTT 2 msecs
192.168.199.0/24, uptime: 3d00h, expires: 23:59:59, via map-reply, complete
 Locator
            Uptime State
                             Pri/Wgt
                                       Encap-IID
172.16.1.254 3d00h
                      uр
                                10/10
edae-1#
edge-1#sh ip lisp instance-id 4099 map-cache 192.168.199.1
LISP IPv4 Mapping Cache for EID-table vrf Internal03 (IID 4099), 7 entries
192.168.199.0/24, uptime: 3d00h, expires: 23:58:06, via map-reply, complete
 Sources: map-reply
 State: complete, last modified: 3d00h, map-source: 172.16.1.254
 Idle, Packets out: 11139(6416064 bytes) (~ 00:33:24 ago)
            Uptime State Pri/Wqt
 Locator
                                       Encap-IID
 172.16.1.254 3d00h
                                10/10
                      uр
  Last up-down state change: 3d00h, state change count: 1
  Last route reachability change: 3d02h, state change count: 1
  Last priority / weight change:
                                never/never
  RLOC-probing loc-status algorithm:
   Last RLOC-probe sent:
                                never
```



192.168.2.68/32





```
border-1#show ip route vrf Internal03
```

Gateway of last resort is not set

```
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 3 masks
      172.16.4.4/30 is directly connected, Vlan3002
      172.16.4.5/32 is directly connected, Vlan3002
      172.16.201.0/24 [20/0] via 172.16.4.6, 3d01h
    192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 5 subnets, 2 masks
      192.168.1.0/24 [200/0], 01:06:19, Null0
В
      192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback1022
     192.168.1.3/32 [250/1], 01:06:19, Null0
     192.168.1.4/32 [250/1], 01:16:49, Null0
     192.168.1.5/32 [250/1], 01:17:59, Null0
    192.168.2.0/24 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
      192.168.2.0/24 [200/0], 00:41:30, Null0
В
      192.168.2.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback1023
     192.168.2.68/32 [250/1], 00:41:30, Null0
В
    192.168.199.0/24 [20/20] via 172.16.4.6, 3d01h
    192.168.200.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
      192.168.200.0 [20/0] via 172.16.4.6, 3d01h
В
      192.168.200.4 [20/0] via 172.16.4.6, 3d01h
```



Doctor client PC 192.168.2.68/32

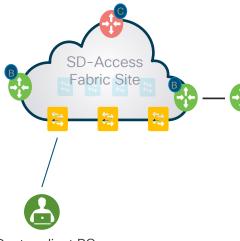
No egress policy on border

## Doctor sends traffic - Fusion side



#### bdsol-dna03-fusion1#show ip route vrf Internal03

- 172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 3 masks
- C 172.16.4.4/30 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0.3002
  - 172.16.4.6/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0.3002
- B 172.16.201.0/24
  - is directly connected, 7w0d, GigabitEthernet0/0/2.3653
  - 172.16.201.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2.3653
- B 192.168.1.0/24 [20/0] via 172.16.4.5, 3d01h
- B 192.168.2.0/24 [20/0] via 172.16.4.5, 3d01h
- O E2 192.168.199.0/24
  - [110/20] via 192.168.200.5, 3d01h, GigabitEthernet0/2/0.901
  - [110/20] via 192.168.200.1, 3d01h, GigabitEthernet0/1/0.901
  - 192.168.200.0/24 is variably subnetted, 6 subnets, 2 masks
- C 192.168.200.0/30 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1/0.901
- L 192.168.200.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1/0.901
- C 192.168.200.4/30 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/2/0.901
- L 192.168.200.6/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/2/0.901
- O 192.168.200.201/32
  - [110/2] via 192.168.200.1, 3d01h, GigabitEthernet0/1/0.901
- O 192.168.200.202/32
  - [110/2] via 192.168.200.5, 3d01h, GigabitEthernet0/2/0.901



Doctor client PC 192.168.2.68/32

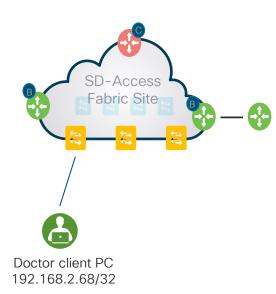
BGP / OSPF route redistribution



## Doctor sends traffic - Fusion side



```
bdsol-dna03-fusion1#show running-config | sec router
router ospf 1 vrf Internal03
router-id 192.168.200.200
redistribute bgp 65000 subnets
network 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.3 area 0.0.0.0
network 192.168.200.4 0.0.0.3 area 0.0.0.0
router bgp 65000
bgp log-neighbor-changes
redistribute connected
maximum-paths eibgp 2
address-family ipv4 vrf Internal03
redistribute connected
 redistribute ospf 1 route-map OSPFtoInternal03BGP
 neighbor 172.16.4.5 remote-as 65003
 neighbor 172.16.4.5 activate
exit-address-family
```

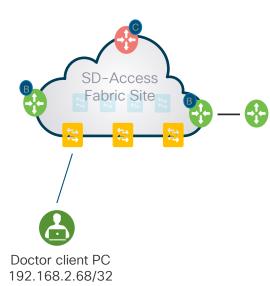




#### Doctor sends traffic - Fusion side



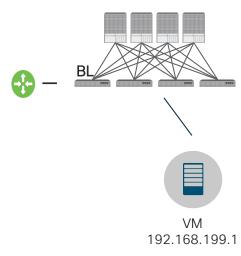
```
bdsol-dna03-fusion1#show running-config | sec router
router ospf 1 vrf Internal03
router-id 192.168.200.200
redistribute bgp 65000 subnets
network 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.3 area 0.0.0.0
network 192.168.200.4 0.0.0.3 area 0.0.0.0
router bap 65000
bgp log-neighbor-changes
redistribute connected
maximum-paths eibgp 2
address-family ipv4 vrf Internal03
 redistribute connected
 redistribute ospf 1 route-map OSPFtoInternal03BGP
 neighbor 172.16.4.5 remote-as 65003
 neighbor 172.16.4.5 activate
exit-address-family
bdsol-dna03-fusion1# show ip ospf neighbor
Neighbor ID
                        Dead Time Address
             Pri State
                                                     Interface
192.168.200.202 0 FULL/ -
                                 00:00:36 192.168.200.5 GigabitEthernet0/2/0.901
192.168.200.201 0 FULL/ -
                                00:00:32 192.168.200.1 GigabitEthernet0/1/0.901
bdsol-dna03-fusion1#
```





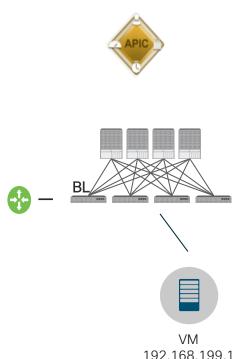


```
bdsol-aci12-leaf3# show vrf
VRF-Name
                        VRF-ID State Reason
black-hole
                         3 Up
BRKOPS2110:BRKOPS2110
management
                           2 Up
overlay-1
                         4 Up
bdsol-aci12-leaf3# show ip ospf neighbors vrf BRKOPS2110:BRKOPS2110
OSPF Process ID default VRF BRKOPS2110:BRKOPS2110
Total number of neighbors: 1
                          Up Time Address
Neighbor ID Pri State
                                              Interface
192.168.200.200 1 FULL/ -
                              3d01h 192.168.200.2 Eth1/41.9
```



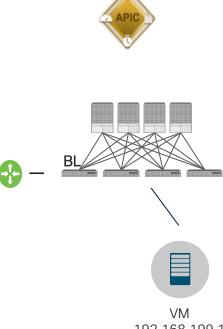


```
bdsol-aci12-leaf3# show endpoint ip 192.168.199.1
Legend:
s - arp
              H - vtep V - vpc-attached p - peer-aged
R - peer-attached-rl B - bounce
                                    S - static
                                                   M - span
D - bounce-to-proxy O - peer-attached a - local-aged m - svc-mgr
              E - shared-service
L - local
   VLAN/ Encap
                                     MAC Address MAC Info/ Interface
   Domain VLAN IP Address
                                                    IP Info
bdsol-aci12-leaf3# show ip route vrf BRKOPS2110:BRKOPS2110
172.16.201.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0
  *via 192.168.200.2, eth1/41.9, [110/1], 3d01h, ospf-default, type-2, tag 3489725928
192.168.1.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0
  *via 192.168.200.2, eth1/41.9, [110/1], 3d01h, ospf-default, type-2, tag 3489725928
192.168.2.0/24. ubest/mbest: 1/0
  *via 102.168.200.2, oth1/41.9, [110/1], 3d01h, ospf-default, type-2, tag 3489725928
192.168.199.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached, direct, pervasive
  *via 10.0.184.64%overlay-1, [1/0], 3d02h, static
192.168.200.0/30. ubest/mbest: 1/0. attached. direct
  *via 192.168.200.1. eth1/41.9. [0/0]. 3d03h. direct
192.168.200.1/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached
  *via 192.168.200.1, eth1/41.9, [0/0], 3d03h, local, local
192.168.200.4/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0
  *via 192.168.200.2, eth1/41.9, [110/41], 3d01h, ospf-default, intra
192.168.200.201/32. ubest/mbest: 2/0. attached. direct
  *via 192.168.200.201, lo1, [0/0], 3d03h, local, local
  *via 192.168.200.201, lo1, [0/0], 3d03h, direct
192.168.200.202/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0
  *via 10.0.88.69%overlay-1, [1/0], 3d03h, bgp-101, internal, tag 101
bdsol-aci12-leaf3#
```



cisco Life:

bdsol-aci12-spine1# show ip int vrf overlay-1 IP Interface Status for VRF "overlay-1" Io0, Interface status: protocol-up/link-up/admin-up, iod: 4, mode: ptep IP address: 10.0.88.66, IP subnet: 10.0.88.66/32 IP broadcast address: 255,255,255,255 IP primary address route-preference: 0, tag: 0 lo1, Interface status: protocol-up/link-up/admin-up, iod: 81, mode: anycast-v6 IP address: 10.0.184.66, IP subnet: 10.0.184.66/32 IP broadcast address: 255.255.255.255 primary address route preference: 0, tag: ( lo2, Interface status: protocol-up/link-up/admin-up, iod: 82, mode: anycast-v4 IP address: 10.0.184.64. IP subnet: 10.0.184.64/32 IP broadcast address: 255.255.255.255 IP primary address route-preference: 0, tag: 0 lo3, Interface status: protocol-up/link-up/admin-up, iod: 83, mode: anycast-mac IP address: 10.0.184.65, IP subnet: 10.0.184.65/32 IP broadcast address: 255 255 255 255 IP primary address route-preference: 0, tag: 0 lo4, Interface status: protocol-up/link-up/admin-up, iod: 84, mode: anycast-mac,external IP address: 10.0.0.33. IP subnet: 10.0.0.33/32 IP broadcast address: 255.255.255.255

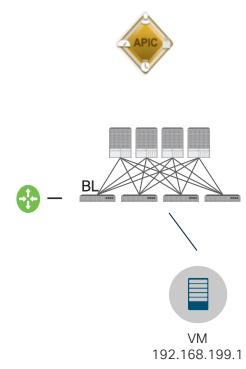


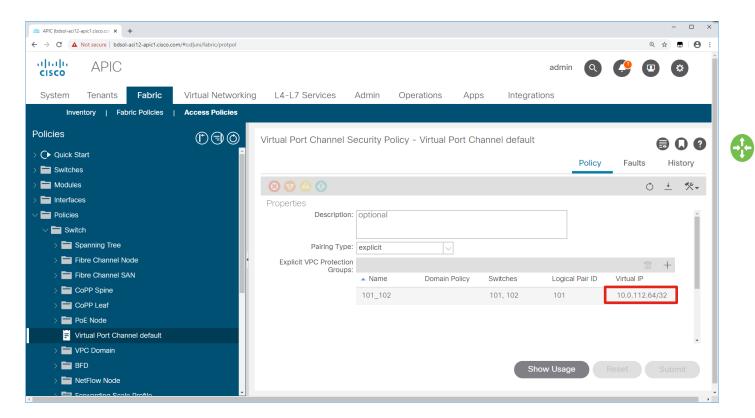
192.168.199.1



IP primary address route-preference: 0, tag: 0

bdsol-aci12-spine1# show coop internal info ip-db IP address: 192.168.199.1 Vrf: 2752512 Flags: 0 EP bd vnid: 16056262 EP mac: 00:50:56:B6:3F:9D Publisher ld: 10.0.88.64 Record timestamp: 01 16 2020 14:05:25 230714325 Publish timestamp: 01 16 2020 14:05:25 231331696 Seg No: 0 Remote publish timestamp: 01 01 1970 00:00:00 0 OKIR LUNNEL INTO Num tunnels: 1 Tunnel address: 10.0.112.64 Tunnel ref count: 1 bdsol-aci12-spine1# acidiag fnvread | grep 10.0.88.64 1 bdsol-aci12-leaf2 SAL1951VHXH 10.0.88.64/32 leaf active 0 bdsol-aci12-spine1#











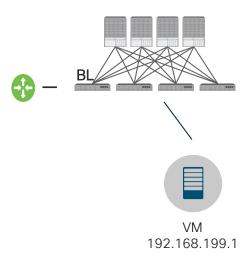
VM 192.168.199.1



BRKOPS-2110



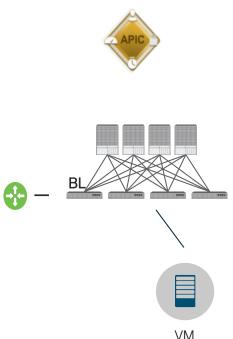
```
bdsol-aci12-leaf2# show endpoint ip 192.168.199.1
Legend:
            H - vtep V - vpc-attached p - peer-aged
s - arp
R - peer-attached-rl B - bounce S - static M - span
D - bounce-to-proxy O - peer-attached a - local-aged m - svc-mgr
             E - shared-service
                 Encap MAC Address MAC Info/
   VLAN/
                                                           Interface
   Domain
                      VLAN
                                 IP Address
                                              IP Info
                      VIAIT-1008 0000.0000.3190 Lav
BRKOPS2110:BRKOPS2110
                                 vlan-1068 192 168 199 1 LaV
                                                                       po5
bdsol-aci12-leaf2#
```



What about policy?

cisco Life!

```
apic1# moquery -d uni/tn-BRKOPS2110/ap-E-commerce/epg-Web
                                                                      # see also moquery -c fvAEPg
# fv.AEPg
name
              : Web
annotation
childAction
confialssues
configSt
              : applied
descr
dn
             : uni/tn-BRKOPS2110/ap-E-commerce/epg-Web
exceptionTag
extMngdBy
floodOnEncap
                 : disabled
fwdCtrl
hasMcastSource
                  : no
isAttrBasedEPg
                 : no
isSharedSrvMsiteEPg: no
IcOwn
              : local
matchT
               : AtleastOne
modTs
              : 2020-01-13T11:47:29.279+00:00
monPolDn
              : uni/tn-common/monepg-default
nameAlias
pcEnfPref
               : unenforced
pcTag
              : 16386
prefGrMemb
                 : exclude
prio
             : unspecified
             ana-Wah
scope
               : 2752512
snutdown
                : no
status
triggerSt
              : triggerable
txld
             : 11529215046069378734
uid
             : 15374
```



192.168.199.1

apic1# moquery -d uni/tn-BRKOPS2110/out-Router1-BRKOPS2110/instP-DoctorsSGT Total Objects shown: 1

# I3ext.InstP

name : DoctorsSGT annotation : orchestrator:ise

childAction : configlssues : configSt : applied

descr

dn : uni/tn-BRKOPS2110/out-Router1-BRKOPS2110/instP-DoctorsSGT

exceptionTag : extMngdBy :

floodOnEncap : disabled isSharedSrvMsiteEPg : no IcOwn : local matchT : AtleastOne

mcast : no

modTs : 2020-01-13T14:08:14.550+00:00 monPolDn : uni/tn-common/monepg-default

namoAlias pcTag

pretGriviemb

: 49155 : exclude

prio : unspecified : instP DoctoraSGT

scope status : 2752512

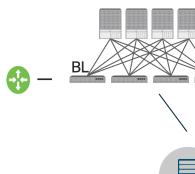
targetDscp : unspecified triggerSt : triggerable

txld : 11529215046069384275

uid : 15374

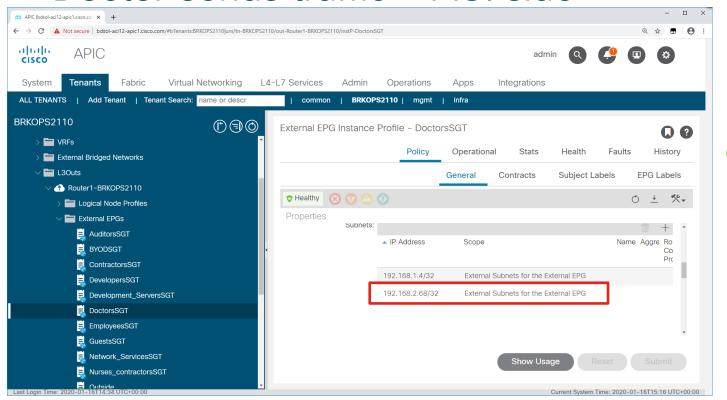
apic1#

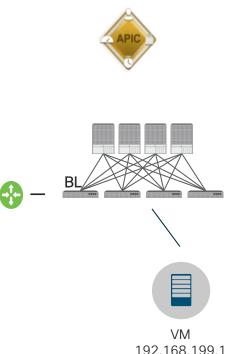






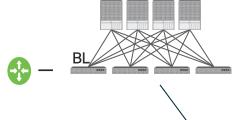
How does it end up in DoctorsSGT?











bdsol-aci12-leaf2#   4105   16386	show zoning-rule   grep 2752512   egrep "16386 49155" 15   default   uni-dir   enabled   2752512   external_app   permit   src_dst_any	7(9)
4111   32770	16386   default   uni-dir   enabled   2752512   external_app   permit   src_dst_any	7(9)
4114   16386	16389   default   bi-dir   enabled   2752512   frontend_mgmt   permit   src_dst_any	7(9)
4112   16389	16386   default   uni-dir-ignore   enabled   2752512   frontend_mgmt   permit   src_dst_any	7(9)
4101   16386	49155   default   uni-dir-ignore   enabled   2752512   external app   permit   src_dst_any	7(9)
4113   49155	16386   default   bi-dir   enabled   2752512   external_app   permit   src_dst_any	7(9)
bdsol-aci12-leaf2#		

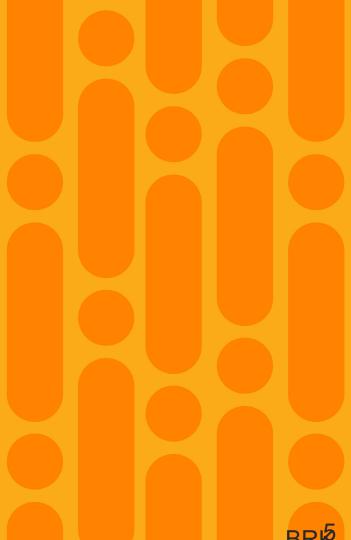


192.168.199.1

cisco Live!

From ACI → SDA

Next slides will cover the difference compared to SDA → ACI



## **ACI** Leaf

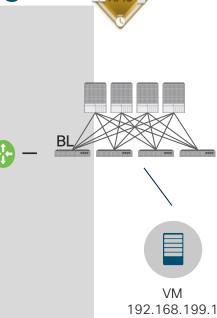
• Use VRF specific "Policy Control Enforcement Direction"

Policy Control Enforcement Direction: Egress Ingress



## Return traffic - ACI side - external routes

```
bdsol-aci12-leaf2# show ip route vrf BRKOPS2110:BRKOPS2110
IP Route Table for VRF "BRKOPS2110:BRKOPS2110"
'*' denotes best ucast next-hop
'**' denotes best mcast next-hop
'[x/y]' denotes [preference/metric]
'%<string>' in via output denotes VRF <string>
172.16.201.0/24, ubest/mbest: 2/0
    *via 10.0.88.71%overlay-1, [200/1], 3d02h, bgp-101, internal, tag 101
    *via 10.0.88.69%overlay-1, [200/1], 3d02h, bgp-101, internal, tag 101
192.168.1.0/24, ubest/mbest: 2/0
    *via 10.0.88.71%overlay-1, [200/1], 3d02h, bgp-101, internal, tag 101
    *via 10.0.88.69%overlay-1, [200/1], 3d02h, bgp-101, internal, tag 101
192.168.2.0/24, ubest/mbest: 2/0
    *via 10.0.88.71%overlay-1, [200/1], 3d02h, bgp-101, internal, tag 101
    *via 10.0.88.69% overlay-1, [200/1], 3d02h, bgp-101, internal, tag 101
192.168.199.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached, direct, pervasive
    *via 10.0.184.64%overlay-1, [1/0], 3d03h, static
192.168.199.254/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached, pervasive
    *via 192.168.199.254, vlan1, [0/0], 3d03h, local, local
192.168.200.0/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0
    *via 10.0.88.71%overlay-1, [200/0], 3d03h, bgp-101, internal, tag 101
192.168.200.4/30, ubest/mbest: 1/0
    *via 10.0.88.69%overlay-1, [200/0], 3d03h, bgp-101, internal, tag 101
192.168.200.201/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0
    *via 10.0.88.71%overlay-1, [1/0], 3d03h, bgp-101, internal, tag 101
192.168.200.202/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0
    *via 10.0.88.69%overlay-1, [1/0], 3d03h, bgp-101, internal, tag 101
bdsol-aci12-leaf2# acidiag fnvread | egrep "10.0.88.71|10.0.88.69"
     103
                    bdsol-aci12-leaf3
                                            SAL19400A95
                                                            10.0.88.71/32
                                                                             leaf
     104
                    bdsol-aci12-leaf4
                                           SAL19400AD8
                                                           10.0.88.69/32
                                                                              leaf
bdsol-aci12-leaf2#
```



How do we receive these routes?



active

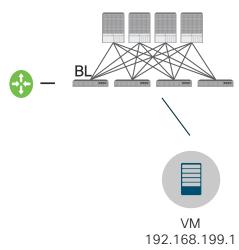
active

## Return traffic - ACI side - external routes



bdsol-aci12-leaf2# show bgp vpnv4 unicast vrf BRKOPS2110:BRKOPS2110
BGP routing table information for VRF overlay-1, address family VPNv4 Unicast
BGP table version is 116, local router ID is 10.0.88.64
Status: s-suppressed, x-deleted, S-stale, d-dampened, h-history, \*-valid, >-best
Path type: i-internal, e-external, c-confed, l-local, a-aggregate, r-redist, I-injected
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete, | - multipath, & - backup

Network	Next Hop	Metric	LocPrf	Weight	Path
Route Distinguisher: 1	102:2752512	(VRF BRKOPS2110	:BRKOPS2110)		
*>i172.16.201.0/24	10.0.88.69	1	100	0	?
* i	10.0.88.71	1	100	0	?
*>i192.168.1.0/24	10.0.88.69	1	100	0	?
*!:	10 0 88 71	1	100	0	2
*>i192.168.2.0/24	10.0.88.69	1	100	0	?
* i	10.0.88.71	1	100	0	?
* 1192.168.200.0/30	10.0.88.69	41	100	0	?
*>i	10.0.88.71	0	100	0	?
* i192.168.200.4/30	10.0.88.71	41	100	0	?
*>i	10.0.88.69	0	100	0	?
*>i192.168.200.201/32	10.0.88.71	0	100	0	?
*>i192.168.200.202/32	10.0.88.69	0	100	0	?



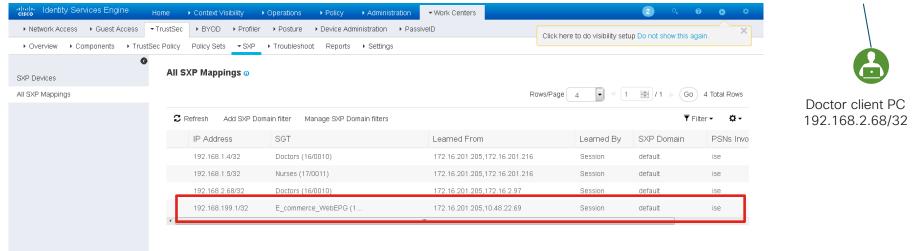
Route reflectors send outside L3out routes trough the fabric



bdsol-aci12-leaf2#











```
border-1#show running-config | inc sxp
cts sxp enable
cts sxp default password 7 <secret>
cts sxp connection peer 172.16.201.205 source 172.16.4.5 password default mode local
listener hold-time 0 0 vrf Internal03
border-1#show cts sxp connections vrf Internal03
                  : Enabled
SXP
Highest Version Supported: 4
 Default Password: Set.
Default Key-Chain: Not Set
Default Key-Chain Name: Not Applicable
 Default Source IP: Not Set
Connection retry open period: 120 secs
Reconcile period: 120 secs
Retry open timer is not running
Peer-Sequence traverse limit for export: Not Set
Peer-Sequence traverse limit for import: Not Set
                : 172.16.201.205
Peer TP
                : 172.16.4.5
Source IP
Conn status
                : On
Conn version
                • 4
Conn capability : IPv4-IPv6-Subnet
Conn hold time : 120 seconds
Local mode
               : SXP Listener
Connection inst# : 1
TCP conn fd : 1
TCP conn password: default SXP password
Hold timer is running
Duration since last state change: 2:05:02:27 (dd:hr:mm:sec)
Total num of SXP Connections = 1
```



192.168.2.68/32





```
border-1#show ip int brief | inc 172.16.4.5
                      172.16.4.5
                                      YES NVRAM up
Vlan3002
                                                                        up
border-1#show run int Vlan3002
Building configuration...
Current configuration: 186 bytes
interface Vlan3002
description vrf interface to External router
vrf forwarding Internal03
ip address 172.16.4.5 255.255.2 55.252
no ip redirects
ip route-cache same-interface
end
border-1#
```







```
bdsol-dna03-fusion1#show ip route vrf Internal03
Gateway of last resort is not set
      172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 3 masks
         172 16 4 4/30 is directly connected. Cigabit \mathbb{F}thernet 0/0/0.3002
         172.16.4.6/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0.3002
         172.16.201.0/24
           is directly connected, 7w0d, GigabitEthernet0/0/2.3653
        172.16.201.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2.3653
     192.168.1.0/24 [20/0] via 172.16.4.5, 3d02h
     192.168.2.0/24 [20/0] via 172.16.4.5, 3d02h
O E2 192.168.199.0/24
           [110/20] via 192.168.200.5, 3d02h, GigabitEthernet0/2/0.901
           [110/20] via 192.168.200.1, 3d02h, GigabitEthernet0/1/0.901
      192.168.200.0/24 is variably subnetted, 6 subnets, 2 masks
         192.168.200.0/30 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1/0.901
         192.168.200.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1/0.901
         192.168.200.4/30 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/2/0.901
         192.168.200.6/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/2/0.901
         192.168.200.201/32
           [110/2] via 192.168.200.1, 3d02h, GigabitEthernet0/1/0.901
        192.168.200.202/32
           [110/2] via 192.168.200.5, 3d02h, GigabitEthernet0/2/0.901
bdsol-dna03-fusion1#
```



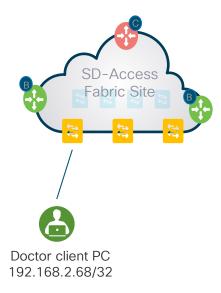




```
vrf definition Internal03
rd 1:4098
!
address-family ipv4
import ipv4 unicast map globalToInternal03
export ipv4 unicast map Internal03ToGlobal
route-target export 1:4098
route-target import 1:4098
exit-address-family

route-map Internal03ToGlobal permit 10
match ip address prefix-list Internal03ToGlobal

ip prefix-list Internal03ToGlobal seq 5 permit 192.168.1.0/24
ip prefix-list Internal03ToGlobal seq 6 permit 192.168.2.0/24
ip prefix-list Internal03ToGlobal seq 7 permit 172.16.4.4/30
```







```
border-1#show cts sxp sgt-map vrf Internal03
SXP Node ID(generated):0xC0A80301(192.168.3.1)
IP-SGT Mappings as follows:
IPv4, SGT: <192.168.1.4 , 16:Doctors>
source : SXP;
Peer IP: 172.16.201.205;
Tns Num : 1:
Status : Active:
Seq Num : 7
Peer Seq: AC10C9CD, AC10C9D8,
IPv4,SGT: <192.168.1.5 , 17:Nurses>
source : SXP;
Peer IP: 172.16.201.205;
Ins Num : 1;
Status : Active;
Seg Num : 11
Peer Seg: AC10C9CD, AC10C9D8,
IPv4,SGT: <192.168.2.68 , 16:Doctors>
source : SXP;
Peer IP: 172.16.201.205;
Tns Num : 1:
Status : Active:
Sea Num : 13
Peer Seg. ACINCOCD ACINO261
IPv4,SGT: <192.168.199.1 , 10001:E commerce WebEPG>
source : SXP;
Peer IP : 172.16.201.205;
Tns Num : 1:
Status : Active;
Sea Num : 3
Peer Seq: AC10C9CD, 0A301645,
Total number of IP-SGT Mappings: 4
border-1#
```

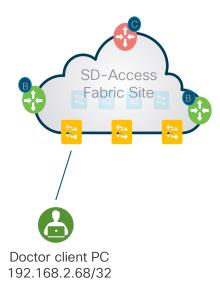


192.168.2.68/32

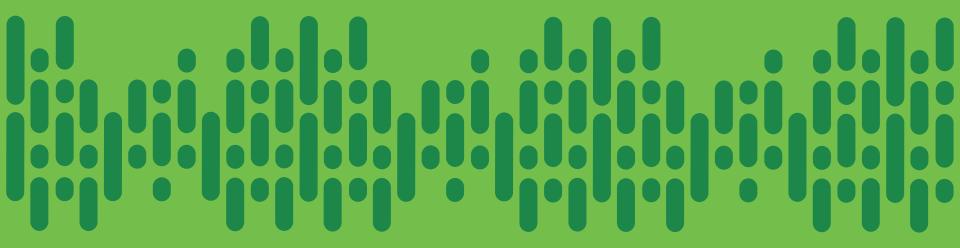




```
edge-1#show cts role-based permissions
IPv4 Role-based permissions default:
        Permit TP-00
IPv4 Role-based permissions from group 17: Nurses to group 16: Doctors:
        Permit IP-00
IPv4 Role-based permissions from group 10001:E commerce WebEPG to group 16:Doctors:
        Permit IP-00
RBACL Monitor All for Dynamic Policies : FALSE
RBACL Monitor All for Configured Policies : FALSE
edge-1#show cts role-based counters
Role-based TPv4 counters
                SW-Denied HW-Denied SW-Permitt HW-Permitt SW-Monitor HW-Monitor
                                      3500021
                                                 7260335
10001
                           0
                                      0
                                                 3939
       16
edge-1#
```



Egress policy on edge



Demo

cisco live!

ACI / SDA integration, the future



## Our Direction

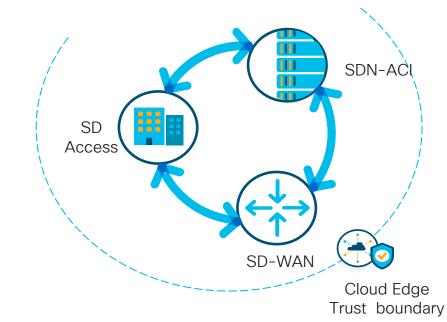


Automation

Telemetry, Analytics and Assurance

Security, Identity and Segmentation







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## Disclaimer

 Phase 2 of ACI/SDA integration is currently planned for Q3CY20. As a consequence some of the specific implementation options described in the following slides may slightly change before FCS

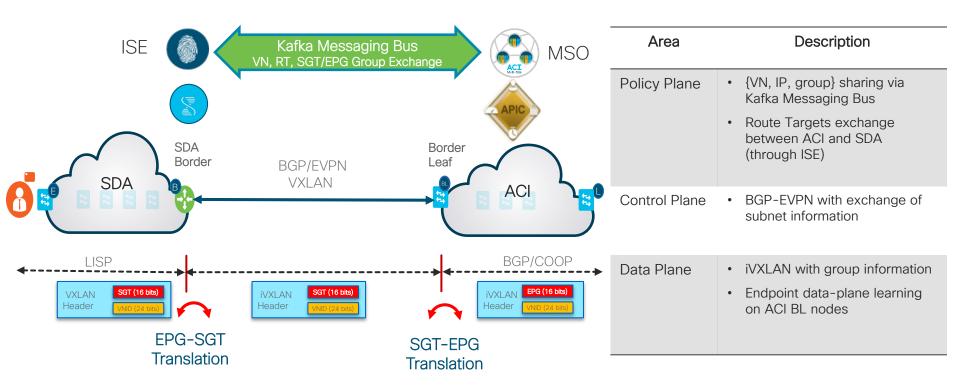




## Phase 2 SDA-ACI

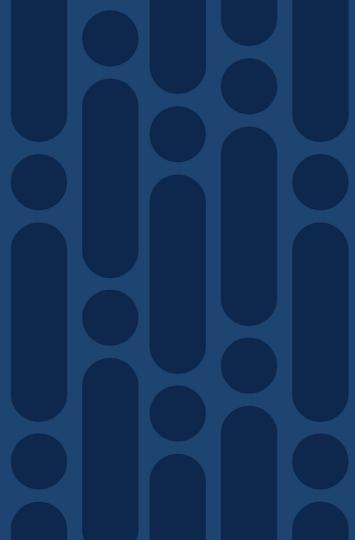
#### **Overall Architecture**



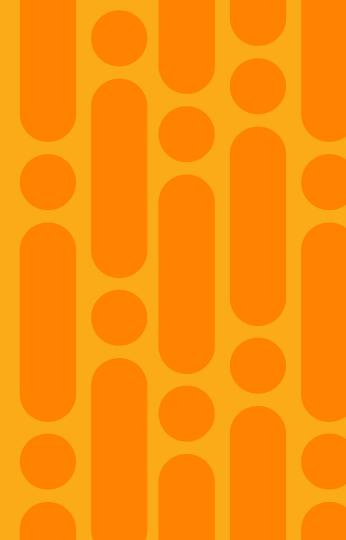


BRKOPS-2110

Underlay
Connectivity
between SDA
Border Nodes and
ACI BL Nodes

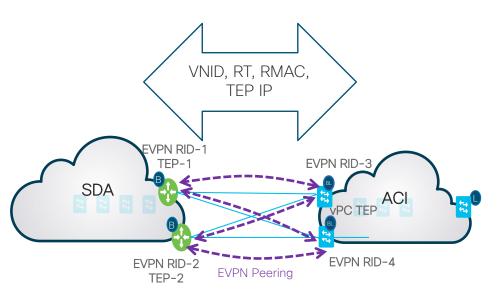


# Control Plane Considerations



#### **Control Plane Considerations**

#### ACI-SDA BGP EVPN Peering

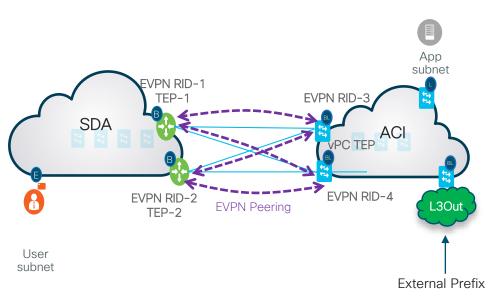


- BGP EVPN peerings to exchange prefix information for Campus and Application subnets
  - Full mesh BGP EVPN adjacencies between EVPN RIDs
- Information exchanged between border nodes:
  - VNIDs for the VRFs defined in each domain (downstream VNID assignment)
  - Route-Targets (RTs) value used to control import/export of prefixes into each VRF (Symmetric RT approach)
  - Router-MAC for the border node originating the prefix
  - TEP IP address to be used as next-hop
- VNID, RMAC, and TEP IP are used to construct VXLAN header for packets forwarded between SDA and ACI domains



## **Control Plane Considerations**

#### Route Exchange



- Routes are exchanged as EVPN type-5 routes with VNID of dedicated VRF
- Routes are imported within a domain based on the specific VRF RT import policies
- SDA border nodes push to ACI the subnets' routes for the users in the Campus requiring connectivity to the ACI services
- ACI BL nodes advertise the following routes to the SDA border nodes:
  - BD subnets for applications made available from ACI fabric
  - > Prefix routes learnt in the ACI fabric from peers connected to other BL L3Outs
  - > Specific /32 and /128 host routes for BDs that are stretched between ACI Pods/Sites (not at FCS)



## Campus VRF Extension into ACI

- Support multi-tenancy/multi-VRF design with minimal or no change to existing design on SDA and ACI side
- Allow campus to expose multiple VRFs to DC and ACI to expose apps from multiple VRFs to campus
  - SDA initiates a "Remote Tenant" setup in the ACI domain for each Campus VRF
  - For each defined Campus VRF (C-VRF) there is a corresponding C-VRF created on ACI
- ACI VRFs are not exposed in the SDA campus

**Tenant App** SDA App-VRF-1 VNID 300) C-VRF 1 App-1 (VNID 100) EPG 1 GT 110 Tenant 2 App-VRF-2 C-VRF 2 C-VRF 2 (VNID 200) VNID 400) SGT 220 App-2 EPG 2

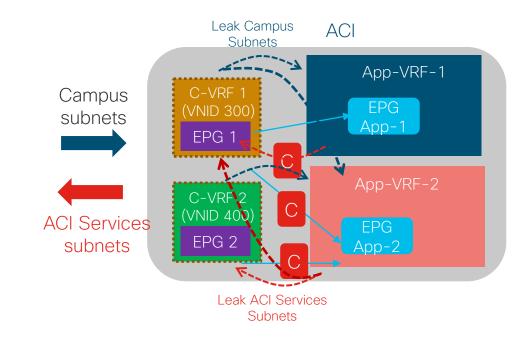


ACI

## Campus VRF Extension into ACI

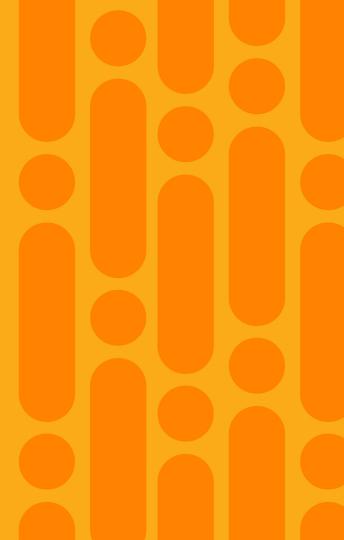
#### Route-Leaking in ACI

- Campus SG consuming an ACI Service: in ACI is represented as a "shared service" contract between C-VRF and the VRF(s) of the different Application EPGs representing the ACI services
- The subnets representing the ACI services will be leaked into C-VRF on the ACI Border Leaf nodes and advertised toward the Campus through BGP EVPN
- Similarly, the campus Subnets are advertised from the SDA border nodes into the C-VRF in ACI through BGP EVPN and leaked into one or more application VRFs





Data Plane Considerations

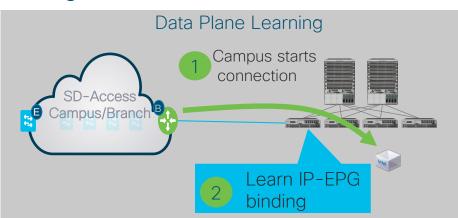


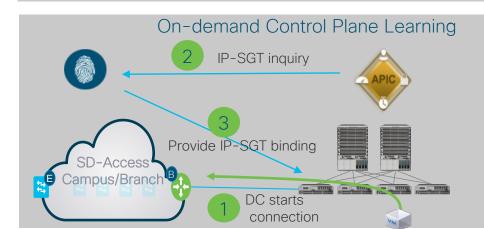
## Phase 2 SDA-ACI

#### ISE-APIC/MSO Policy and Data Plane Learning

- Each campus SGT is represented as an External EPG in the ACI Border Leaf
- ACI BL learns the mapping of IP-SGT-EPG from data packet
  - Required because adjacent Campus IP addresses may be assigned to different SGTs
- Inquiry ISE for IP-SGT mapping when needed
  - E.g. when EP in ACI initiates the connection toward the campus
- Each domain can apply their policies independent of the other domain
  - On ACI the policy is always applied on the BL nodes (permit/deny/redirect to L4L7 graph, etc.)

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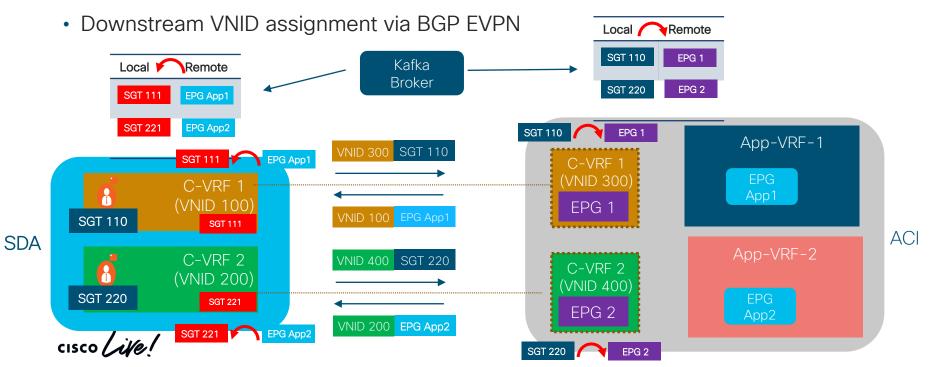




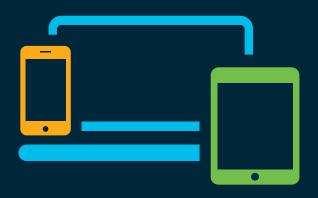
## Campus VRF Extension into ACI

#### Class-ID Translation between Domains

- Class-ID translations to keep SDA and ACI separated domain for resource allocation
  - Pushed into each domain via Kafka



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