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The bridge to possible

Securing Industrial Networks: Where do I start?

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Delivered by Dan Behrens – IoT Technical Marketing Engineer – Industrial Security

BRKSEC-2077

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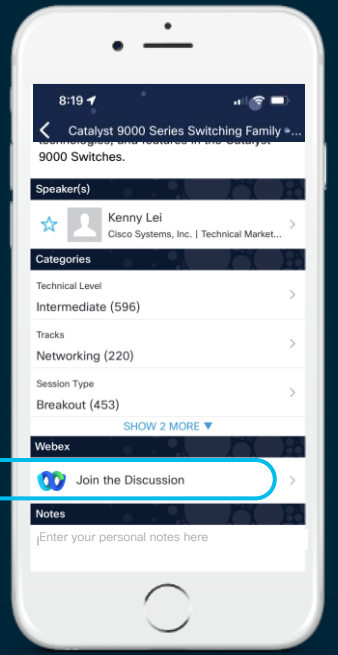

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Webex spaces will be moderated by the speaker until June 17, 2022.

~~Who am I?~~ Who is Francesca

- Technical Solutions Architect
  Cyber Security EMEA
- In Cisco since 22 years...

  ... And 3 countries

Main interest on

- Policy and Access
- Segmentation
- Industrial Security

Who am I?

- Technical Marketing Engineer
  IoT Industrial Security
- At Cisco for 9 years
  - Spent over 8 years at Rockwell Automation
- Currently in MSISE Program at SANS
  - Focus on ICS Security

Security in Industrial is a big challenge

Systems are often very old

Most OT assets cannot be patched

Low visibility over endpoints

Network uptime and reliability

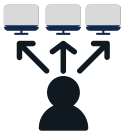
Lack of Segmentation

Standard IT security solutions and methodologies are not sufficient to fulfil OT cybersecurity requirements

What about Zero Trust ?

The Traditional Approach

Trust is based on the network location



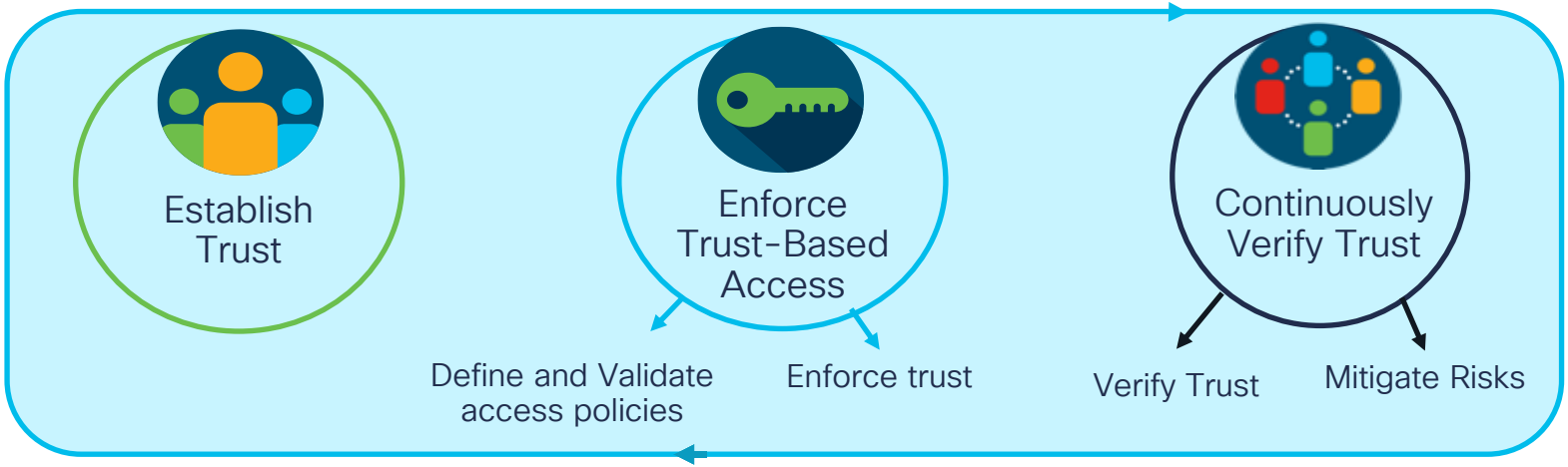
Once attackers are in, they can move laterally within a network/cells/areas

The Zero Trust Approach

Trust is established for every access request, regardless of where the request is coming from

Ensures only right users and devices have access, and only the right level of access

What are the steps for a Zero Trust network?



Discover & classify devices.

When possible, check device posture and compliance

Network access control policies for users & devices.

Network segmentation.

Continuous monitoring & identifying indicators of compromise.

Capability to quarantine.

Agenda

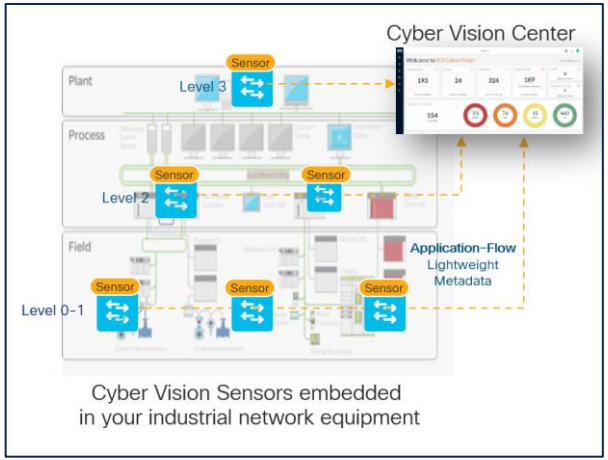
- Industrial Networks and Zero Trust Security
- How to apply Zero Trust to protect your asset
  - Establishing Trust
  - Enforcing Trust Based Access
  - Continuous Trust Verification

Establish Trust

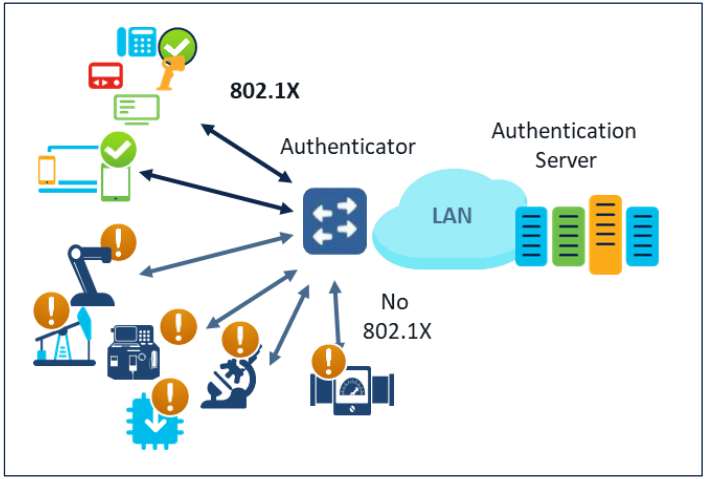
Dynamic visibility of all devices on the network

- Identification and trust of Industrial and non-industrial devices is needed
- **55%** customers have no or low confidence that they have proper visibility

Cisco Cyber Vision



ISE

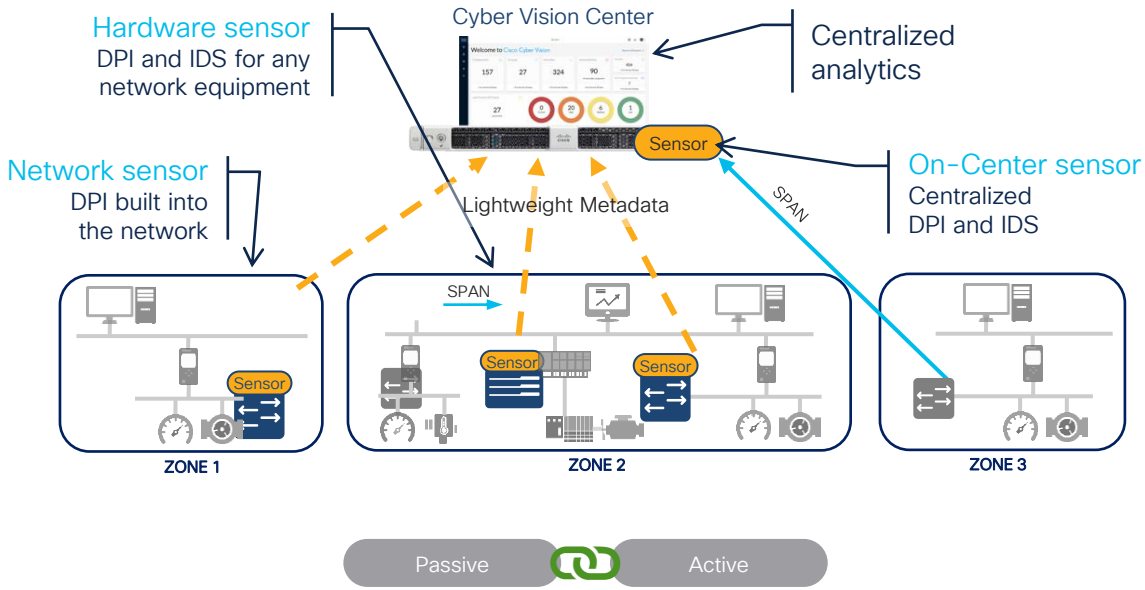


Cisco Cyber Vision

Security for the Industrial Control Systems

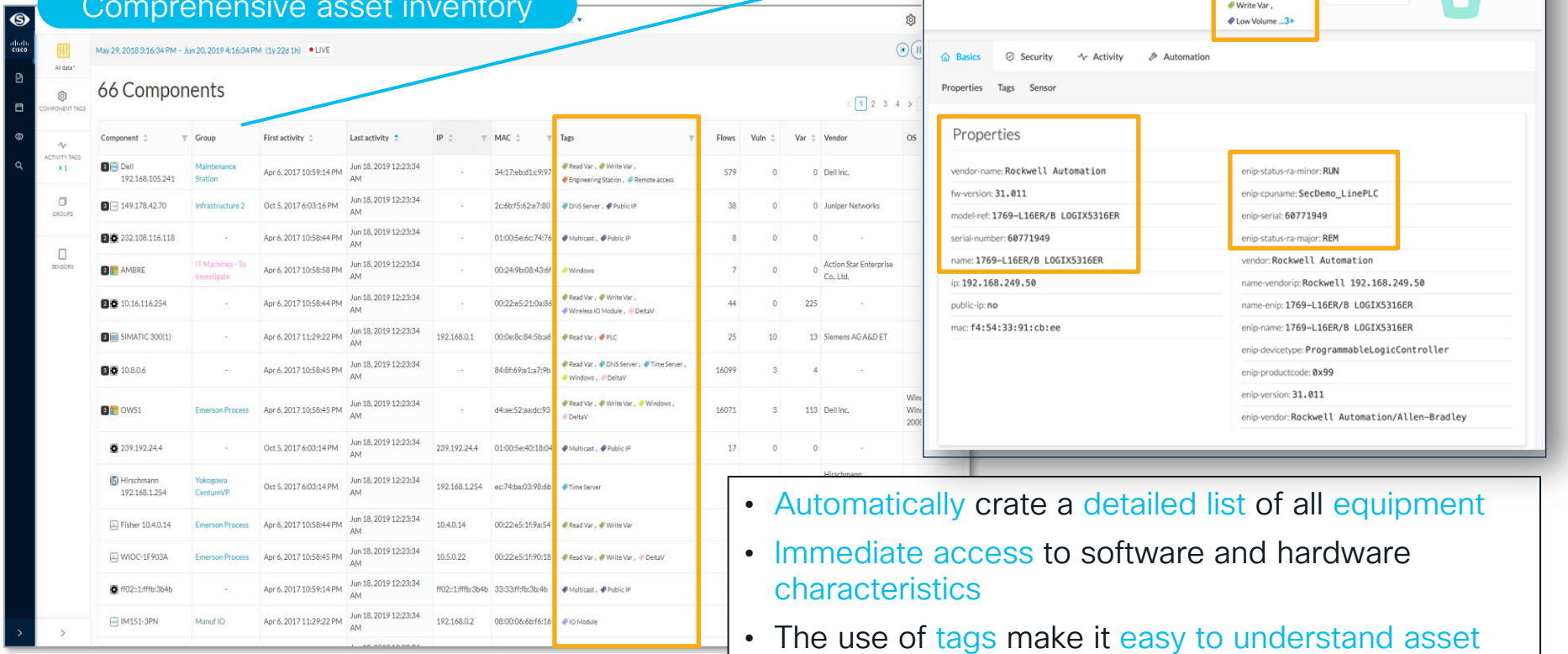
CyberVision:

1. Analyses industrial protocols and communications at application level, decoding industrial protocol traffic.
2. Dynamically builds an inventory of all components and a map of all connections.
3. Operational insight: extracts process information from network flows to give OT staff visibility on industrial events.
4. Provides advanced anomaly detection, and real-time alerts for any threat to operational continuity and system integrity.



Industrial Endpoint Visibility

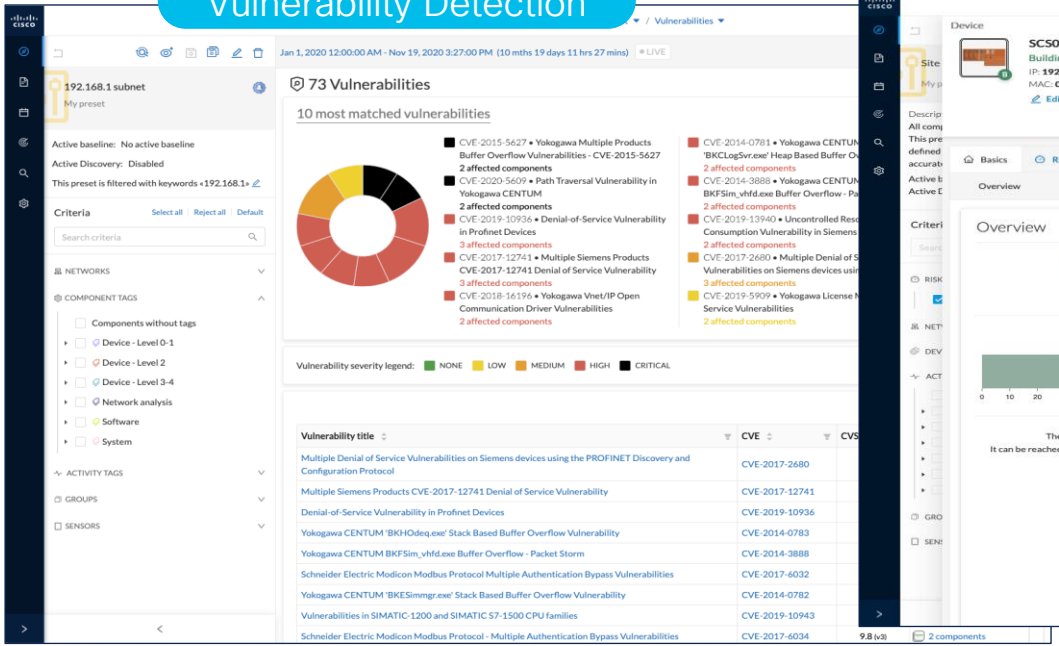
Comprehensive asset inventory



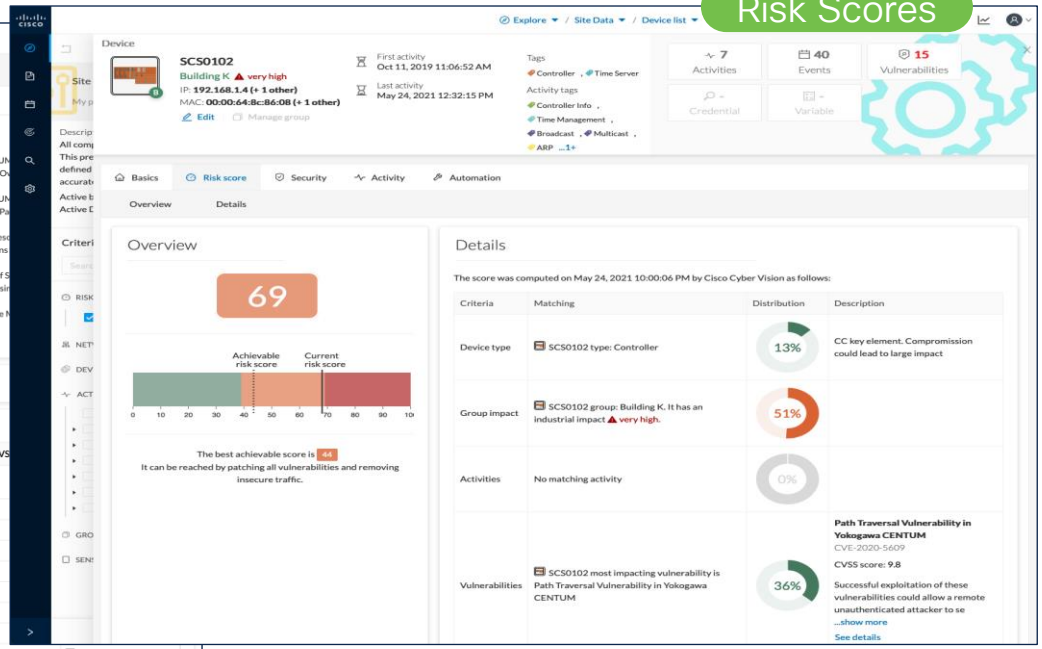
- Automatically crate a detailed list of all equipment
- Immediate access to software and hardware characteristics
- The use of tags make it easy to understand asset functions and properties

Industrial Endpoint compliance

Vulnerability Detection



Risk Scores



Cyber Vision matches device attributes against the Talos CVE vulnerability database to easily identify vulnerable components

Risk Scores based on likelihood of impact:

- Likelihood → Is it more likely to be compromised?
- Impact → What is the component "criticality"?

ISE

How Identity Services Engine enforces Zero Trust

Connecting trusted users and endpoints with trusted resources

- Who
- What
- When
- How
- Where
- Posture
- Threat
- Vulnerability

Endpoint Request Access

- Endpoint is identified and trust is established
- Posture of endpoint verified to meet compliance

Trust continually verified

- Continually monitors and verifies endpoint trust level
- Vulnerability assessments to identify indicators of compromise
- Automatically Updates access policy

Endpoint classified, and profiled into groups

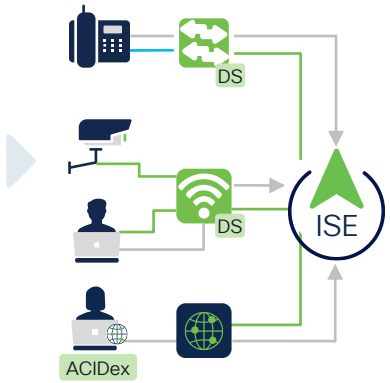
- Endpoints are tagged x/SGTs
- Policy applied to profiled groups based on least privilege

Endpoint authorized access based on least privilege

- Access granted
- Network segmentation achieved

Profiling devices dynamically

Endpoints send interesting data, that reveal their device type



ISE Data Collection Methods for Device Profiling

Active Probes: Netflow | DHCP | DNS | HTTP | RADIUS | NMAP | SNMP | AD

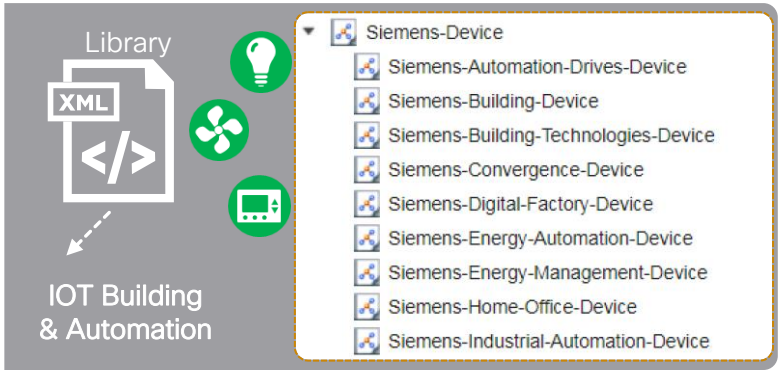
Device Sensor: CDP| LLDP | DHCP | HTTP | H323 | SIP | MDNS

AnyConnect: ACIDex

Feed Service (Online/Offline)

cisco

MAC Address	IPv4 Address	Username	Hostname	Endpoint Profile
MAC Address	IPv4 Address	Username	Hostname	Endpoint Profile
00:22:BD:D3:5B:2F	10.34.75.13			Cisco-IP-Camera
00:02:4B:CC:D6:63	10.35.68.203			Cisco-IP-Phone
5C:F9:38:AA:1F:90	10.32.2.127	jim	Jim-Air	Apple-MacBook
30:46:9A:2E:C3:F0	10.86.98.138	host/ALICE	win7pc	Microsoft-Workstation



AnyConnect Identity Extensions (ACIDex)
Device Sensor (DS)

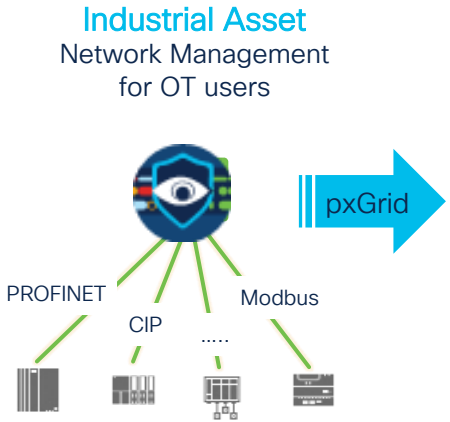
Enhancing profiling with CyberVision data

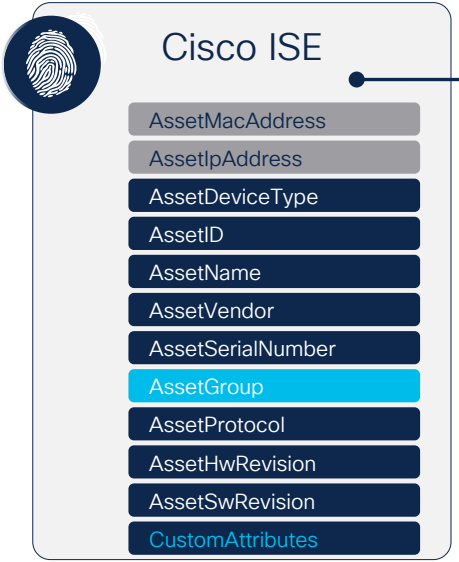
ISE Data Collection Methods for Device Profiling

Active Probes: Netflow | DHCP | DNS | HTTP | RADIUS | NMAP | SNMP | AD

Device Sensor: CDP | LLDP | DHCP | HTTP | H323 | SIP | MDNS

AnyConnect: ACIDex





Asset Identity

This is a...

- CompactLogix Controller...
- Manufactured by Rockwell Automation ...
- With serial number xxx ...
- Running firmware xxx ...
- Speaks CIP industrial protocol ...
- Attached to switch xxx ...
- Cell-1 in the Austin Plant.

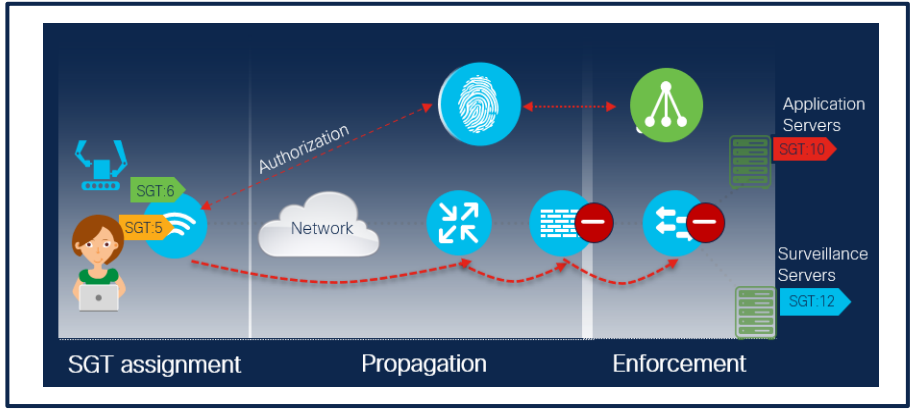
Enforce Trust via segmentation

Network Segmentation

ASA/FTD

- Segmentation
- Identity
- Application detection
- Application control
- IDS/IPS
- VPN access

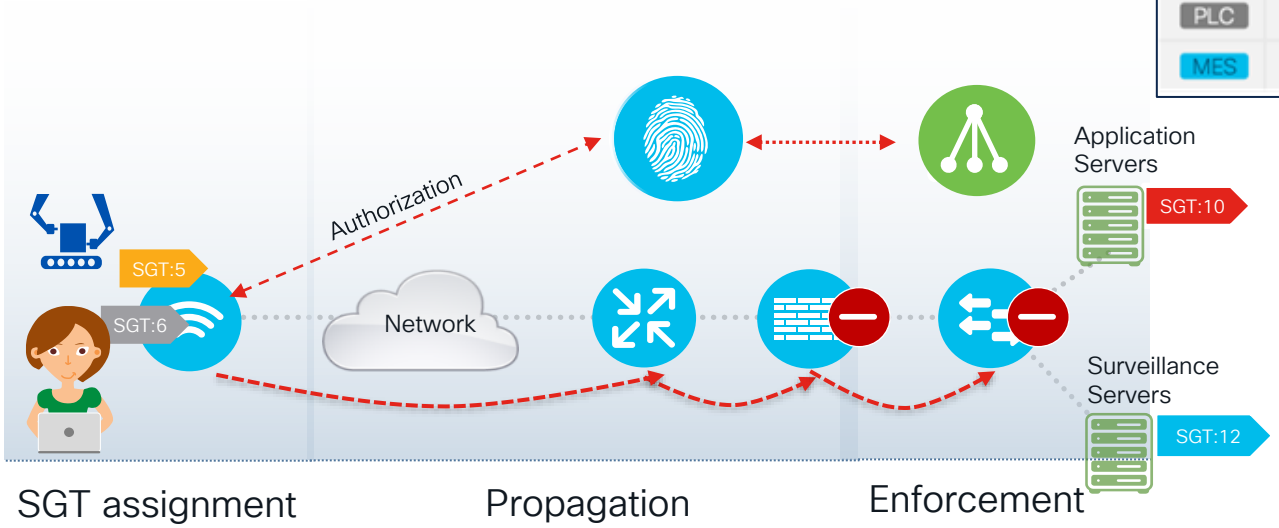
Segmentation with Firewall



Segmentation with Trustsec allows also for micro-segmentation

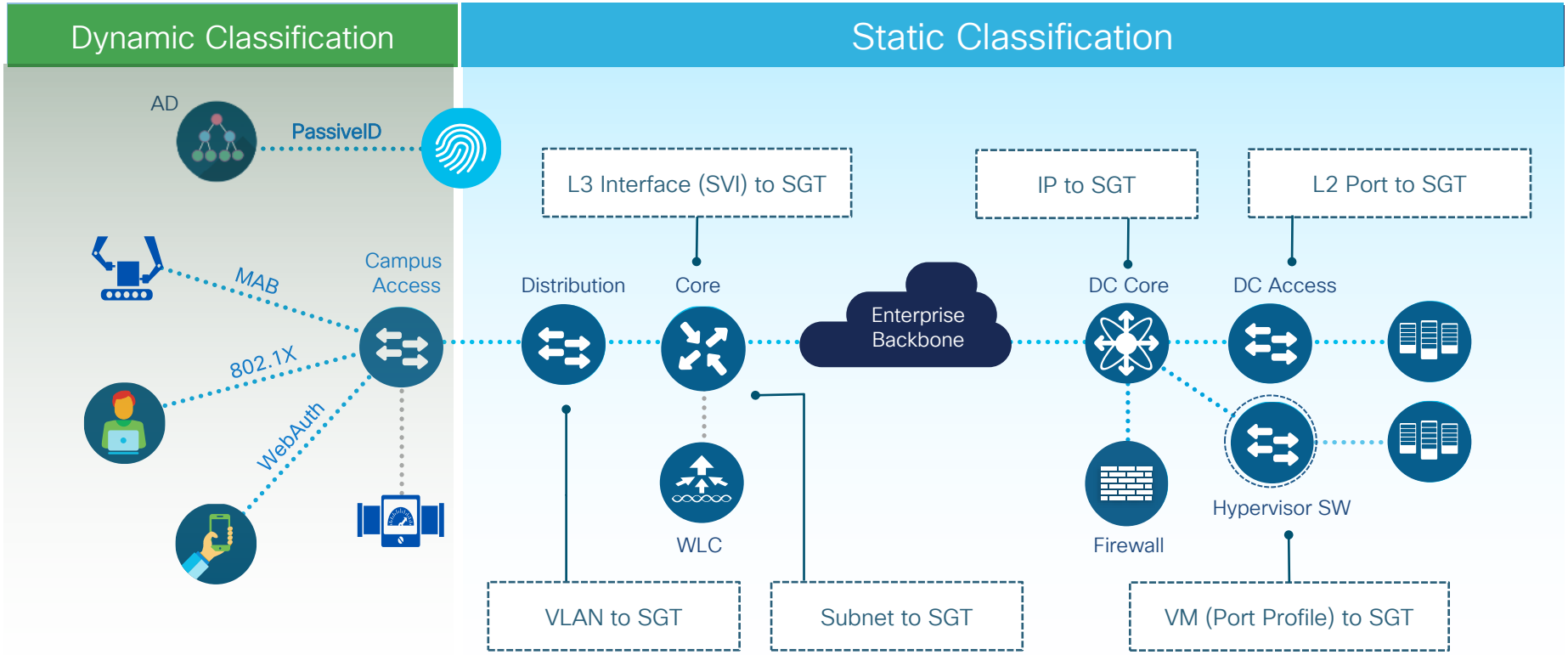
TrustSec concepts

	Cell 1	Cell 2	PLC	MES
Cell 1	✓	✗	✓	✗
Cell 2	✗	✓	✓	✗
PLC	✓	✓	✓	✓
MES	✗	✗	✓	✓



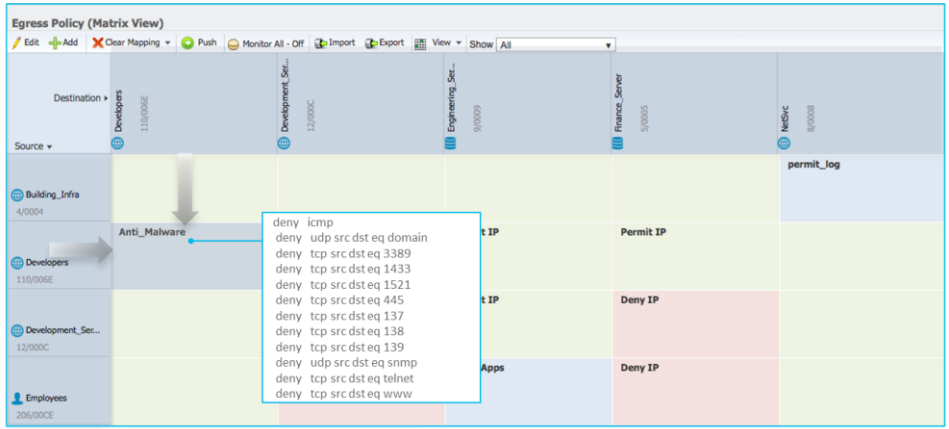
- Assignment of Security Group Tag (SGT) based on context (identity, device group, etc.).
- SGT are carried propagated through the network
- Firewalls, routers and switches use SGT to make filtering decisions via SGACL.

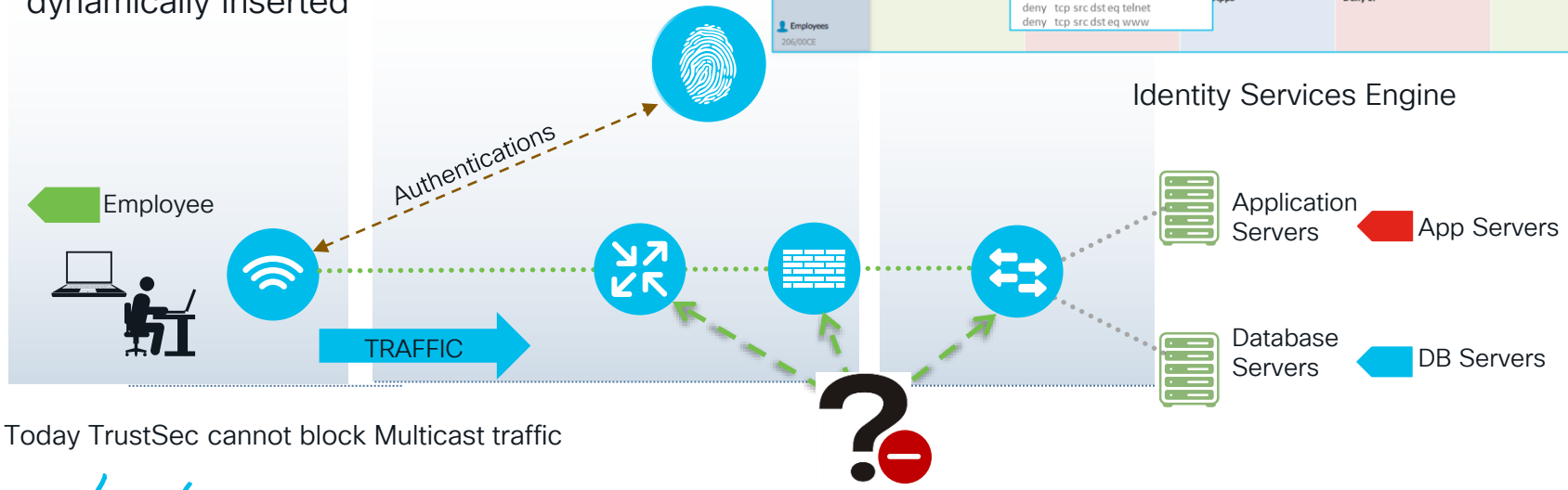
Classification Mechanisms



Enforcement options

- Policies based on SGT and not on network dependent element like IP address
- SGACL include only protocol and port, while the source and destination are dynamically inserted

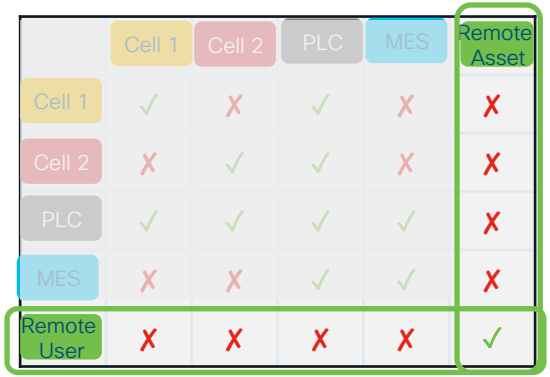




Today TrustSec cannot block Multicast traffic

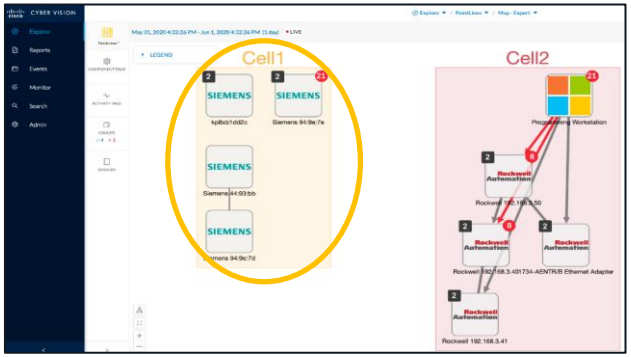
Dynamic segmentation via CyberVision fosters IT/OT collaboration

Step 2: Both teams create a policy matrix with all the needed use cases for segmentation



TrustSec policy Matrix

Step 3: The OT team can now independently assign devices to the right policies directly from Cybervision



Cybervision

Step 1: IT and OT team define the needed roles and create the SGT and associated CyberVision groups.

Cell 1 | Cell 2 | PLC | MES | Remote User

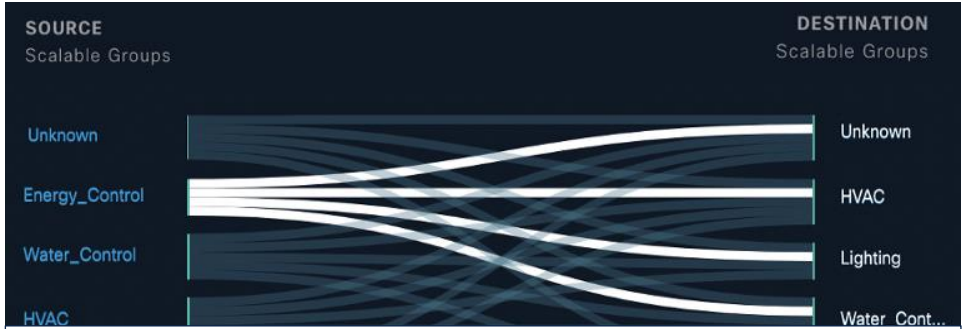
Step 4: The group name is sent to ISE via PxGrid and mapped to the associated SGT

Define and validate access policies

Communication visibility with Policy Analytics

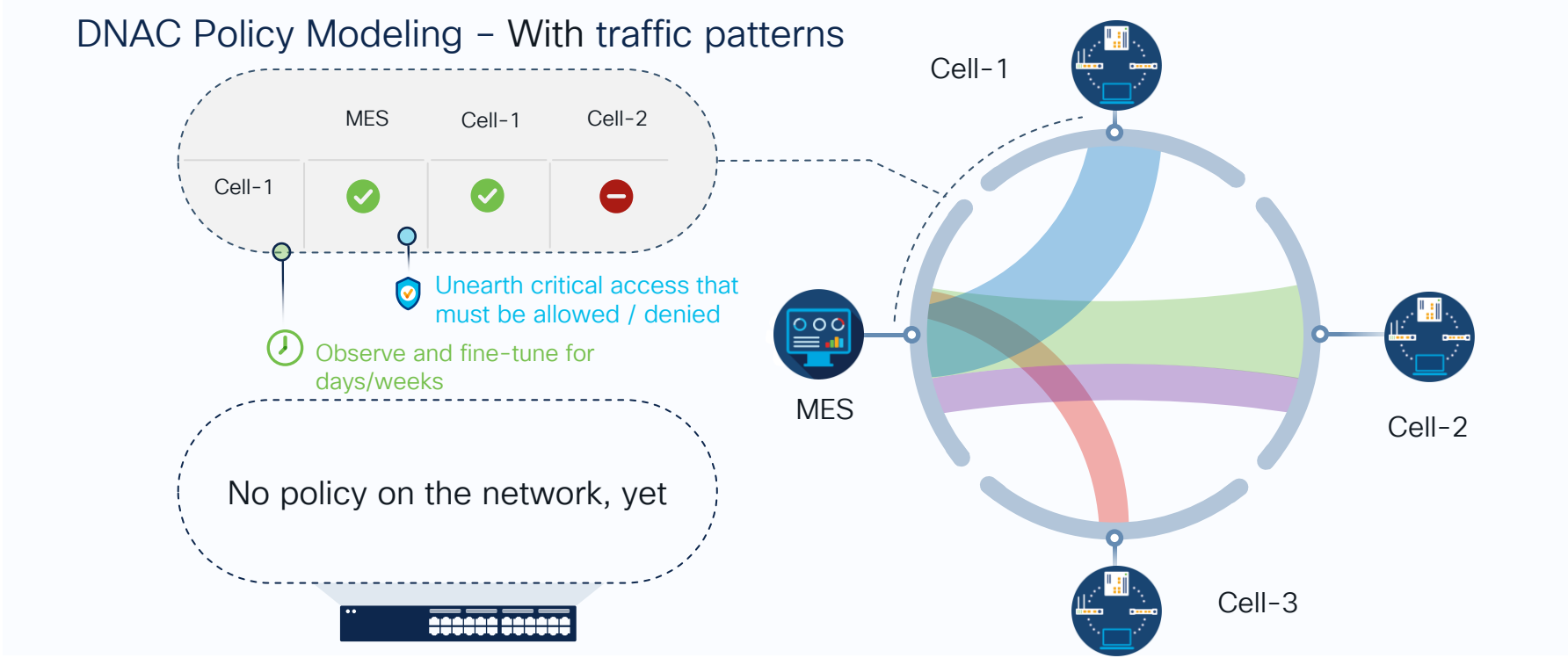
Policy Analytics (An application on DNA Center)

- Policy Analytics ingests Netflow data from network devices and analyzes the flows seen inside the network
- When DNAC is used in the Enterprise network, it can be expanded into the Industrial area
- For each communication shows protocol and port seen

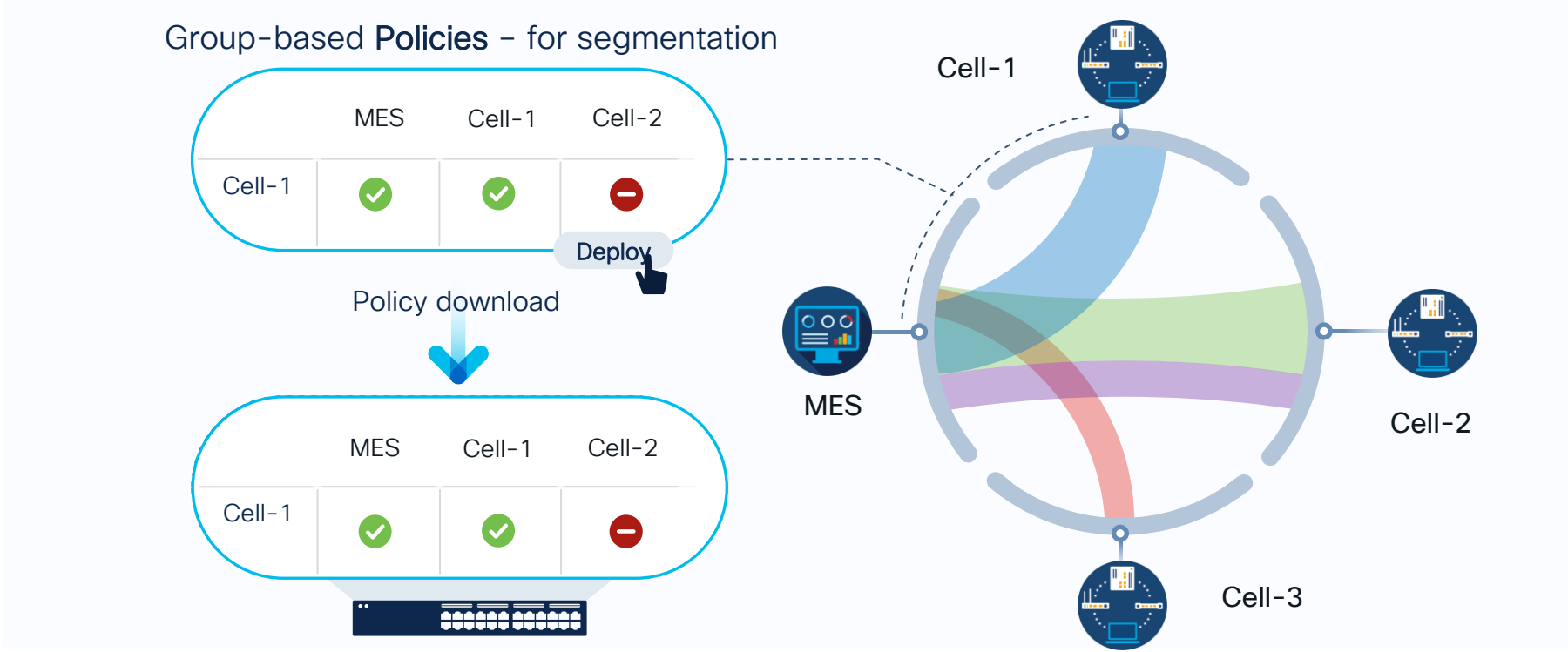


Direction	Service Name ▲	Protocol	Port
⇄	3m-image-lm	TCP	1550
⇄	acr-nema	TCP	104
⇄	dicom	TCP	11112

Visualize activity flows

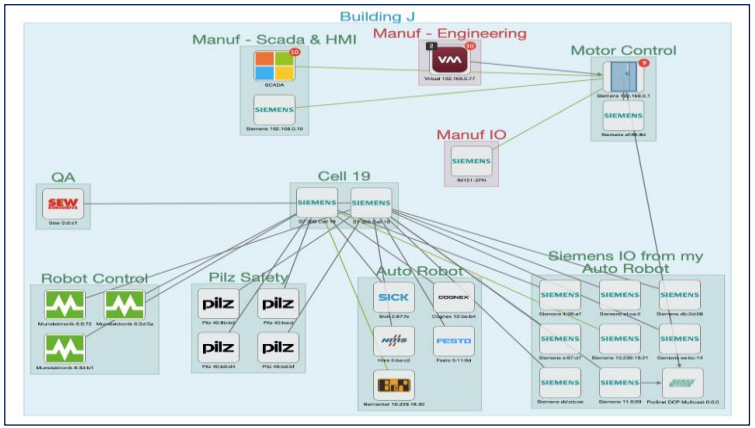


Deploy segmentation policies with confidence

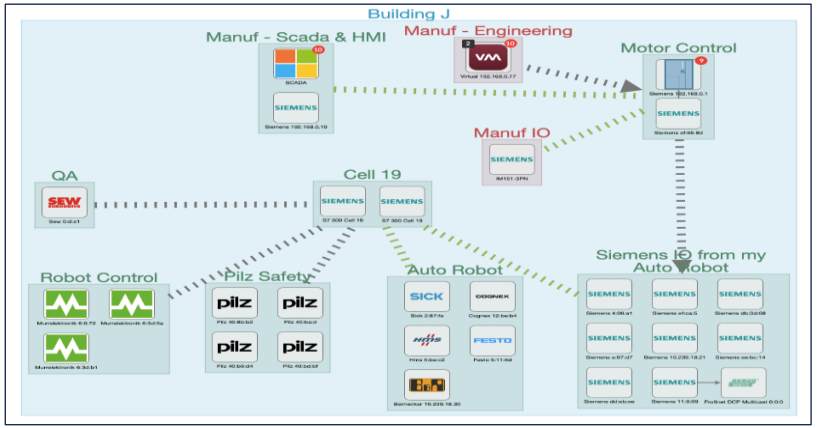


Communication visibility with CyberVision

Knowing the actual communication flows allows for better policy definition



Communication flows



Conduits

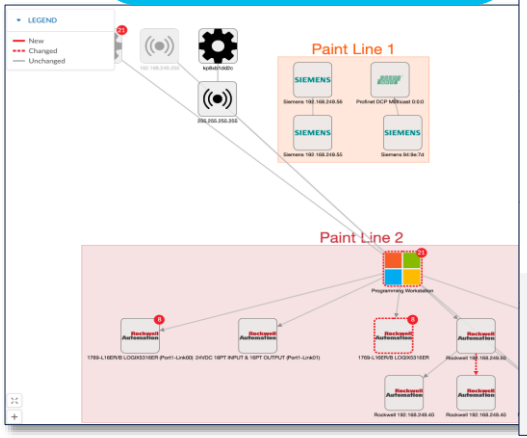
- Maps communication flows including application-level details
- OT team can group endpoints based on the industrial process they represent

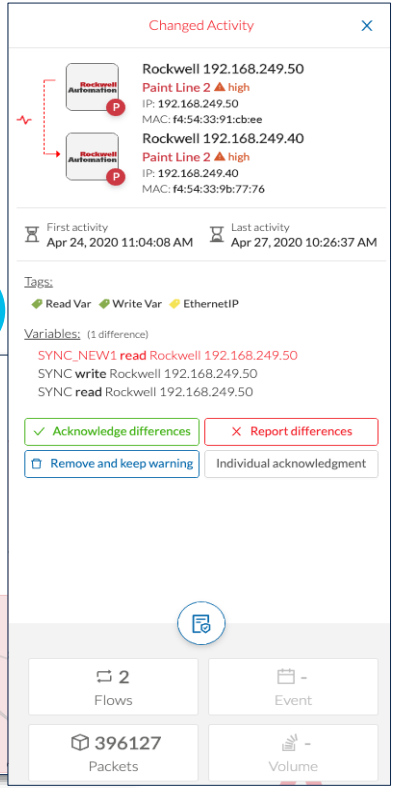
Contunuously verify Trust

Industrial Endpoint Anomaly & Intrusion Detection

Triggers automatic alerts on deviation from the baseline

Behavior Modeling based Anomaly Detection

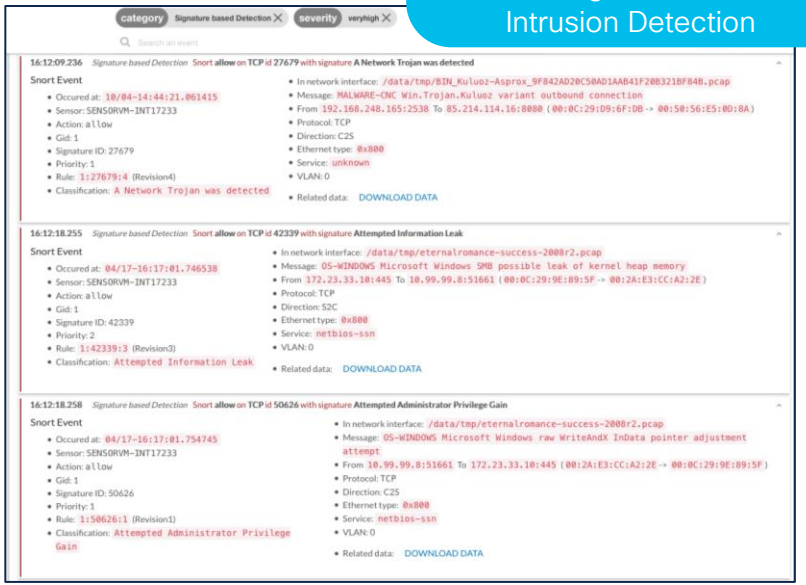




Some sensor models have a built-in Snort engine which includes several industrial protocols processors

(Modbus, DNP3, CIP, IEC-60870-5-104, IEC 61850 – MMS, S7COM)

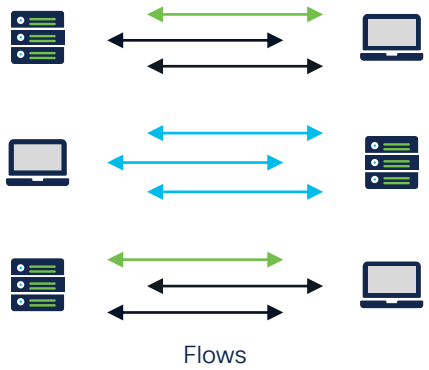
Snort Signature based Intrusion Detection



Anomaly detection with Secure Network Analytics

Collect and analyze telemetry

Comprehensive data set optimized to remove redundancies



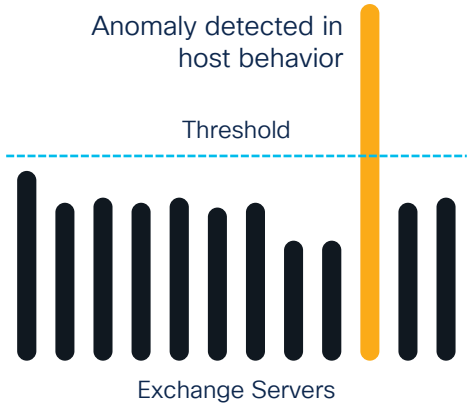
Create a baseline of normal behavior

Security events to detect anomalies and known bad behavior

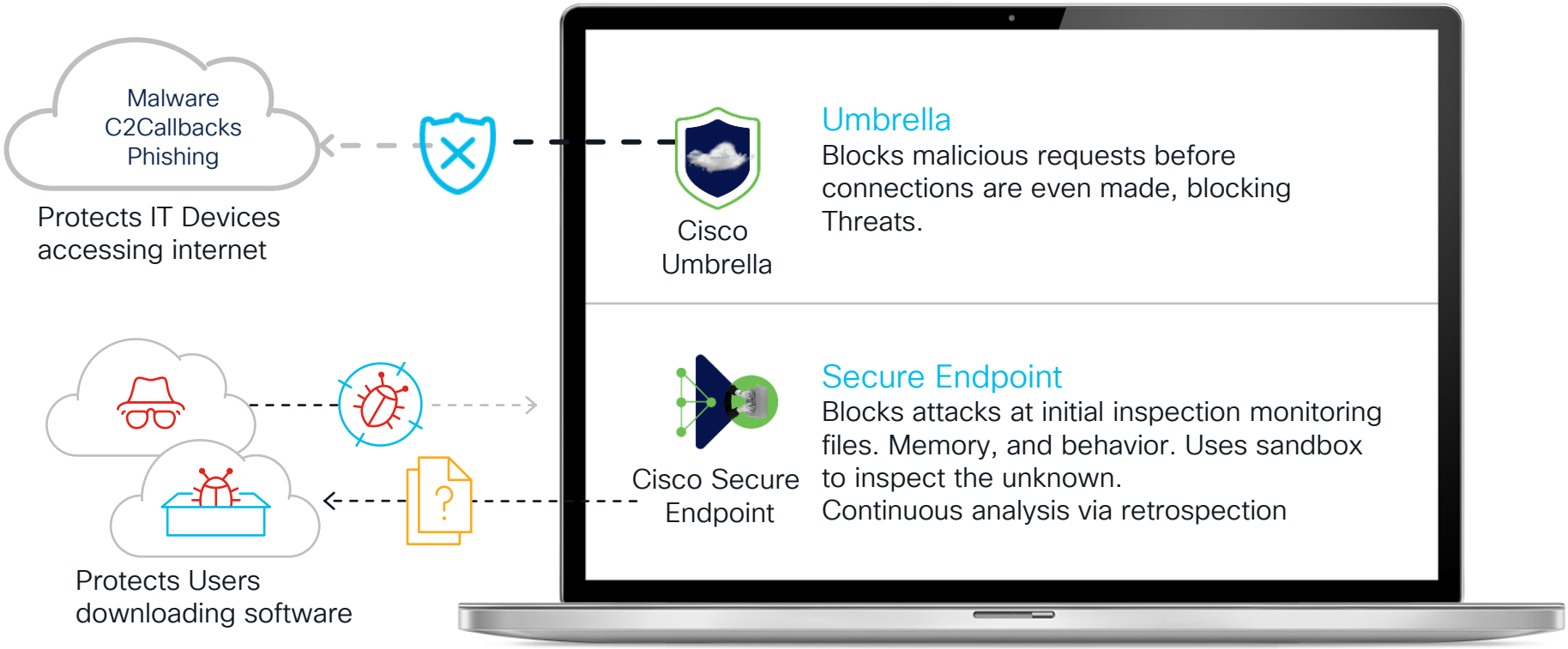
Security Observations		
Number of concurrent flows	New flows created	Number of SYNs received
Packet per second	Number of SYNs sent	Rate of connection resets
Bits per second	Time of day	Duration of the flow

Alarm on anomalies and behavioral changes

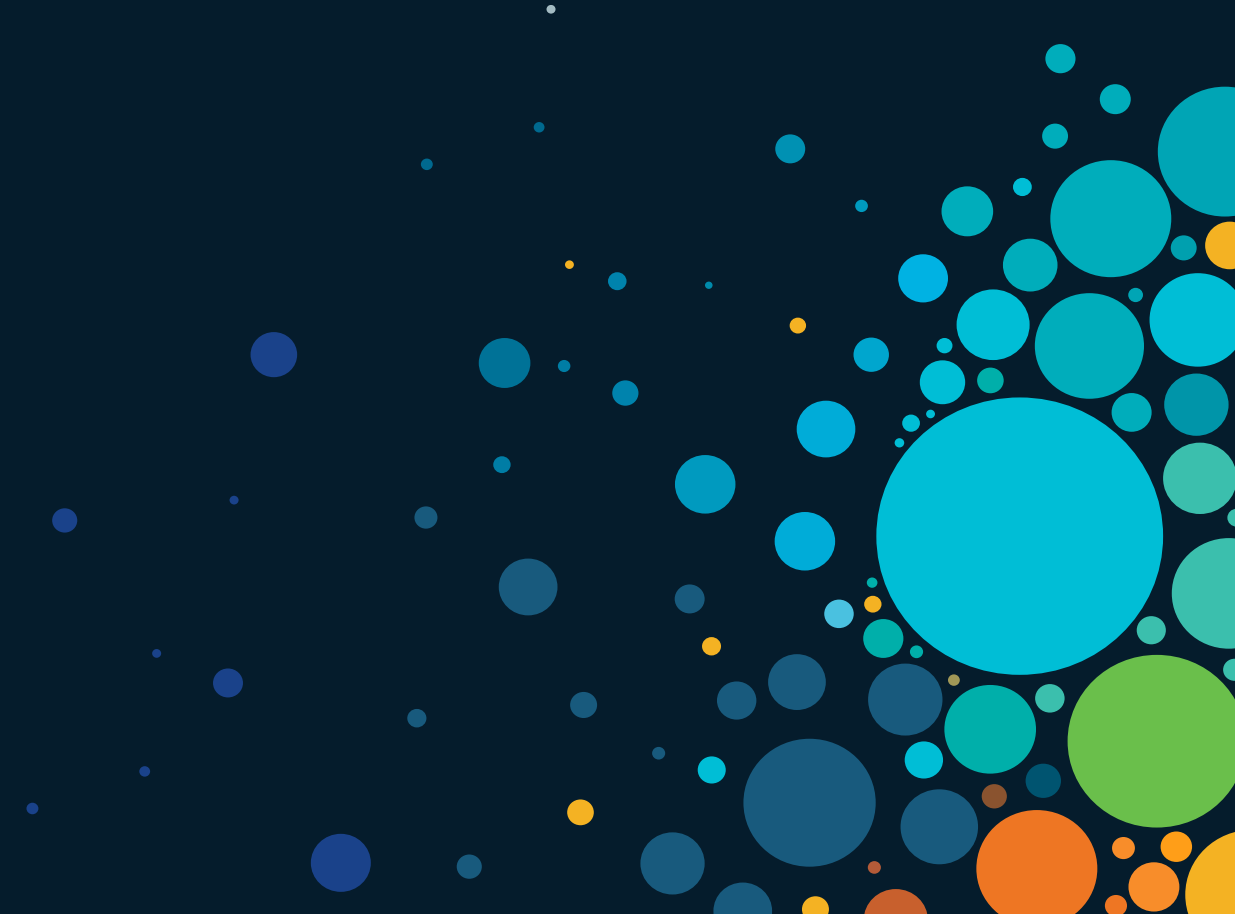
Alarm categories for high-risk, low-noise alerts for faster response



Threat Prevention and Control for Human devices

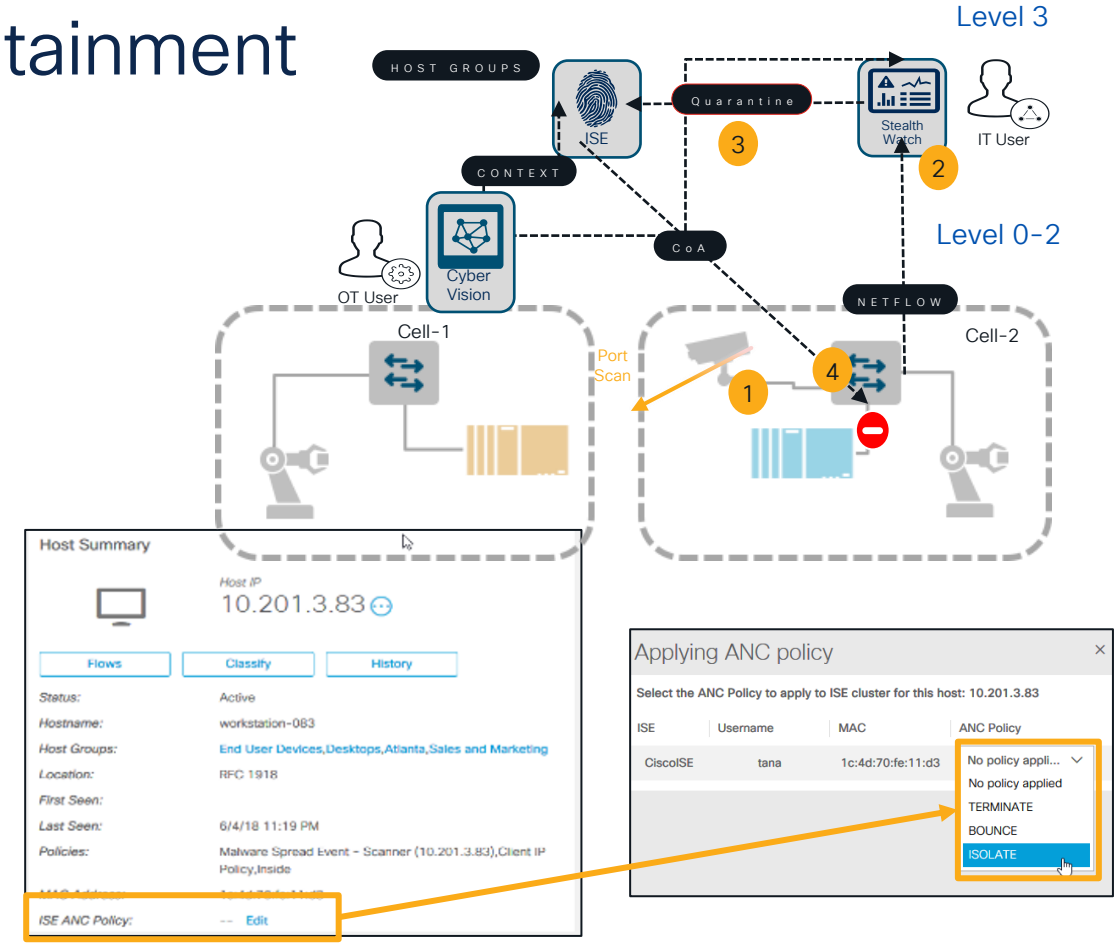


Mitigate risk

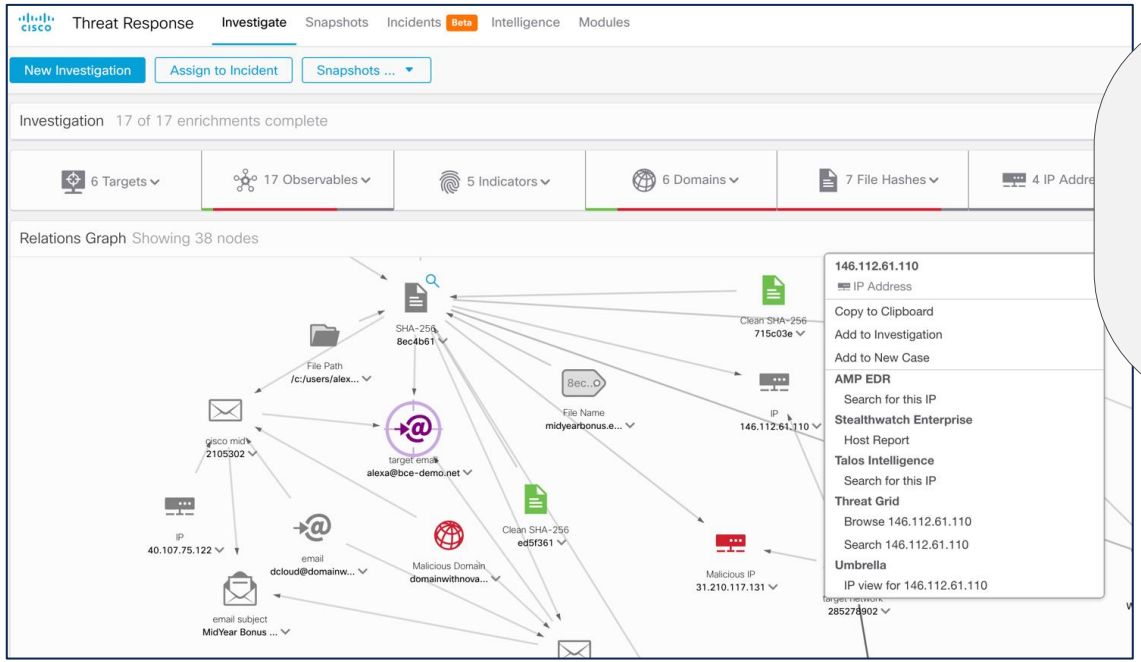


Rapid Threat Containment

- Anomalous traffic behavior detected in communication between assets in trust zones
- Easily detect the source of anomaly & quarantine if necessary
- Quarantine can be non invasive (Change SGT or pass through an IDS)

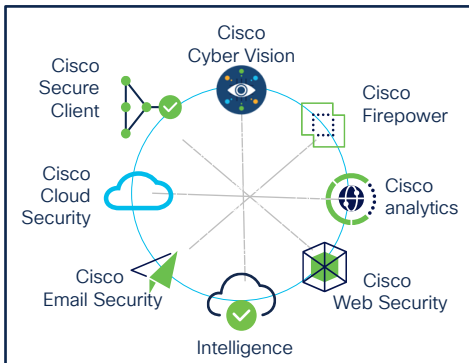


SecureX accelerates investigations



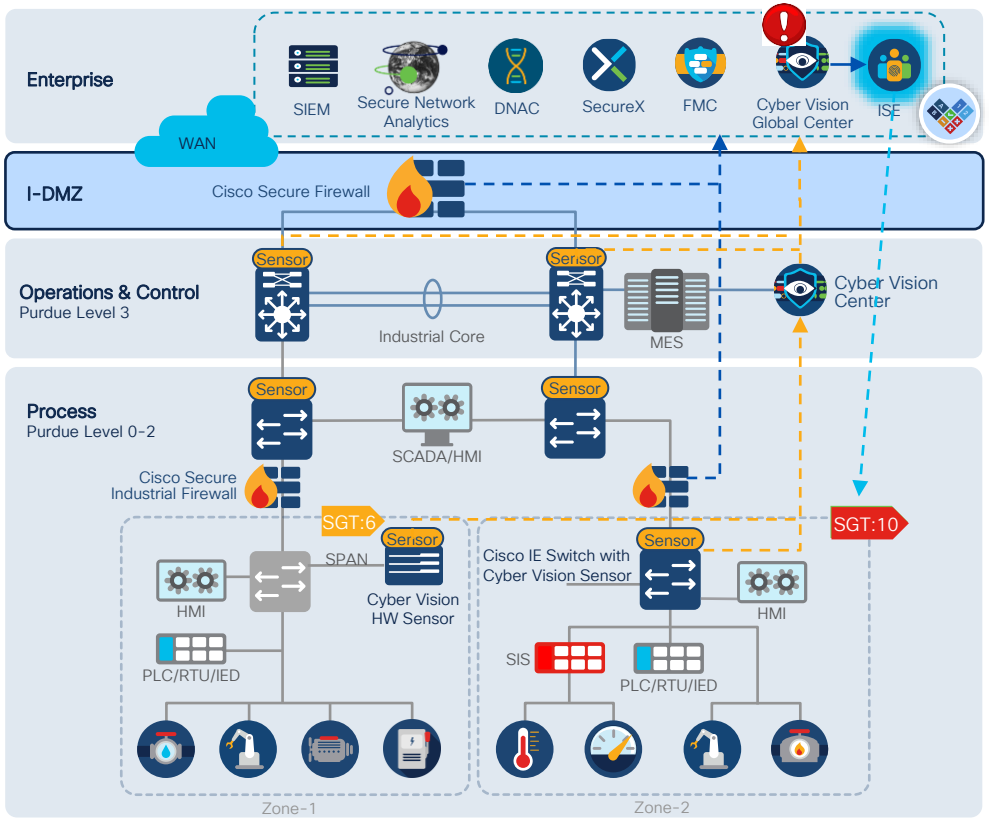
- Aggregate and query global intel and local context in one view
- Visualize the impact of treats across your environment
- Take immediate action to isolate hosts, block destinations or files
- Automate workflows

Observables: 1) File hash, 2) IP address, 3) Domains, 4) URLs, etc



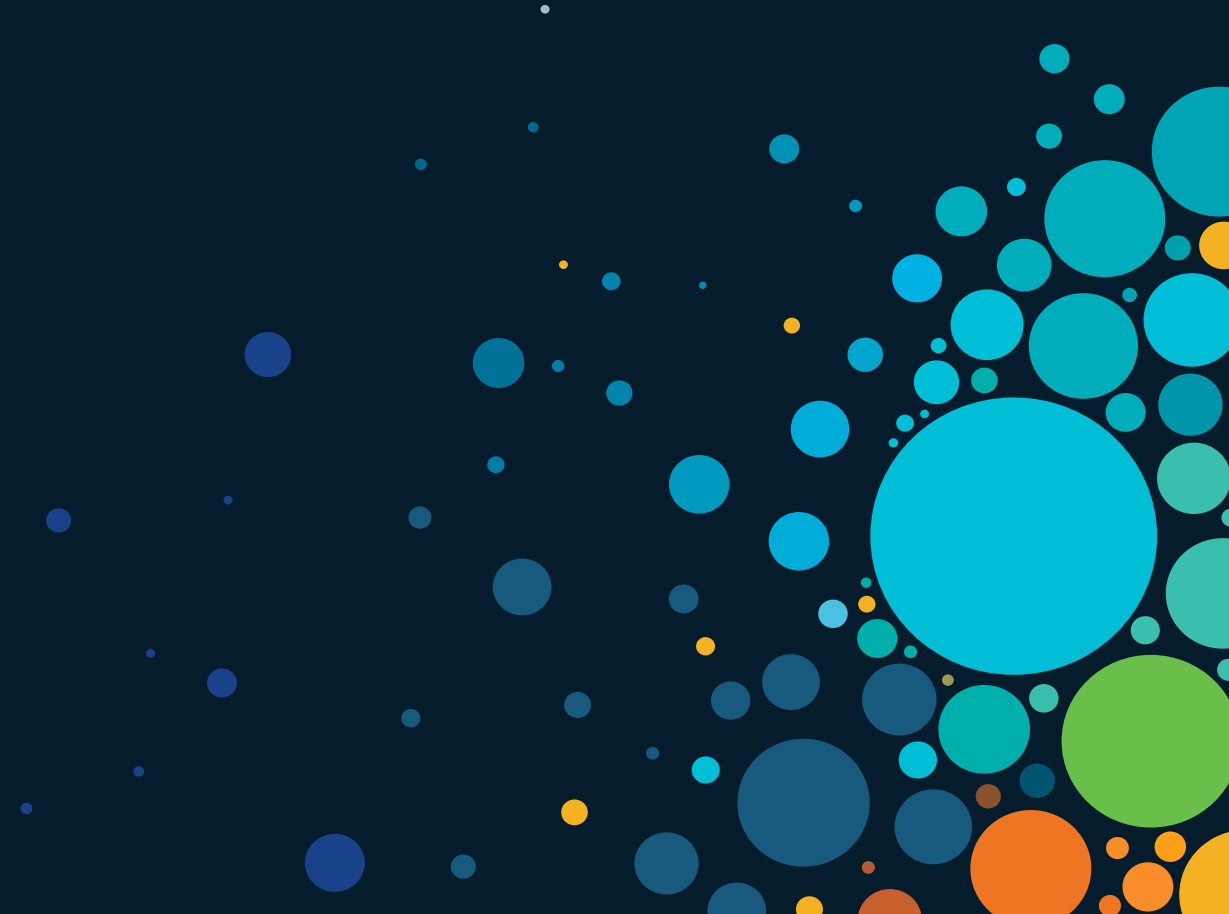
Any 3rd party tool capable of interacting via API

Let's put everything together

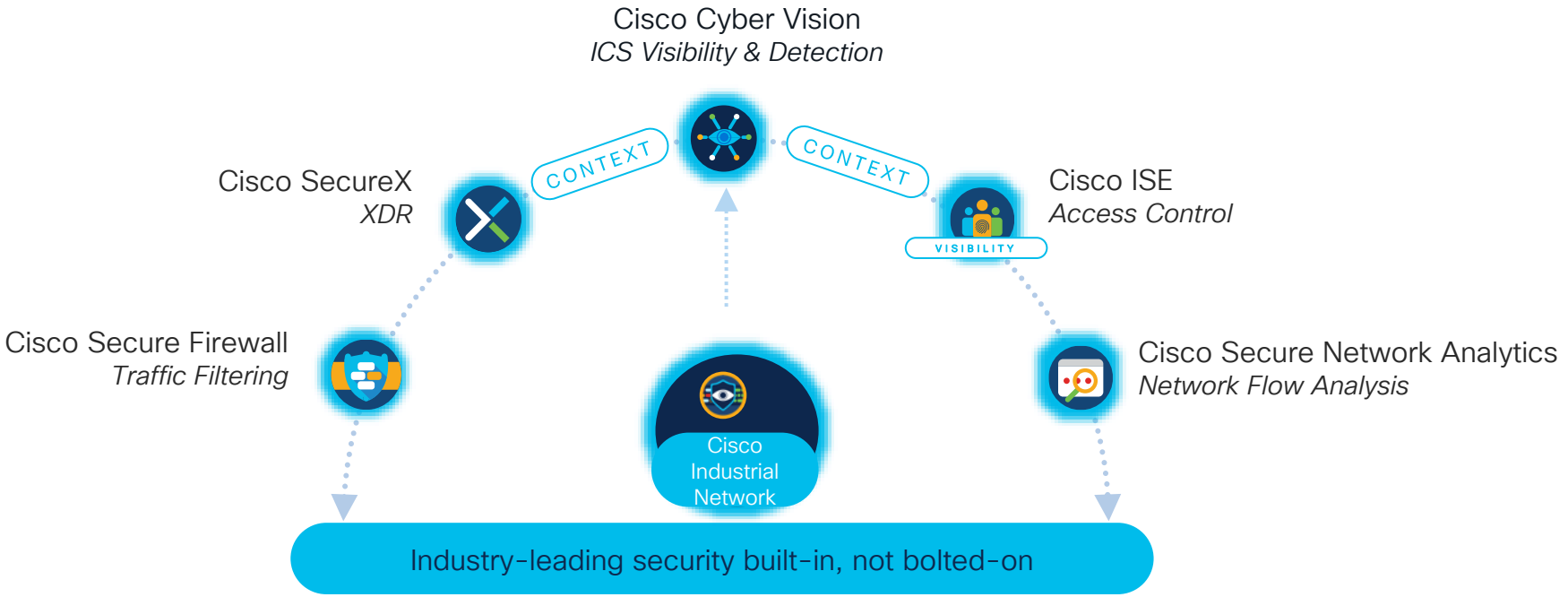


1. CyberVision discovers industrial assets and communications and groups it into Zones.
2. ISE implemented for visibility and CyberVision context is shared with ISE.
3. Components are dynamically classified in SGTs via group assignment directly from CyberVision
4. Visualize traffic activity between SGT in DNAC policy analytics
5. Deploy segmentation with confidence once you are comfortable with the observed network behavior
6. CyberVision, Secure Network Analytics or other analytics tools raise alarms endpoint behavior anomalies and threat detection.
7. Investigate in SecureX and SOC tools
8. Users can trigger quarantine of offending asset.

Conclusion

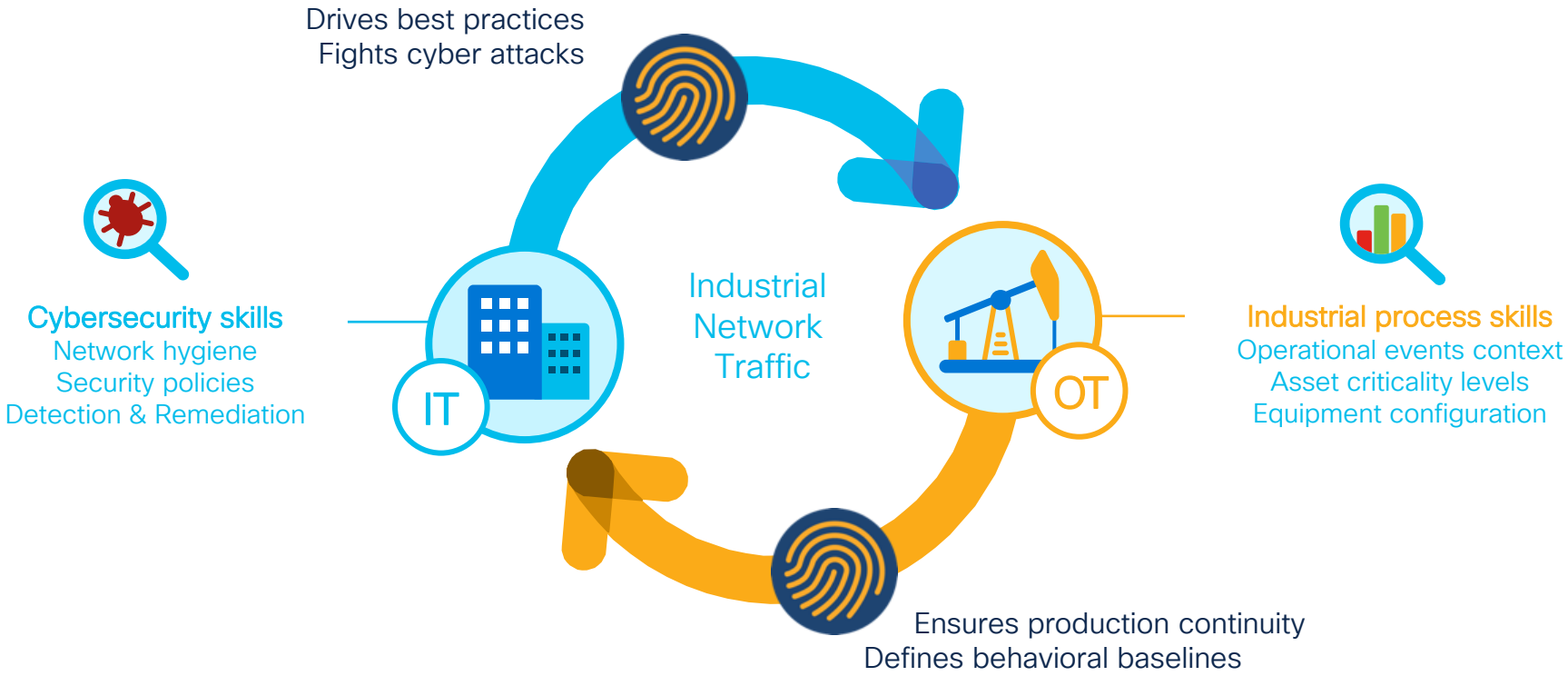


A Fully Integrated OT Security Solution



Working together to define & apply IoT security policies

IT-OT collaboration is vital for securing ICS



Technical Session Surveys

- Attendees who fill out a minimum of four session surveys and the overall event survey will get Cisco Live branded socks!
- Attendees will also earn 100 points in the Cisco Live Game for every survey completed.
- These points help you get on the leaderboard and increase your chances of winning daily and grand prizes.

Reference Sessions

- BRKIOT-2012 Industrial Zero Trust: Opportunities and Realities -
- BRKIOT-2353 Leveraging Visibility to drive Zero Trust for Industrial Security
- LABIOT-2357 Securing Industrial Networks

- BRKSEC-2480: Threat Centric Network Security
- BRKSEC-2053: Zero Trust: Securing the Evolving Workplace
- BRKSEC-2347: ISE Deployment Staging and Planning
- BRKSEC-1483: SecureX All The Things (With Hosted and Remote Relays)
- BRKSEC-2053: Zero Trust: Securing the Evolving Workplace
- BRKSEC-1014: Cisco Security Air-Gapped deployments best practices
- LTRSEC-2045: Zero Trust Workshop

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