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# Advanced Coding for Cisco Video Devices

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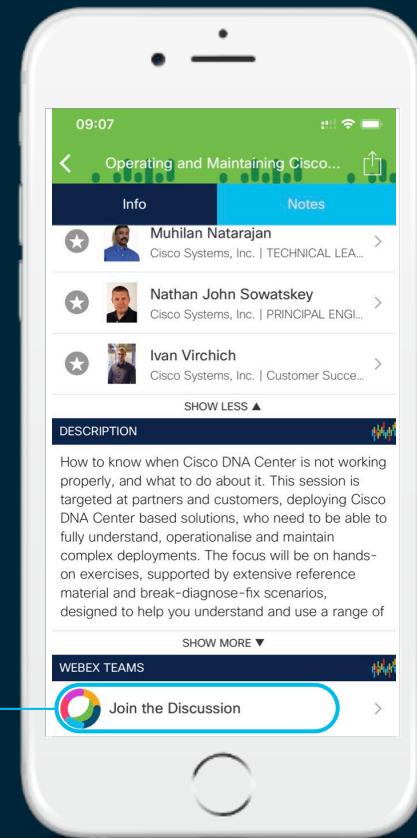
# Cisco Webex Teams

## Questions?

Use Cisco Webex Teams to chat with the speaker after the session

## How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Events Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install Webex Teams or go directly to the team space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the team space



# /Cisco/DevNet/SteveSfartz

- API Architect at Cisco DevNet
- Working to deliver the greatest API Experience for Cisco's developer community
- Lead for Cisco's API Style Guide aiming for simplicity and consistency
- Webex Teams & Devices APIs
- Contributor to DevNet CodeExchange
  - code samples, developer tools, postman collections, awesome-webex, awesome-xapi...



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“vision without  
execution is  
hallucination”

# Davide Grandis

- Webex Architect in the Specialist Team EMEAR
- Lead for transition to the cloud journey for on-premises video customers specifically for meetings and video endpoints
- Lead for video endpoint programmability
- Cisco Webex Ambassador Professional
- EMEAR Quarterly Webinars for Partners



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“practice makes  
perfect”

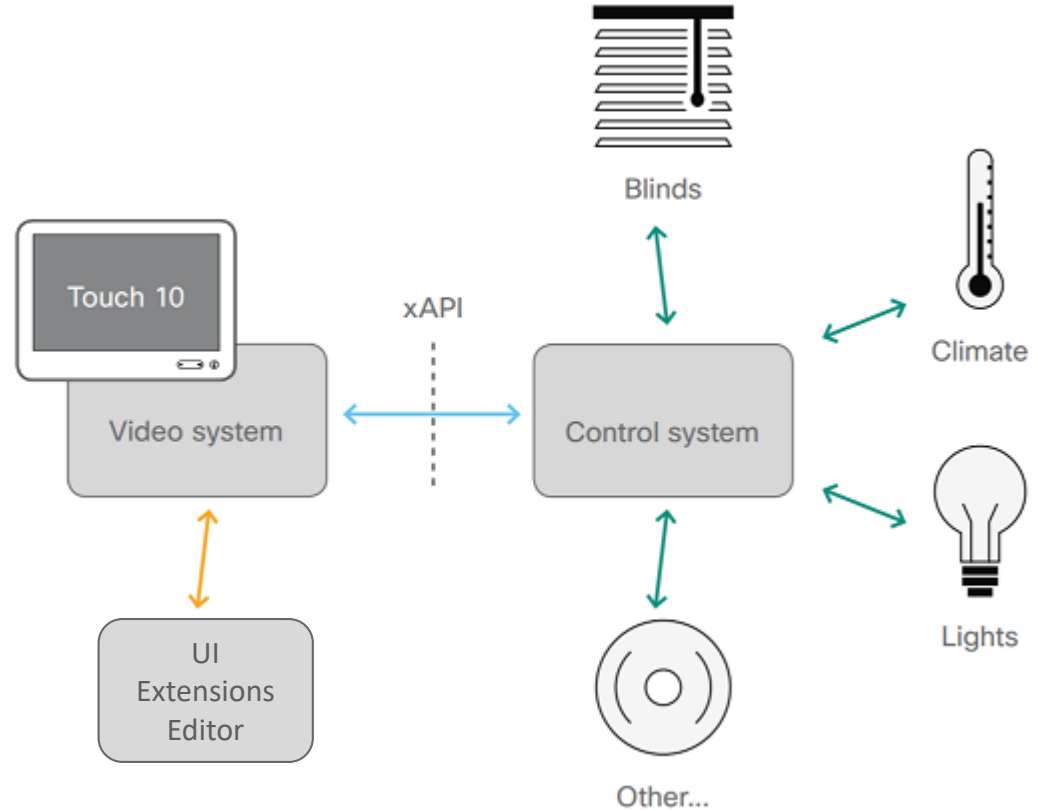
# Agenda

- CE Programmability and Use Cases
- Creating UI Extensions
- Creating Macros and standalone Applications
- Deploying UI Extensions
- Deploying Macros

# CE Programmability & use cases

# Webex devices programmability at a glance

- Enhance the User eXperience of your meetings
  - add UI Extensions to Room/Desk/Boards devices
  - interact with IoT devices
  - customized behaviors as macros
  - Integrate with enterprise process
- Automate your devices from code
  - initiate calls, fetch history
  - collect room analytics
  - apply branding across devices
  - deploy UI Extensions & macros

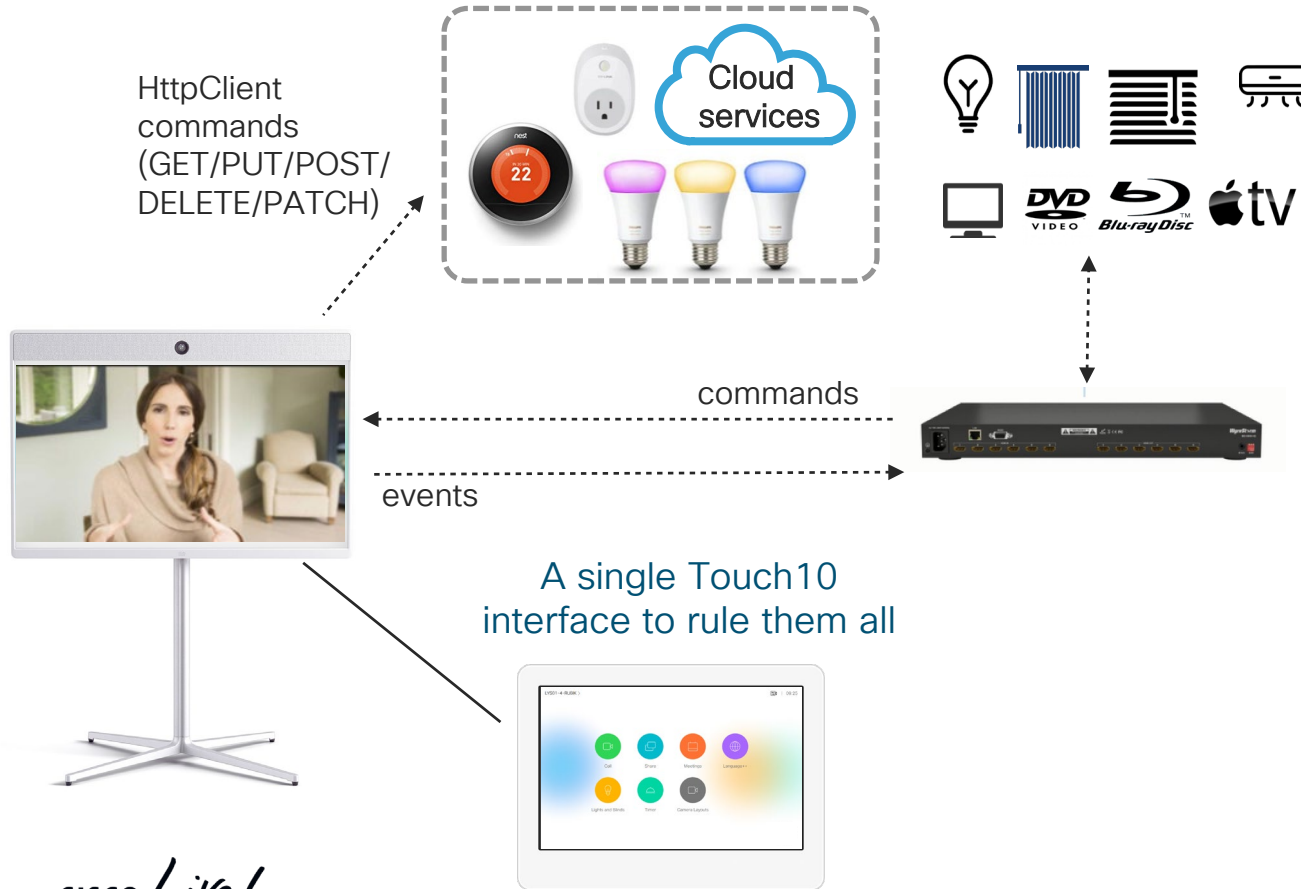






Demo [OnAir]

# In-Room Control Architecture



# Locked down interface

- 'Kiosk-like' User experience, no settings menu and standard buttons
- Example: Speed dial to experts via a custom button



```
xConfiguration UserInterface Features HideAll: True  
xConfiguration UserInterface SettingsMenu Visibility: Hidden
```

# Cisco Collaboration Devices Programmability

Available on all devices running CE & RoomOS



Room Kit, Room Kit Mini and Pro

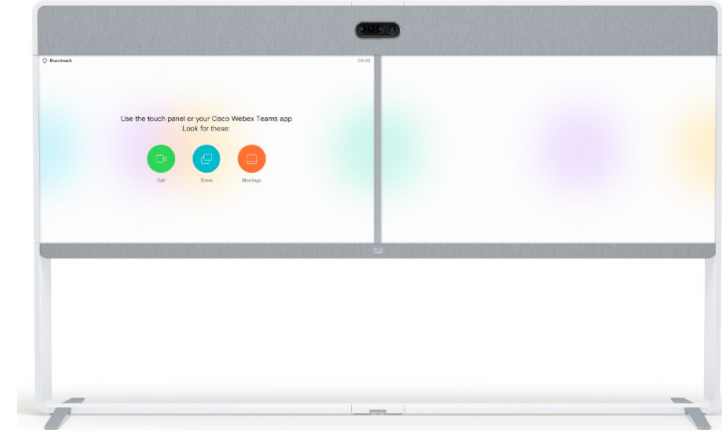


\*no Macros on SX10



Complete programmability

DX, Desk Pro



**cisco** *Live!*

# DevNet Sandboxes

WINDOW: **i INSTRUCTIONS** ▶ COMMANDS **📄 ACTIVITY** ▶ OUTPUT **🔍 NAVIGATOR** | STYLE: **🔍** **🔍** **🔍** | BEHAVIOUR: **🔄** | - .....

INSTRUCTIONS

Room Kit

DevBox

VPN

**Overview:**

This sandbox is provided for the purpose of discovering Cisco Collaboration Software - CE programmability for Room Devices (MX, SX, DX and Room Kit series). It comes with a Room Kit device and a developer box.

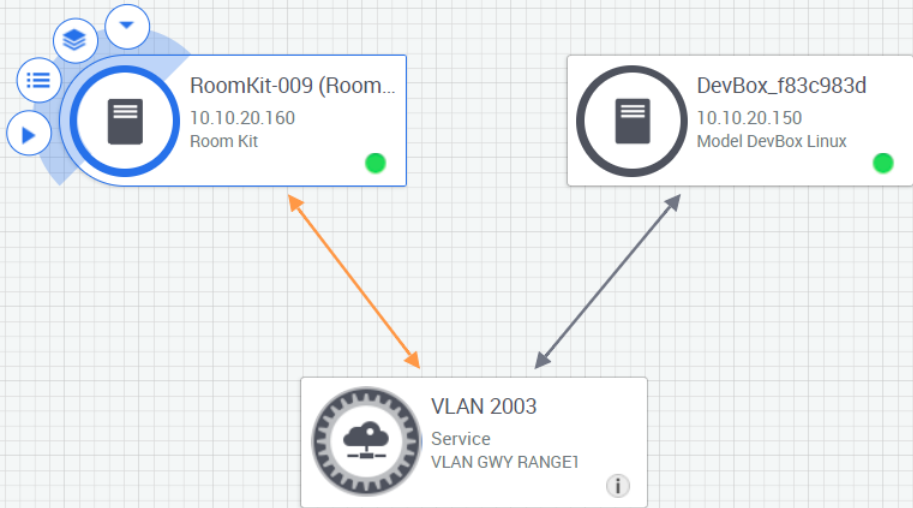
Integrators, IT engineers and application developers can discover the extensibility of Cisco Collaboration Endpoints, and learn to code for Room Devices by getting hands-on with In-Room Controls and Macros, but also checking status, changing configuration and sending commands through xAPI.

**Roomkit:**

Once you have created a VPN session to the sandbox, you can:

- Discover the admin interface from your laptops Web browser
- Open a ssh session to the Room Kit and enter t-shell

SANDBOX



Version CE 9.9

**Room Kit**  
WebEx Device

**Room Kit CE 9.9**  
Remotely connect with a Room Kit running CE9.9, and experiment with xAPI.

**RESERVE**

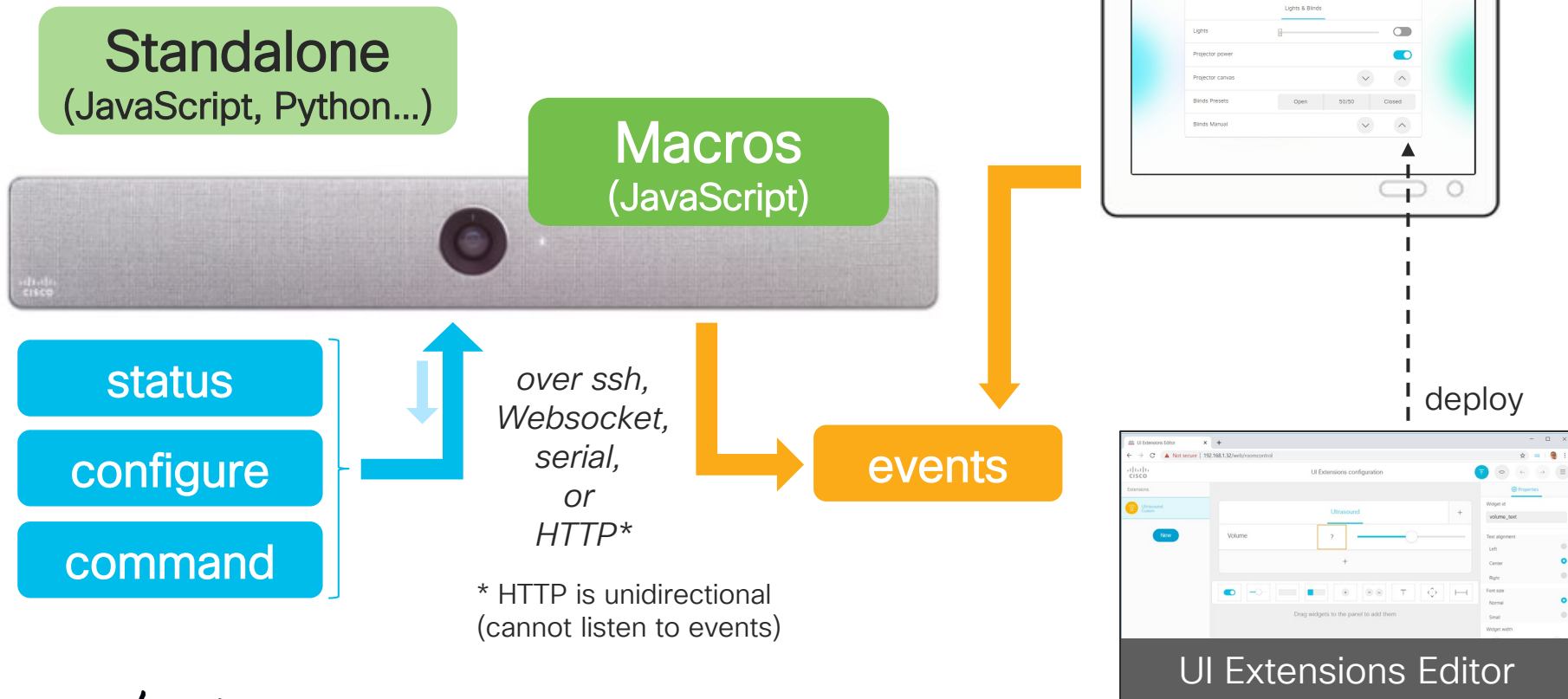
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# CE Programmability (xAPI)



# xAPI module at DevNet

<https://developer.cisco.com/learning/modules/xapi-intro>

## Introduction to Webex Devices Programmability

Discover how to customize and extend Webex Devices through xAPI – the API exposed by Cisco Collaboration Endpoint CE software. Learn to configure your device, start video calls from code, add Branding but also how to create custom In-Room Controls and deploy Macros on your devices. Go hands-on with a CE-capable device or a provided RoomKit sandbox. This module assumes you have some basic programming experience.

🕒 1 Hour 50 Minutes

### 💡 Introduction to xAPI for Cisco Collaboration Devices

Explore the programmability of Cisco Collaboration Devices and understand xAPI – the API exposed by Cisco TelePresence CE software.

### 💡 Creating custom in-room controls for Cisco collaboration devices

Learn how to create custom in-room controls for Cisco collaboration devices, using the on-board control simulator tool and the in-room control editor. Then make those controls interactive via a PC-based Node.js script.

### 💡 Customizing collaboration devices from code

Learn to customize display logos, signage and custom messages for Cisco Collaboration Devices via SSH, HTTP and Node.js/JavaScript.

# Creating UI Extensions and Macros

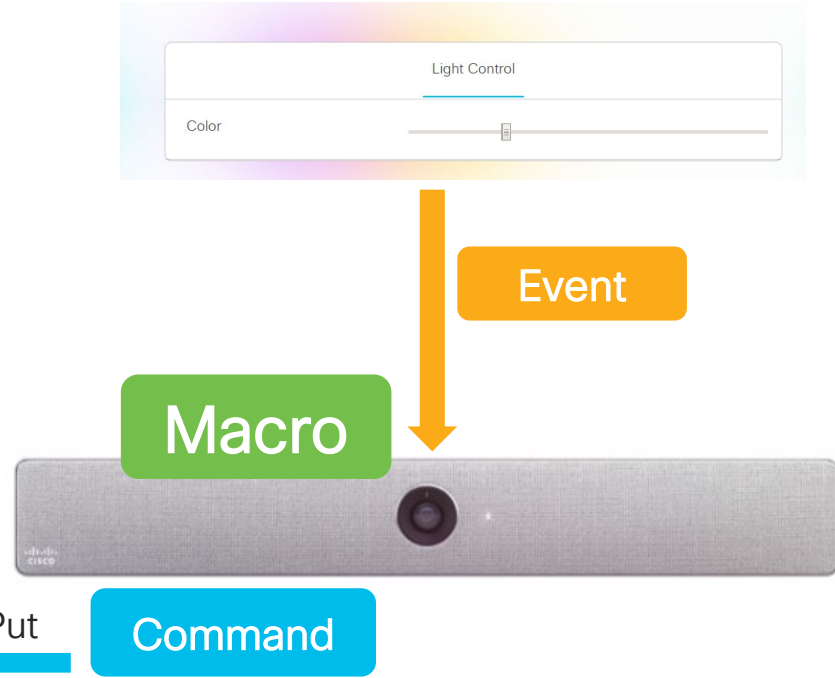


# From Zero to Hero

Tips & best practices to build & deploy



HTTP Put



# UI Extensions Editor / Macro Editor

UI Extensions configuration

Hue Bulb

Color

Widget id

BRKDEV\_slider

Widget width

4

```
const xapi = require('xapi');

xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions Widget Action', (event) => {
  if ((event.WidgetId == 'BRKDEV_slider') && (event.Type == 'released')) {
    console.log(`updated slider to: ${event.Value}`);
  }
});
```

# Changing the color of a Philips Hue bulb

Hue bridge IP

Hue user

light number

PUT

`http://172.17.201.69/api/SECRET/lights/4/state`

`{ "hue": 25500 }`

color



200 OK

`[ { "success": { "/lights/4/state/hue": 25500 } } ]`

# Command Reference

## xCommand HttpClient Put

Applies to: All products

Requires user role: ADMIN

Sends an HTTP(S) Put request to the server that is specified in the Url parameter.

You can use the AllowInsecureHTTPS parameter to specify whether or not to validate the server's certificate before sending data over HTTPS. This parameter has no effect unless the xConfiguration HttpClient AllowInsecureHTTPS is set to On.

This is a multiline command, so the payload (data) follows after the parameters.

### USAGE:

```
xCommand HttpClient Put [AllowInsecureHTTPS: AllowInsecureHTTPS] [Header:
"Header"] [Timeout: Timeout] Url: "Url"
```

```
xConfiguration HttpClient Mode: On
xConfiguration HttpClient AllowInsecureHTTPS: True
```



Required

# Changing the color of a Philips Hue bulb

```
xapi.command('HttpClient Put', {  
  Header: ["Content-Type: application/json"],  
  Url: `http://${bridgeip}/api/${user}/lights/${light}/state`,  
  AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True"  
},  
JSON.stringify({ "hue": 25500 })))
```



# Demo

## [Putting the pieces together]

# 10 lines of code?

```
const xapi = require('xapi');

xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions Widget Action', (event) => {

  if ((event.WidgetId == 'BRKDEV_slider') && (event.Type == 'released')) {

    // Change color for Philips Hue light
    const HUE_BRIDGE = '192.168.1.33';
    const HUE_USERNAME = 'EM2Vg2GtNUqAASukv47wm1pWY0FayFe48D03f6Cb';
    const HUE_LIGHT = 1; // number of the light in your deployment

    xapi.command('HttpClient Put', {
      Header: ["Content-Type: application/json"],
      Url: `http://${HUE_BRIDGE}/api/${HUE_USERNAME}/lights/${HUE_LIGHT}/state`,
      AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True",
      ResultBody: 'plaintext'
    },
    JSON.stringify({ "hue": Math.round(event.Value / 255 * 65535), "sat": 255 }));
  }
}
```

Is the device configured for HttpClient?

```
// The device must be configured to support HttpClient
// - xConfiguration HttpClient Mode: On
// - xConfiguration HttpClient AllowInsecureHTTPS: True
```

Is the panel deployed?

```
const xapi = require('xapi');

xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions Widget Action', (event) => {
  if ((event.WidgetId == 'BRKDEV_slider') && (event.Type == 'released')) {
```

Is this the correct event?

How can I pass these values?

```
// Change color for Philips Hue light
const HUE_BRIDGE = '192.168.1.33';
const HUE_USERNAME = 'EM2Vg2GtNUqAASukv47wm1pWY0FayFe48D03f6Cb';
const HUE_LIGHT = 1; // number of the light in your deployment
```

What if the request fails?

```
xapi.command('HttpClient Put', {
  Header: ["Content-Type: application/json"],
  Url: `http://${HUE_BRIDGE}/api/${HUE_USERNAME}/lights/${HUE_LIGHT}/state`,
  AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True",
  ResultBody: 'plaintext'
}),
JSON.stringify({ "hue": Math.round(event.Value / 255 * 65535), "sat": 255 }));
}
```



# Tips & Best Practices

```
// The device must be configured to support HttpClient
// - xConfiguration HttpClient Mode: On
// - xConfiguration HttpClient AllowInsecureHTTPS: True
```

```
const xapi = require('xapi');
```

```
xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions Widget Action', (event) => {
```

1

Is this the  
correct event?

```
if ((event.WidgetId == 'BRKDEV_slider') && (event.Type == 'released')) {
```

```
    // Change color for Philips Hue light
```

```
    const HUE_BRIDGE = '192.168.1.33';
```

```
    const HUE_USERNAME = 'EM2Vg2GtNUqAASukv47wm1pWY0FayFe48D03f6Cb';
```

```
    const HUE_LIGHT = 1; // number of the light in your deployment
```

```
    xapi.command('HttpClient Put', {
```

```
        Header: ["Content-Type: application/json"],
```

```
        Url: `http://${HUE_BRIDGE}/api/${HUE_USERNAME}/lights/${HUE_LIGHT}/state`,
```

```
        AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True",
```

```
        ResultBody: 'plaintext'
```

```
    },
```

```
    JSON.stringify({ "hue": Math.round(event.Value / 255 * 65535), "sat": 255 }));
```

```
}
```

# Detecting events

1) 'Preview' mode from the UI Extensions Editor



From Touch	From Control system
BRKDEV /Opened	
	BRKDEV_slider /170
BRKDEV_slider /changed /170	
	BRKDEV_slider /141
BRKDEV_slider /changed /141	
	BRKDEV_slider /127
BRKDEV_slider /changed /127	
	BRKDEV_slider /126
BRKDEV_slider /changed /126	
BRKDEV_slider /released /126	

# Detecting events

- 1) 'Preview' mode from the UI Extensions Editor
- 2) On the command line: 'xFeedback register'

```
xfeedback register /Event/UserInterface/Extensions

*e UserInterface Extensions Panel Clicked PanelId: "BRKDEV"
** end
*e UserInterface Extensions Event Pressed Signal: "BRKDEV_slider:135"
** end
*e UserInterface Extensions Widget Action WidgetId: "BRKDEV_slider"
*e UserInterface Extensions Widget Action Value: "135"
*e UserInterface Extensions Widget Action Type: "pressed"
** end

xfeedback deregister /Event/UserInterface/Extensions
```

# Detecting events

- To detect ALL events fired on a device

```
xfeedback register /
```

- Don't forget to deregister

```
xfeedback deregisterall
```

# Detecting events

- 1) 'Preview' mode from the UI Extensions Editor
- 2) On the command line: 'xFeedback register'
- 3) Via a Macro

```
1  const xapi = require('xapi');
2
3  xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions', (event) => {
4    console.log(`NEW event: ${JSON.stringify(event)}`);
5  });
6
```

Severity ▾

Enter filter

☐ Show history

```
18:15:05 [system] > Using XAPI transport: TSH
18:15:05 [system] > Starting macros...
18:15:05 slider > Loading...
18:15:07 slider > Ready!
18:15:08 slider > 'NEW event: {"id":"1","Panel":{"id":"1","Clicked":{"id":"1","PanelId":"BRKDEV"}}}'
18:15:09 slider > 'NEW event: {"id":"1","Event":{"id":"1","Pressed":{"id":"1","Signal":"BRKDEV_slider:150"}}}'
18:15:09 slider > 'NEW event: {"id":"1","Widget":{"id":"1","Action":{"id":"1","WidgetId":"BRKDEV_slider","Value":"150","Type":"pressed"}}}'
```

# Detecting events

- 1) 'Preview' mode from the UI Extensions Editor
- 2) On the command line: 'xFeedback register'
- 3) Via a Macro
- 4) Debugging in VSCode

```
41 |
42 |
43 | //
44 | // Code logic
45 | //
46 |
47 | function init() {
48 |   xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions Widget Action', (event) => {
49 |     if ((event.WidgetId == 'BRKDEV_slider') && (event.Type == 'released')) {
50 |       console.debug(`updated slider to: ${event.Value}`);
51 |       changeColorFromSliderLevel(parseInt(event.Value));
52 |     }
53 |   });
54 | }
55 |
```

```
Object {id: "1", WidgetId: "BRKDEV_slider", Value...
  id: "1"
  Type: "pressed"
  Value: "134"
  WidgetId: "BRKDEV_slider"
  > __proto__: Object {constructor: , __define
```

Is the panel  
deployed?

```
// The device must be configured to support HttpClient
// - xConfiguration HttpClient Mode: On
// - xConfiguration HttpClient AllowInsecureHTTPS: True
```

```
const xapi = require('xapi');
```

```
xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions Widget Action', (event) => {
```

```
2 if ((event.WidgetId == 'BRKDEV_slider') && (event.Type == 'released')) {
```

```
    // Change color for Philips Hue light
```

```
    const HUE_BRIDGE = '192.168.1.33';
```

```
    const HUE_USERNAME = 'EM2Vg2GtNUqAASukv47wm1pWY0FayFe48D03f6Cb';
```

```
    const HUE_LIGHT = 1; // number of the light in your deployment
```

```
    xapi.command('HttpClient Put', {
```

```
        Header: ["Content-Type: application/json"],
```

```
        Url: `http://${HUE_BRIDGE}/api/${HUE_USERNAME}/lights/${HUE_LIGHT}/state`,
```

```
        AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True",
```

```
        ResultBody: 'plaintext'
```

```
    },
```

```
    JSON.stringify({ "hue": Math.round(event.Value / 255 * 65535), "sat": 255 }));
```

```
}
```

# Is the panel even deployed?

- Check the components are present among the list of UI Extensions

```
xstatus /UserInterface/Extensions
*s UserInterface Extensions Widget 1 Value: "63"
*s UserInterface Extensions Widget 1 WidgetId: "BRKDEV_slider"
** end
```

## Consider these events to optimize the user experience:

- Initialize panels as they are (re-)deployed

```
*e UserInterface Extensions Widget LayoutUpdated
```

- Take action when a panel is opened

```
*e UserInterface Extensions Panel Clicked PanelId: "BRKDEV"
```



```

// The device must be configured to support HttpClient
// - xConfiguration HttpClient Mode: On
// - xConfiguration HttpClient AllowInsecureHTTPS: True

const xapi = require('xapi');

xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions Widget Action', (event) => {

    if ((event.WidgetId == 'BRKDEV_slider') && (event.Type == 'released')) {

        // Change color for Philips Hue light
        const HUE_BRIDGE = '192.168.1.33';
        const HUE_USERNAME = 'EM2Vg2GtNUqAASukv47wm1pWY0FayFe48D03f6Cb';
        const HUE_LIGHT = 1; // number of the light in your deployment

        3 xapi.command('HttpClient Put', {
            Header: ["Content-Type: application/json"],
            Url: `http://${HUE_BRIDGE}/api/${HUE_USERNAME}/lights/${HUE_LIGHT}/state`,
            AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True",
            ResultBody: 'plaintext'
        },
        JSON.stringify({ "hue": Math.round(event.Value / 255 * 65535), "sat": 255 }));
    }
}

```

What if the  
request fails?

# HttpClient with response body...

```
xapi.command("HttpClient Put", {  
    Header: ["Content-Type: application/json"],  
    Url: `http://${bridgeip}/api/${apikey}/lights/${light}/state`,  
    AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True",  
    ResultBody: "plaintext"  
}),  
JSON.stringify({ "hue": 25000 })))  
.then((response) => {  
  
    console.log(`request sent, status code: ${response.StatusCode}`)  
    console.debug(`received response: ${response.Body}`)  
  
    // Check response  
    let result = JSON.parse(response.Body)  
    if (result[0]) {  
        if (result[0].success) {  
            console.log("success")  
        }  
    }  
})
```

# ...and correct error handling

```
.then((response) => {  
    if (response.StatusCode == 200) {  
        console.log("message pushed to bridge");  
  
        // Retrieve response  
        console.debug(`received response: ${response.Body}`);  
        let result = JSON.parse(response.Body);  
        if (result[0] && (result[0].success)) {  
            console.debug("success");  
            if (cb) cb(result[0].success);  
            return;  
        }  
  
        if (result[0] && (result[0].error)) {  
            console.debug("error");  
            if (cb) cb(null, result[0].error);  
            return;  
        }  
  
        return;  
    }  
  
    console.log("failed with status code: " + response.StatusCode);  
    if (cb) cb("failed with status code: " + response.StatusCode, response.StatusCode);  
})  
    .catch((err) => {  
        console.log("failed with err: " + err.message);  
        if (cb) cb("Could not contact the bridge");  
    });
```

# ...and correct error handling

```
function updateLight(bridgeip, username, light, payload, cb) {  
  
  // Post message  
  xapi.command(  
    'HttpClient Put',  
    {  
      Header: ["Content-Type: application/json"],  
      Url: `http://${bridgeip}/api/${username}/lights/${light}/state`,  
      AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True",  
      ResultBody: 'plaintext'  
    },  
    JSON.stringify(payload))  
    .then((response) => {  
      if (response.StatusCode == 200) {  
        console.log("message pushed to bridge");  
  
        // Retrieve response  
        console.debug(`received response: ${response.Body}`);  
        let result = JSON.parse(response.Body);  
        if (result[0] && (result[0].success)) {  
          console.debug("success");  
          if (cb) cb(result[0].success);  
          return;  
        }  
  
        if (result[0] && (result[0].error)) {  
          console.debug("error");  
          if (cb) cb(null, result[0].error);  
          return;  
        }  
  
        return;  
      })  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
}  
  
    console.log("failed with status code: " + response.StatusCode);  
    if (cb) cb("failed with status code: " + response.StatusCode, response.StatusCode);  
  })  
  .catch((err) => {  
    console.log("failed with err: " + err.message);  
    if (cb) cb("Could not contact the bridge");  
  });  
}
```

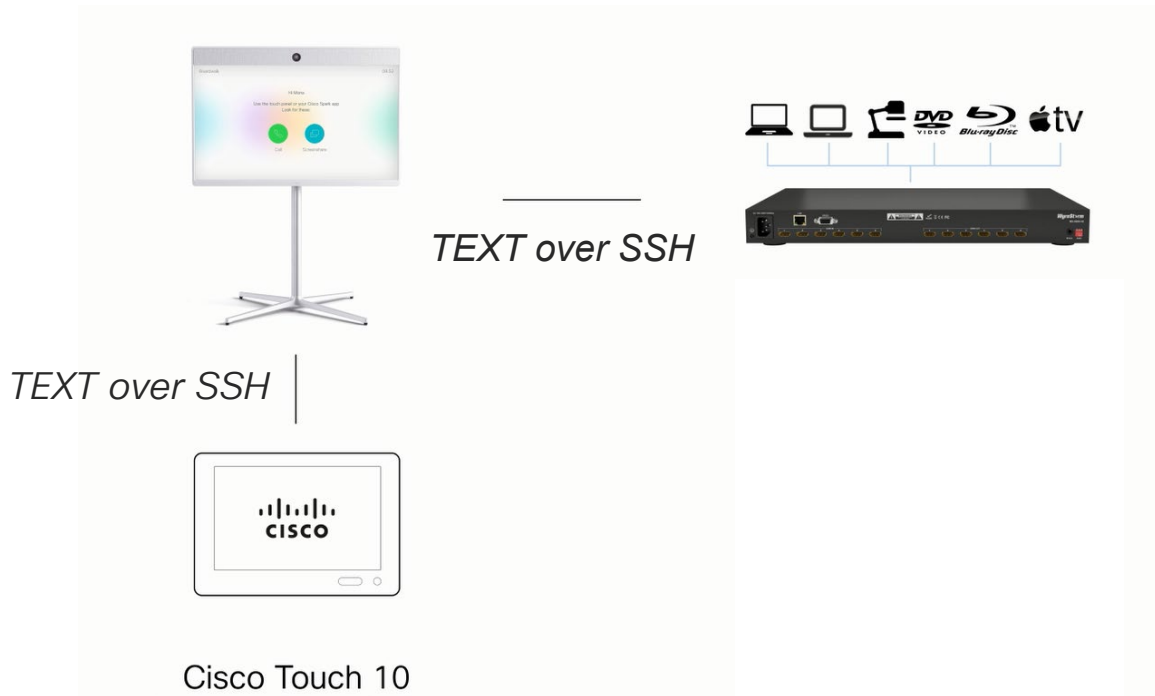
4

## Is it too much to ask?

- to the Macro Editor
- from the Macro Runtime
- considering my coding skills

# Let's take a few steps back...

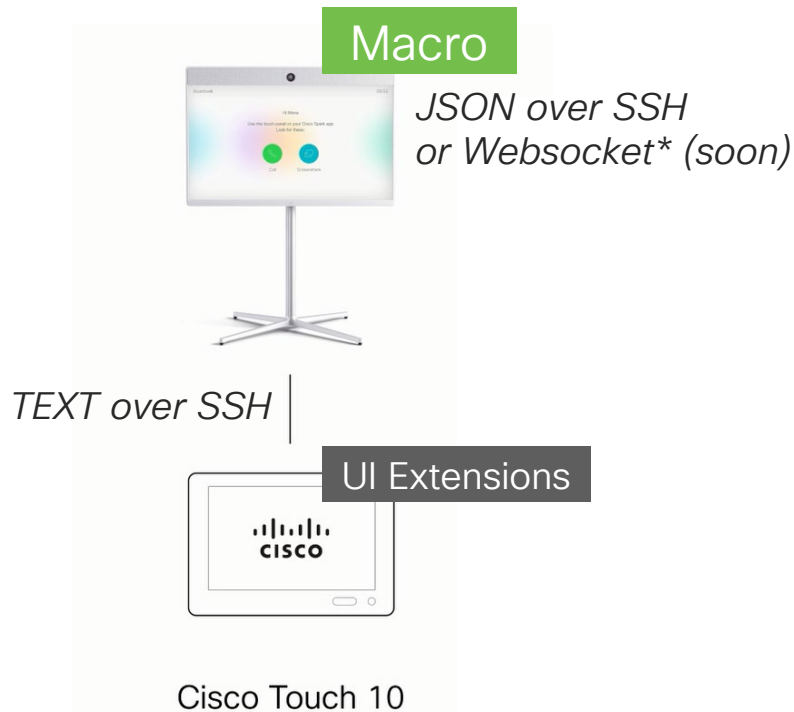
Historically... and  
still relevant for  
some use cases



# Macro Runtime

- CE & RoomOS Webex devices (except SX10)
- Maximum number of macros (10 as of today)
- Macros are executed as 'Admin' role
- Macro tutorial accessible from the codec
  - <http://<ip-address>/static/docs/macro-tutorial.pdf>
- Duktape JavaScript runtime with Babel
  - 'babel-preset-latest' is specified to support latest ES6+ features
  - async/await is supported

# Embedded macros...



# Tuning the Macro Runtime

## Configuration

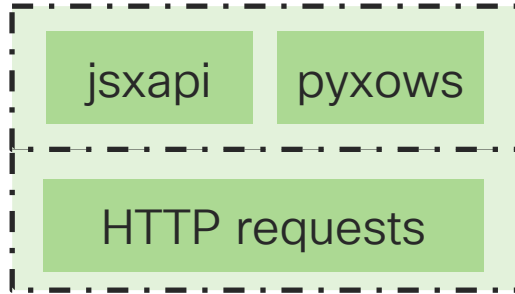


### Macros

AutoStart	Off	
Mode	On	
UnresponsiveTimeout	10	(0 to 65535)
XAPI Transport	TSH	
	TSH	
	WebSocket	



# ... or standalone applications



Standalone application  
(JavaScript, Python,  
other...)

*JSON over SSH  
or Websocket*



*XML over HTTP*



*TEXT over SSH*



UI Extensions

Cisco Touch 10

# 'jsxapi': the Node.js module for xAPI

<https://github.com/cisco-ce/jsxapi>

- Build CE integrations as standalone applications
- MIT License, available on npm, source code on Github
- **Same capabilities as the Macro runtime**
- Connect via 'ssh' or 'websockets' (since jsxapi v4.4 & CE 9.8)
- TypeScript and new style coming with jsxapi v5

# Node.js 'jsxapi' module

<https://github.com/cisco-ce/jsxapi>

coming

- TypeScript and new style coming with jsxapi v5

```
// Set up a call
xapi.Command.Dial({ Number: 'user@example.com' });

// Fetch volume and print it
xapi.Status.Audio.Volume
  .get()
  .then((volume) => { console.log(volume); });
```

# Node.js 'jsxapi' module

<https://github.com/cisco-ce/jsxapi>

- Connect via 'ssh' or 'websockets' (since jsxapi v4.4 & CE 9.8)

```
const jsxapi = require('jsxapi');
```

```
jsxapi
  .connect('ssh://host.example.com', {
    username: 'admin',
    password: 'password',
  })
  .on('error', console.error)
  .on('ready', async (xapi) => {
    const volume = await xapi.status.get('Audio Volume');
    console.log(`volume is: ${volume}`);
    xapi.close();
  });
```

```
jsxapi
  .connect('wss://host.example.com', {
    username: 'admin',
    password: 'password',
  })
```



- Performances
- Connect from Web applications without proxying

# Embedded macro or standalone app?

## Macros

- Status, configuration, commands, events
- Invoke HTTP-based APIs
- Limited number of macros (currently 10)
- Stateless only (no db persistence)\*
- No macro to macro communication\*\*

### Use cases

- ⇒ Custom behaviors
- ⇒ Interact with IoT exposing HTTP APIs

## Standalone Apps

- Status, configuration, commands, events
- Interact with legacy APIs (beyond REST)
- Server-side limitations only (memory, disk)
- Stateful with data persistence

### Use cases

- ⇒ Manage/Automate multiple devices
- ⇒ Integrate with processes or 3<sup>rd</sup> party product

# ...with proper error handling

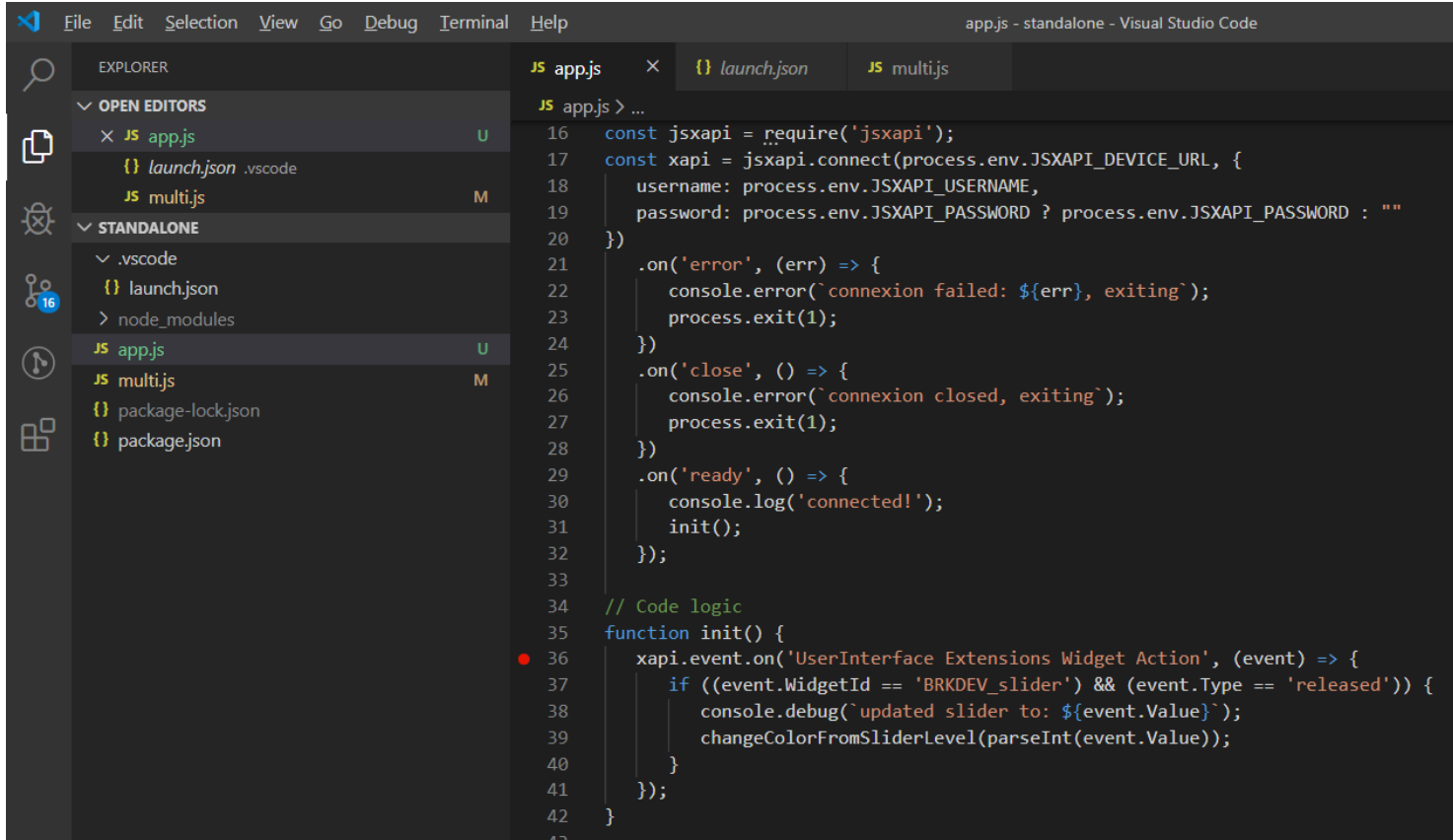
```
function updateLight(bridgeip, username, light, payload, cb) {  
  // Post message  
  xapi.command(  
    'HttpClient Put',  
    {  
      Header: ["Content-Type: application/json"],  
      Url: `http://${bridgeip}/api/${username}/lights/${light}/state`,  
      AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True",  
      ResultBody: 'plaintext'  
    },  
    JSON.stringify(payload))  
  .then((response) => {  
    if (response.StatusCode == 200) {  
      console.log("message pushed to bridge");  
  
      // Retrieve response  
      console.debug(`received response: ${response.Body}`);  
      let result = JSON.parse(response.Body);  
      if (result[0] && (result[0].success)) {  
        console.debug("success");  
        if (cb) cb(result[0].success);  
        return;  
      }  
  
      if (result[0] && (result[0].error)) {  
        console.debug("error");  
        if (cb) cb(null, result[0].error);  
        return;  
      }  
  
      return;  
    }  
  
    console.log("failed with status code: " + response.StatusCode);  
    if (cb) cb("failed with status code: " + response.StatusCode, response.StatusCode);  
  })  
  .catch((err) => {  
    console.log("failed with err: " + err.message);  
    if (cb) cb("Could not contact the bridge");  
  });  
}
```

Is it too much to ask?

- to the Macro Editor
- from the Macro Runtime
- considering my coding skills

5

# IDE: a better coding experience!



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code IDE interface. The Explorer sidebar on the left displays the file structure with folders for .vscode and node\_modules, and files for launch.json, multi.js, package-lock.json, and package.json. The main editor area shows the content of app.js, which includes code for connecting to a device via JSXAPI. The code defines a JSXAPI instance, connects it to a device, and sets up event listeners for errors, close, and ready events. A function init() is also defined, which triggers a color change when a slider is released.

```
16 const jsxapi = require('jsxapi');
17 const xapi = jsxapi.connect(process.env.JSXAPI_DEVICE_URL, {
18   username: process.env.JSXAPI_USERNAME,
19   password: process.env.JSXAPI_PASSWORD ? process.env.JSXAPI_PASSWORD : ""
20 })
21 .on('error', (err) => {
22   console.error(`connexion failed: ${err}, exiting`);
23   process.exit(1);
24 })
25 .on('close', () => {
26   console.error(`connexion closed, exiting`);
27   process.exit(1);
28 })
29 .on('ready', () => {
30   console.log('connected!');
31   init();
32 });
33
34 // Code logic
35 function init() {
36   xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions Widget Action', (event) => {
37     if ((event.WidgetId == 'BRKDEV_slider') && (event.Type == 'released')) {
38       console.debug(`updated slider to: ${event.Value}`);
39       changeColorFromSliderLevel(parseInt(event.Value));
40     }
41   });
42 }
```



# Demo

## [a better coding experience]



# Code/debug with 'jsxapi', deploy as a Macro

## Running as a Node.js application

```
> npm install jsxapi
```

```
// Connect to your device
```

```
const jsxapi = require('jsxapi');
```

```
const xapi = jsxapi.connect(ip, {user,  
passwd})
```

```
.on('ready', init)
```

```
.on('error', ...)
```

```
.on('close', ...);
```

## Running as a Macro

```
# no install
```

```
// Embedded, no connection need
```

```
const xapi = require('xapi');
```

```
xapi.on('ready', init)
```

```
function init() {  
  // custom code logic  
  xapi.command(...  
}
```



code logic  
can be simply  
copy/pasted

# Initializing your UI Extension Panel

```
const xapi = require('xapi');

xapi.on('ready', init);

// Code logic
function init() {
  xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions Widget Action', (event) => {
    if ((event.WidgetId == 'BRKDEV_slider') && (event.Type == 'released')) {
      console.debug(`updated slider to: ${event.Value}`);
      changeColorFromSliderLevel(parseInt(event.Value));
    }
  });
}
```

# A single codebase to rule them all

```
// Detect if the code running as a JS macro or as a Node.js process
let xapi;
try {
  // Succeeds if running as a macro
  xapi = require('xapi');
}
catch (err) {
  //Running as a standalone app: Connect to the device

  console.log(`connecting to device with url: ${process.env.JSXAPI_DEVICE_URL}`);
  const jsxapi = require('jsxapi')
  xapi = jsxapi.connect(process.env.JSXAPI_DEVICE_URL, {
    username: process.env.JSXAPI_USERNAME,
    password: process.env.JSXAPI_PASSWORD ? process.env.JSXAPI_PASSWORD : ""
  })
  .on('error', (err) => { ...
  })
  .on('close', () => { ...
  });
}

xapi.on('ready', () => {
  console.log('connected!');
  init();
});
```

deploy as is

Macro



Cisco Touch 10

Is the device configured for HttpClient?

6

```
// The device must be configured to support HttpClient
// - xConfiguration HttpClient Mode: On
// - xConfiguration HttpClient AllowInsecureHTTPS: True
```

```
const xapi = require('xapi');
```

Is the panel deployed?

6

```
xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions Widget Action', (event) => {
  if ((event.WidgetId == 'BRKDEV_slider') && (event.Type == 'released')) {
```

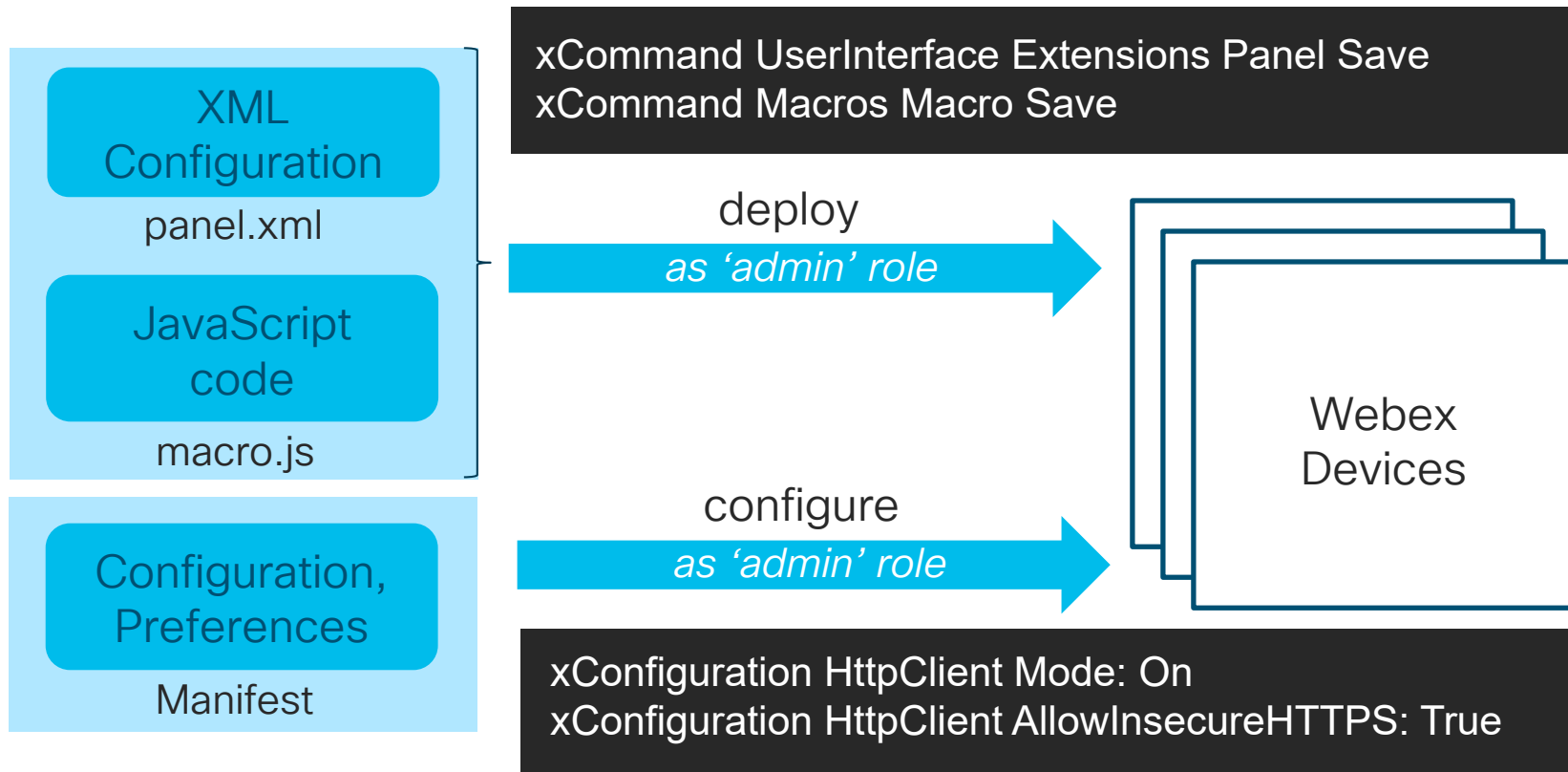
How can I pass these values?

```
// Change color for Philips Hue light
const HUE_BRIDGE = '192.168.1.33';
const HUE_USERNAME = 'EM2Vg2GtNUqAASukv47wm1pWY0FayFe48D03f6Cb';
const HUE_LIGHT = 1; // number of the light in your deployment
```

```
xapi.command('HttpClient Put', {
  Header: ["Content-Type: application/json"],
  Url: `http://${HUE_BRIDGE}/api/${HUE_USERNAME}/lights/${HUE_LIGHT}/state`,
  AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True",
  ResultBody: 'plaintext'
}),
JSON.stringify({ "hue": Math.round(event.Value / 255 * 65535), "sat": 255 }));
}
```

# Deploying UI Extensions & Macros

# Deploying to Webex Devices



# Automated deployment of Macros

## xCommand Macros Macro Save

Applies to: *DX70/DX80 SX20 SX80 MX200G2/MX300G2 MX700/MX800/MX800D RoomKit RoomKitMini  
CodecPlus CodecPro Room55 Room70/Room55D Room70G2 Boards*

Requires user role: ADMIN

Saves the details of a macro. This is a multiline command.

### USAGE:

```
xCommand Macros Macro Save Name: "Name" [Overwrite: Overwrite] [Transpile:  
Transpile]
```

where

Name:

*String (0..255)*

The name of the macro that is saved.

Overwrite:

*False/True*

# XML over HTTP: /putxml

unidirectional

POST https://192.168.1.26/putxml

Params Authorization Headers (2) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests

☐ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☒ raw ☐ binary XML (text/xml)

```
1 <Command>
2   <Macros>
3     <Macro>
4       <Save>
5         <Name>HelloWorld</Name>
6         <OverWrite>True</OverWrite>
7         <body>console.log("hello world")</body>
8       </Save>
9     </Macro>
10  </Macros>
11 </Command>
12
```

Post Macros as 'text',  
as 'Base64' encoding for images  
Escape XML tags for UI Extensions.

serial port

ssh

HTTP

WebSocket

text

XML

JSON



# Automated deployment of UI Extensions

## xCommand UserInterface Extensions Panel Save

Applies to: *All products*

Requires user role: ADMIN, INTEGRATOR, ROOMCONTROL

Adds a custom panel to the current configuration. The panel will be added to the configuration, but if a panel with the same panel ID already exists, it will be overwritten. This is a multiline command.

### USAGE:

xCommand UserInterface Extensions Panel Save PanelId: "PanelId"  
where

PanelId:

*String (0..255)*

The unique identifier of the custom panel.

# Deploying UI Extensions

## xAPI over HTTP

```
<Extensions>
  <Version>1.6</Version>
  <Panel>
    <PanelId>BRKDEV</PanelId>
    <Type>Home</Type>
    <Icon>Lightbulb</Icon>
    <Order>3</Order>
    <Color>#FF3D67</Color>
    <Name>Lights</Name>
    <ActivityType>Custom</ActivityType>
    <Page>
      <Name>Lights</Name>
      <Row>
        <Name>Color</Name>
        <Widget>
          <WidgetId>BRKDEV_slider</WidgetId>
          <Type>Slider</Type>
          <Options>size=4</Options>
        </Widget>
      </Row>
      <Options/>
    </Page>
  </Panel>
</Extensions>
```

Not considered: the panel is passed as a parameter in the /putxml payload

Customize for your device and/or user preferences

Ensure unique widget identifiers across local panels

# Deploying UI Extensions

## xAPI over HTTP

POST `{{endpoint}}/putxml`

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

☐ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☒ raw ☐ binary ☐ GraphQL <sup>BETA</sup> **XML** ▼

```
1 <Command>
2   <UserInterface>
3     <Extensions>
4       <Panel>
5         <Save>
6           <PanelId>BRKDEV</PanelId>
7         <body>
8           &lt;Extensions&gt;
9           &lt;Version&gt;1.6&lt;/Version&gt;
10          &lt;Panel&gt;
11            &lt;Type&gt;Home&lt;/Type&gt;
12            &lt;Icon&gt;Lightbulb&lt;/Icon&gt;
13            &lt;Order&gt;1&lt;/Order&gt;
14            &lt;Color&gt;#AACCEE&lt;/Color&gt;
15            &lt;Name&gt;Lights&lt;/Name&gt;
16            &lt;ActivityType&gt;Custom&lt;/ActivityType&gt;
17            &lt;Page&gt;
```

XML escaped

# Deploying UI Extensions

## xAPI over HTTP

```
curl --request POST 'http://192.168.1.32/putxml' \  
  --header 'Content-Type: text/xml' \  
  --header 'Authorization: Basic bG9jYWxhZG1pbjppjaXNjb3BzZHQ=' \  
  --data-raw "  
    <Command><UserInterface><Extensions><Panel><Save><PanelId>BRKDEV</PanelId><body>&lt;Extensions&gt;&lt;Version&gt;1.6&lt;/Version&gt;&lt;Panel&gt;&lt;Type&gt;Home&lt;/Type&gt;&lt;Icon&gt;Lightbulb&lt;/Icon&gt;&lt;Order&gt;1&lt;/Order&gt;&lt;Color&gt;#AACCEE&lt;/Color&gt;&lt;Name&gt;Lights&lt;/Name&gt;&lt;ActivityType&gt;Custom&lt;/ActivityType&gt;&lt;Page&gt;&lt;Name&gt;Light&lt;/Name&gt;&lt;Row&gt;&lt;Name&gt;Color&lt;/Name&gt;&lt;Widget&gt;&lt;WidgetId&gt;BRKDEV_slider&lt;/WidgetId&gt;&lt;Type&gt;Slider&lt;/Type&gt;&lt;Options&gt;size=4&lt;/Options&gt;&lt;/Widget&gt;&lt;/Row&gt;&lt;Options&/&gt;&lt;/Page&gt;&lt;/Panel&gt;&lt;/Extensions&gt;</body></Save></Panel></Extensions></UserInterface></Command>"
```

# Deploying UI Extensions

## xAPI over SSH or WebSockets

```
async with xows.XoWSClient(url_or_host=device_url, username=user, password=passwd) as client:
```

```
    panel_id = 'BRKDEV'
    panel = '<Extensions> \
        <Version>1.6</Version> \
        <Panel> \
            <Type>Home</Type> \
            <Icon>Lightbulb</Icon> \
            <Order>1</Order> \
            <Color>#AACCEE</Color> \
            <Name>Lights</Name> \
            <ActivityType>Custom</ActivityType> \
            <Page>... </Page> \
        </Panel> \
    </Extensions>'
```

/!\ no need to XML  
escape when  
deploying with  
'jsxapi'

```
    response = await client.xCommand(['UserInterface', 'Extensions', 'Panel', 'Save'], \
        PanelId=panel_id, body=panel)
    if (response['status'] == 'OK'):
        print(f'successfully deployed extension: {panel_id}')
```

# Deploying UI Extensions

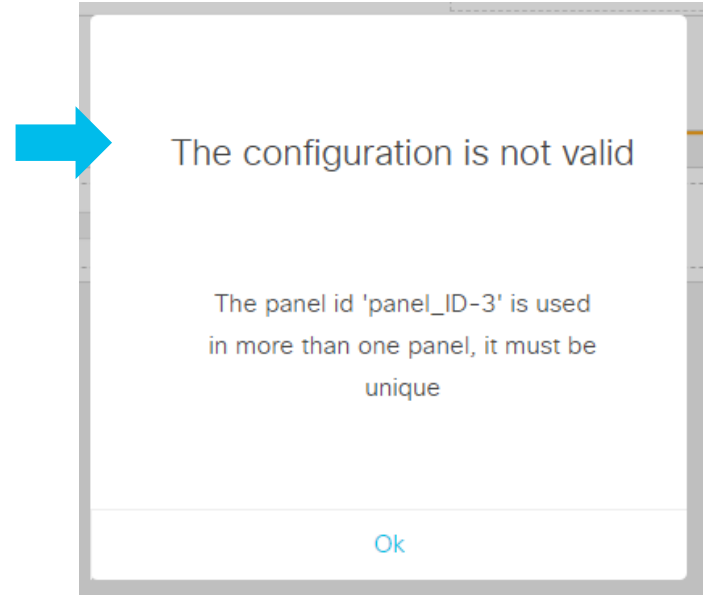
xAPI over SSH or WebSockets

/!\ no need to XML  
escape when  
deploying with  
'pyxows'

```
xapi.command('UserInterface Extensions Panel Save',
  { PanelId: 'BRKDEV' },
  `<Extensions>
<Version>1.6</Version>
<Panel>
  <Type>Home</Type>
  <Icon>Lightbulb</Icon>
  <Order>1</Order>
  <Color>#AACCEE</Color>
  <Name>Lights</Name>
  <ActivityType>Custom</ActivityType>
  <Page>
    <Name>Light</Name>
    <Row>
      <Name>Color</Name>
      <Widget>
        <WidgetId>BRKDEV_slider</WidgetId>
```

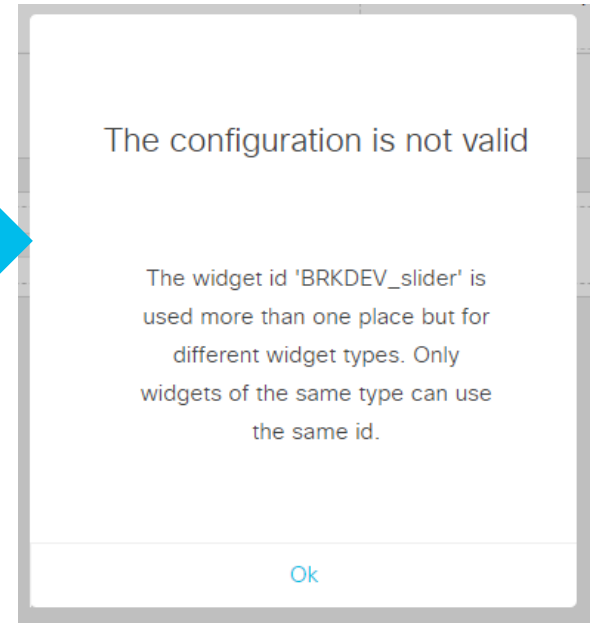
# UI Extensions: naming conventions (1/2)

- Panel identifiers must be unique
  - The configuration is checked by the UI Extensions Editor before deployment
  - If a panel with the same identifier is saved via xAPI, it will over-ride the existing one
- Tip: Change the default 'panel\_1'
  - Example: 'LIGHT' or 'BRKDEV'



# UI Extensions: naming conventions (2/2)

- Each widget is assigned a unique identifier automatically
  - A widget with a similar name and type will be shared across several pages or panels
- Tip: Use the same prefix for the various widgets of a panel
  - Example: 'BRKDEV\_slider'
  - Example: 'BRKDEV\_volume\_slider'





```
// The device must be configured to support HttpClient
// - xConfiguration HttpClient Mode: On
// - xConfiguration HttpClient AllowInsecureHTTPS: True
```

```
const xapi = require('xapi');
```

```
xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions Widget Action', (event) => {
```

```
  if ((event.WidgetId == 'BRKDEV_slider') && (event.Type == 'released')) {
```

7

```
    // Change color for Philips Hue light
```

```
    const HUE_BRIDGE = '192.168.1.33';
```

```
    const HUE_USERNAME = 'EM2Vg2GtNUqAASukv47wm1pWY0FayFe48D03f6Cb';
```

```
    const HUE_LIGHT = 1; // number of the light in your deployment
```

```
    xapi.command('HttpClient Put', {
```

```
      Header: ["Content-Type: application/json"],
```

```
      Url: `http://${HUE_BRIDGE}/api/${HUE_USERNAME}/lights/${HUE_LIGHT}/state`,
```

```
      AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True",
```

```
      ResultBody: 'plaintext'
```

```
    },
```

```
    JSON.stringify({ "hue": Math.round(event.Value / 255 * 65535), "sat": 255 }));
```

```
  }
```

How can I pass  
these values?

# Deployment challenges for Macros

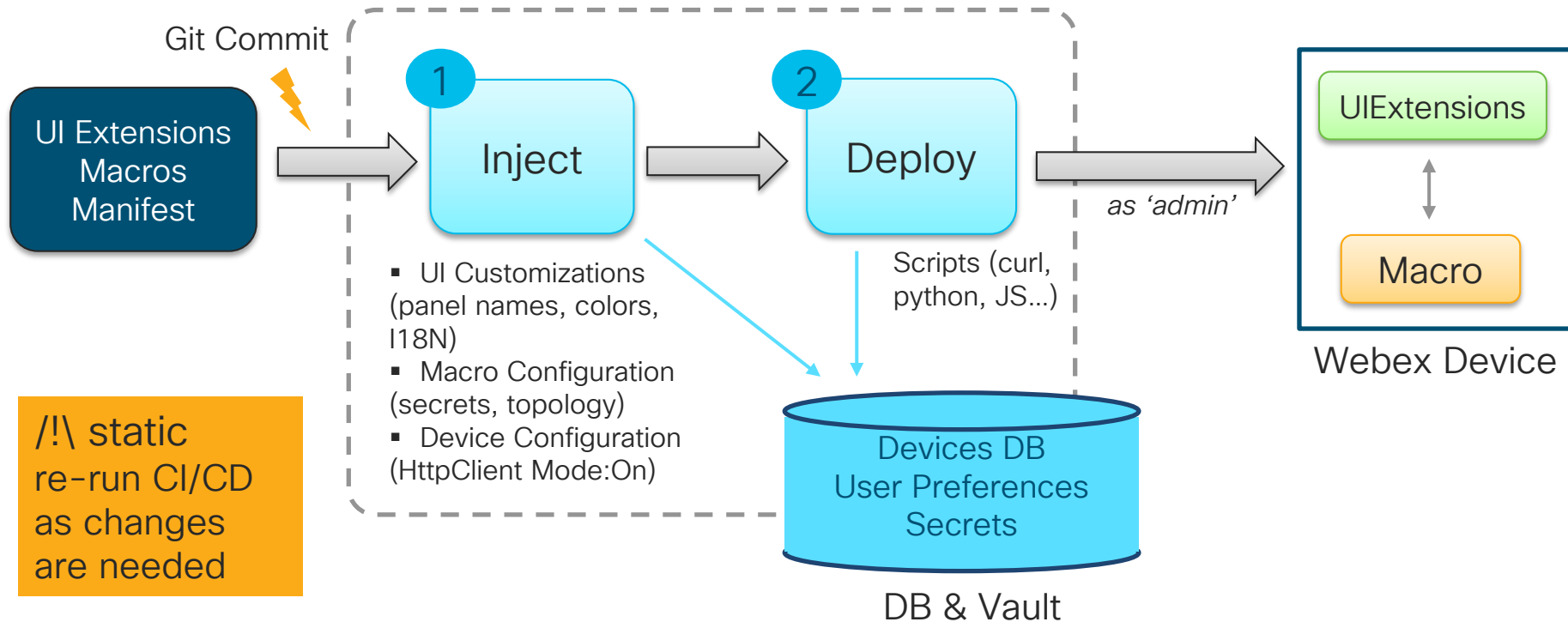
- Technical pre-requisites (Manifest)
  - Example: xConfigure HttpClient Mode: On
- Topology Information
  - Example: HUE\_BRIDGE = '192.168.1.11', HUE\_BULB\_ID = 3
- Secrets (API Keys)
  - Example: HUE\_USERNAME = 'RYXWAZJ63VZ3RFSDVZ345EFVZ43V'

## ⇒ common approaches

- Inject topology & secrets along the CI/CD pipeline
- Load dynamically from a vault
- Pass values as environment variables

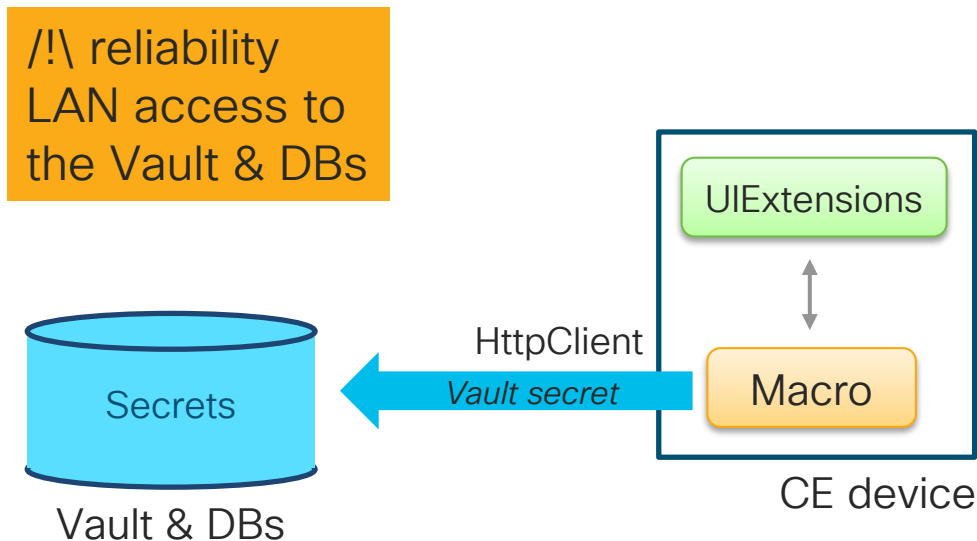
# Deployment strategies

Inject topology and secrets along the CI/CD pipeline



# Deployment strategies

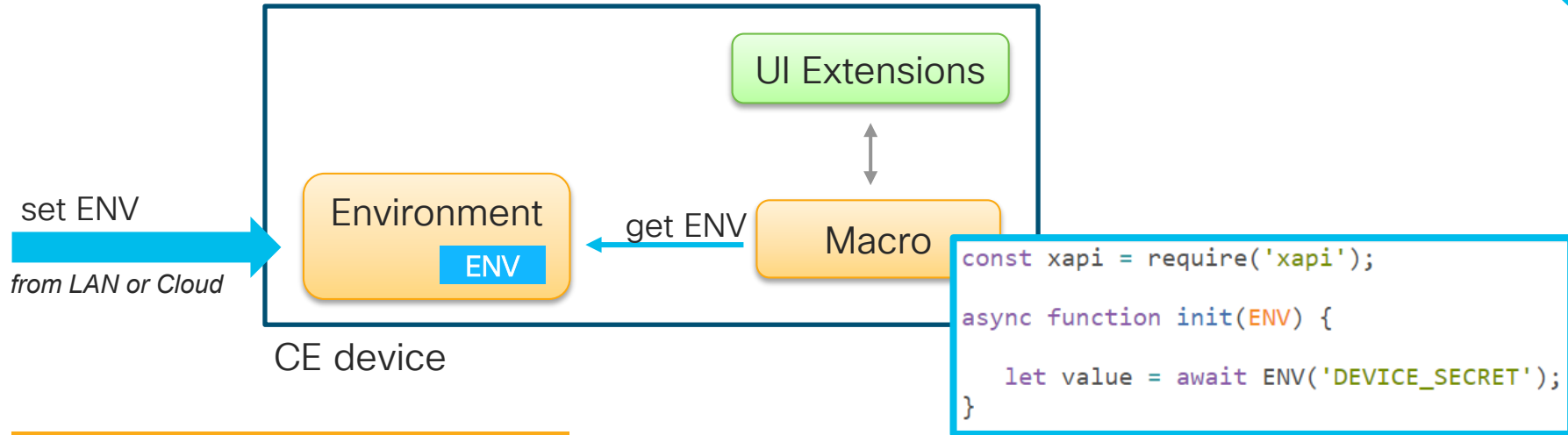
Load topology and secrets dynamically



# Deployment strategies

Pass values as environment variables

DevNet  
Code Exchange



/!\ prototype based on  
'xCommand Message Send'

<https://github.com/ObjectIsAdvantag/macros-env>

# Beyond Macros

Extend CE with your own protocols

```
xapi.command('Message Send',  
{ Text: 'PROTOCOL_FORMAT' })
```



notifies

Macro



listens

Messages Bus (local to the device)

- Use cases
  - Communications inter-macros
  - Receiving notifications from external services

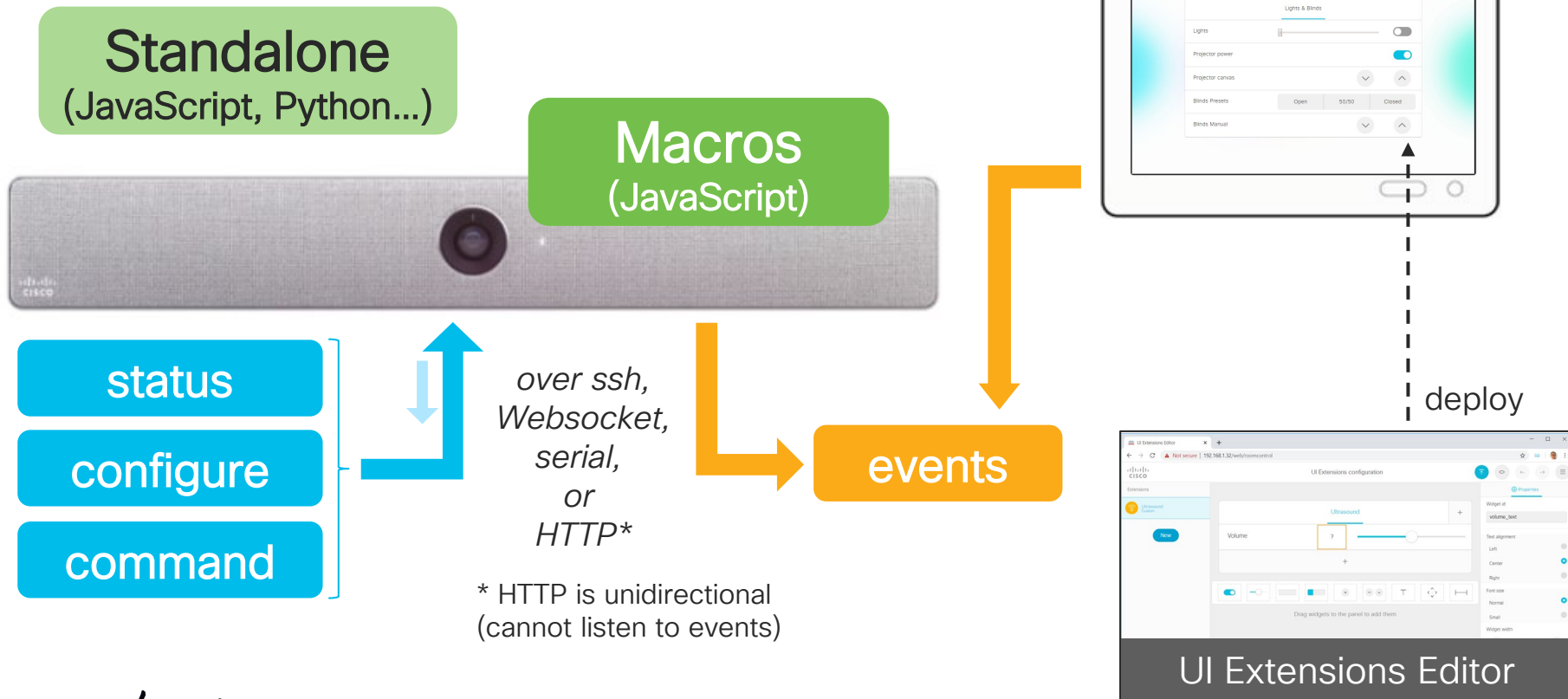
# Creating and Mapping Accounts to User Roles

Roles	Role Description	Device Accounts
Admin	Have unrestricted access to the device's local web interface. Access the API over SSH, serial connection, or HTTP(S). Create and manage users with the <i>Integrator</i> and <i>RoomControl</i> roles.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- CI/CD pipeline</li><li>- Ops team</li><li>- Standalone App1</li></ul>
Integrator	Access the device's local web interface. <i>Integrator</i> has the same access as an <i>Admin</i> user, except creation of new users. Access the API over SSH, serial connection, or HTTP(S).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Standalone App2</li></ul>
RoomControl	Access the In-Room Control editor and corresponding development tools on the web interface, to create touch interface extensions (in-room controls).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Support team</li></ul>

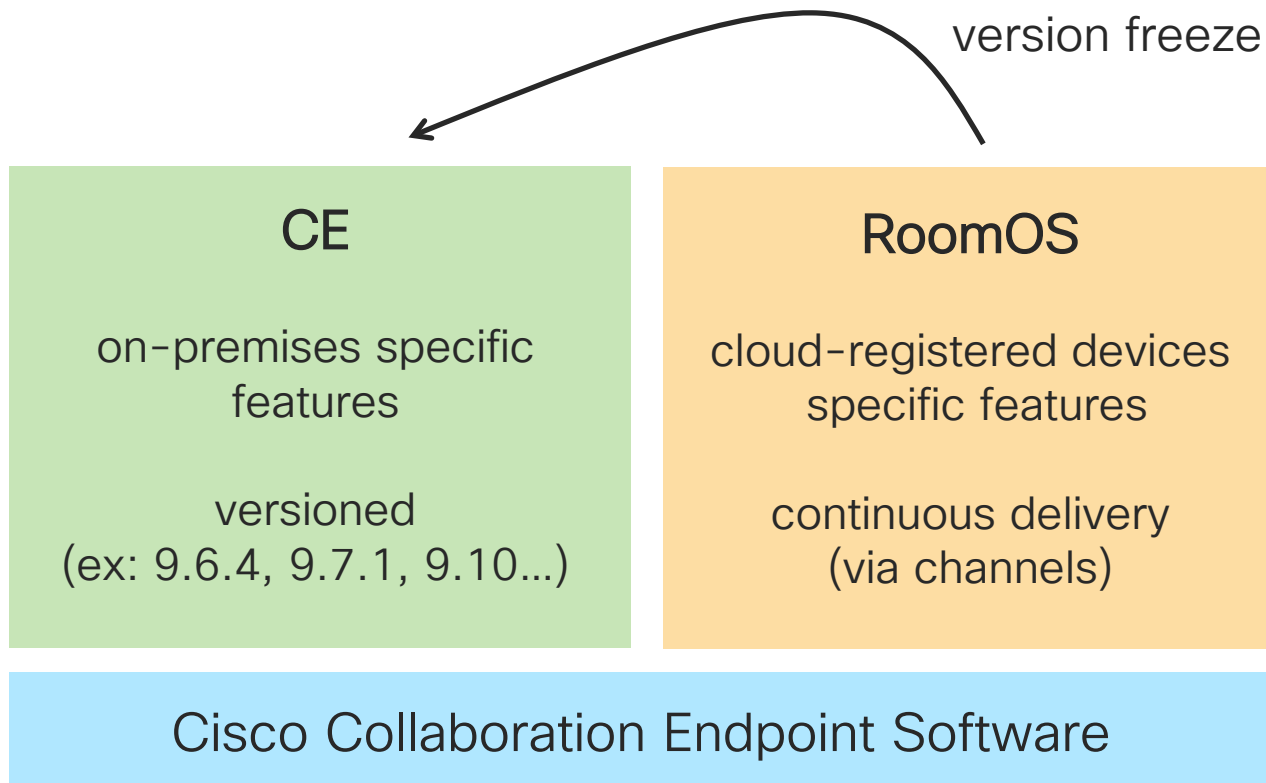
# Wrapup



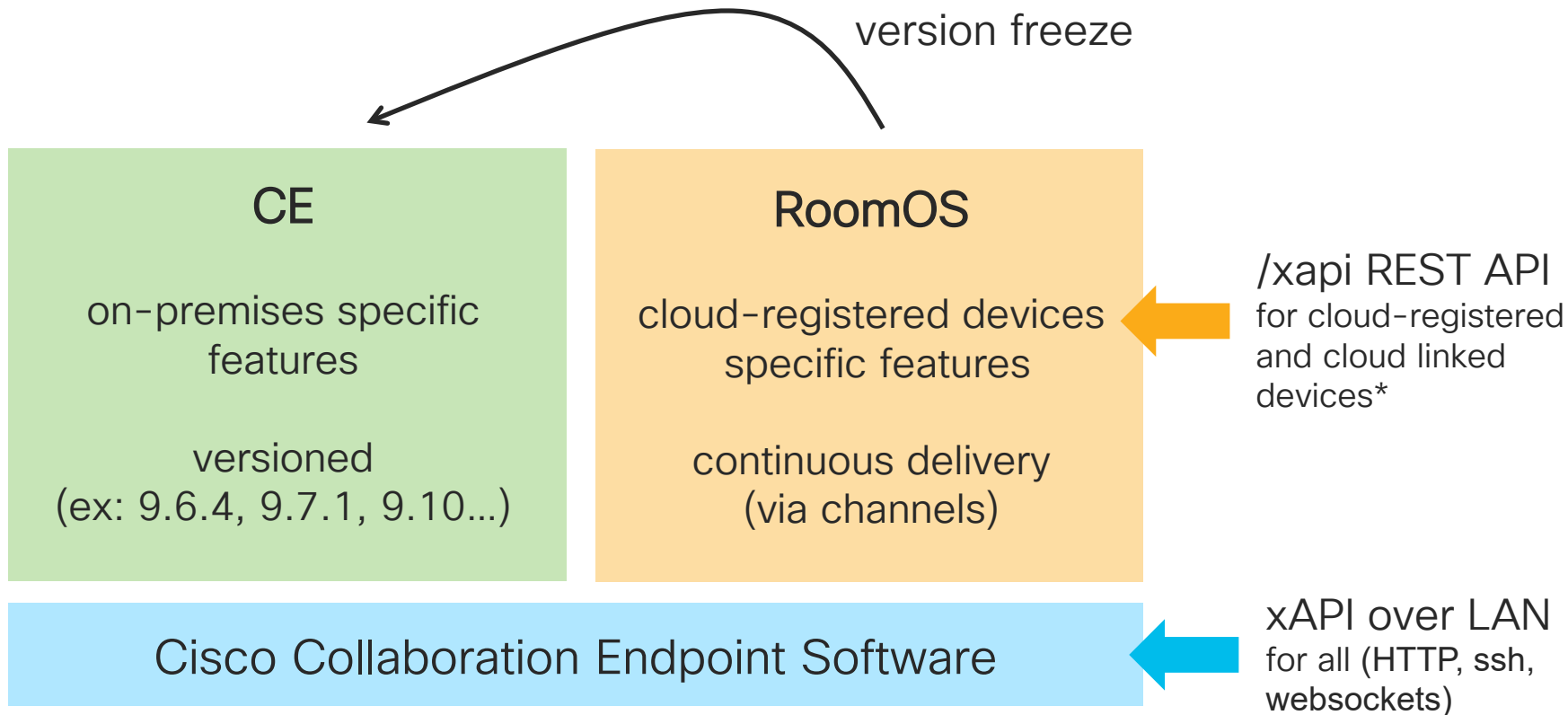
# CE Programmability (xAPI)



# CE and RoomOS




# CE and RoomOS




# Webex Device Programmability & APIs


- **Tuesday, 10:00 – ‘Meet DevNet’ podium – DEVNET-3010.f**
  - Learn how to make Network Automation Simple with the Community
- **Wednesday, 12:15 – Hall 8, C128 – BRKDEV-3244**
  - Advanced coding for Cisco Video devices

 **Wednesday, 15:00 – Classroom 3 – DEVNET-2071**

- Customizing Cisco Collaboration Devices

 **Thursday, 10:00 – DevNet Theater – DEVNET-1462**

- Webex Room Device APIs (latest features)

 **Friday, 11:30 – BRKCOL-3008**

- Customization and Integrations of Cisco Video Room Devices

# Awesome xAPI



awesome



DEVNET

published

<https://github.com/CiscoDevNet/awesome-xapi>

A curated list of developer resources for **Webex Room and Desk Devices** inspired by awesome-go and awesome-python.

Looking for developer resources for **Webex Teams**? check [awesome-webex](#).

## Contents

DISCLAIMER: Cisco does not make any commitments about the resources listed in this document, nor the accuracy of the third party resources and any content accessible via the links below.

- [!Get Started!](#)
- [Articles and Blogs](#)
- [Building Blocks](#)
- [Code samples](#)
- [Developer Tools](#)
  - [DevNet Sandbox](#)
- [Reference](#)
  - [PDF Guides](#)
- [3rd Party Hardware](#)

Join the 'xAPI Devs'  
Teams Space

<http://bit.ly/join-xapi-devs>

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Engineering



Software



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Thank you





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