



The bridge to possible

Exploring FDM API Use Cases

Cesar Barrientos, Technical Leader, CX Americas
@i_am_csr

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About your presenter

Cesar Barrientos
Technical Leader, CX Security
Technical Leadership team in Mexico

In Cisco for 7 years.
5 years as TAC engineer
1 year as Consulting engineer
1 year as Technical Leader

Email: cbarrien@cisco.com





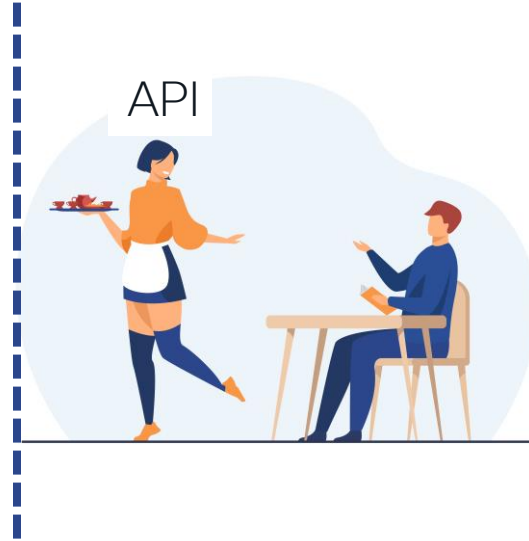
Agenda

- API Overview
- Firepower Programmability Journey
- Use Cases

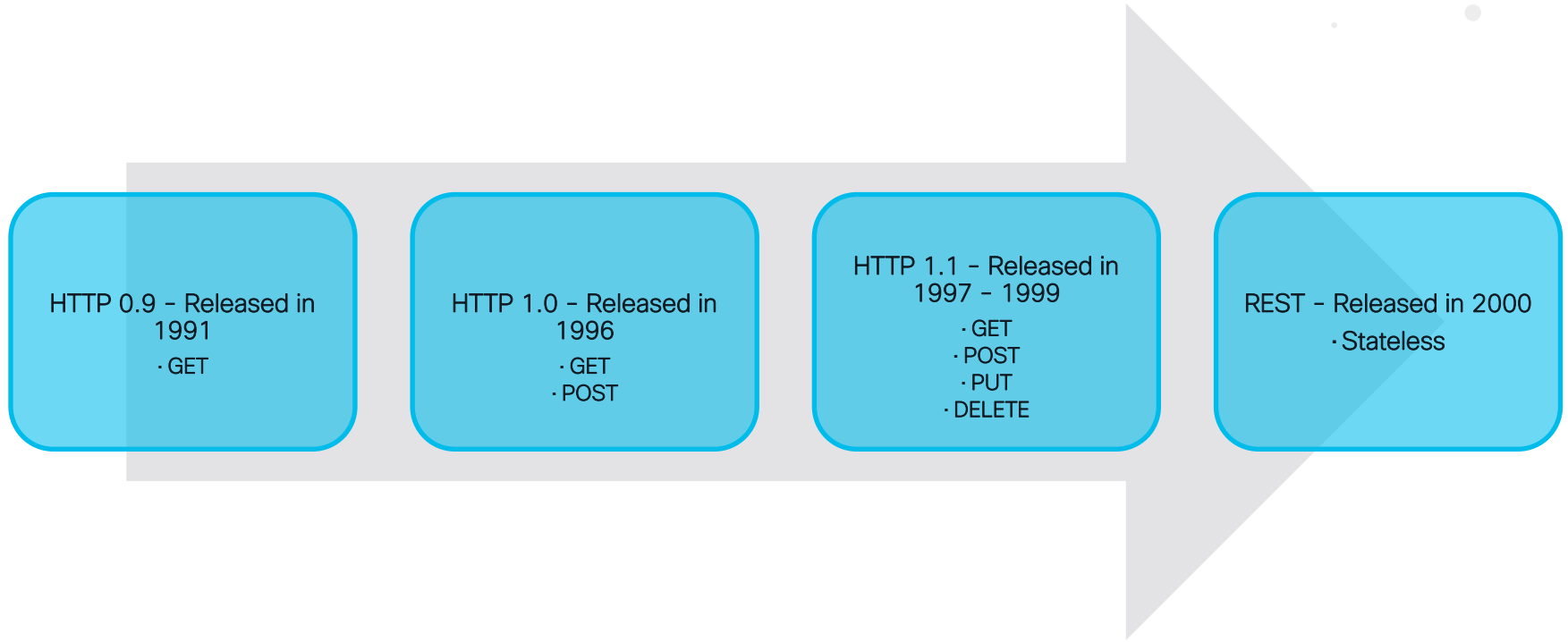
API Overview

What is an API?

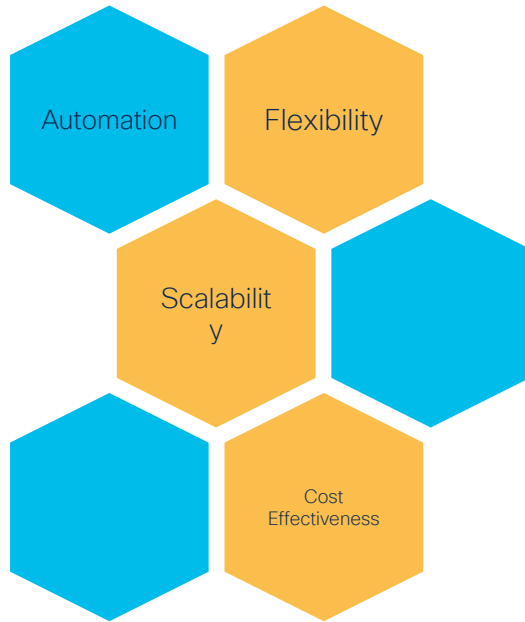
- Stands for “**Application Programming Interface**”
- Mechanism to allow communication between two different softwares



HTTP - REST over the time



Why API?



Data Serialization Languages

```
<devices>
```

```
<hostname>MY_FDM</hostname>
```

```
<ipaddr>192.168.45.45</ipaddr>
```

```
<port>443</port>
```

```
<username>admin</username>
```

XML



```
{"devices": [  
  {  
    "hostname": "MY_FDM",  
    "ipaddr": "192.168.45.45",  
    "port": 443,  
    "username": "admin",  
    "password": "Admin123",  
    "version": 4  
  }  
]}
```

JSON



```
---
```

```
devices:
```

```
- hostname: MY_FDM  
  ipaddr: 192.168.45.45  
  port: 443  
  username: admin  
  password: Admin123  
  version: 4
```

YAML



API Authentication methods

Basic Authentication

- Username and password

API Keys

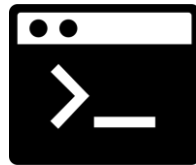
- Unique generated value is assigned to each first time user

OAuth (2.0)

- Involves security tokens called bearer tokens
 - access token
 - refresh token

API Clients

- API Explorer
- Postman
- Curl/CMD
- Programming languages
- Others



Firepower Programmability Journey

Threat Defense REST API history

FMC
started in
6.1 and it
is still in v1

Initial
Release

Get
/api/versions

REST
API v1 -
Version
6.2.3

REST
API v3 -
Version
6.4

REST
API v5 -
Version
6.6

REST
API v6
(6.1) -
Version
7.0

REST
API v6
(6.3) -
Version
7.2

REST
API v2 -
Version
6.3

REST
API v4 -
Version
6.5

REST
API v6 -
Version
6.7

REST
API v6
(6.2) -
Version
7.1


REST
API v6
(6.4) -
Version
7.3


External
Authorization
with RADIUS


ConfigurationImportExport
FileAndMalwarePolicies
Security Intelligence
LDAP attributes for VPN


From here
URL does
not change


Threat Defense API (FDM v7.3.0-69)


 Firewall Device Manager


 Monitoring


 Policies


 Objects


 Device: **firepower**












admin
Administrator

 **SECURE**

Threat Defense ←

REST API

API Explorer

Error Catalog

that you use the API Explorer on a non-production device.

Cisco makes no guarantee that the API version included on this Firepower Threat Device (the "API") will be compatible with future releases. Cisco, at any time in its sole discretion, may modify, enhance or otherwise improve the API based on user feedback.

AAASetting	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
ASPathList	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
AccessPolicy	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
ActiveDirectoryRealm	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
ActiveUserSessions	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
AnyConnectClientProfile	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
AnyConnectPackageFile	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
ApiVersions	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
Application	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
ArchivedBackup	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
AuditEntityChange	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
AuditEvent	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
BGP	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
BGPGeneralSettings	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations
BackupImmediate	Show/Hide	List Operations	Expand Operations

Threat Defense Resources

AAASetting

ASPathList

AccessPolicy

AnyConnectClientProfile

BGP

BackupImmediate

Command

CommandAutoComplete

Deployment

EIGRP

FlexConfigPolicy

GeoLocation

HAConfiguration

IPV4PrefixList

IPV6PrefixList

IdentityPolicy

IkevOnePolicy

IkevTwoPolicy

Interface

InterfacePresenceChange

IntrusionPolicy

Job

ManagementIP

NAT

NTP

NTPStatus

NetworkAnalysisPolicy

NetworkObject

OSPF

PendingChanges

PolicyList

PortObject

RaVpn

RouteMap

Routing

SNMP

SRUFileUpload

SSLPolicy

ScheduleTroubleshoot

SecurityGroupTag

SecurityZone

SmartLicensing

SystemInformation

URLCategory

URLObject

URLReputation

Upgrade

UrlCategoryInfo

VDBFileUpload

VDBUpdateImmediate

VDBUpdateSchedule

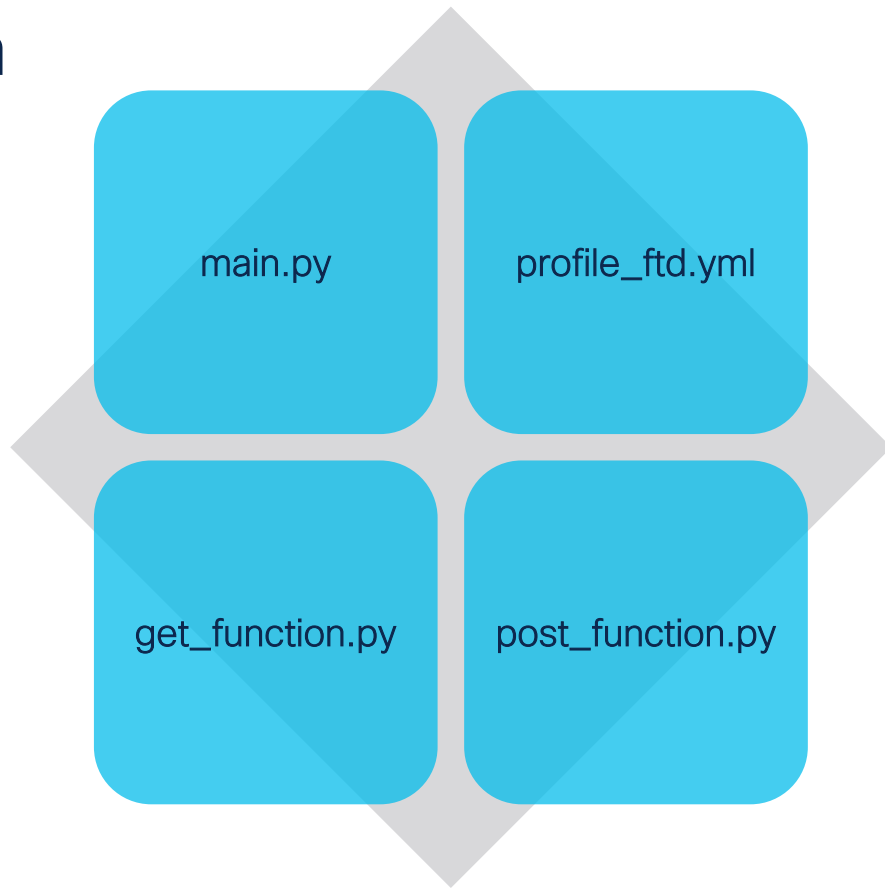
VirtualTunnelInterface

WebAnalyticsSetting

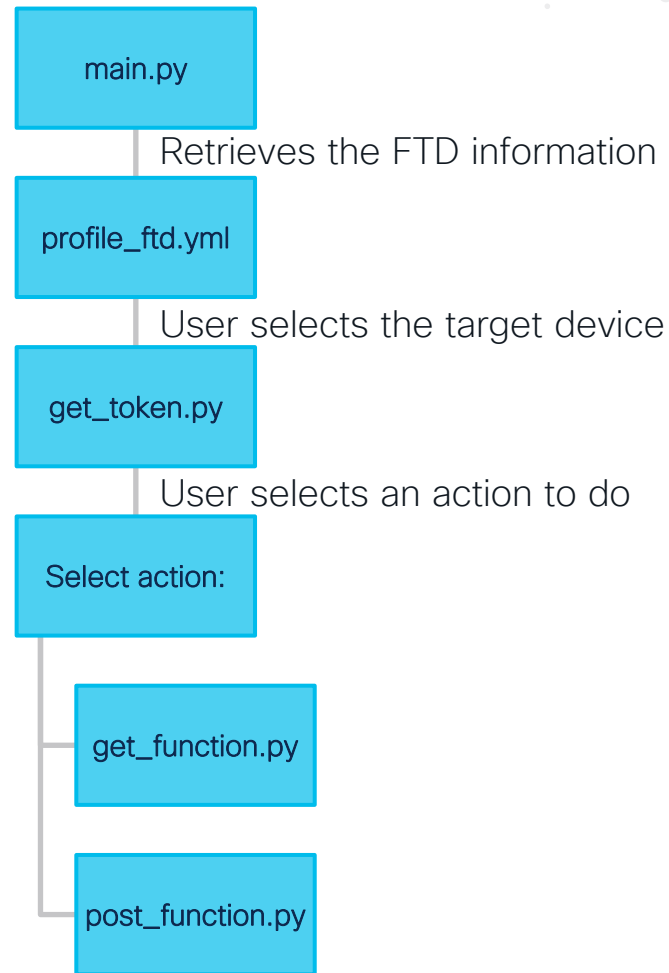
WebUICertificate

Use Cases

Code Design



App Workflow



Code Snippets

To read the FTD profile:

```
def read_ftd_profile(filename="profile_ftd.yaml"):
    file = open(filename, "r")
    yaml_raw = file.read()
    ftd_info = yaml.load(yaml_raw, Loader=yaml.FullLoader)
    return ftd_info
```

Use Case 1: Read Network Resources



Code Snippets

Calling the module from the main file:

```
# * Collecting network objects and network groups
print("Collecting objects...")
objects = {}
objects['objects'], objects['network_groups'] = get_network_object.get(base_url, api_version,
                                                                    token.get("access_token"))
print("Done!")
```

Doing the API request:

```
api_path = url + f"/api/fdm/{api_version}/object/networks?offset={offset}&limit={limit}"

response = requests.request("GET", api_path, headers=headers, verify=False)
```

Use Case 2: Write configuration



Code Snippets

Calling the module from the main file:

```
# * Read information from CSV file
df = pd.read_csv('objects.csv')
print(green("Objects found..."))
print(yellow("Objects read..."))
# print(df.to_dict("record"))

# * Writing objects
for obj in df.to_dict("record"):
    print(blue(f"Writing object {obj['name']}"))
    post_network_object.post(base_url, api_version, token.get("access_token"), obj)
```

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