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Untangle Enterprise Direct Cloud Connectivity

with Powerful Catalyst 8500 Series Edge Platforms

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Cisco Webex App

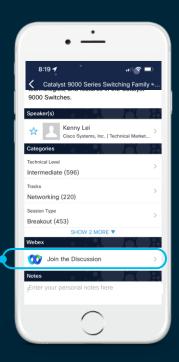
Questions?

Use Cisco Webex App to chat with the speaker after the session

How

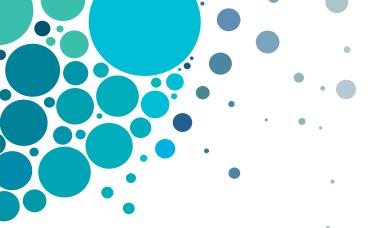
- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Live Mobile App
- 2 Click "Join the Discussion"
- 3 Install the Webex App or go directly to the Webex space
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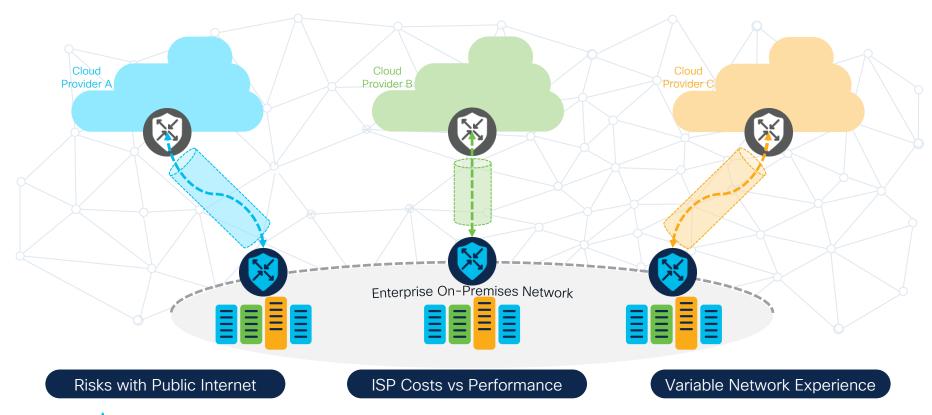




Agenda

- Why Cloud Direct Connect?
- Azure ExpressRoute
- AWS Direct Connect
- GCP Cloud Interconnect
- Catalyst 8500 Platform Overview
- References

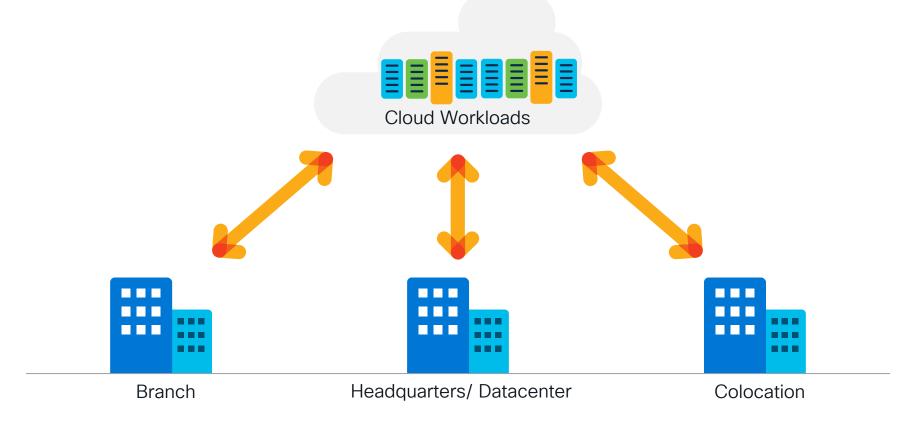
Why Cloud Direct Connect?





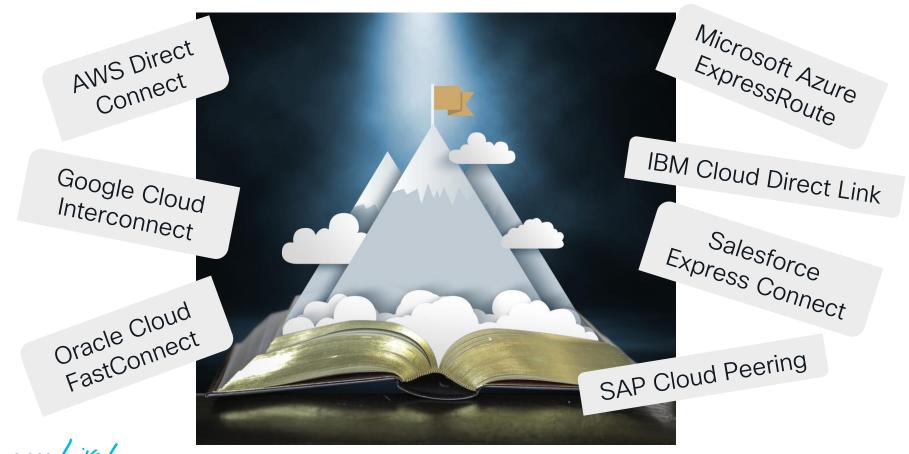
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On-premise Network and Cloud Workloads





Cloud Direct Connectivity Providers



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Various Provider Models

Internet Service Providers

Colocation Providers

Telecom Carriers

Network Providers

Cloud Connectivity, Interconnection Providers

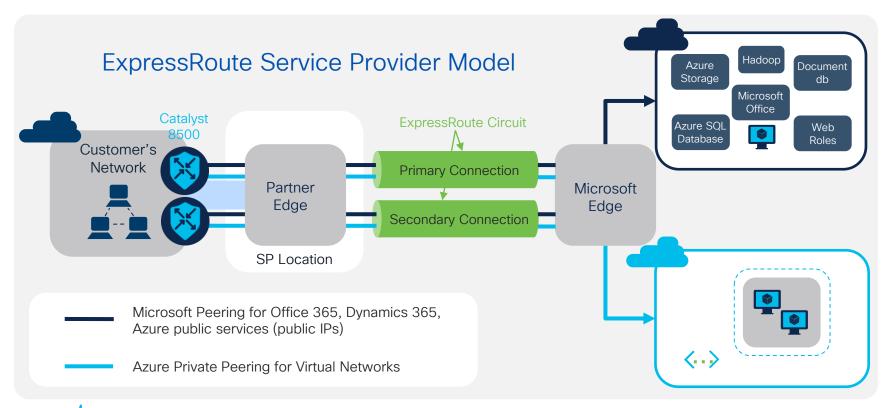


Azure ExpressRoute with C8500 Platforms



Azure ExpressRoute

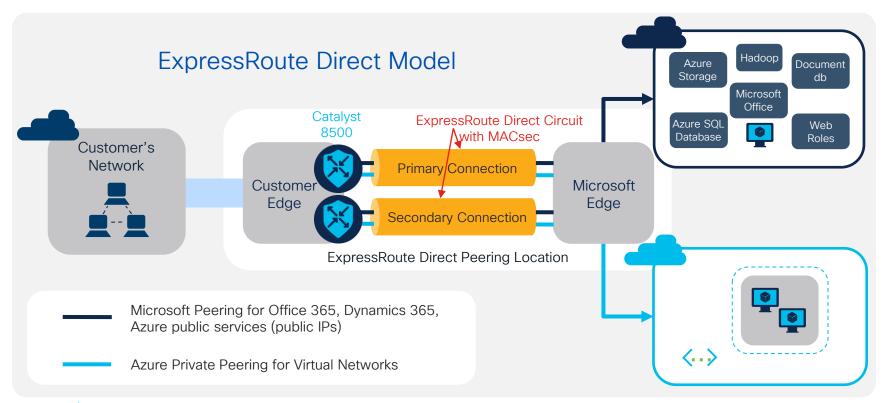
Catalyst 8500 as ER Customer Edge





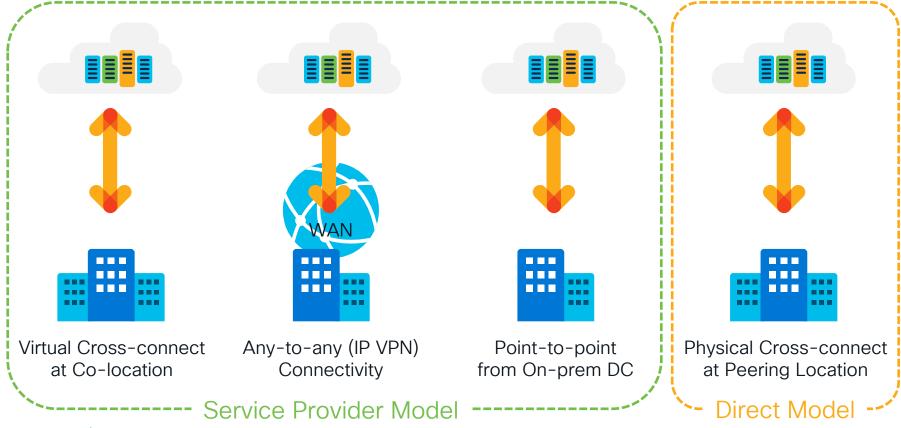
Azure ExpressRoute Direct + MACsec

Catalyst 8500 as ER Direct Customer Edge





ExpressRoute Connectivity Models





Two Router vs One Router Deployment



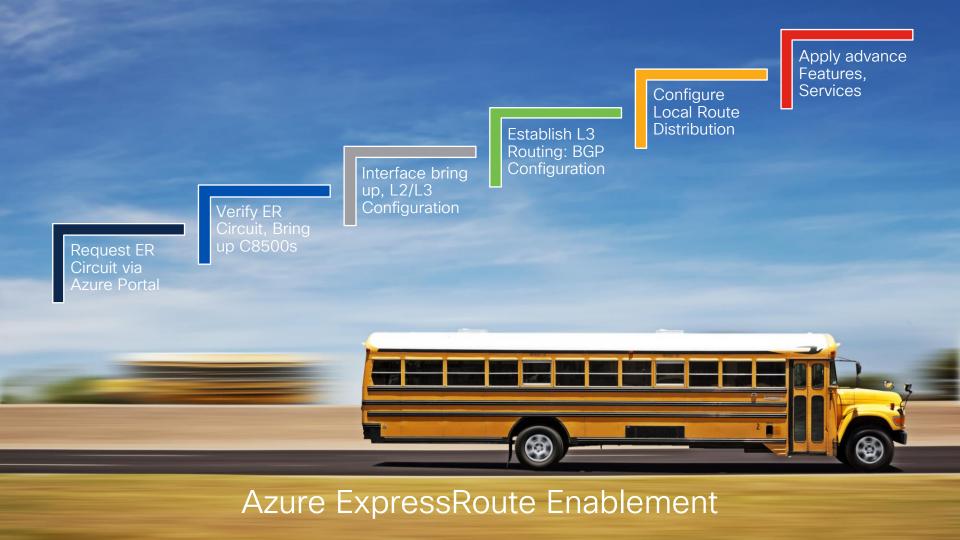
- Azure always offers two BGP Neighbors for each peering connection
- Active/Active redundancy for direct cloud connect



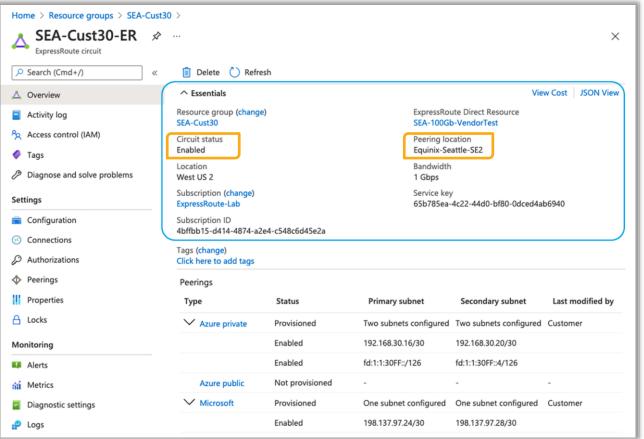
- Single point failure with absence of redundant direct connect path
- Provider Model might have various options



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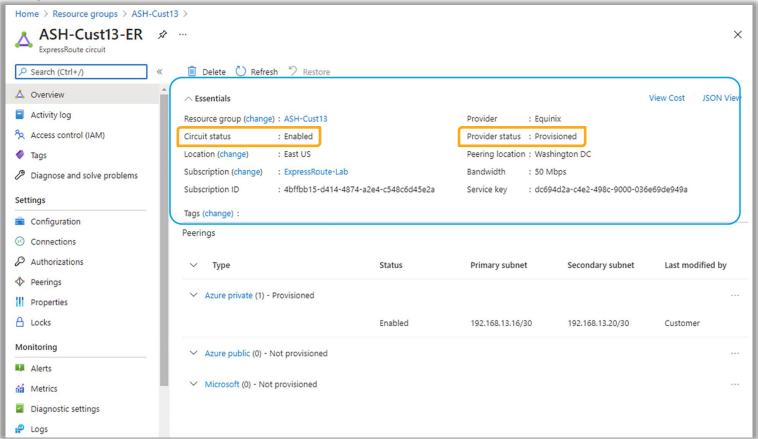


Verify Circuit Status - ER Direct Model





Verify Circuit Status - ER Provider Model





Two Router Peering Configuration Example

| Feature | R1 | | | | R2 | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Interfaces | Hu0/2/0 | | Hu0/1/0 | | Hu0/2/0 | | Hu0/1/0 | |
| Interface description | Connection to ER Primary | | Connection to customer corporate network | | Connection to ER Secondary | | Connection to customer corporate network | |
| Sub-interfaces | 0/2/0.301 | 0/2/0.300 | 0/1/0.301 | 0/1/0.300 | 0/2/0.301 | 0/2/0.300 | 0/1/0.301 | 0/1/0.300 |
| Sub-interface description | Primary Microsoft Peering | Primary Private Peering | DMZ VLAN | Corporate VLAN | Secondary Microsoft Peering | Secondary Private Peering | DMZ VLAN | Corporate VLAN |
| Encapsulation | dot1Q 100 second- dot1q 301 or dot1Q 301 | dot1Q 100 second- dot1q 300 or dot1Q 300 | dot1Q 301 | dot1Q 300 | dot1Q 100 second- dot1q 301 or dot1Q 301 | dot1Q 100 second- dot1q 300 or dot1Q 300 | dot1Q 301 | dot1Q 300 |
| VRFs* | 301 | 300 | 301 | 300 | 301 | 300 | 301 | 300 |
| IP Addresses | 198.137.97 .25/30 | 192.168.30 .17/30 | 10.1.30.1/3 | 10.1.30.5/3 | 198.137.97 .29/30 | 192.168.30 .21/30 | 10.1.30.9/3 0 | 10.1.30.13/ 30 |



Customer Corporate Interface Configuration

Connectivity to On-premises Network

```
interface HundredGigE0/1/0
 description Customer Corporate Network Connection
 no ip address
interface HundredGigE0/1/0.300
 description Customer Corporate VLAN for Private Peering
 encapsulation dot1Q 300
 vrf forwarding 300
 ip address 10.1.30.1 255.255.255.252
interface HundredGigE0/1/0.301
 description Customer DMZ VLAN for Microsoft Peering
 encapsulation dot1Q 301
 vrf forwarding 301
 ip address 10.1.30.5 255.255.255.252
```



802.1Q VLAN ID Interface Configuration

Connectivity towards ExpressRoute

```
interface HundredGigE0/2/0
 description Customer ExpressRoute Primary Connection
 no ip address
                                                                      Example shows only primary router
                                                                   configuration, similar type of config will be
interface HundredGigE0/2/0.300
                                                                       applicable on secondary router
 description Customer Private Peering to Azure
 encapsulation dot1Q 300
 vrf forwarding 300
 ip address 192.168.30.17 255.255.255.252
 ipv6 address FD:1:1:30FF::1/126
interface HundredGigE0/2/0.301
 description Customer Microsoft Peering to Azure
 encapsulation dot1Q 301
                                                        ExpressRoute peering configured with
 vrf forwarding 301
                                                       dot1Q vlan sub interfaces, the dot1Q vlan
 ip address 198.137.97.25 255.255.255.252
                                                            tag identifies peering service
```



802.1Q-in-Q VLAN ID Interface Configuration

Connectivity towards ExpressRoute

```
interface HundredGigE0/2/0
 description Customer ExpressRoute Primary Connection
 no ip address
                                                   Default ethertype is 0x8100, can be changed
 dot1g tunneling ethertype 0x9100—
                                                     to 0x88A8|0x9100|0x9200 to meet the
                                                      connectivity provider's requirement
interface HundredGigE0/2/0.300
 description Customer Private Peering to Azure
 encapsulation dot10 100 second-dot1g 300
 vrf forwarding 300
 ip address 192.168.30.17 255.255.255.252
 ipv6 address FD:1:1:30FF::1/126
interface HundredGigE0/2/0.301
 description Customer Microsoft Peering to Azure
                                                             ExpressRoute peering configured with Q-
 encapsulation dot1Q 100 second-dot1q 301 —
                                                              in-Q vlan sub interfaces, outer vlan tag
 vrf forwarding 301
                                                             identifies the Customer and inner vlan tag
 ip address 198.137.97.25 255.255.252
                                                                   identifies peering service
```



Setup eBGP Sessions

Establish Layer 3 Connectivity

```
router bgp 65021
bgp router-id 198.137.97.25
bgp log-neighbor-changes
                                                    eBGP configuration for routing connectivity
                                                   between Customer edge router and Azure end
address-family ipv4 vrf 300 —
                                                    point. IPv4 and IPv6 neighborships. Similar
 neighbor 192.168.30.18 remote-as 12076
                                                       config for other vrf 301 is required.
 neighbor 192.168.30.18 activate
 neighbor 192.168.30.18 next-hop-self
 neighbor 192.168.30.18 soft-reconfiguration inbound
 neighbor 192.168.30.18 route-map only-advertise-private out
exit-address-family
 address-family ipv6 vrf 300
 neighbor FD:1:1:30FF::2 remote-as 12076
 neighbor FD:1:1:30FF::2 activate
 neighbor FD:1:1:30FF::2 next-hop-self
 neighbor FD:1:1:30FF::2 soft-reconfiguration inbound
exit-address-family
```



Advertise Prefixes over BGP session to Azure



```
router bgp 65021
address-family ipv4 vrf 300
address-family ipv6 vrf 300
 network 2001:5B0:4406:30::/64
address-family ipv4 vrf 301
 network 10.1.30.0 mask 255.255.255.252
 redistribute connected
 redistribute static
address-family ipv6 vrf 301
 network 2001:5B0:4406:31::/64
```



Block unwanted Prefixes

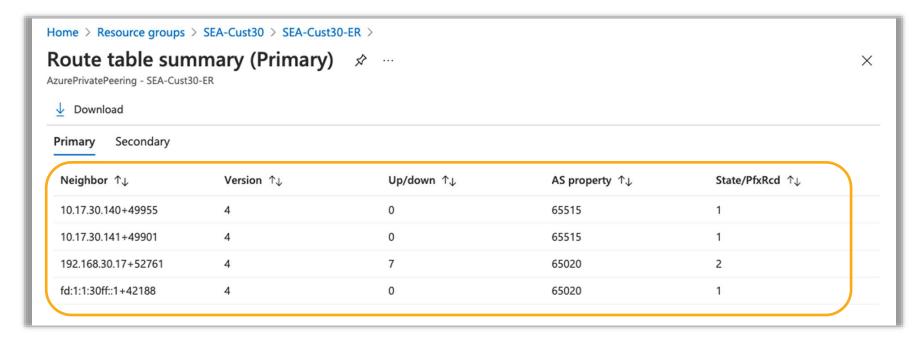


```
router bgp 65021
address-family ipv4 vrf 301
neighbor 198.137.97.26 prefix-list block-list out
ip prefix-list block-list deny 10.0.0.0/8 le 32
ip prefix-list block-list deny 127.0.0.0/8 le 32
ip prefix-list block-list deny 172.16.0.0/12 le 32
ip prefix-list block-list deny 192.168.0.0/16 le 32
ip prefix-list block-list deny 224.0.0.0/3 le 32
ip prefix-list block-list permit 0.0.0.0/0 le 32
```



Route Table Summary - Private Peering

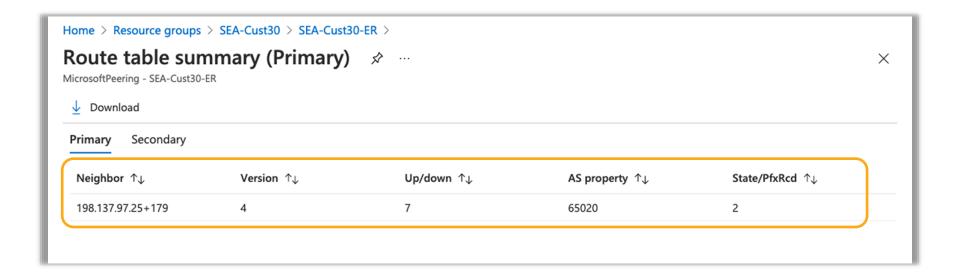
Realtime view of Routing Entries from Microsoft endpoint





Route Table Summary - Microsoft Peering

Realtime view of Routing Entries from Microsoft endpoint





MACsec Enablement for ExpressRoute Direct

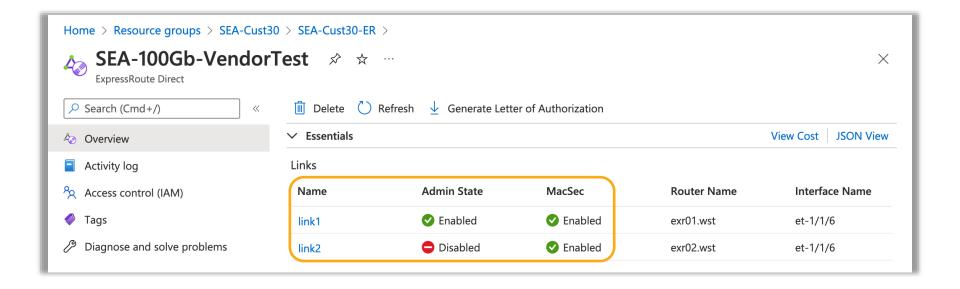
```
mka policy xpn-p1
macsec-cipher-suite gcm-aes-xpn-256
                                                       Configure MKA Policy with desired XPN cipher
                                                         and associated key-string, this key-string
kev chain azure-macsec macsec
                                                          would also be enabled on Azure portal
 kev 1
   cryptographic-algorithm aes-256-cmac
  key-string
1234567890abcdef1234567890abcdef1234567890abcdef1234567890abcdef
no ip address
mka policy xpn-p1
mka pre-shared-key key-chain azure-macsec
macsec disable-sci
                                      SCI can be disabled based on remote end
macsec
                                      configuration, apply MACsec key, policy
                                          configuration on main interface
```

Note: Azure ER circuit recently started supporting both XPN and non-XPN AES algorithm. The support for SCI disablement on C8500L-8S4X is on roadmap. Azure recently started supporting SCI and non-SCI options for ER direct.



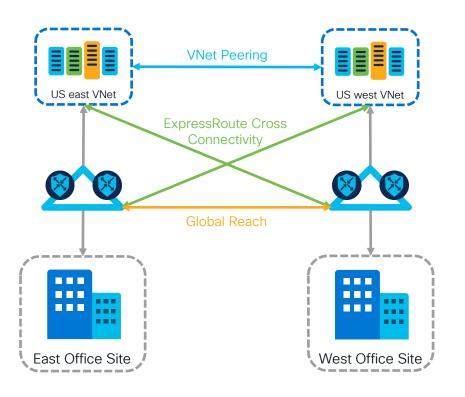
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MACsec Enablement for ExpressRoute Direct





Network Level Connectivity Choices



1. Connect Virtual Networks together

2. Cross connect Virtual Networks with remote sites

3. Cross connect sites using Global Reach

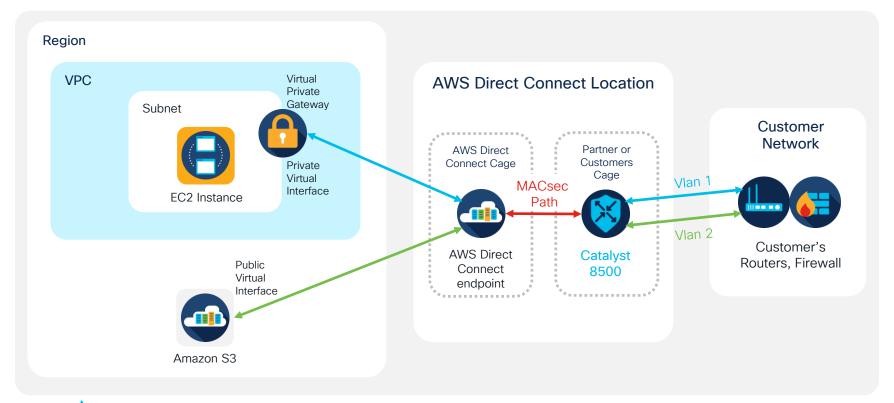


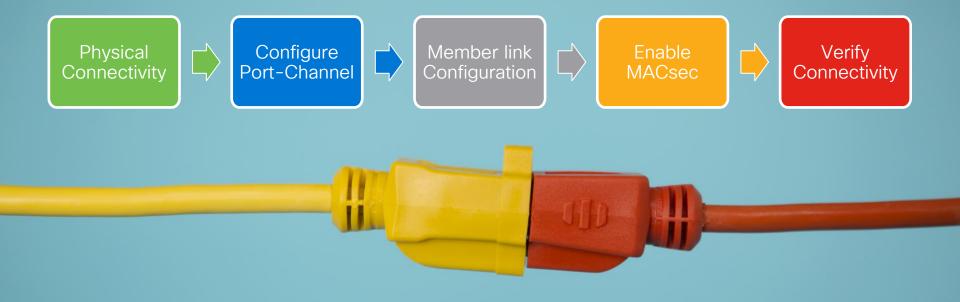
AWS Direct Connect



AWS Direct Connect + MACsec

Catalyst 8500 as AWS DX Customer Edge





AWS Direct Connect Enablement

Port-Channel Configuration

```
interface Port-channel5
                                  Direct connect
 mtu 9216
                                 Connectivity VRF
 vrf forwarding cust-c -
 no ip address
end
                                   Direct connect
interface Port-channel5.105
                                 Connectivity Vlan ID
 encapsulation dot10 105-
 vrf forwarding cust-c
 ip address 192.168.105.2 255.255.255.0
end
```

Note: Remote side AWS end-point configuration is done via AWS Direct Connect enablement tools. The AWS use-case configuration is verified for C8500 interoperability in Internal CPOC lab.



AWS MACsec Considerations

| Parameter | Description | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| CKN length | This is a 64-hexadecimal character (0-9, A-E) string. Use the full length to maximize cross-platform compatibility. | | | | |
| CAK length | This is a 64-hexadecimal character (0-9, A-E) string. Use the full length to maximize cross-platform compatibility. | | | | |
| Cryptographic algorithm | AES_256_CMAC | | | | |
| SAK Cipher Suite | For 100 Gbps connections: GCM_AES_XPN_256 For 10 Gbps connections: GCM_AES_XPN_256 or GCM_AES_256 | | | | |
| Key Cipher Suite | 16 | | | | |
| Confidentiality Offset | 0 | | | | |
| ICV Indicator | No | | | | |
| SAK Rekey Time | PN Rollover> | | | | |



Key and MKA Policy Configuration

```
key chain KEY 1 macsec
                                                           MACsec 64 hexadecimal
 description MACsec Link to AWS
                                                             key configuration
 key 01
   cryptographic-algorithm aes-256-cmac
  key-string
   lifetime 00:00:00 Jan 1 2022 infinite
                                                                   MKA Policy with XPN
mka policy aws-test
                                                                   Cipher configuration,
                                                                    key-server priority
 key-server priority 10
                                                                    should be non-zero
 macsec-cipher-suite gcm-aes-xpn-256
 sak-rekey interval 3600
 ssci-based-on-sci
                                     Important config to interop
                                     using XPN cipher with N9K
                                     remote end MACsec SCI
                                          capabilities
```

Interface Configuration

```
interface HundredGigE0/1/0
 mtu 9216
 no ip address
                                   Attach MACsec Policy
 ip mtu 9184
                                   and Key Configuration
 negotiation auto
 mka policy aws-test
 mka pre-shared-key key-chain KEY 1
                                                          Expected Window size
 macsec access-control should-secure
                                                           based on remote end
 macsec replay-protection window-size 512-
                                                              configuration
 channel-group 5
                           Configure port-
end
                           channel Member
                              for Po5
```





100G MACsec DX Verification

C8500-12X4QC-2#show mka sessions interface Hu0/1/0 Summary of All Currently Active MKA Sessions on Interface HundredGigEO/1/0... Local-TxSCI Policy-Name Interface Inherited Key-Server Port-ID Peer-RxSCI MACsec-Peers Status f04a.022a.dec4/0018 aws-test NO NO 24 a0b4.39b6.e684/0001 1 Correct Key (CKN) and MACsec session should be in Secured state MACsec Policy should be applied as per config. C8500-12X4QC-2#





100G MACsec DX Verification

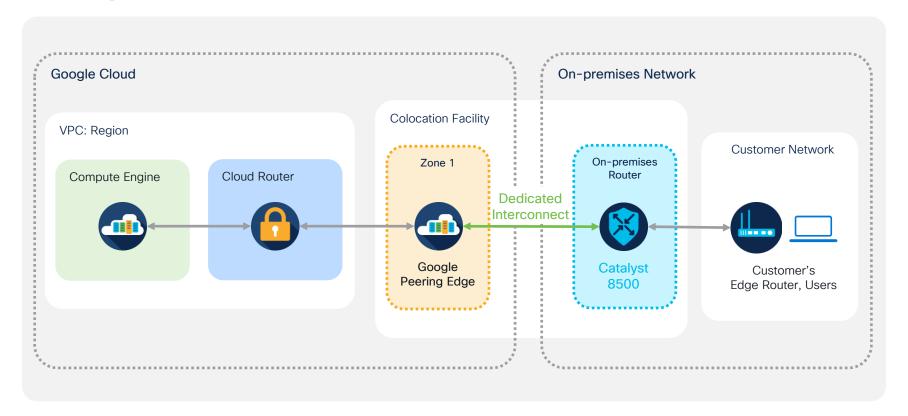
```
Ciphers Supported:
                            GCM-AES-128 GCM-AES-256 GCM-AES-XPN-128 GCM-AES-XPN-256
 Cipher:
 Confidentiality Offset:
 Replay Window:
 Delay Protect Enable:
                                                     Correct cipher should be
 Access Control:
                                                       applied as per config.
  Include-SCI:
 Transmit SC:
                            F04A022ADEC40018
 Next PN:
 Delay Protect AN/nextPN: NA/0
 Receive SC:
                            A0B439B6E6840001
 Receive SA:
 Next PN:
 Delay Protect AN/LPN:
C8500-12X4QC-2#
```



Google Cloud Interconnect

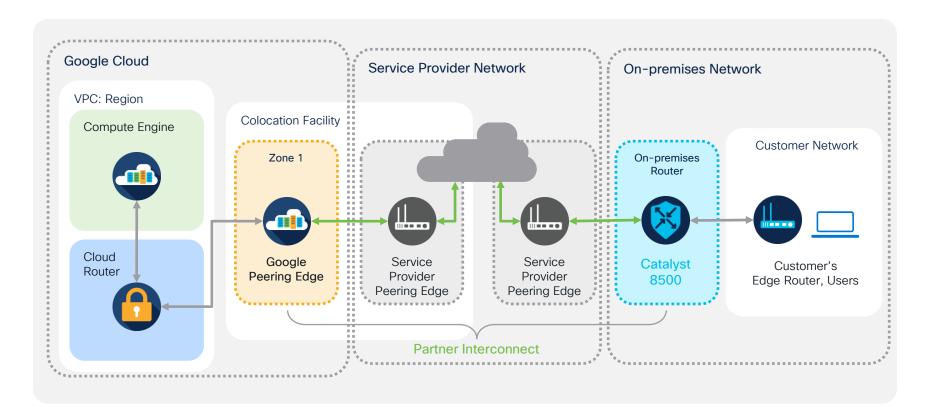


Google Cloud Dedicated Interconnect





Google Cloud Partner Interconnect





Port-channel, interface configuration

```
interface Po2
  description Layer3 peering with GC dedicated interconnect
  no shut
interface Po2.101
                                                     Port-channel and VI AN based
  description attachment vlan101
                                                   enablement for cloud L3 connectivity,
  encapsulation dot1Q 101 ___
                                                       IP address shared by GCP
  ip address 169.254.10.2 255.255.255.248
  ip mtu 1440
interface Hu0/0/0
  description Customer dedicated interconnect primary connection
  channel-group 2 mode active
  no shut
                                               LACP needs to be enabled
```



BGP Routing configuration

```
ip prefix-list TO GCP seq 1 permit 192.168.12.0/24
route-map TO GCP OUTBOUND permit 10
                                                       Layer 3 only model enables BGP peering with
 match ip address prefix-list TO GCP _
                                                         Google Cloud Router. Route-map can be
                                                         defined for better IP route advertisements.
router bgp 64500
  bgp graceful-restart restart-time 60
   neighbor 169.254.10.1 description peering to cloud router
   neighbor 169.254.10.1 remote-as 65200
   neighbor 169.254.10.1 ebgp-multihop 4
   neighbor 169.254.10.1 timers 20 60
   neighbor 169.254.10.1 update-source Po2.101
   neighbor 169.254.10.1 route-map TO GCP OUTBOUND out
```

Note: For partner Interconnect model. BGP terminates on Partner router Configure the onpremises router based on Service Provider quidance.



Catalyst 8500 Platform Overview.



Catalyst 8500, Platform Overview.





Cisco Catalyst 8500 Series Edge Platforms

Highly Capable 1RU Enterprise Routing Platforms



NBAR2, NAT, Firewall, QoS, etc. High Scale Service Edge Platforms

Edge Intelligence

Compute Container based Apps



Scale

Up to 8000 SD-WAN Tunnels High Speed 100 / 40 GE Ports High Density 10 / 1 GE Ports

Multi-layer Security

High Throughput IPsec Line Rate MACsec Trustworthy Solutions Umbrella SIG



Highlights

Flow based Datapath

WAN MACsec Third Generation QFP Up to 200Gbps CEF

5G Ready

Manageability

/Manage DNA Center

Open APIs

Analytics

Third Generation QFP Architecture



Multi-threaded Parallel Processing

- 28 clusters of 8 PPEs each
- 224 PPEs, 4 threads each → 896 threads

Hardware Accelerated Crypto

- 16 Crypto Engines with dedicated resources
- Flow queues for complex stateful features

Layer-2 Aggregation

- 240Gbps of aggregation
- · Per Port Classification and Accounting

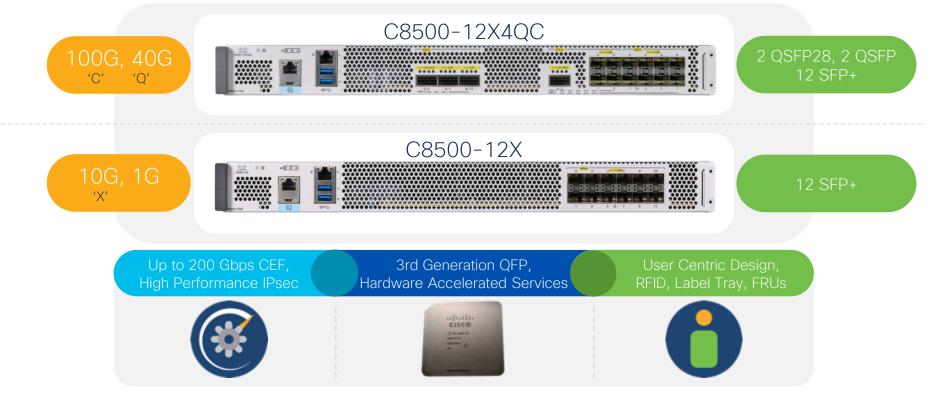


QFP 3.0



Catalyst 8500 Series Edge Platforms



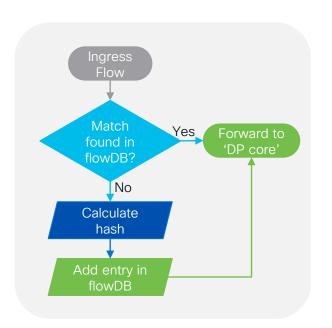




Advanced Flow-based Forwarding



Re-imagined x86 Forwarding Architecture





Quick Assist Technology

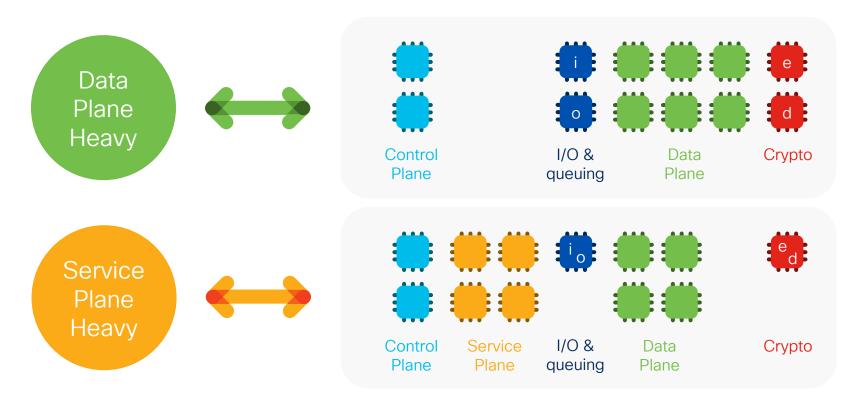
| Protocol | Tuple hashing elements |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| TCP/UDP | srcIP, dstIP, protocol, srcPort, dstPort, vrfID |
| ESP | srcIP, dstIP, protocol, vrfID |
| All other Protocols | srcIP, dstIP, protocol, vrfID |



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Data Plane vs Service Plane Heavy





CLI configuration and reboot required to change modes. Roadmap for future software to not require reboot.



Catalyst 8500L Series Edge Platforms









MACsec Cipher Support



C8500-12X4QC, C8500-12X, C8500L-8S4X Platforms

| Port Speed | Supported cipher-suite |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10 Gbps | gcm-aes-128, gcm-aes-256, gcm-aes-xpn-128*, gcm-aes-xpn-256* |
| 100 Gbps | gcm-aes-128, gcm-aes-256, gcm-aes-xpn-128, gcm-aes-xpn-256 |

*C8500-12X4QC and C8500-12X platforms support 10G XPN ciphers from Release 17.6 onward *C8500L-8S4X platform supports 10G XPN ciphers from Release 17.9 onward



Catalyst 8500 for Cloud Gateways, Colocation

Large capacity in small form factor

Cloud MSP: Edge, CPE

Rich Features

Multi-tenant, VRF Aware
VxLAN
Route Scale
Convergence Services
IPsec, NAT, Firewall

B2B Redundancy



Colo, Cloud Gateway

Highly Scalable

8000 VRFs
4M IPv4, IPv6 Routes
16M NAT, 32M CGN
6M Firewall Sessions
Up to 8000 IPsec Tunnels
WAN MACsec on all ports

Port Flexibility: 100/40/10/1G

Small 1 RU form factor

Platinum Power Efficiency



Cisco Catalyst 8500 Series Edge Platforms



Best Platforms for Cloud-scale Enterprise Networks

- 01 Powerful Data Plane
- Highly Scalable Control Plane
- High Speed Multi-Cloud Access
- Accelerated SD-WAN Services

"C8500 Platforms offer best in class hardware with rich software features for high performance use-cases!"









*FBD: Flow Based Distribution



References





References



- Catalyst 8500 and Azure ExpressRoute Joint Validated Design Guide:
 - https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/solutions/collateral/enterprise-networks/sd-wan/cisco-catalyst-8500-microsoft-azure.html
- Azure ExpressRoute: https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/expressroute/
- AWS Direct Connect: https://docs.aws.amazon.com/directconnect/latest/UserGuide/create-vif.html#vif-router-config
- Google Cloud Interconnect: https://cloud.google.com/network-connectivity/docs/interconnect/concepts/dedicated-overview



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More Details on Catalyst 8500



Datasheet:

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/routers/catalyst -8500-series-edge-platforms/datasheet-c78-744089.html

Frequently Asked Questions:

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/routers/catalyst -8500-series-edge-platforms/q-and-a-c67-744086.html

• Ordering Guide:

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/routers/catalyst -8500-series-edge-platforms/guide-c07-744092.html

Architecture Whitepaper:

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/collateral/routers/catalyst -8500-series-edge-platforms/white-paper-c11-2395855.html



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- These points help you get on the leaderboard and increase your chances of winning daily and grand prizes.



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