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The bridge to possible

Leveraging Visibility to drive Zero Trust for Industrial Security

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BRKIOT-2353



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<https://ciscolive.ciscoevents.com/ciscolivebot/#BRKIOT-2353>

Who am I?

- Technical Marketing Engineer
IoT Industrial Security
- At Cisco for 9 years
 - Spent over 8 years at
Rockwell Automation
- Currently in MSISE Program at SANS
 - Focus on ICS Security



Digitization brings new requirements & challenges



- More automation devices
- IoT devices connecting to cloud
- Remote access/Hybrid work
- Malware intrusions
- New regulatory requirements

The role of IT is critical to help OT secure industrial operations



Agenda

- What is Zero Trust
- How Does Zero Trust translate to Industrial Environments
- What is Cisco Cyber Vision
- Integrations with Cisco Enterprise Security products
- Examples of it in action

What is Zero Trust



What is Zero Trust?

- Replaces trust then verify, with least privilege
- Built around creating trusted zones of access – continual enforcement, closest to the protected resource
- Secures all users and application connections
- Identifying and classifying not just users, but endpoints/devices and applications critical



Cisco Secure Zero Trust

A comprehensive approach to securing all access across your networks, applications, and environment.



Workforce

Ensure only the right users and secure devices can access applications.



Workloads

Secure all connections within your apps, across multi-cloud.



Workplace

Secure all user and device connections across your network, including IoT.

The foundations of Zero Trust for workplaces



Grant the right level of network access to users and devices across domains

with

Visibility



Shrink zones of trust and grant access based on least privilege

with

Segmentation

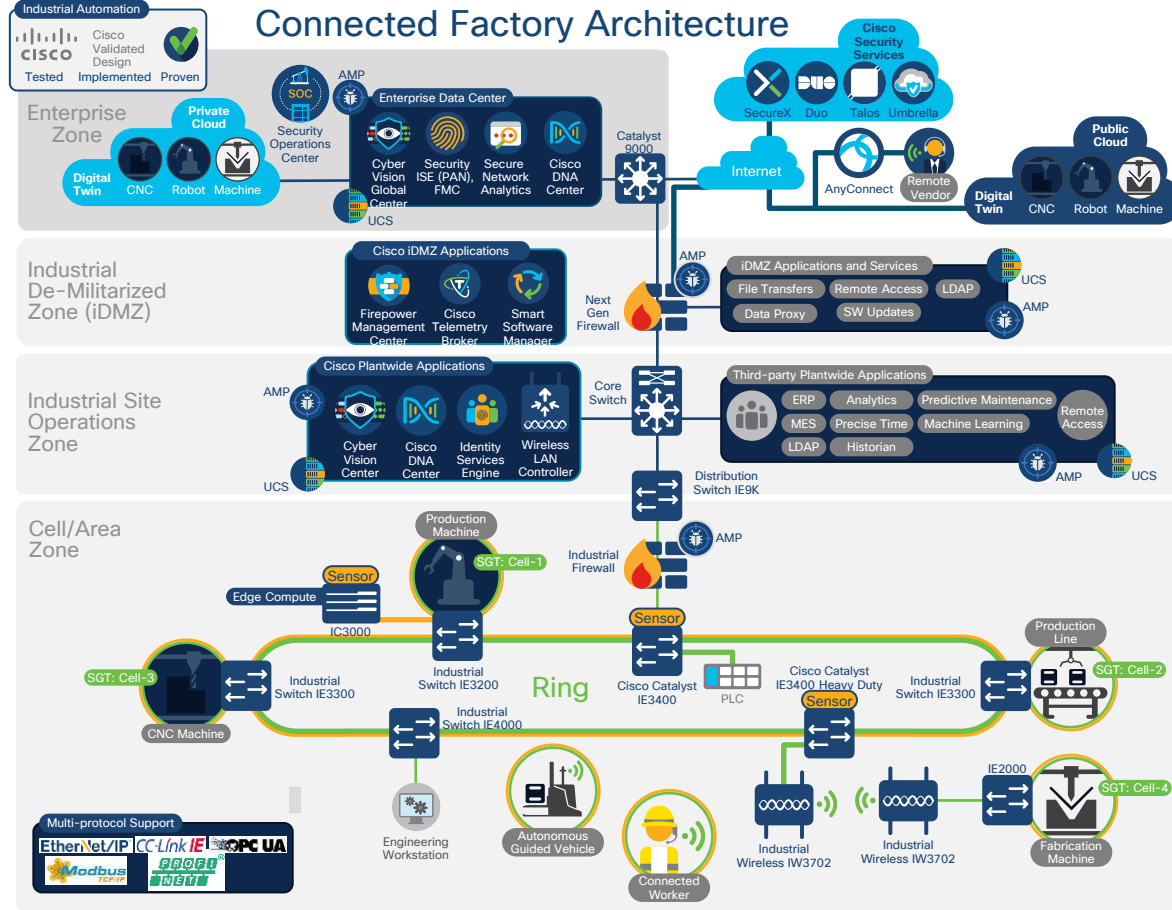


Automate containment of infected endpoints and revoke network access

with

Containment

Zero Trust in Industrial Environments



Industrial Security Framework



Visibility & Posture



Cyber Vision
(Industrial Assets)



Secure Endpoint
(Workstations, Compute, Tablets)



Secure X
(SOC Integration)



Secure Network Analytics
(Netflow)



Segment & Protect



Secure Firewall
(IDMZ, App Segmentation)



Identity Services Engine
(User/Device Segmentation)



Secure Access by Duo
(Multi-Factor Authentication)



Threat Detection & Response



Secure Firewall
(Intrusion Prevention)



Secure Endpoint
(Malware Protection)



Secure X
(Incident Investigation & Response)



Secure Network Analytics
(Behavioral Modeling &
Encrypted Traffic Analytics)



Managed Secure Network Infrastructure
(Built-In Visibility & Enforcement)

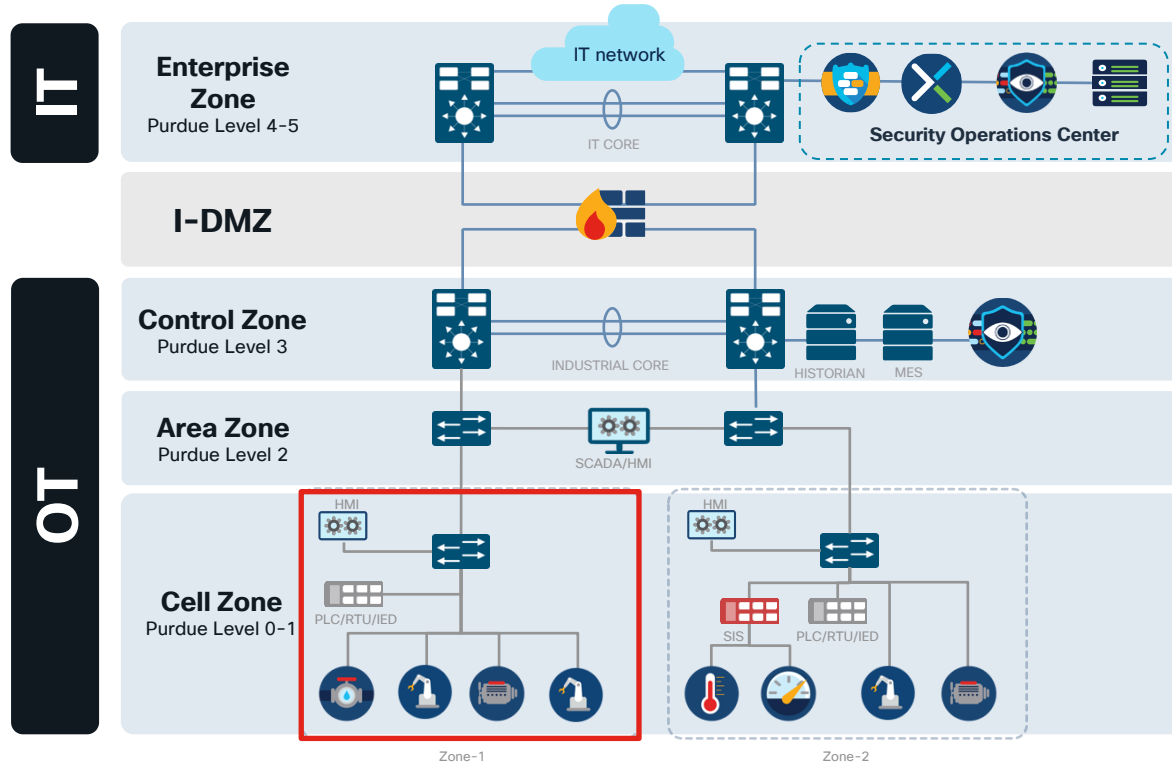


IEC 62443-4-1 certified
Secure Supply Chain
Secure Trustworthy Technologies

Network Access Control
CSDL
Validated Designs

Powered by Talos Threat Intelligence

Zero Trust for Industrial





Extending Workplace Zero Trust to Industrial Settings



Endpoint
Visibility



Endpoint
Compliance

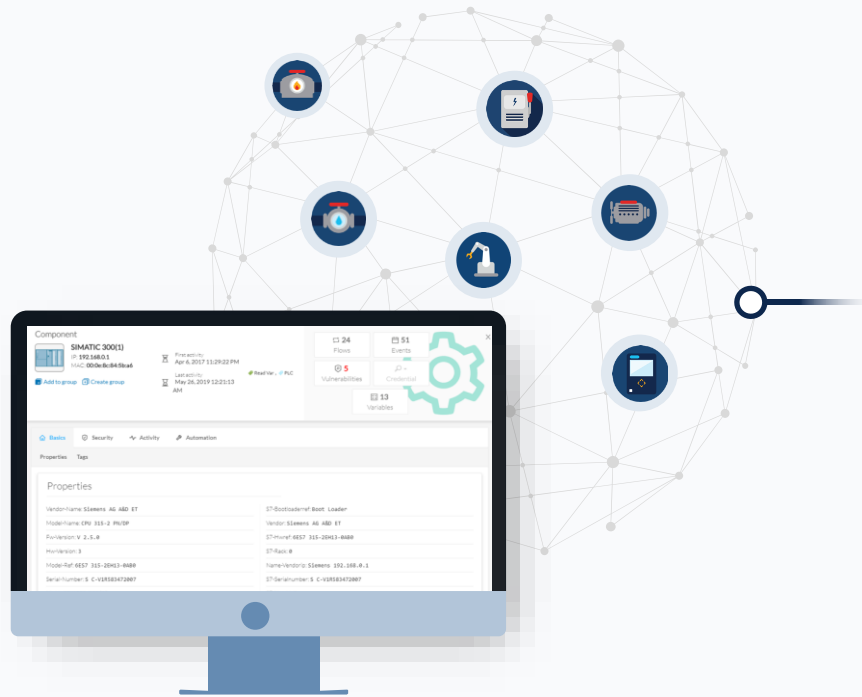


Network
Segmentation



Threat Detection
& Response

Industrial Endpoint Visibility



Industrial Control System
device visibility based on
application-level decoding of
industrial protocol traffic and
behavior modeling of industrial
endpoints

What is Cisco Cyber Vision

Cisco Cyber Vision

Visibility & Security Platform for the Industrial IoT



Visibility

Asset inventory
Communication patterns



Security Posture

Device vulnerabilities
Risk scoring

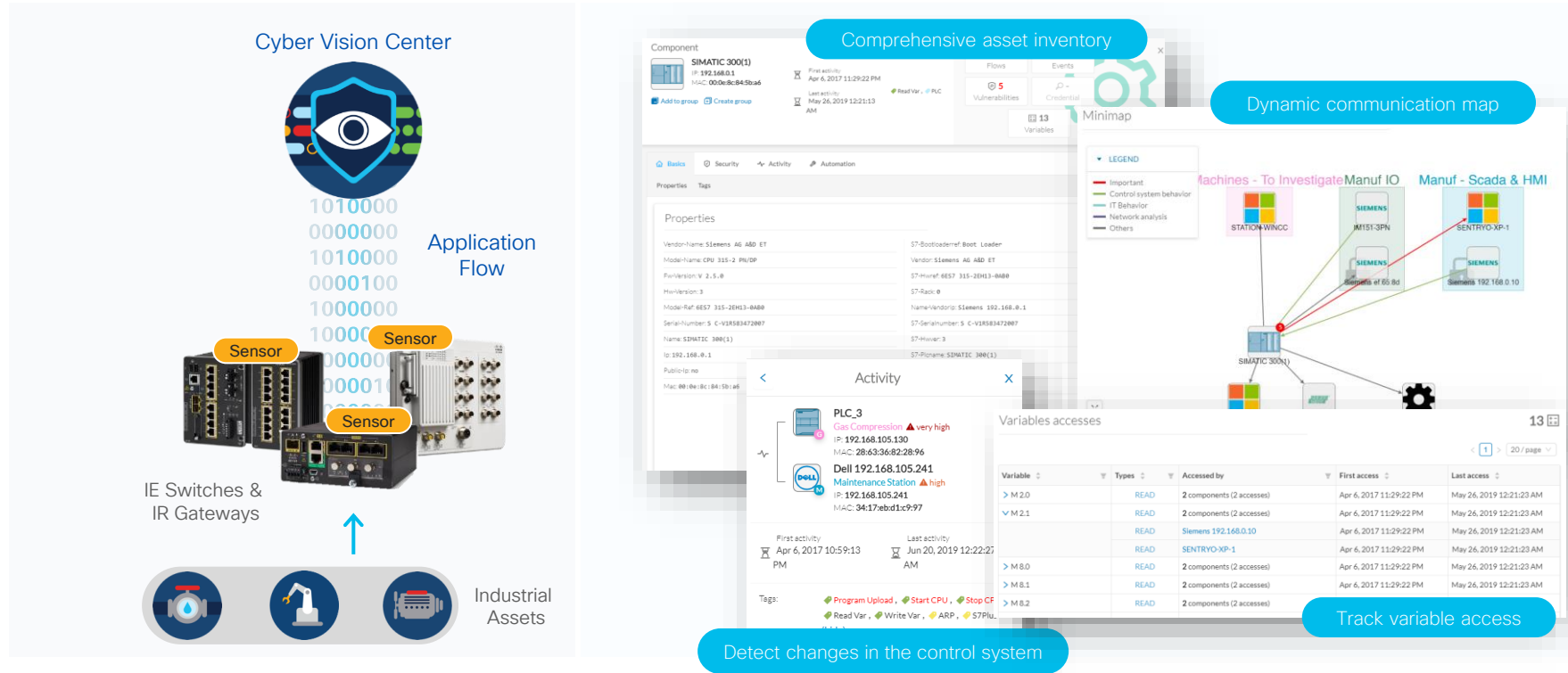


Operational Insights

Track process/device modifications
Record control system events

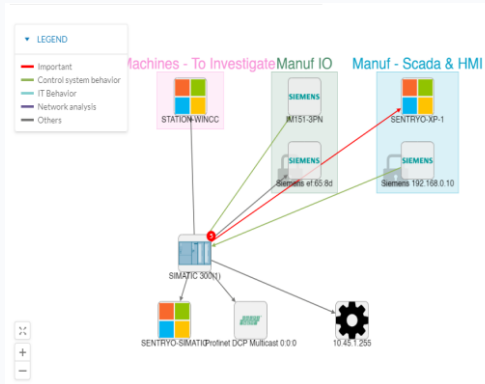
Context and insights that are foundational to building reliable and secure OT networks

Industrial Endpoint Visibility with Cyber Vision



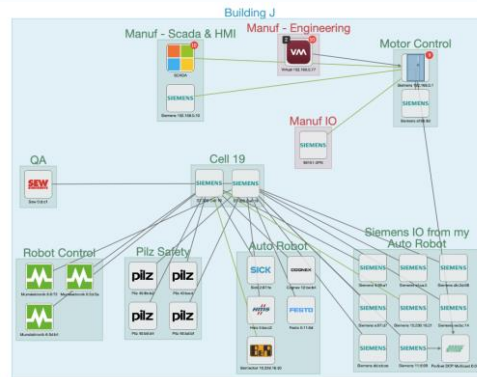
Identify Zones and Conduits

Identify Application Relationships



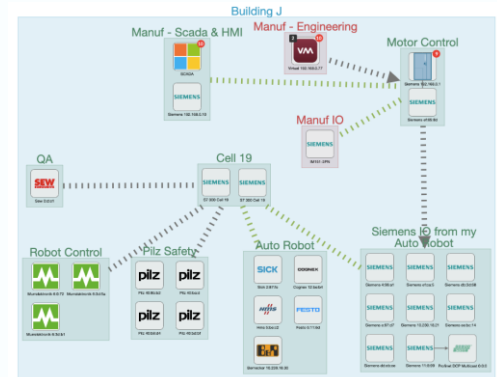
Cyber Vision maps traffic flows between endpoints and provides application-level details within the flows

Group endpoints into Zones



Users can leverage these application relations to group endpoints to match the industrial processes they represent

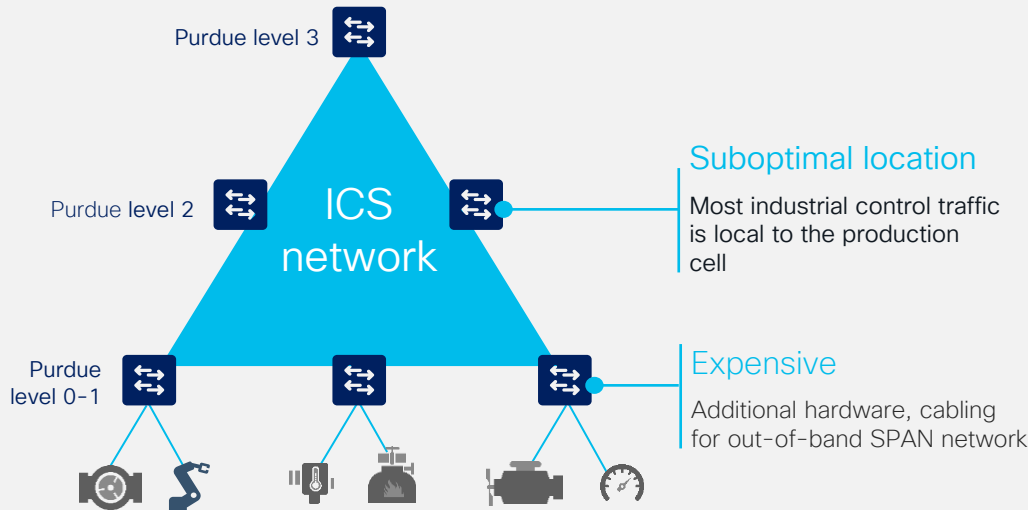
Visualize Conduits between Zones



The traffic flows can be aggregated into conduits which can be used to inform segmentation policies

Industrial Traffic Collection

Most industrial network traffic is East-West, not North-South



DPI location matters!

- Mirroring traffic at the aggregation layer results in visibility to only North-South traffic
- Mirroring traffic at the cell layer requires an expensive out-of-band SPAN network

Cisco Cyber Vision **portfolio**

Cyber Vision Center

Hardware Appliance

UCS based servers with Hardware RAID



CV-CNTR-M5S5

- 16 core CPU
- 64 GB RAM
- 800GB drives

CV-CNTR-M5S3

- 10 core CPU
- 32 GB RAM
- 480GB drives

Software Appliance

Virtual Machines



VMware ESXi OVA



HyperV VHD

Minimum requirements

Intel Xeon, 4 cores
16GB RAM and 200GB SSD
1 or 2 network interfaces



Amazon Web
Services



Microsoft Azure

Minimum requirements

Intel Xeon, 10 cores
32GB RAM and 1TB SSD
1 or 2 network interfaces

Cyber Vision Sensors



Catalyst IE3300 10G
and IE3400
Switches



Catalyst IE3400HD
IP67 Switch



Catalyst
IR1101
LTE Gateway



Catalyst IR8300
Multiservice Router



Catalyst 9300/9400
Aggregation Switch



IC3000 Industrial Compute

Network-Sensors

Deep Packet Inspection built into network-elements eliminating the need for SPAN

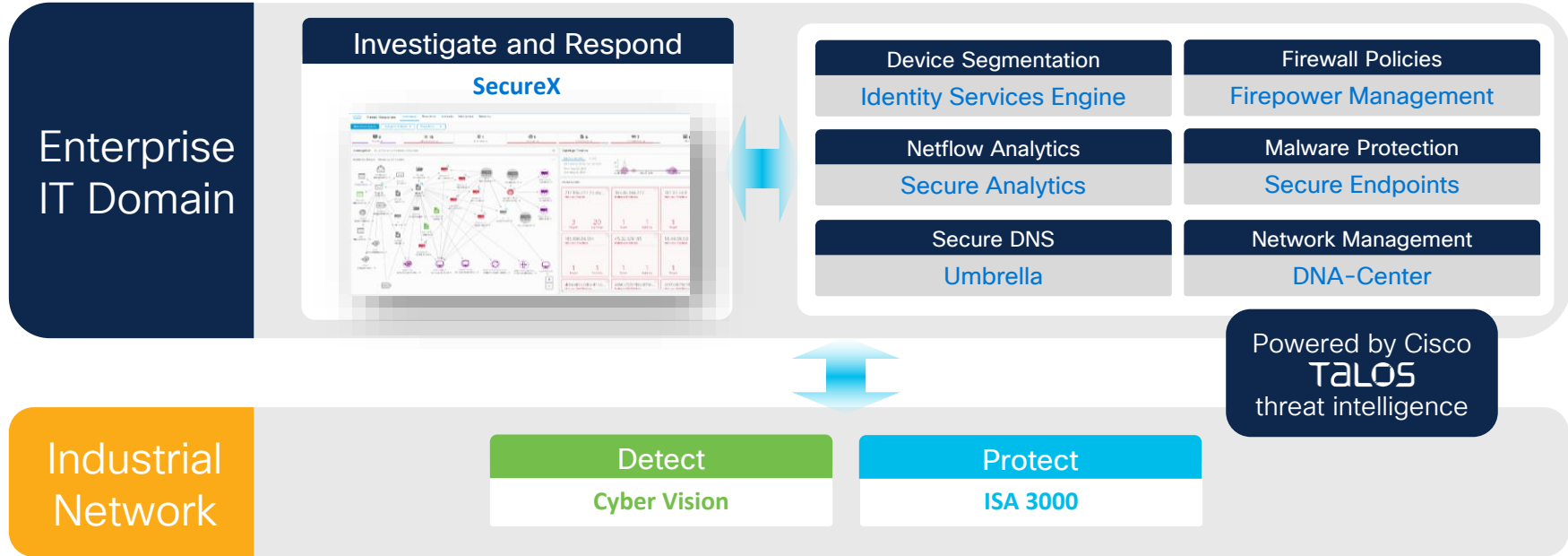
Hardware-Sensor

DPI via SPAN to support brownfield

Integrations with Cisco Enterprise Security products



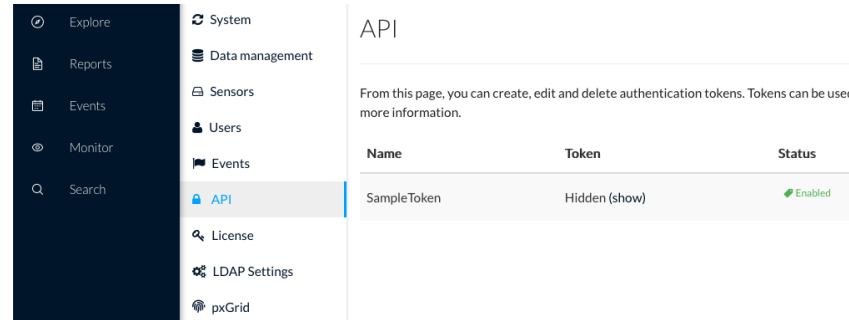
Cisco's fully integrated IT-OT security solution



Cisco Security for Industrial IoT

Cyber Vision RESTful API

- Access data about components and communication flows available in Cyber Vision
- Leverage sandboxed application hosting to automate functions and integrations



Integrate data from Cyber Vision into additional tools

Segment your Network with Cisco ISE

E4:90:69:9E:EF:7D

MAC Address: E4:90:69:9E:EF:7D
Username: E4:90:69:9E:EF:7D
Endpoint Profile: Austin_Plant_Profiler
Current IP Address: 192.168.119.39
Location: Location -> All Locations

Applications **Attributes** Authentication Threats Vulnerabilities

General Attributes

Description

Static Assignment: false
Endpoint Policy: Austin_Plant_Profiler
Static Group Assignment: false
Identity Group Assignment: Austin_Plant_Profiler

Custom Attributes

Attribute Name	Attribute Value
x	Attribute Name
	Attribute Value
assetGroup	Root > Austin_Plant
assetDeviceType	Controller
assetId	101
assetIpAddress	192.168.119.39
assetMacAddress	e4:90:69:9e:ef:7d
assetName	192.168.119.39
assetProductId	1769-L36ERMIA-LOGIX336ERM
assetProtocol	CIP
assetSerialNumber	0x604052C7
assetSwRevision	28.011
assetVendor	Rockwell Automation/Allen-Bradley
ip	192.168.119.39

Production Matrix Populated cells: 36

Destination	Plant 16/0010	Cell1 17/0011	Cell2 18/0012	LinePLC 21/0005
Source	Plant 16/0010	Cell1 17/0011	Cell2 18/0012	LinePLC 21/0005
Plant 16/0010	Permit IP	Deny IP	Deny IP	Permit IP
Cell1 17/0011	Deny IP	Permit IP	Deny IP	Permit IP
Cell2 18/0012	Deny IP	Deny IP	Permit IP	Permit IP
LinePLC 21/0005	Permit IP	Permit IP	Permit IP	Permit IP

TrustSec Policy to enforce zone segmentation

Device in ISE get attributes from Cyber Vision

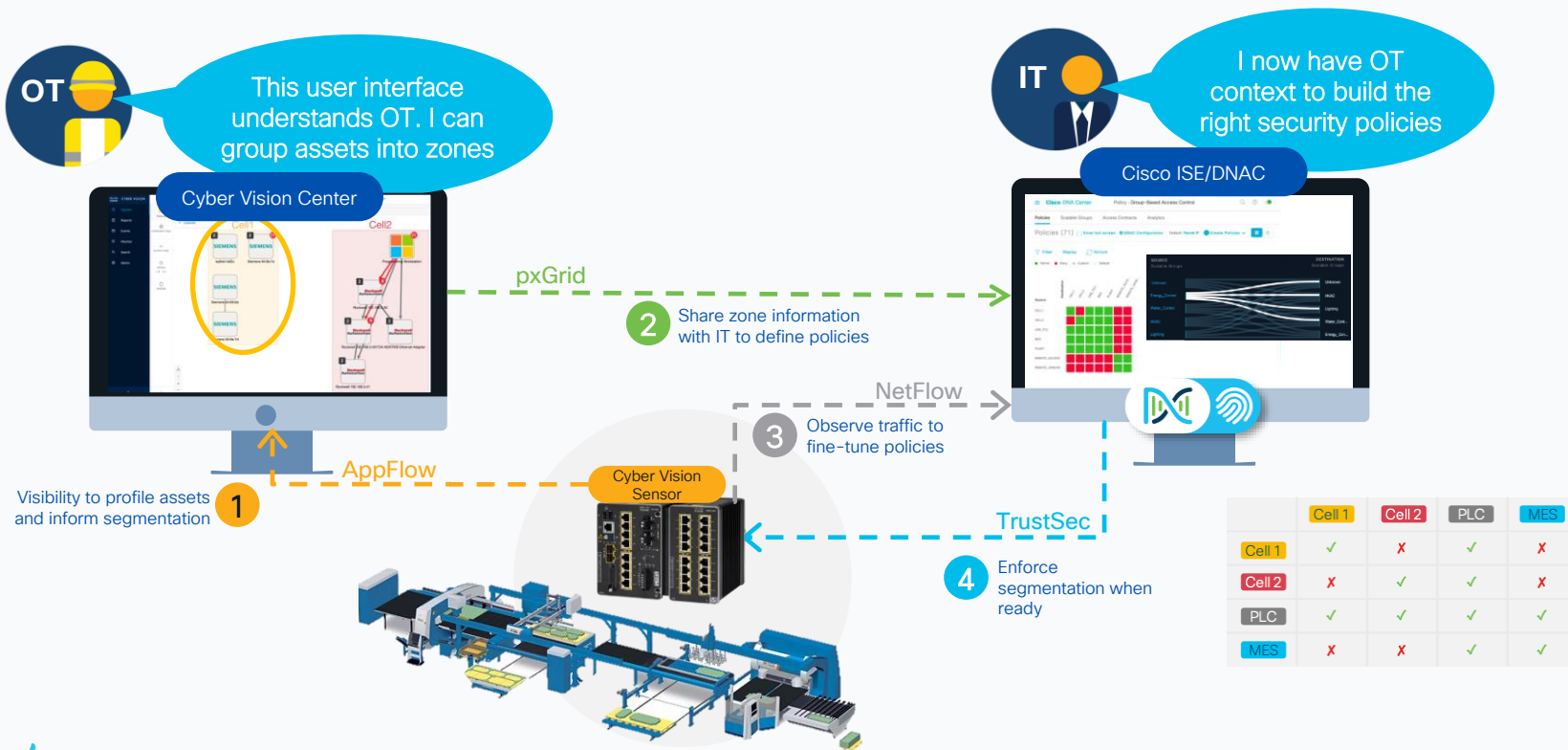
Enrich endpoint attributes in ISE with rich context from Cyber Vision

Assign SGTs based on Cyber Vision grouping for dynamic policy assignment to endpoints

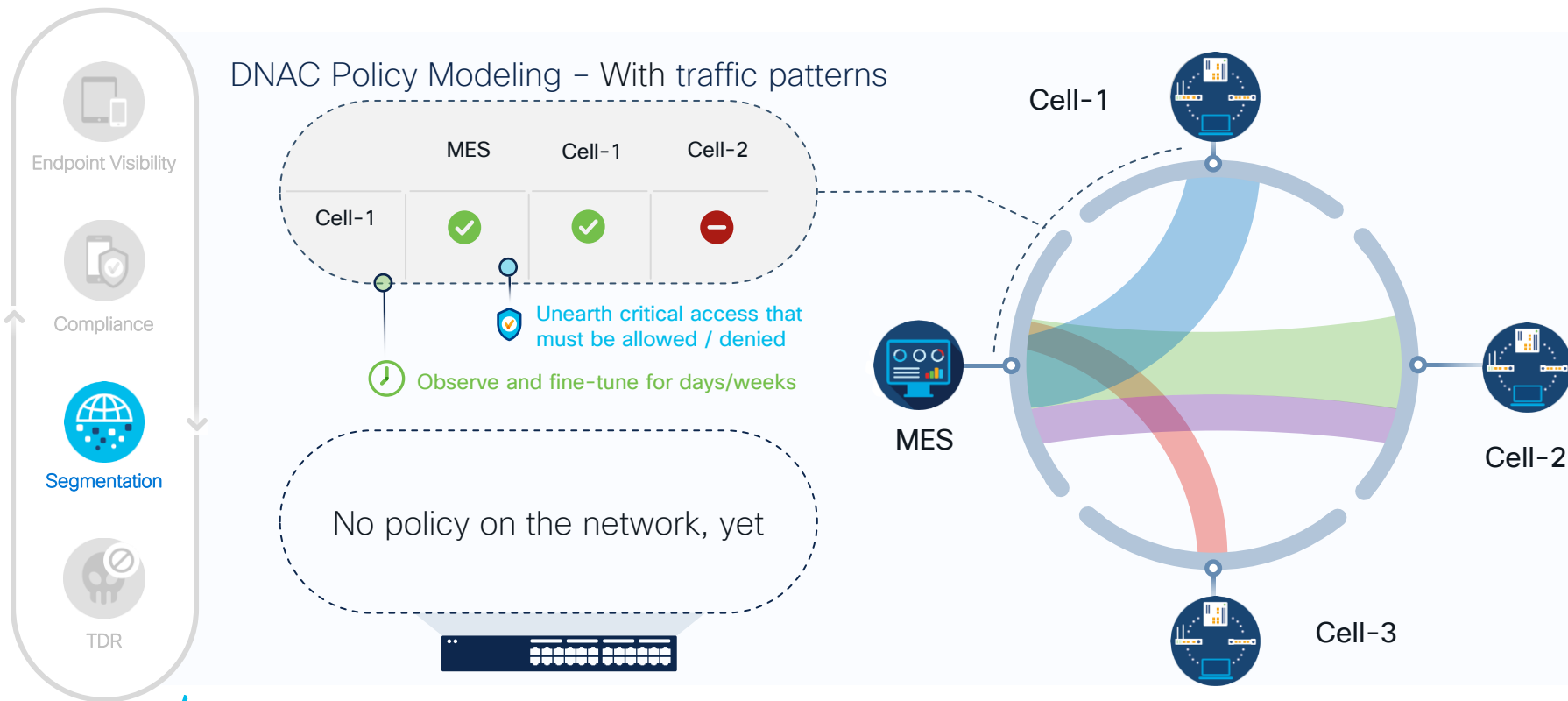
Enforce segmentation through dynamic assignment of VLAN, dACLs or TrustSec

Cyber Vision and ISE enable dynamic segmentation of industrial networks

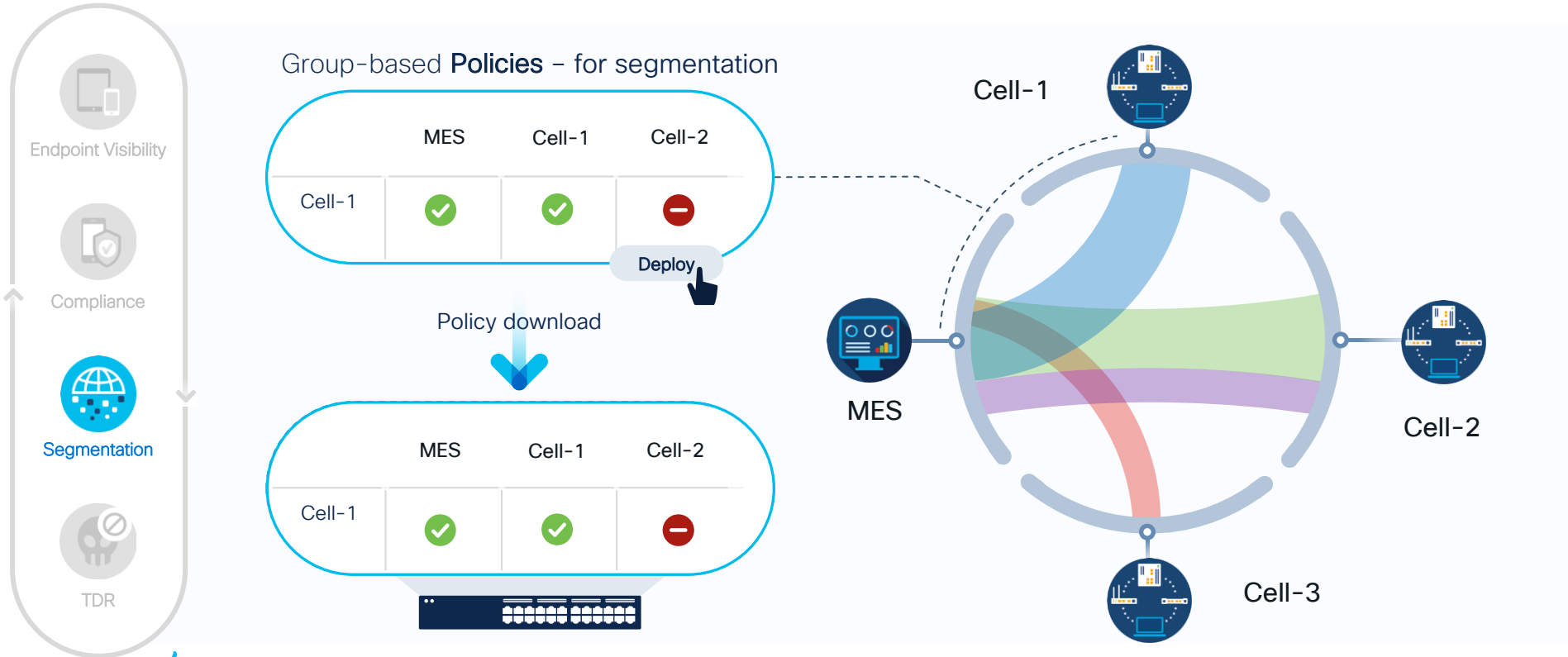
Segment your Network with Cisco ISE



Visualize activity between scalable groups



Deploy segmentation policies with confidence



Investigation & Orchestration with SecureX

Leverage Cyber Vision Observables to:

Create and **manage incidents** in SecureX

Create and **orchestrate playbooks**

Launch investigations in Talos, Umbrella, Secure Endpoint, Threat Grid etc.

The screenshot displays the Cisco Cyber Vision interface. The top section shows a list of 23 devices and 32 other components. The table includes columns for Device, Group, First activity, Last activity, IP, MAC, Risk score, Tags, Activities, Vuln, Var, VLANID, Vendor, and OS. Below this, a detailed incident view is shown for a detected network Trojan. The incident summary includes the event description, assigned users, and a list of observables. The observables list shows various IP addresses and domain names, such as 192.168.1.47, 140.211.166.111, and 192.168.0.60. The incident is assigned to the user 'admin@securex.net'.

SecureX Ribbon in Cyber Vision for investigations and remediation orchestration

Investigate threats with SecureX Threat Response

The image shows a workflow for investigating threats. On the left, a 'Component' card from Cyber Vision displays details for IP 208.67.222.222, including its VMware origin, first activity on Apr 14, 2020, and last activity on Apr 22, 2020. A button labeled 'Investigate in Cisco Threat Response' is highlighted. A large blue arrow points from this button to the main SecureX Threat Response interface on the right. The SecureX interface shows a detailed investigation for the same IP, including a 'Relations Graph' with one node, 'Sightings' charts, and a table of 'Judgements' and 'Verdicts' from the Umbrella module.

Pivot from Cyber Vision to SecureX to investigate observables

Pull details from Umbrella, FTD, Talos, AMP, Stealthwatch, etc.

Promote Cyber Vision Events to SecureX Incidents

View events in Cyber Vision

Launch investigation in SecureX

00:30:27.661 Control Systems Events Stop CPU command has been detected from DESKTOP-GBJUF2N (DESKTOP-GBJUF2N) | IP: 192.168.249.114 | MAC: 00:0c:29:c7:c8:76 to 1769-L16ER/B LOGIX5316ER (1769-L16ER/B LOGIX5316ER) | IP: 192.168.249.50 | MAC: f4:54:33:91:cb:ee

source destination

DESKTOP-GBJUF2N → 1769-L16ER/B LOGIX5316ER

Flow

Source port: 1110
Destination port: 502

Component source

Device: DESKTOP-GBJUF2N
Name: DESKTOP-GBJUF2N
MAC: 00:0c:29:c7:c8:76
IP: 192.168.249.114
Tags: Engineering Station Windows
21 vulnerabilities detected

Component destination

Device: 1769-L16ER/B LOGIX5316ER
Name: 1769-L16ER/B LOGIX5316ER
MAC: f4:54:33:91:cb:ee
IP: 192.168.249.50
Tags: Controller Rockwell Automation
10 vulnerabilities detected

See Technical sheet

REPORT TO SECUREX

Promote event to SecureX

Events generated in Cyber Vision for process anomalies, signatures and control system can be promoted

Threat Response Investigate Snapshots Incidents Intelligence

Create New Incident Investigate This Incident Change Status Link Reference Download

Find

Control system event: Stop CPU command has been detected from...

Summary Observables Timeline Signings Linked References (0)

Seen at 2021-05-26T04:30:27.661Z

Source: Cisco Cyber Vision
Sensor: Network Sensor
IP Address
Device

Confidence: High
Severity: High
Environment: Global
Resolution: N/A

KEY PROPERTIES

Categories: Investigation
Disc. Method: Cisco Cyber Vision
Intent. Effect: Select

Confidence: High
TLP: Amber

DESCRIPTION

Source	Destination
Name: DESKTOP-GBJUF2N	1769-L16ER/B LOGIX5316ER
Vendor: VMware, Inc.	Rockwell Automation
Mac: 00:0c:29:c7:c8:76	f4:54:33:91:cb:ee
IP: 192.168.249.114	192.168.249.50
Tags	WINDOWS, ENGINEERING PLC, ROCKWELL_AUTOMATION

TARGETS

IP Address 192.168.249.50

OBSERVABLES RELATED TO SIGNING (0)

RELATIONS (1)

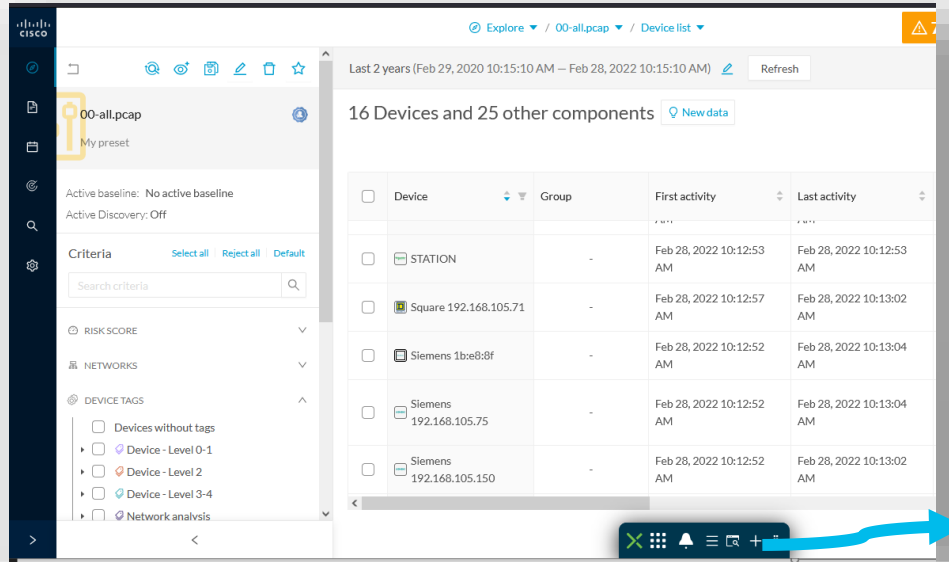
IP Address 192.168.249.114 Connected To IP Address 192.168.249.50

192.168.249.50 IP Address

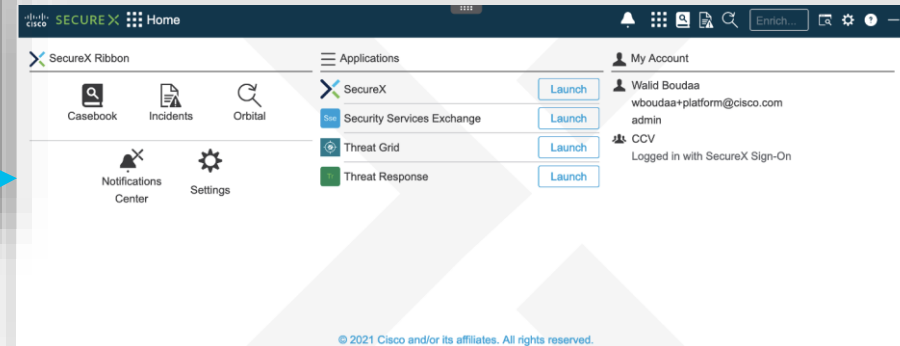
Add to current investigation
Investigate in Threat Response
Create Judgement
Talos Intelligence
Search for this IP
Umbrella
IP view for 192.168.249.50

Investigate the threat with enrichment from Cisco and 3rd party security products

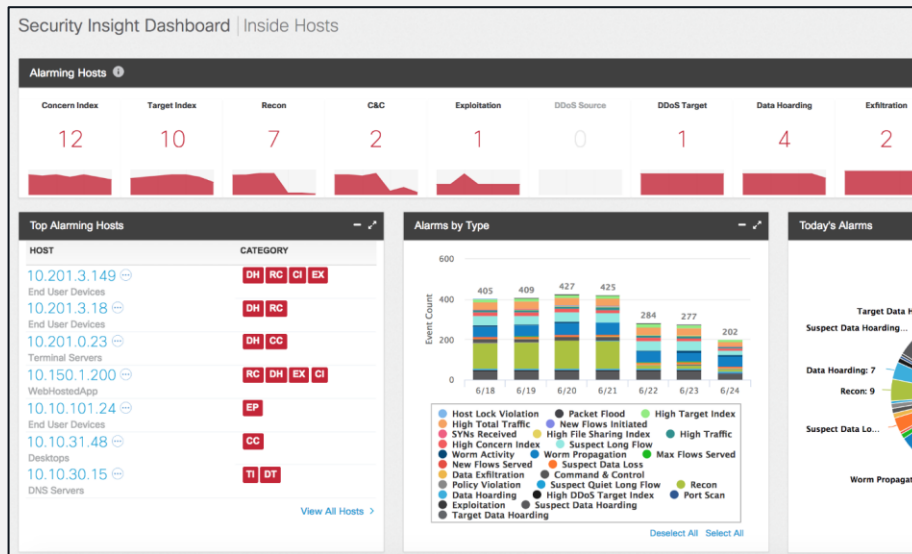
SecureX Ribbon on Cyber Vision



Unify visibility and **accelerate** incident response using Cyber Vision observables



Cisco Secure Analytics + Cyber Vision



Enrich hosts information in Cisco Secure Analytics with rich context from Cyber Vision

Easily identify flows mapped to industrial endpoints with Cyber Vision informed host-group attributes

Create alert policies to identify and alert on inter-zone communications

Cyber Vision helps Secure Analytics investigate and detect threats in industrial networks

Secure Analytics Dynamic Host Groups

The screenshot displays the 'Properties' tab for a device. The 'vendor-name' is 'Rockwell Automation'. The 'name' is '24VDC 16PT INPUT & 16PT OUTPUT (Port1-Link01)'. The 'ip' is '192.168.249.50'. The 'mac' is 'f4:54:33:91:cb:ee'. The 'enip-name' is '24VDC 16PT INPUT & 16PT OUTPUT'. The 'enip-vendor' is 'Rockwell Automation/Allen-Bradley'. The 'enip-version' is '31.11'. The 'enip-productcode' is '0x474'. The 'enip-status' is 'Owned,AtLeastOneIOConnectionInRunMode'. The 'enip-devicetype' is 'GeneralPurposeDiscreteIO'. The 'enip-location' is 'Port1-Link01'. The 'vendor' is 'Rockwell Automation'. The 'name' is '24VDC 16PT INPUT & 16PT OUTPUT (Port1-Link01)'.



Host Group
Automation

The screenshot displays the 'Host Report' for IP '192.168.119.50'. The 'Alarm Categories' section shows 'Concern Index', 'Target Index', 'Recon', 'C&C', 'Exploitation', 'DDoS Source', and 'DDoS Target' all at 0. The 'Host Summary' section shows the 'Host IP' as '192.168.119.50'. The 'Host Groups' section lists 'Paint Line 3 B LOGIXS316ER (Port1-Link00)', 'B LOGIXS316ER', '24VDC 16PT INPUT & 16PT OUTPUT (Port1-Link01)', and 'Rockwell 192.168.119.50,00000000,60771949 31.11'. The 'Traffic by Peer Host Group (last 12 hours)' section shows a diagram with lines connecting various host groups to the central host IP.

Cyber Vision identifies attributes
of assets via industrial Deep
Packet Inspection

Dynamic Host Groups are created
and devices are assigned via Host
Group Automation API

Secure Analytics Relationship Policies

Policy Management | Relationship Policy

Cancel

Save

Actions ▾

NAME *

Paint Line 1 to Paint Line 2

HOST GROUP - SIDE 1 *

+ Paint Line 1 x

HOST GROUP - SIDE 2 *

+ Paint Line 2 x

MAP OR DIAGRAM NAME

DESCRIPTION

TRAFFIC BY SERVICES AND APPLICATIONS

+ All Services
All Applications

Relationship Events (1)

Select Events

EVENT	POLICY NAME	MAP OR DIAGRAM NAME	HOST GROUPS	TRAFFIC BY SERVICES	TRAFFIC BY APPLICATIONS	STATUS	ACTIONS
Ex. Relationship High Traffic ▾	Filter Policy Name ▾	Filter Map or Diagram Name ▾	Ex. "Inside Hosts"	Ex. "https"	Ex. "Corporate Email"	Ex. "On"	
Relationship New Flows ▶	Paint Line 1 to Paint Line 2		Paint Line 1 ↔ Paint Line 2	All Services	All Applications	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> On	<div>Delete</div>

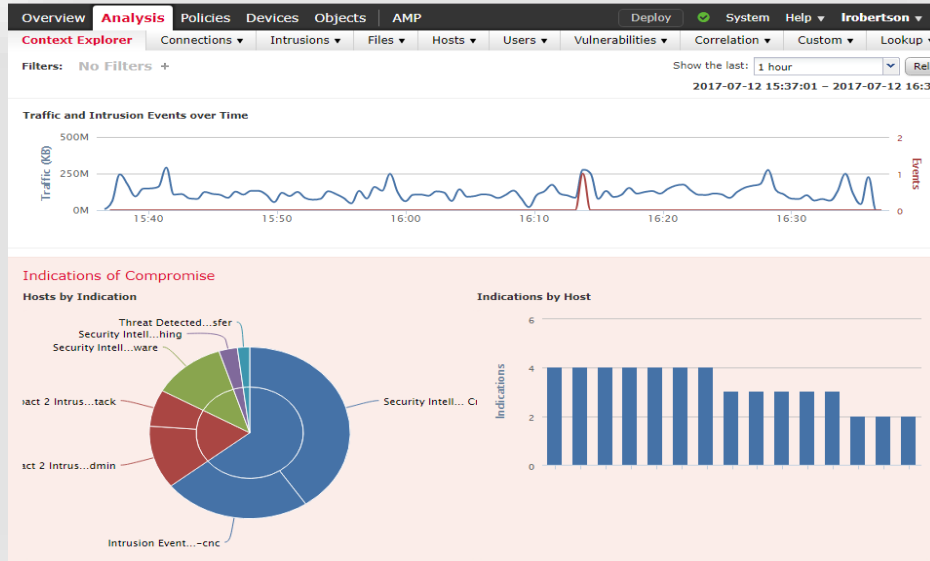
50 ▾

items per page

1 - 1 of 1 items < < 1 / 1 > >

Create custom alerts based on attributes from Cyber Vision including Groups – ie. Paint Line 1 should never talk to Paint Line 2

Secure Firewall Management Center Integration



Map **ICS device identity** to Hosts in Firepower for use in Secure Firewall correlation policy

Identify anomalous flows in Cyber Vision and **kill FTD Firewall sessions**

Leverage Host Attributes from Cyber Vision to alert on unexpected behavior

Firewall Management Center Host Attributes

Component: 1769-L16ER/B LOGIXS316ER

First activity: Apr 24, 2020 11:04:08 AM

Last activity: Apr 24, 2020 11:04:16 AM

Tags: Controller

Activity tags: Start CPU, EthernetIP

Properties:

- Vendor name: Rockwell Automation
- Re-version: 31.11
- Project name: SecDemo_LinePLC
- Model ref: 8x99
- Serial number: 60771949
- Name: 1769-L16ER/B LOGIXS316ER
- IP: 192.168.249.50
- Public IP: No
- MAC: f4:54:33:91:cb:ee
- enip-productcode: 8x99
- enip-status: ATLeastOneIOConnectionInRunMode_MinorRecoverableFault_ReservedBits12-15:0x3
- enip-vendor: Rockwell Automation/Allen-Bradley
- enip-configname: SecDemo_LinePLC
- enip-name: 1769-L16ER/B LOGIXS316ER
- enip-value: RA-ProgramName
- name-enip: 1769-L16ER/B LOGIXS316ER
- Vendor: Rockwell Automation
- enip-version: 31.11
- enip-serial: 60771949
- enip-location: Endpoint
- enip-devicetype: ProgrammableLogicController



Hosts Network Devices Mobile Devices Indications of Compromise Application Protocols Vulnerabilities Host Attributes

Filter by IP and MAC addresses X

Unique hosts: 291

Host Profile

- IP Addresses: 192.168.249.50
- NetBIOS Name
- Device (Hops)
- MAC Addresses (TTL)
- Host Type: Host
- Last Seen: 2020-05-15 11:27:39
- Current User

View Context Explorer Connection Events Intrusion Events File Events Malware Events

Indications of Compromise (0)

Operating System (pending)

Users (no user history available)

Attributes

- Host Criticality: None
- assetDeviceType: Controller
- assetId: 4642a326-02c1-582b-8878-066ccc685e60
- assetIpAddress: 192.168.249.50
- assetMacAddress: f4:54:33:91:cb:ee
- assetName: Rockwell 192.168.249.50
- assetSerialNumber: 60771949
- assetSwRevision: 31.11
- assetVendor: Rockwell Automation

- Cyber Vision populates Host Attributes in Firewall Management Center
- FMC can leverage attributes for policies to alert and enforce

Firewall Management Center Correlation Policy

Policy Management Rule Management White List Traffic Profiles

Rule Information

[Add Connection Tracker](#)

[Add User Qualification](#)

Rule Name

Rule Description

Rule Group

Select the type of event for this rule

If at either the beginning or the end and it meets the following conditions:

[Add condition](#)

[Add complex condition](#)

is not

Host Profile Qualification

[Remove Host Profile Qualification](#)

Only generate an event if the host(s) involved have the following properties:

[Add condition](#)

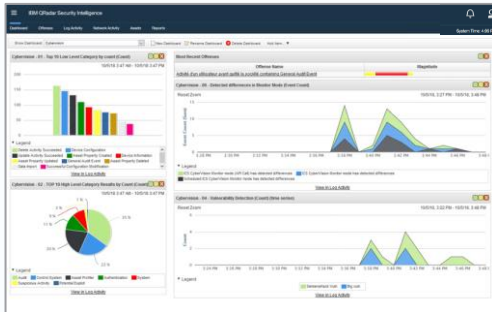
[Add complex condition](#)

assetDeviceType is

Leverage Host Attributes from Cyber Vision to alert on unexpected behavior
ie – Controller communicating using unexpected protocols

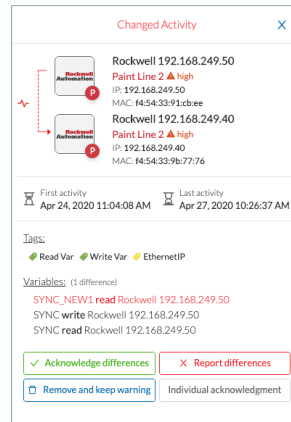
Investigate industrial events in the IT SOC

Get alerts on SIEM in the SOC



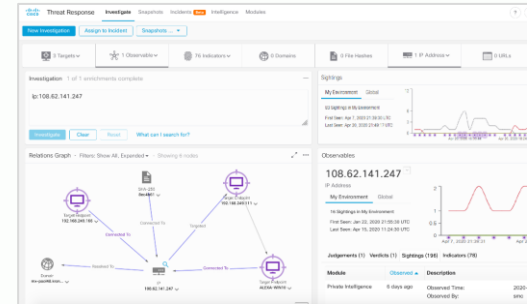
Get alerted to incidents in the industrial network at the IT SOC by streaming syslog events from Cyber Vision to your SIEM

View Details in Cyber Vision



Pivot to the corresponding instance of Cyber Vision to get more details on the event that generated the alert

Launch investigation in SecureX



Promote the event to SecureX incident manager and investigate the threat with enrichment from Cisco and 3rd party security products

Technical Session Surveys

- Attendees who fill out a minimum of four session surveys and the overall event survey will get Cisco Live branded socks!
- Attendees will also earn 100 points in the Cisco Live Game for every survey completed.
- These points help you get on the leaderboard and increase your chances of winning daily and grand prizes.



Continue your education

- 1 Industrial Zero Trust: Opportunities and Realities ([BRKIOT-2012](#))
- 2 Leveraging Visibility to drive Zero Trust for Industrial Security ([BRKIOT-2353](#))
- 3 Securing Industrial Networks: Where do I start? ([BRKSEC-2077](#))
- 4 Extending Cisco Cyber Vision capabilities by using REST API ([DEVNET-1818](#))

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Cisco Learning Network

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Introducing new wireless and remote operational capabilities from Cisco IoT

Learn how Cisco's newest industrial wireless and operation tools enable organizations to securely connect, automate and operate at scale.

Join us on June 21st for this 35-minute webinar where we will discuss:

- How to meet new requirements in wireless networking and security
- How operational networks can benefit from enterprise-grade capabilities
- The latest Cisco innovations in industrial wireless technology from Wi-Fi 6 to fiber-like wireless connectivity
- Improving IT and OT more efficiently through better visibility and enhanced tools to enable operations from anywhere





The bridge to possible

Thank you

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