



The bridge to possible

# DDoS Mitigation: Introducing Radware Deployment on Firepower Appliances

Olga Yakovenko, Leader, Customer Delivery, ThousandEyes

# Session Abstract

The distributed denial of service (DDoS) attack is one of the oldest criminal activities on the web. In today's world DDoS attacks continue to evolve and grow larger than ever. By integrating Radware Virtual Defense Pro (vDP) with the Cisco Firepower Appliances, users can achieve higher protection against application vulnerability exploitation, network anomalies and downtime. This session will provide an overview of Radware vDP and its capabilities, focusing on recently added and most used vDP features and include demonstrations on how to implement some of the Radware features to protect against DDoS threats. It is recommended for participants to have a working knowledge of Firepower platform architecture and to review previous BRKSEC-2663 session recordings.

# Agenda

- Introduction
- The Biggest DDoS Attacks 2022
- DoS/DDoS Mitigation with Radware vDP
- Radware vDP 8.22.2: What's New?
- Radware vDP HTTPS Flood Protection
- Radware vDP Next Generation DNS Protection
- Cloud DDoS Mitigation & SecureX Integration
- Conclusion

# Cisco Webex App



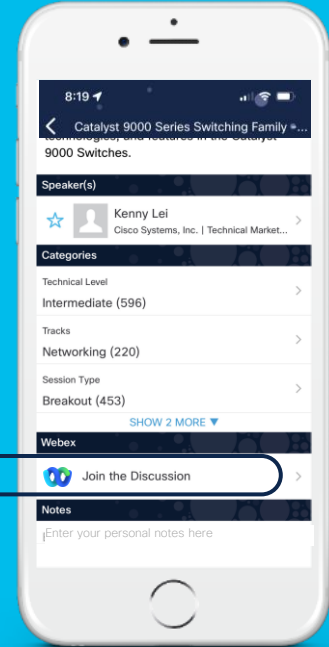
## Questions?

Use Cisco Webex App to chat with the speaker after the session

## How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Live Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install the Webex App or go directly to the Webex space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the Webex space

Webex spaces will be moderated until February 24, 2023.



# The Key Point to Remember

Firepower Appliances integrated with Radware vDP provide protection before, during and after DoS/DDoS attacks



# Your Speaker for Today



Olga Yakovenko

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Leader, Customer Delivery, ThousandEyes



# Welcome Virg Santos!



Virg Santos

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[Virg.Santos@radware.com](mailto:Virg.Santos@radware.com)

Business Development Solutions Architect

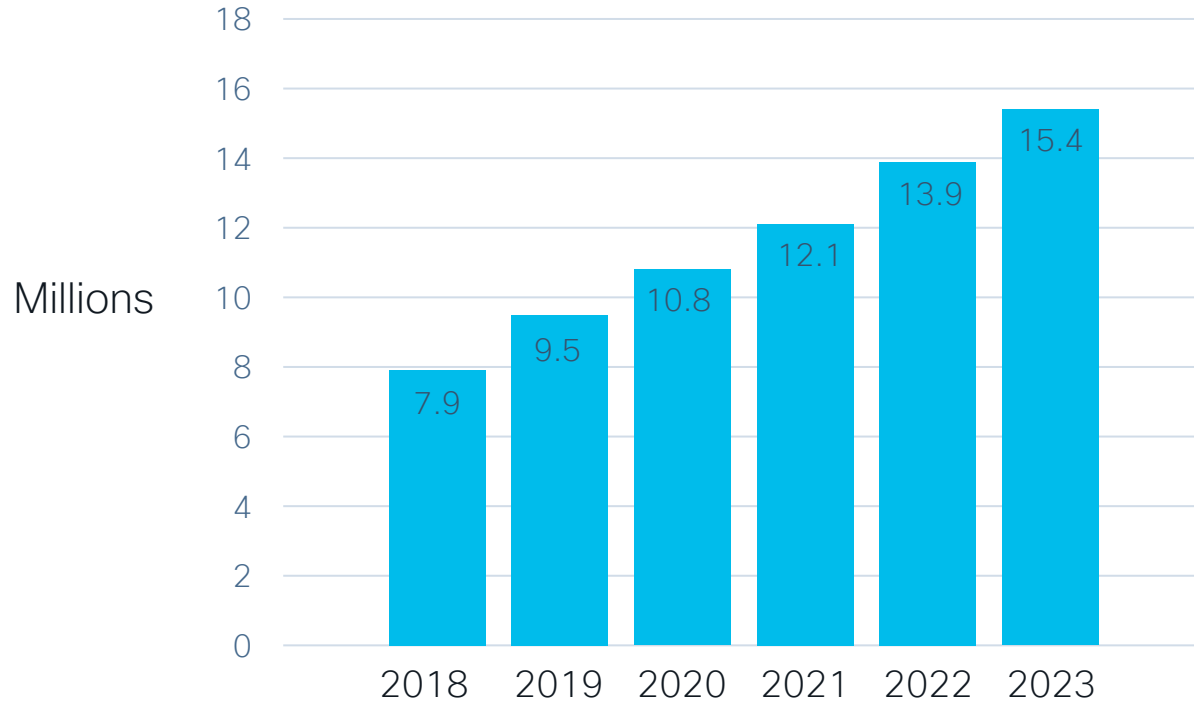


# The Biggest DDoS Attacks 2022





# Number of DDoS Attacks Prediction



Source: [Cisco Annual Internet Report, 2018–2023](#)

# The Biggest DDoS Attacks 2022



June

26 Million RPS

46 Million RPS

June



July/September

704.8 Million PPS



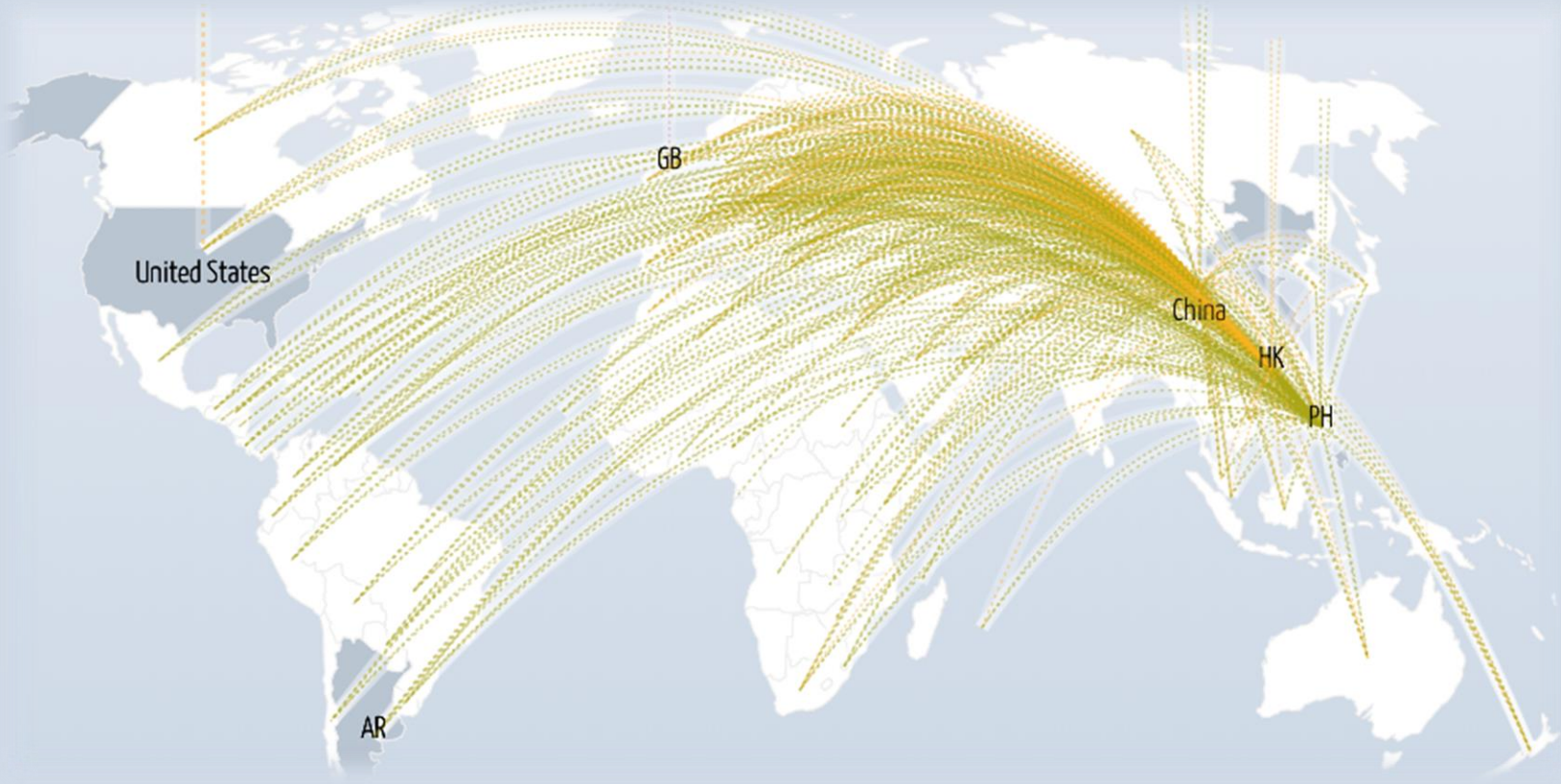
# DDoS is Easy... and Cheap!

Our Pricing				
1 Month Basic	Bronze Lifetime	Gold Lifetime	Green Lifetime	Business Lifetime
5.00€ /month	22.00€	50.00€	60.00€	90.00€
1 Concurrent +	1 Concurrent +	1 Concurrent +	1 Concurrent +	1 Concurrent +
300 seconds boot time	600 seconds boot time	1200 seconds boot time	1800 seconds boot time	3600 seconds boot time
125Gbps total network capacity	125Gbps total network capacity	125Gbps total network capacity	125Gbps total network capacity	125Gbps total network capacity
Resolvers & Tools	Resolvers & Tools	Resolvers & Tools	Resolvers & Tools	Resolvers & Tools
24/7 Dedicated Support	24/7 Dedicated Support	24/7 Dedicated Support	24/7 Dedicated Support	24/7 Dedicated Support
Order Now	Order Now	Order Now	Order Now	Order Now

Coffee & Espresso				
We're proud to use only 100% Fairtrade Espresso.				
Enjoy hot or iced	short 237 ml	tall 354 ml	grande 473 ml	venti 591 ml
Piccolo Latte 4oz	3.80			
Latte, Cappuccino, Flat White	3.80	4.40	4.90	5.40
Cafe Mocha	4.40	5.00	5.60	6.20
White Chocolate Mocha				
Caramel Macchiato	4.90	5.50	6.10	6.70
Long Black / Americano	3.20	3.80	4.40	5.00
Short Black / Espresso	3.20 solo		3.80 doppio	
Brewed Coffee	2.80	3.10	3.40	3.70

Make it your way. Soy is free in any beverage.

## DDoS-as-a-Service Pricing Example



## Top Daily DDoS Attacks Worldwide

Source: <https://www.digitalattackmap.com/>

# The Business Impact of Denial of Service

## Business Impact

Inability to access the network and applications results in loss of online revenues

**100ms** = **7%** Drop in  
of Latency Conversion Rate

## Brand Damage

Data breaches destroy trust, impacting business and financial performance

**30%**  
average  
churn after a  
breach

**\$100K**  
average investment to  
win back customers

# DoS/DDoS Mitigation with Radware vDP



# DoS/DDoS Mitigation with Radware vDP

Real-time attack prevention device

First 3<sup>rd</sup> Party component of the new architecture

KVM-based platform

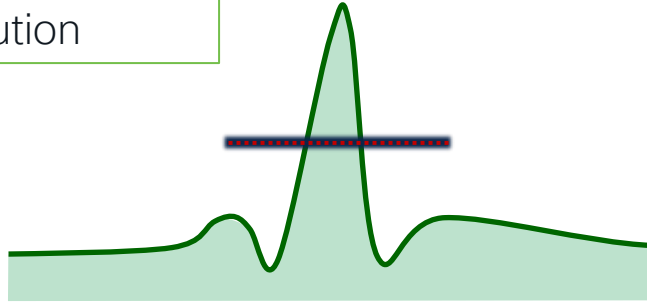
Provides DoS/DDoS detection and mitigation

Install on Cisco ACI (APIC), Secure Firewall, UCS



# DoS/DDoS Mitigation with Radware vDP

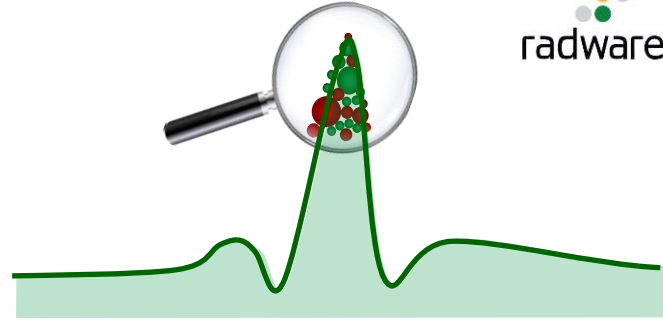
Non-Radware  
Solution



Rate-Based Detection



High false positives



Behavioral Detection



Low false positives

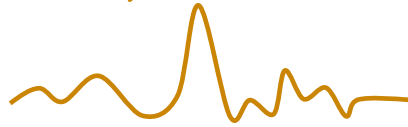


# DoS/DDoS Mitigation with Radware vDP



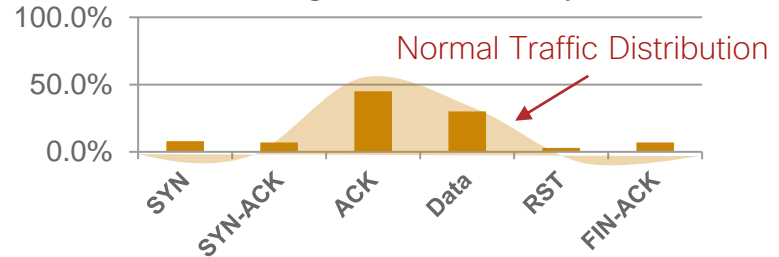
Good Traffic

Rate Analysis



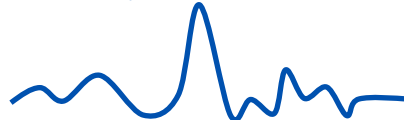
+

TCP Flag Distribution Analysis



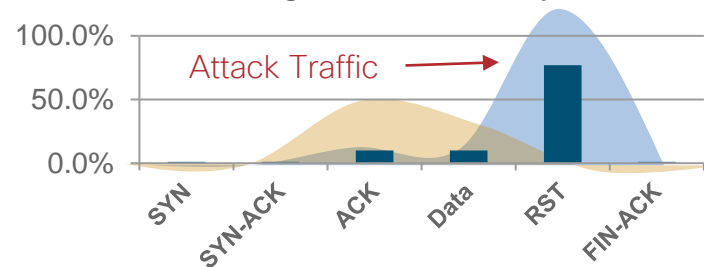
Attack Traffic  
(RST Flood)

Rate Analysis



+

TCP Flag Distribution Analysis



# DoS/DDoS Mitigation with Radware vDP



Always-On Protection



Fast Detection and Mitigation

Adaptive behavioral DoS against IPv4/IPv6  
TCP/UDP/ICMP/IGMP/DNS floods

Application signature protection

Anomaly protection against basic  
malformed packets

Bot detection with smart challenge

# Radware vDP 8.22: What's New?



# What is vDP 8.22 for Cisco Secure Firewall?



vDP version 8.22.2.0 replaces version 8.13.01



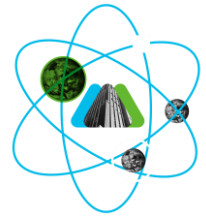
Existing customers can download vDP 8.22 for free from Cisco



vDP 8.22.2.0 requires FXOS version 2.8.1+ and FTD – 6.6.0+



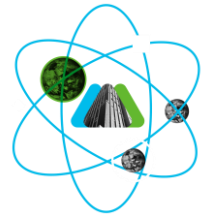
# Enhanced DDoS Capabilities in vDP 8.22



A few of the new features now available to Cisco Secure Firewall customers:

- Anti-Scanning Protection
- Burst-Attack Protection
- Carpet-Bombing Protection
- Connection PPS Protection
- HTTPS Flood Protection
- Subscription Services:
  - Geolocation Protection
  - ERT Active Attackers
  - SUS
- Traffic Filters
- And many more...

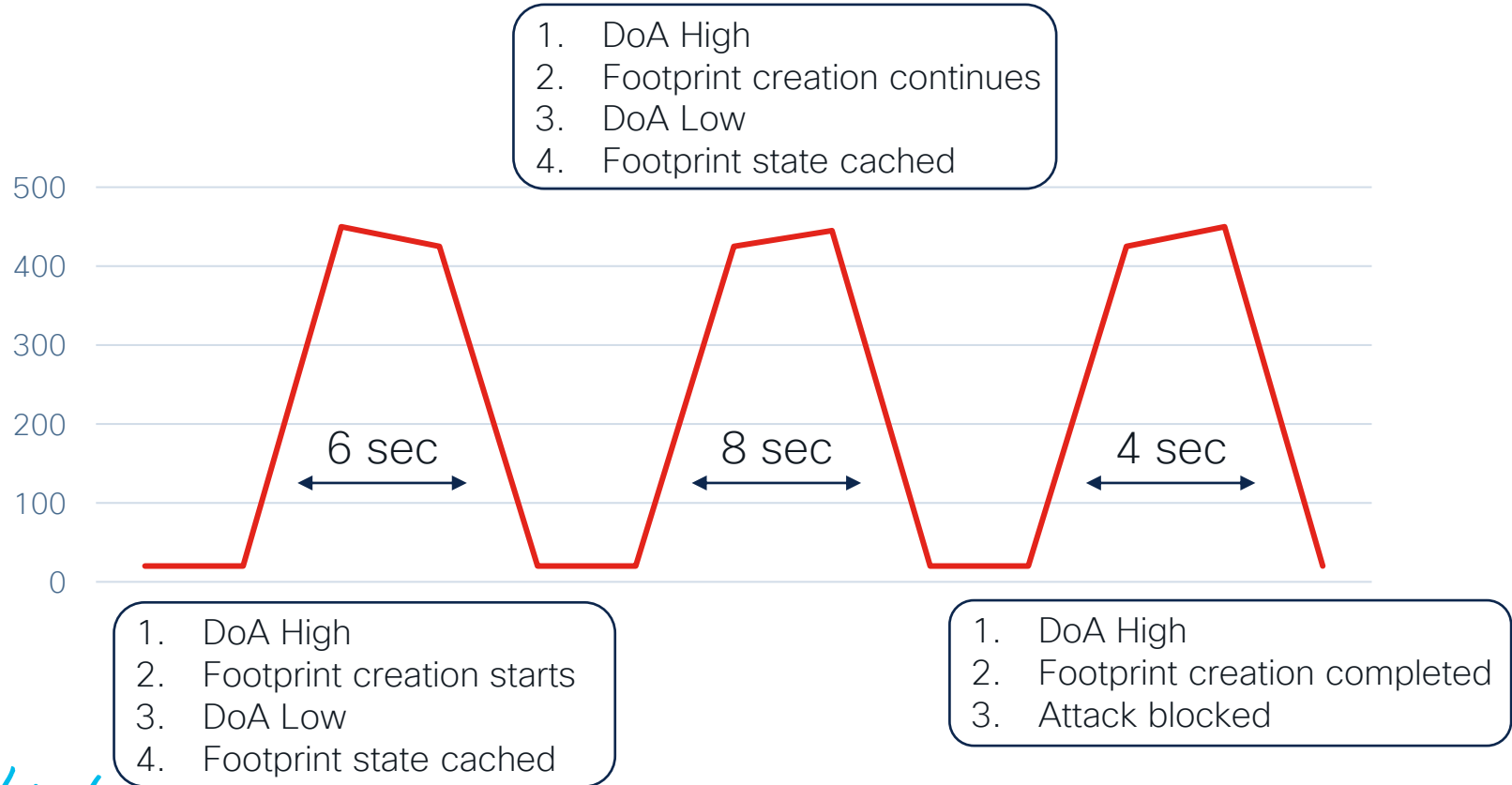
# Enhanced DDoS Capabilities in vDP 8.22



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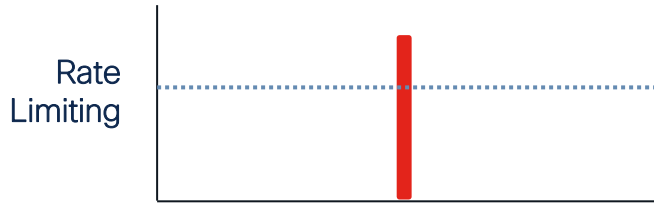
# Burst-Attack Protection



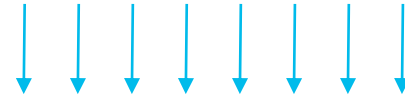
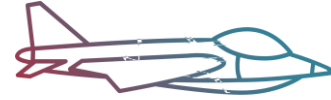
# Carpet-Bombing Attacks



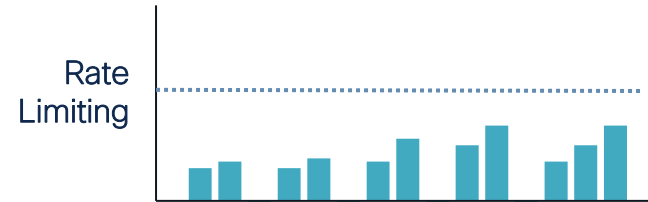
VICTIM IP



DETECTION



VICTIM CIDR

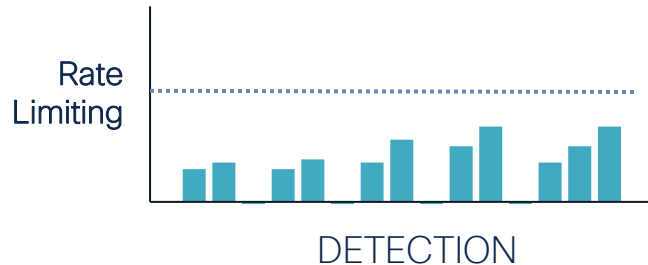
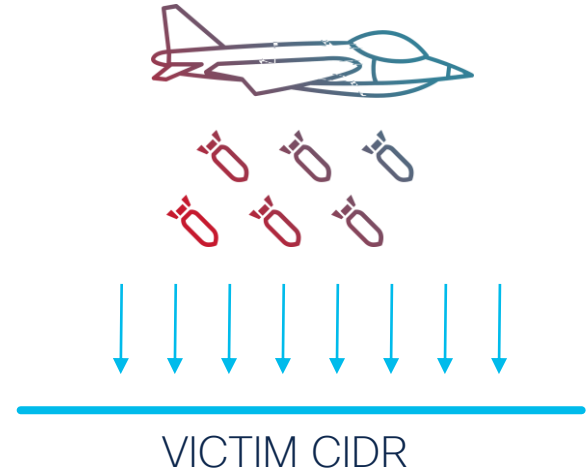


DETECTION



# Spoofed SYN Attack Protection

- Spoofed SYN Attack Protection handles carpet-bombing attacks.
- SYN packets are tracked for all the protected subnet
- Includes 2 methods for tracking SYN packets:
  - Tracking per Destination IP Address
  - Spoofed SYN Attack Protection



# Radware ERT Active Attackers Feed



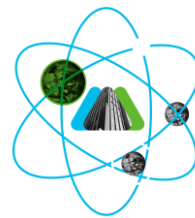
**Preemptive Protection**  
against known DDoS attackers



**Data Correlation**  
across multiple Radware sources



**Active Attackers**  
blocked in real time



# Radware ERT Active Attackers Feed

Draws intelligence data from three main sources:

- Radware's Cloud Security Services
- Radware's Global Deception Network
- Emergency Response Team (ERT)

Generates a validated list of IPs involved in active DDoS attacks

In real-time, that list is downloaded to Radware's Attack Mitigation Solution, enabling it to block attacks before they target the network.

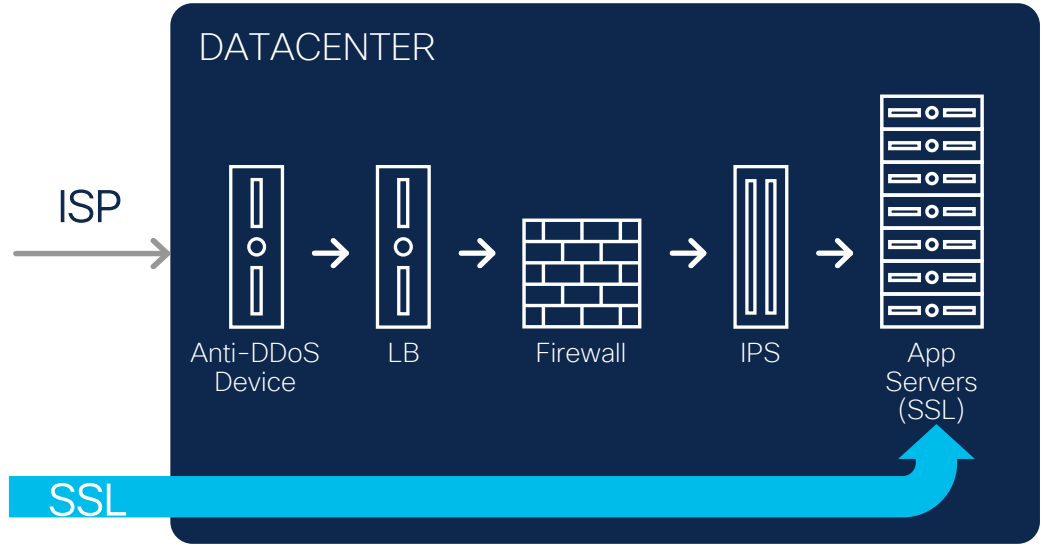
# Radware vDP HTTPS Flood Protection



# Encrypted DDoS Attacks

Application-layer DDoS attacks using encrypted **HTTPS floods** are increasing all the time

**SSL floods** can overwhelm the stateful SSL encryption/decryption appliances in the network



ENCRYPTED DDoS ATTACK FLOWS ARE HARD TO DETECT AND MITIGATE

# Challenges of Protecting Against SSL DDoS Attacks

1. Accurate SSL attack detection

2. Accurate SSL attack mitigation

3. Price of full SSL inspection

# Radware SSL Protection Solution



Keyless SSL Protection



First Request SSL Protection

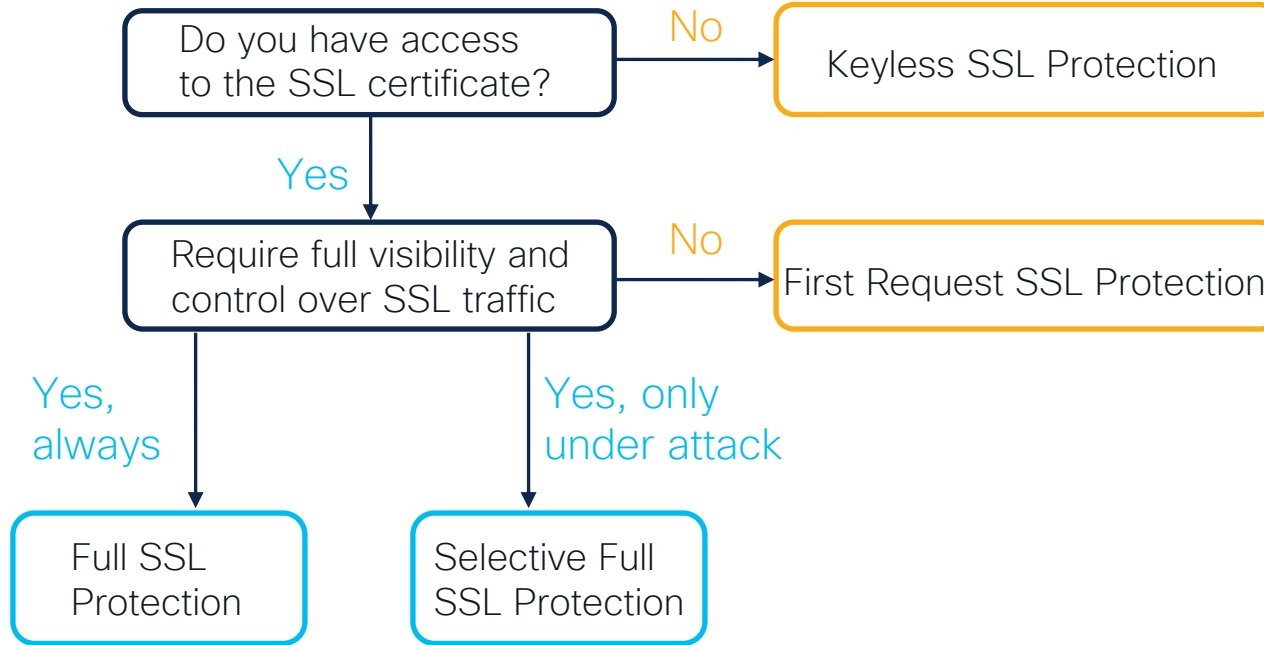


Selective Full SSL Protection



Full SSL Protection

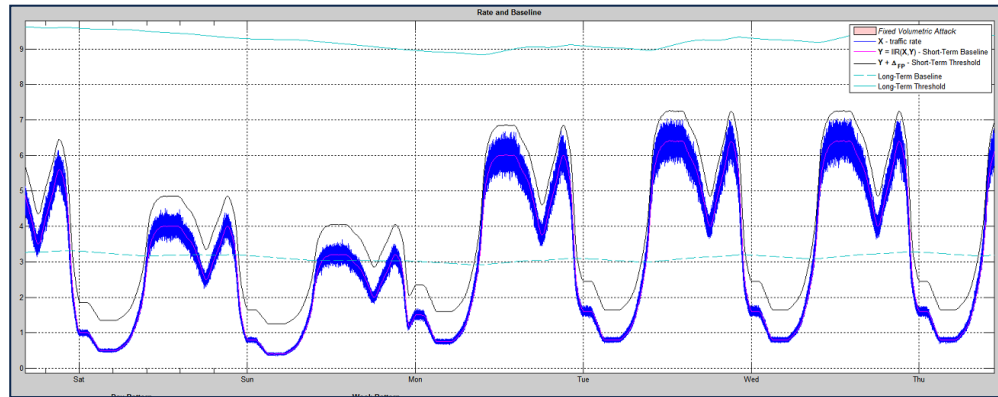
# SSL DDoS Attack Protection



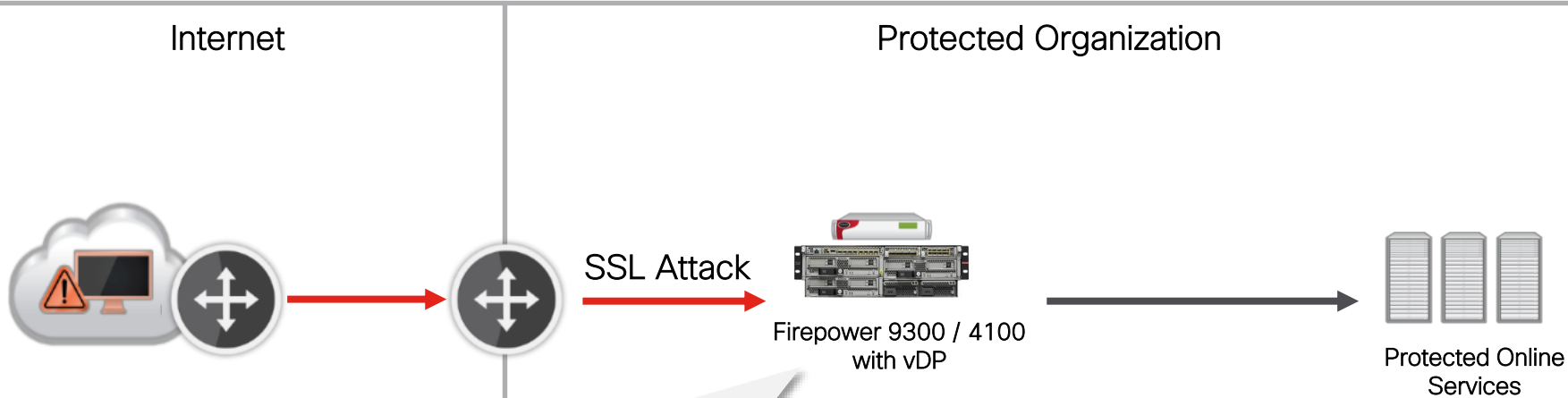


# Learning Phase – Establish Baselines

- Two baselines are continuously calculated:
  - **Long-term** baseline – Requires approx. 1 week of learning
  - **Short-term** baseline – Requires approx. 1 hour of learning
- Attack is triggered based on one of the two baselines



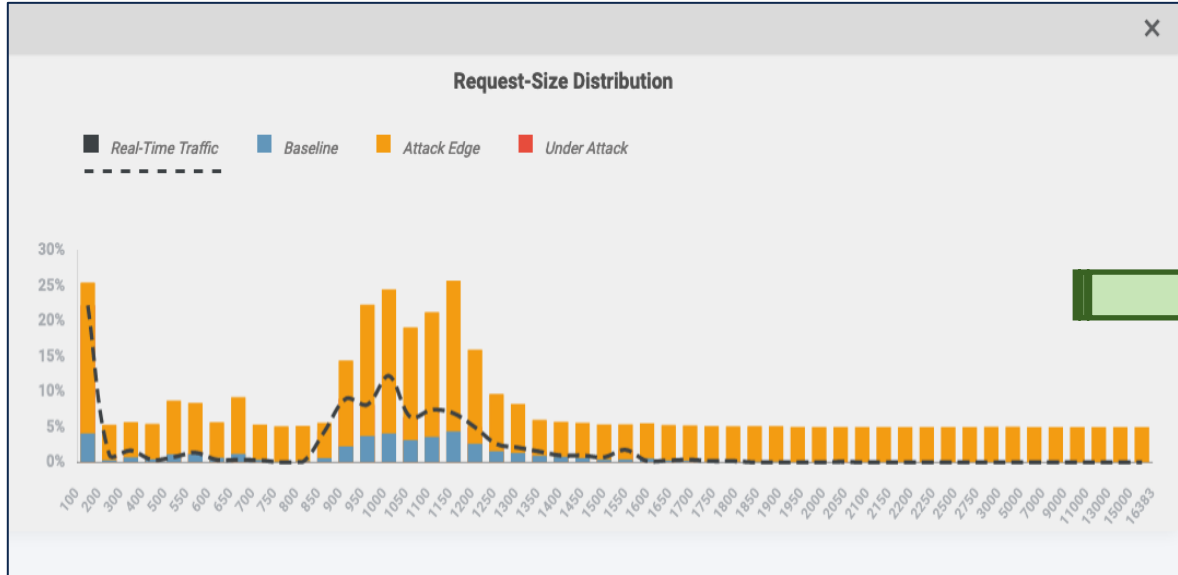
# Detection Phase – Accurate Behavioral Detection



## Detection Mechanisms

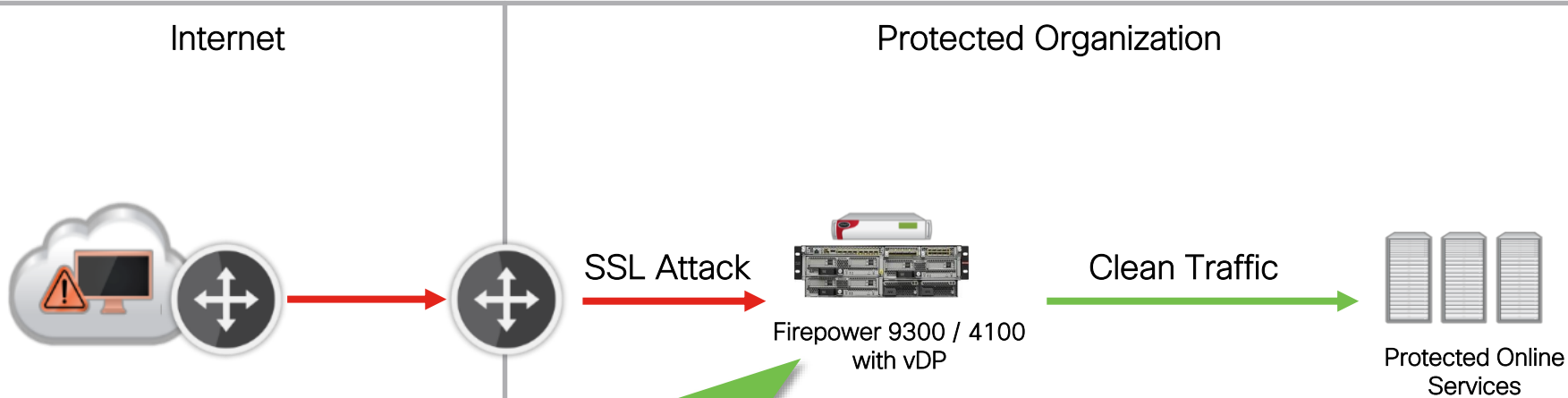
- L4 – SYN/sec to a protected object
- L5 – SSL TPS, Request Size Distribution

# Characterization Phase – Isolate the Attack



After detection  
DefensePro automatically  
creates a list of **Suspicious  
Source IPs**

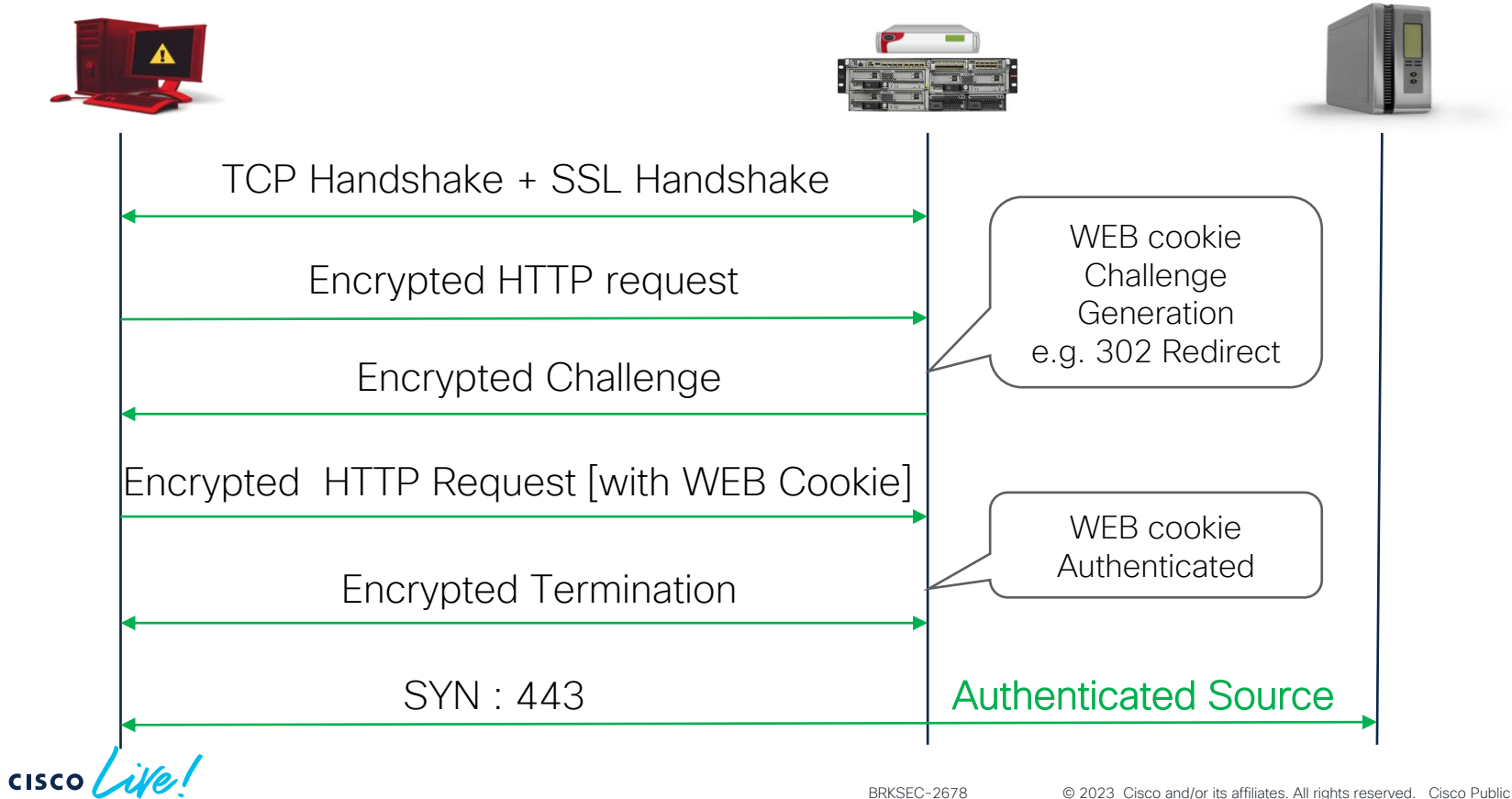
# Mitigation Phase – Blocking Attack Traffic



## Mitigation Mechanisms

- Rate Limit Traffic from Suspect Sources
- HTTPS Authentication on All Sources
- Full Session Decryption and Inspection

# Decryption Escalation – HTTPS Authentication



# HTTPS Flood Protection Building Blocks

## Detection

No Decryption!

Learn peacetime  
traffic characteristics

Establish baselines  
per Protected SSL  
Object

## Characterization

No Decryption!

Track Sources and  
Isolate misbehaving  
ones (by **Source IP**)

Create **Suspect list**

## Mitigation

Decrypt only  
if/when needed!

Apply mitigation  
actions:

- To Suspect list
- To All clients

Escalate Mitigation  
Action

The background of the slide is decorated with a cluster of circles of various sizes and colors, including shades of blue, green, orange, and red, concentrated on the right side. Scattered circles of smaller sizes are also present across the top and left areas.

Demo 1

# Protection Against DDoS attacks with HTTPS Engine

# In this Demo we will...

- Configure the vDP HTTPS Flood Protection Profile and Protection Policy
- Initiate legitimate traffic to establish baseline
- Initiate the DDoS HTTPS Flood attack
- Verify the DDoS attack mitigation results





# Radware vDP Verification Commands

```
DefensePro#system internal security https source-table 100
```

Policy ID	Source Ip	Server IP	Server Port	State	Rate	Age	SR
0	::ffff:10.1.101.13	::ffff:10.1.102.4	443	Legit	28	11.135	No SR
0	::ffff:10.1.101.15	::ffff:10.1.102.4	443	Attacker	28	11.135	80 rate
0	::ffff:10.1.101.16	::ffff:10.1.102.4	443	Suspect	28	11.135	Ex. Max

```
DefensePro#system internal security https baseline print 10.1.102.4 443 0
```

HTTPS baseline for server IP ::ffff:10.1.102.4 | port 443 | policy ID 0 | Server Name server | Server State **Learn & Detect**

```
DefensePro#system internal security policyID
```

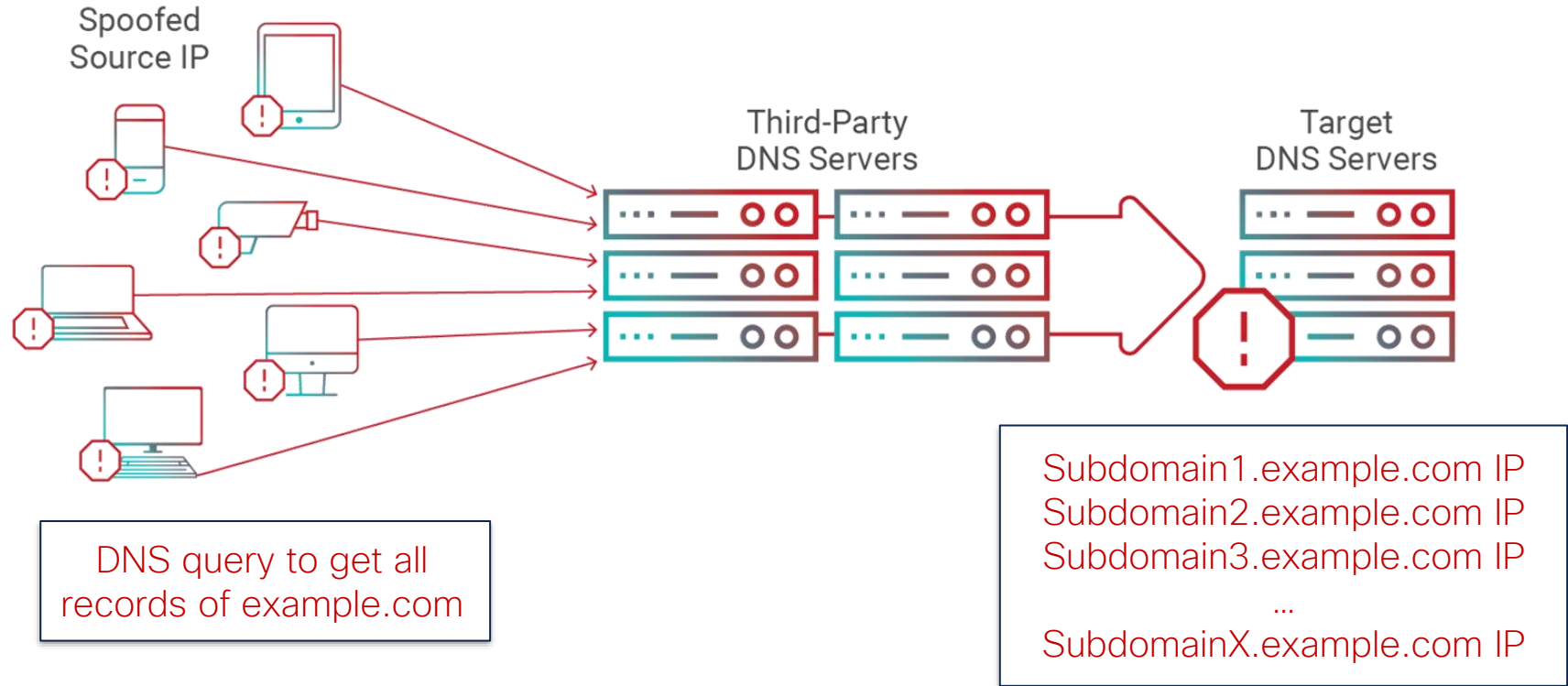
Policy VDP\_Demo\_Lab ID is 0

Policy VDP\_Demo\_Lab\_Advanced ID is 1

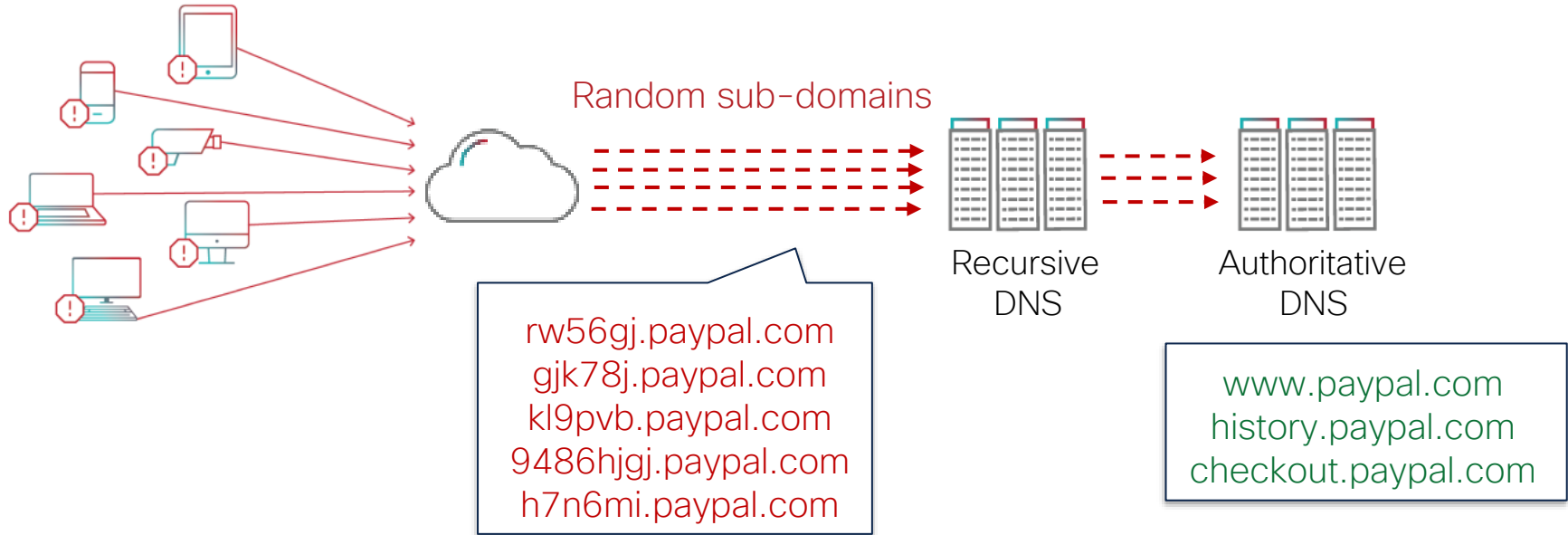
# Radware vDP Next Generation DNS Protection



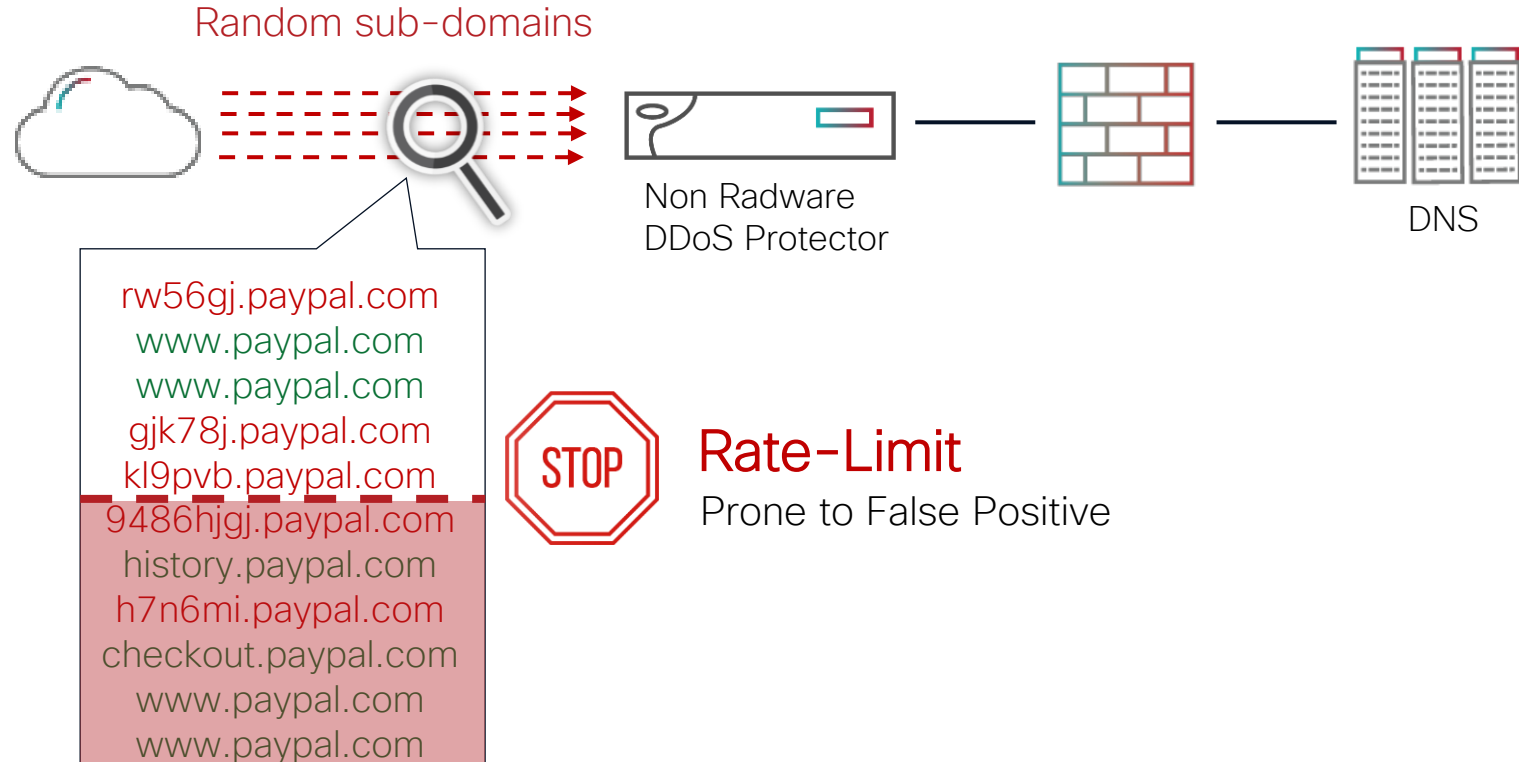
# DNS Amplification Reflective Attack



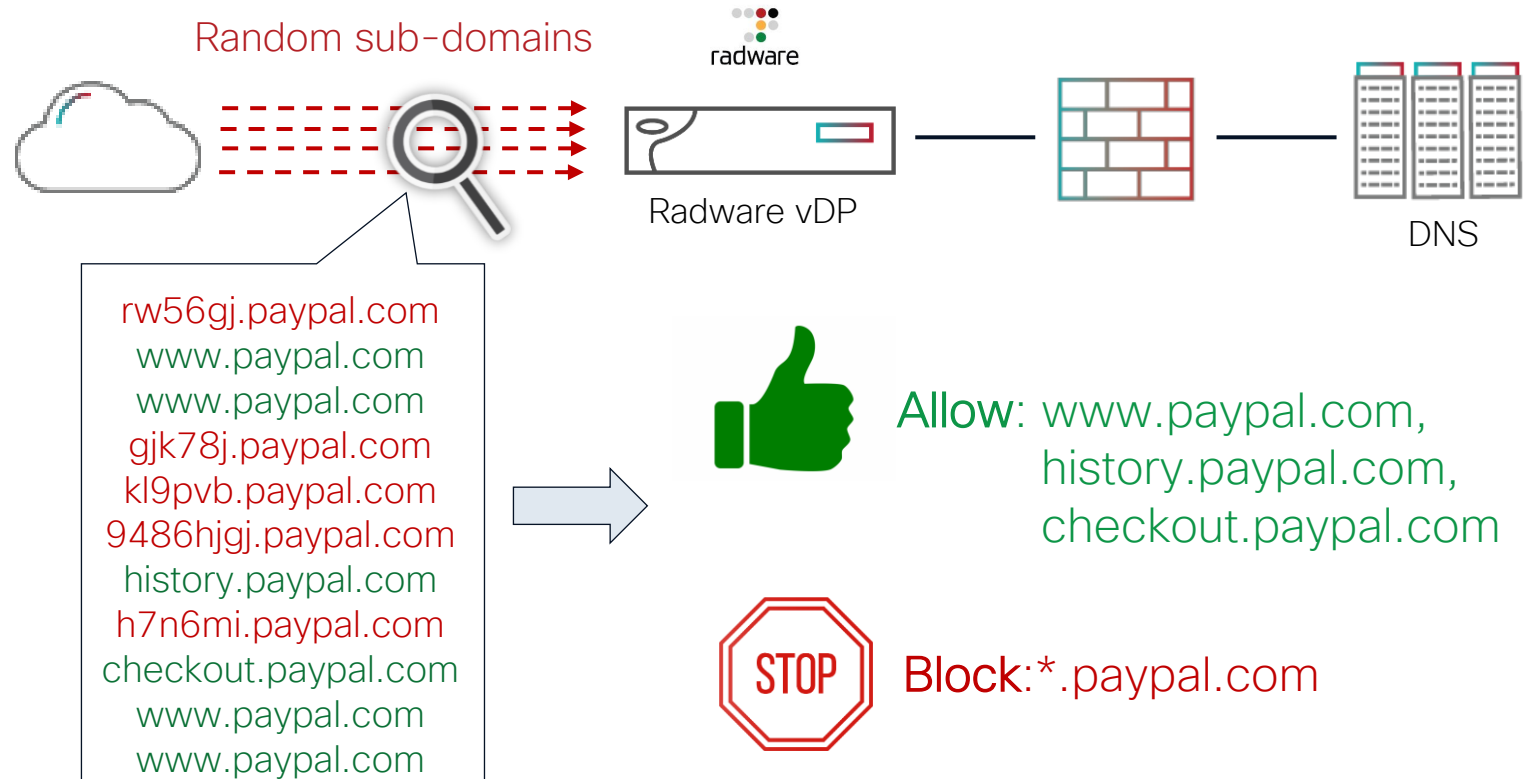
# Random Subdomains Attack



# Random Subdomains Attack – Query Rate Limiting



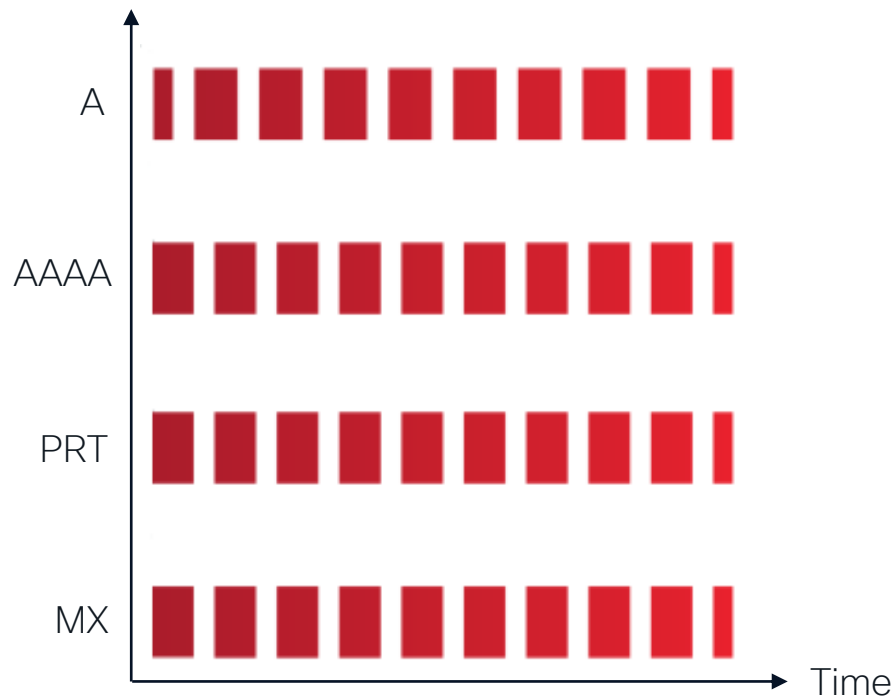
# Random Subdomains Attack – vDP DNS Protection



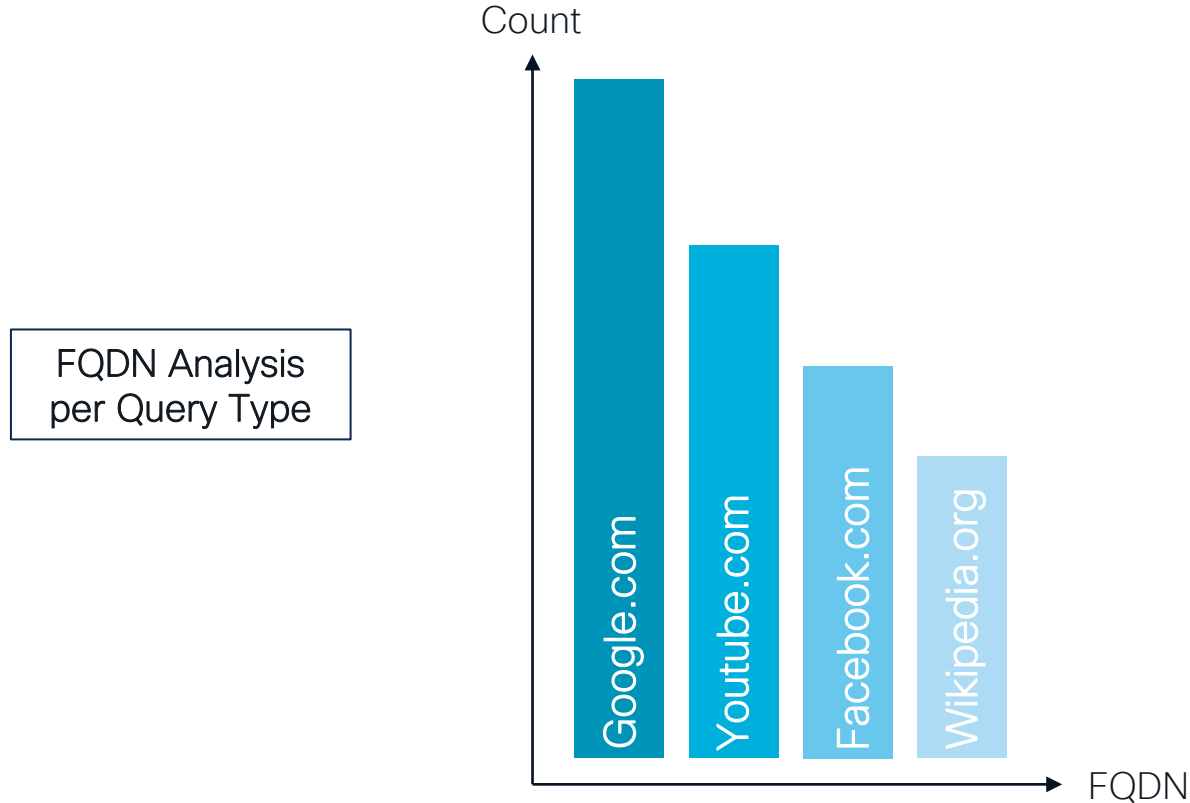
# Radware vDP DNS Protection

Query rate (QPS)

Rate Analysis  
per DNS Query Type



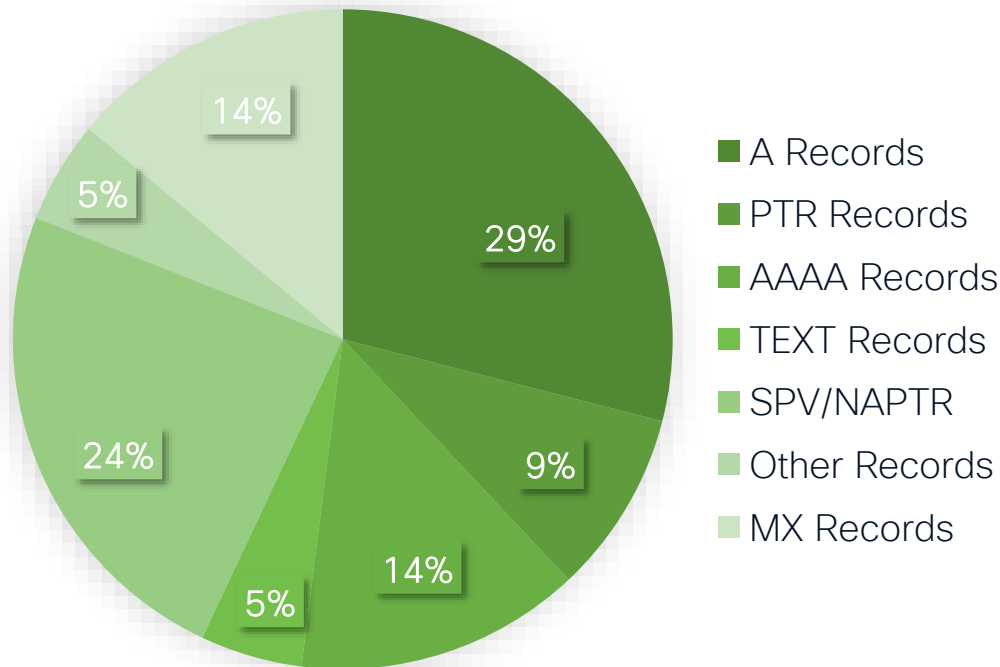
# Radware vDP DNS Protection





# Radware vDP DNS Protection

DNS Query  
Distribution Analysis  
(Rate Invariant)

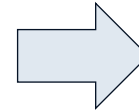


# Radware vDP DNS Protection

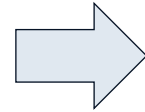
Suspicious  
Data Packet



- Packet checksums
- DNS Qname – domain name
- Source IP address
- Ports numbers
- Packet Identification number
- Identification number
- DNS query ID – query
- Packet size
- TTL (Time to Live)
- Destination IP address
- DNS Query count (Qcount)
- Fragment offset
- ...



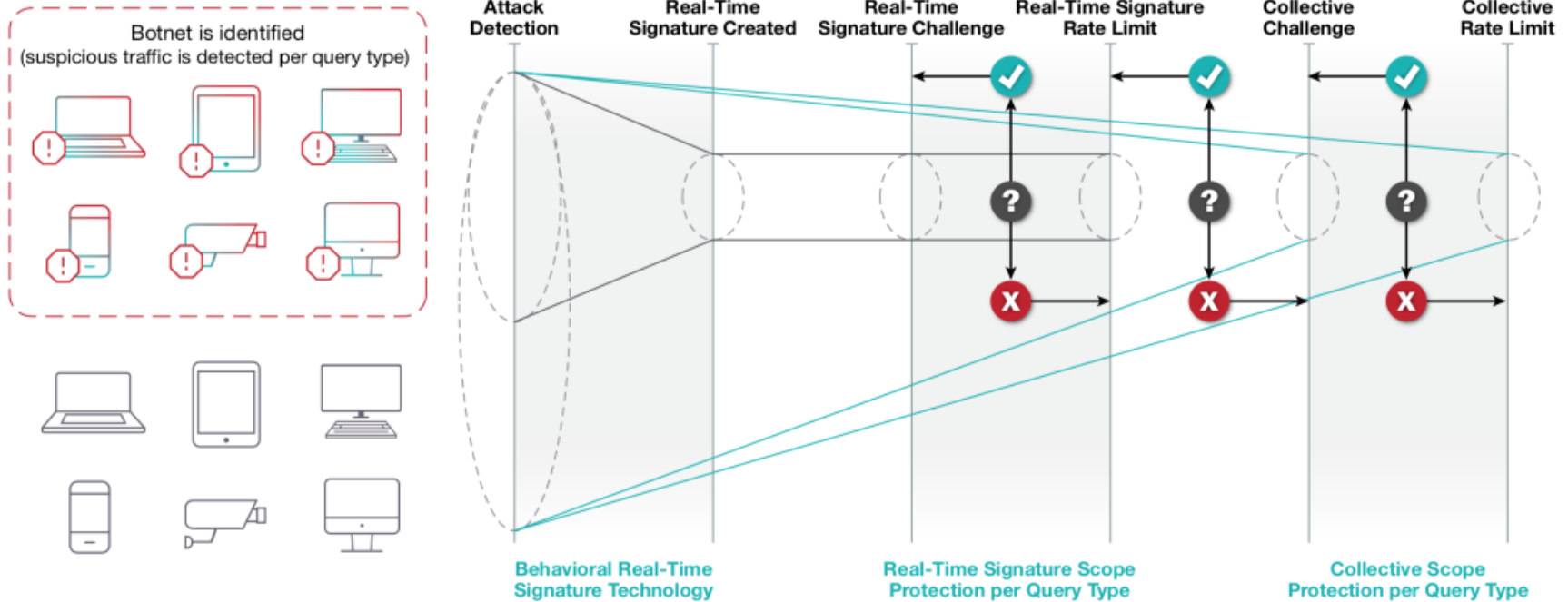
Automatic Real  
Time Signature  
Generation Module



Real Time  
Signature



# Radware vDP DNS Protection



# Radware vDP DNS Protection

1. **Real-Time Signature Challenge** – DefensePro challenges DNS queries that match the real-time signature. The purpose of the challenge is to distinguish between legitimate traffic created by legitimate users and DoS-traffic generated by botnets.
2. **Real-Time Signature Rate Limit** – If the attack continues, DefensePro limits the rate of DNS traffic that matches the real-time signature.
3. **Collective Challenge** – If the attack continues, DefensePro challenges all DNS-query traffic, not only from the suspicious sources, but from all users. Again, the purpose of this challenge is to distinguish between legitimate traffic created by legitimate users and DoS-traffic generated by botnets.
4. **Collective Rate Limit** – If the attack continues, the last resort, and the last escalation step, is to impose a rate limit on all DNS traffic according to the specified maximal query rate.

## Demo 2

# Protection Against DDoS attacks with DNS Engine

# In this Demo we will...

- Configure Subdomains whitelist as a part of DNS Flood Protection Profile
- Initiate legitimate traffic to establish baseline
- Initiate DNS Random Subdomains attack
- Verify the DDoS attack mitigation results



# Radware vDP Verification Commands

DefensePro#**system internal security dns attacks**

DNS Protection Active Attacks:

[0] policy VDP\_Demo\_Lab, IPv4, protection **DNS A**, mitigation **Signature Rate Limit**

footprint for DNS A:

DNS Sub Domain:

vdplab.com

AND

DNS Flags:

256

AND

Packet Size:

77, 76, 80, 78, 75, 79

AND

Destination IP:

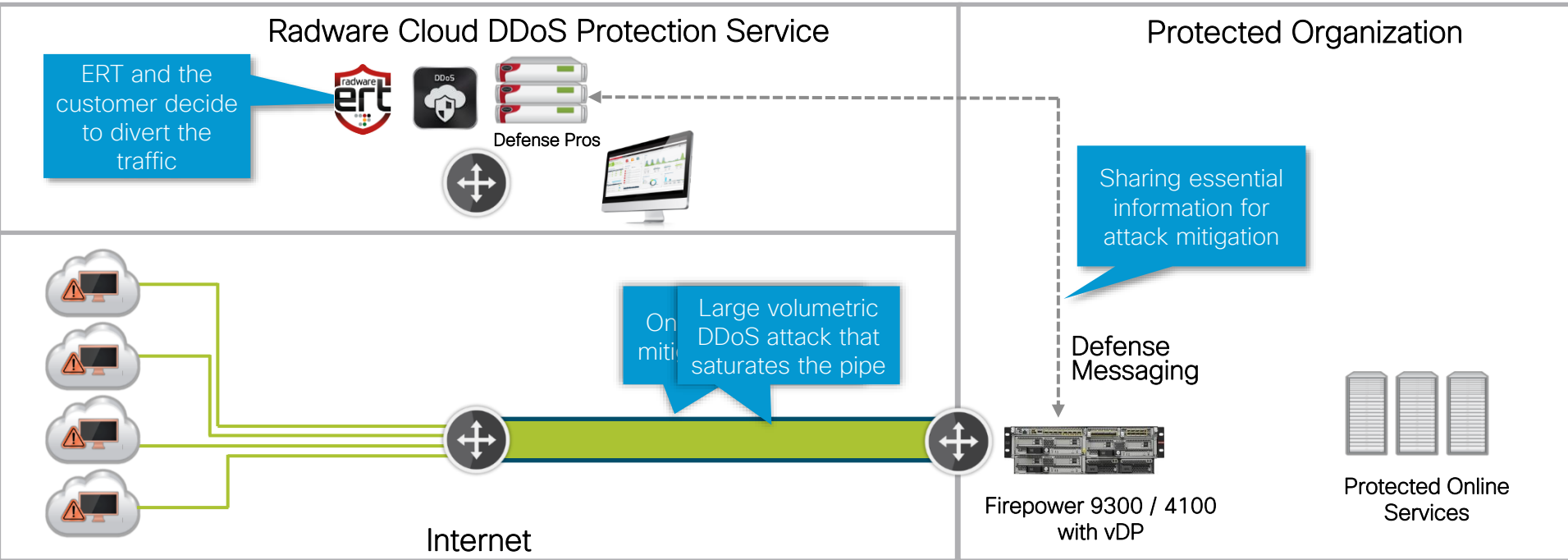
155.1.102.4

# Cloud DDoS Mitigation & SecureX Integration

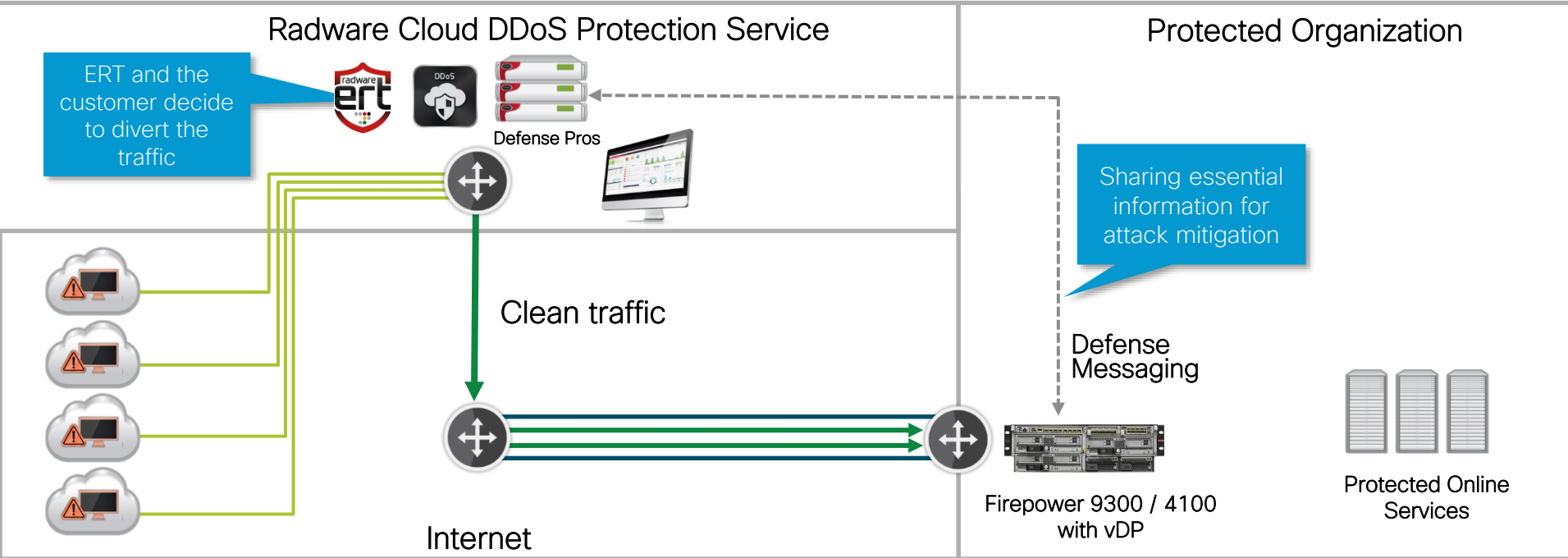




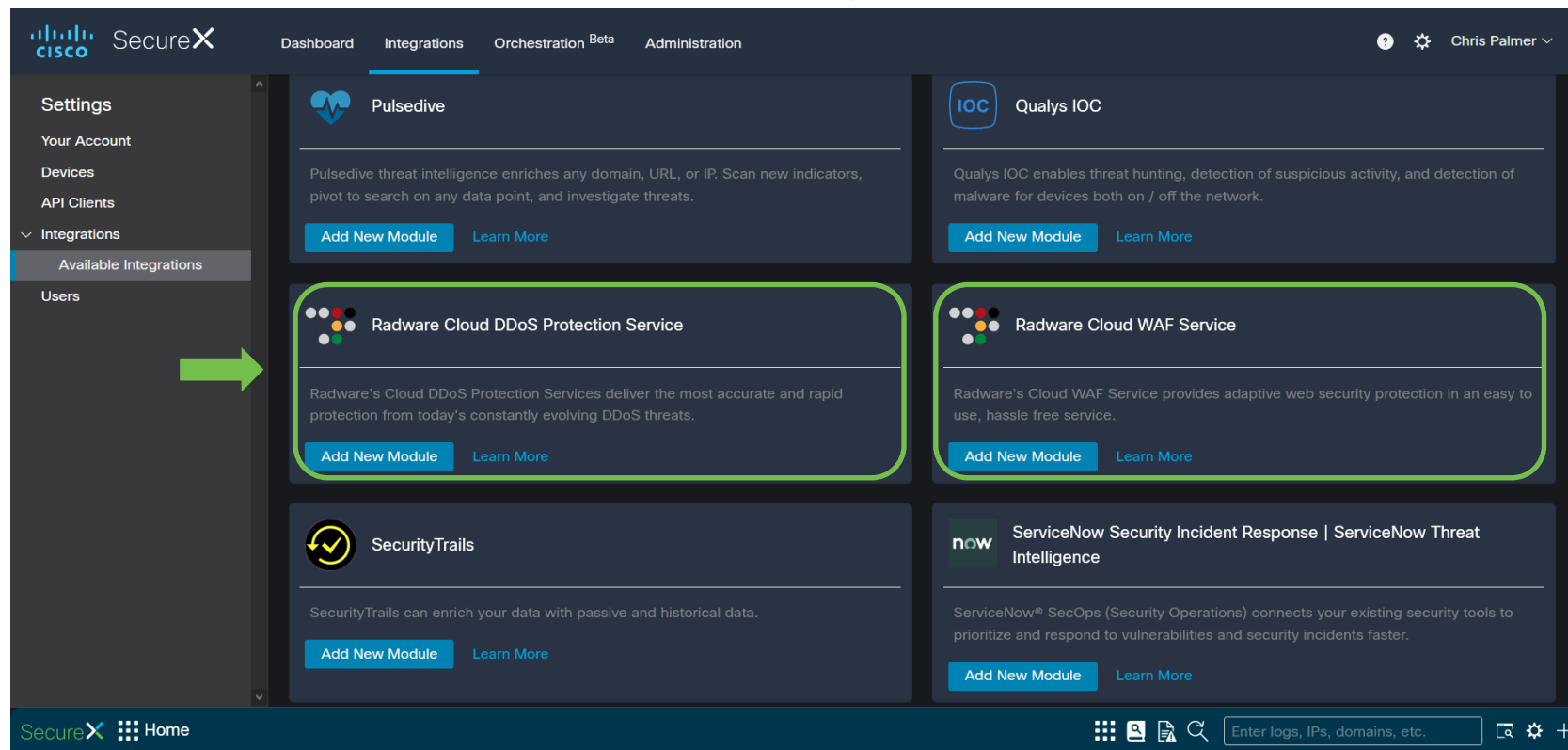
# Hybrid Inline & Cloud DDoS Mitigation Use Case



# Hybrid Inline & Cloud DDoS Mitigation Use Case



# Cloud DDoS and WAF Integrations with SecureX

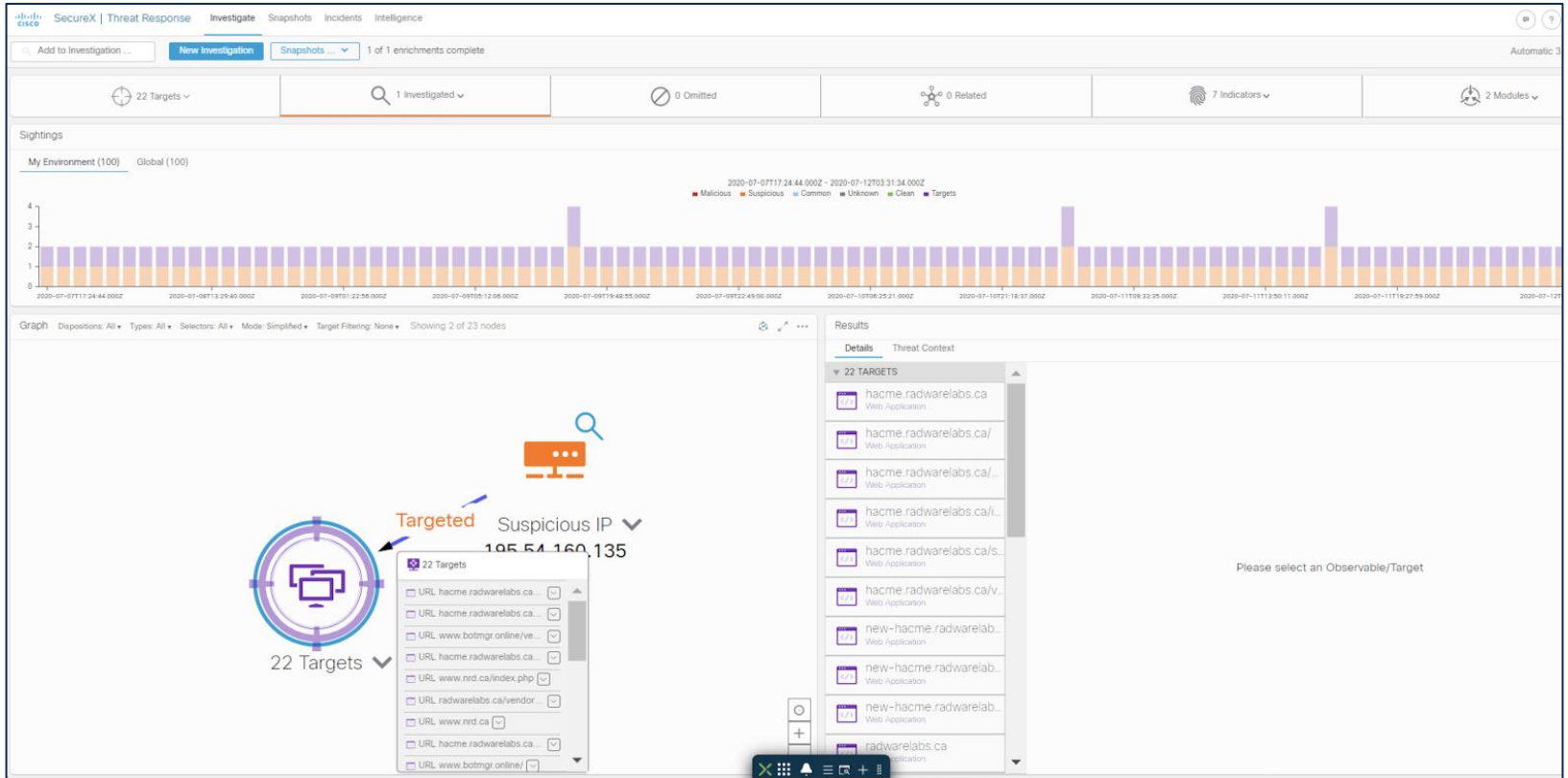


The screenshot displays the Cisco SecureX web interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Dashboard', 'Integrations' (selected), 'Orchestration Beta', and 'Administration'. The user 'Chris Palmer' is logged in. The left sidebar shows a menu with 'Settings', 'Your Account', 'Devices', 'API Clients', and 'Integrations'. Under 'Integrations', 'Available Integrations' is highlighted, and a green arrow points to the main content area. The main area is a grid of integration cards:

- Pulsitive**: Pulsitive threat intelligence enriches any domain, URL, or IP. Scan new indicators, pivot to search on any data point, and investigate threats. Buttons: [Add New Module](#), [Learn More](#).
- Qualys IOC**: Qualys IOC enables threat hunting, detection of suspicious activity, and detection of malware for devices both on / off the network. Buttons: [Add New Module](#), [Learn More](#).
- Radware Cloud DDoS Protection Service**: Radware's Cloud DDoS Protection Services deliver the most accurate and rapid protection from today's constantly evolving DDoS threats. Buttons: [Add New Module](#), [Learn More](#).
- Radware Cloud WAF Service**: Radware's Cloud WAF Service provides adaptive web security protection in an easy to use, hassle free service. Buttons: [Add New Module](#), [Learn More](#).
- SecurityTrails**: SecurityTrails can enrich your data with passive and historical data. Buttons: [Add New Module](#), [Learn More](#).
- ServiceNow Security Incident Response | ServiceNow Threat Intelligence**: ServiceNow® SecOps (Security Operations) connects your existing security tools to prioritize and respond to vulnerabilities and security incidents faster. Buttons: [Add New Module](#), [Learn More](#).

The bottom of the interface features a 'SecureX Home' link, a search bar with the placeholder 'Enter logs, IPs, domains, etc.', and icons for grid, list, and search views.

# Cloud DDoS and WAF Integrations with SecureX



# Cloud Security Services with SecureX

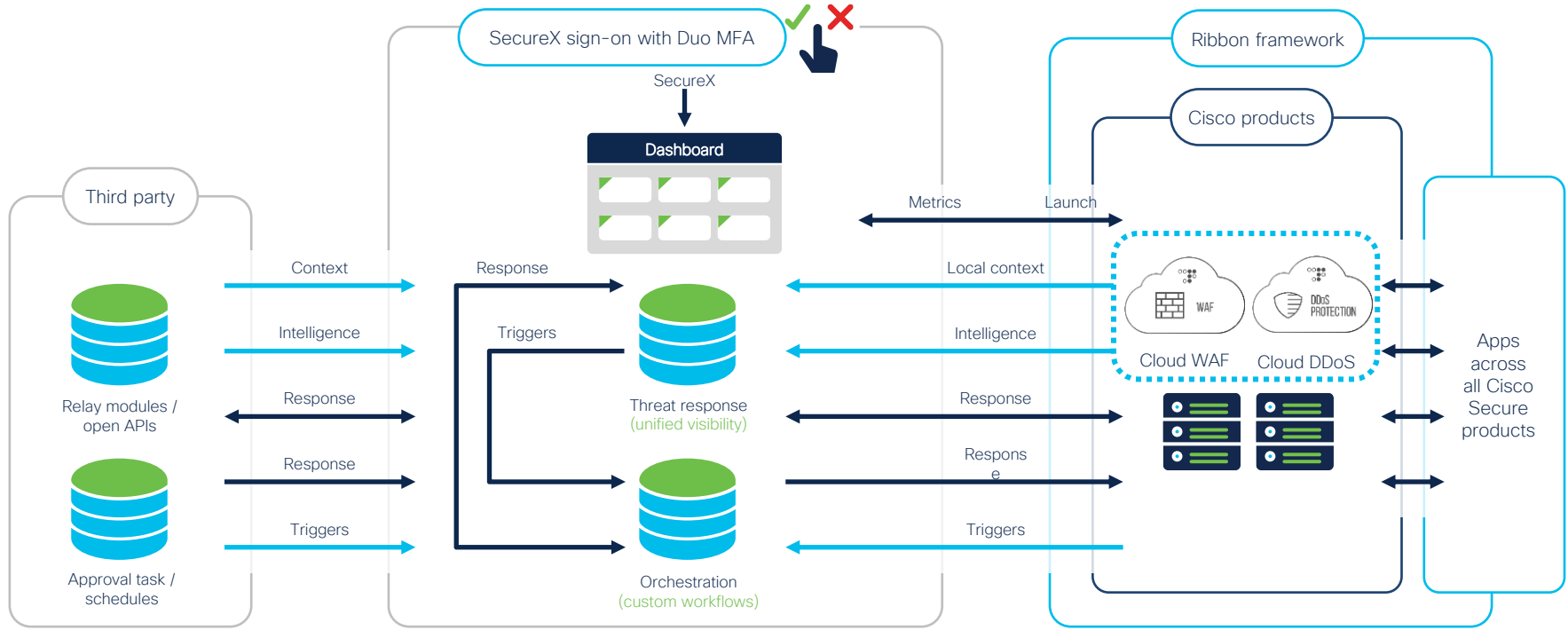


SecureX integration with Cloud DDoS and Cloud WAF provides:

- Visibility into Cisco Cloud DDoS and Cloud WAF platforms within SecureX Threat Response
- A single interface to perform threat hunting and research across an install base
- Security events presented side-by-side with intelligence data generated by Cisco (and other third party) security infrastructures
- Information to correlate threat data to get a bigger picture and gain insight through TALOS threat intelligence

No additional software needed!

# SecureX Architecture with Cloud Security Services



# Cisco Technology Partnership – Radware



Network  
Security



Cisco SecureX  
Simplify your security  
with the broadest,  
most integrated  
platform



User And  
Endpoint  
Protection



Application  
Security

[Cisco Secure Firewall](#) with vDP

[Cisco Secure Network Analytics](#) with integration to Defense Flow and Vision

[Cisco Secure Web Appliance](#) with WAF/KWAF to protect “Web Apps”

[AnyConnect](#) with Cisco Secure DDoS to protect the VPN concentrator

[Cisco Cyber Vision](#) with Cisco Secure ADC with Bot Management

[Identity Services Engine](#)

[Meraki MX](#) with Cisco Secure DDoS to protect the Enterprise (Meraki Network)

Cisco Secure DDoS

Cisco Secure ADC

Cisco Advanced WAF/KWAF

Cisco Advanced Bot

Cisco Secure SSLi

# Conclusion





# Conclusion

- DDoS attacks keep getting more powerful and more disruptive every year
- Radware vDP is a virtual platform that provides DoS/DDoS detection and mitigation capabilities
- Radware vDP can be installed on Firepower 9300/4100 on top of ASA or FTD applications
- HTTPS Flood Protection module provides different protection modes, allowing you to mitigate SSL attacks even without SSL decryption
- DNS Protection mitigates DNS attacks without impact to user experience
- Radware provides Cloud solution to mitigate massive volumetric attacks

# Security Technologies

## Network Security

Learn about a broad range of solution and technologies which will help you better understand how to secure your network. You will find topics such as VPN, ISE, IPv6, DDoS, IoT....

START

Feb 5 | 19:00

### **LABSEC-2333**

ISE integrations via pxGrid with FTD, WSA, StealthWatch

Feb 6 | 08:45

### **TECSEC-3781**

Walking on solid ISE - Advanced Use Cases and Deployment Best Practices

Feb 7 | 08:45

### **BRKSEC-2445**

The Art of ISE Posture, Configuration and Troubleshooting

Feb 7 | 11:30

### **BRKSEC-2037**

Securing Starlink Internet Services

Feb 8 | 10:45

### **BRKSEC-2096**

Securing Industrial Networks: Where do I start?

Feb 8 | 13:30

### **BRKSEC-2678**

DDoS Mitigation: Introducing Radware Deployment on Firepower Appliances

Feb 9 | 08:30

### **BRKSEC-2660**

ISE Deployment Staging and Planning

Feb 9 | 10:30

### **BRKSEC-2101**

Malware Execution As A Service: a Deep Dive into CSMA Advanced File Analysis

Feb 9 | 15:45

### **BRKSEC-3058**

Route based VPNs with Cisco Secure Firewall

Feb 9 | 15:45

### **BRKSEC-2044**

Secure Operations for an IPv6 Network



Feb 10 | 09:00

### **BRKSEC-3019**

Visibility, Detection and Response with Cisco Secure Network Analytics

If you are unable to attend a live session, you can watch it [On Demand](#) after the event

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# Thank you

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