



The bridge to possible

Demystifying Cisco FSO Stack APIs – Building a Secure Code Pipeline with Concourse CI and Vault Integration

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BRKGEN-2000



#CiscoLive



Agenda

- Demystifying Cisco FSO Stack APIs
- What is an API
- Accessing FSO API
- Secrets management
- Automate CI pipeline
- Demo & Lab Guide
- Summary

Cisco Full-Stack Observability

Full Stack Observability (FSO)

is a requirement for business to deliver the most **optimal and secure experience** to users and applications.

Cisco Full-Stack Observability brings together data from multiple operations domains to provide **unified visibility**, derive **real-time insights** and recommend **actions** helping to:



Focus on what matters most: revenue, user experience, risk, costs



Reduce time to resolution of incidents and performance issues;



Minimize tool sprawl



Break down silos by reducing friction among teams, typically infrastructure, security, applications, networking and cloud

Cisco Full Stack Observability (FSO)



ThousandEyes

Digital Experience and Internet Visibility

ThousandEyes offers insights into enterprise, workforce and customer digital experience through real-time application and network metrics and visualizations.



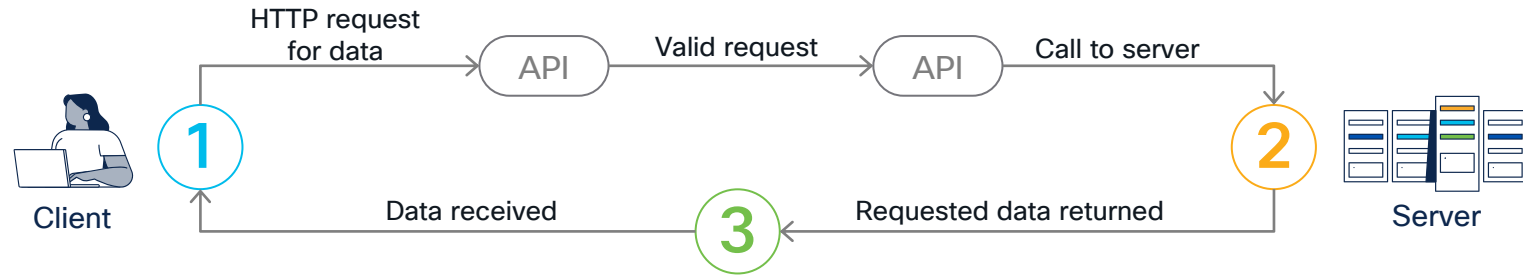
APPDYNAMICS

Application Performance Monitoring

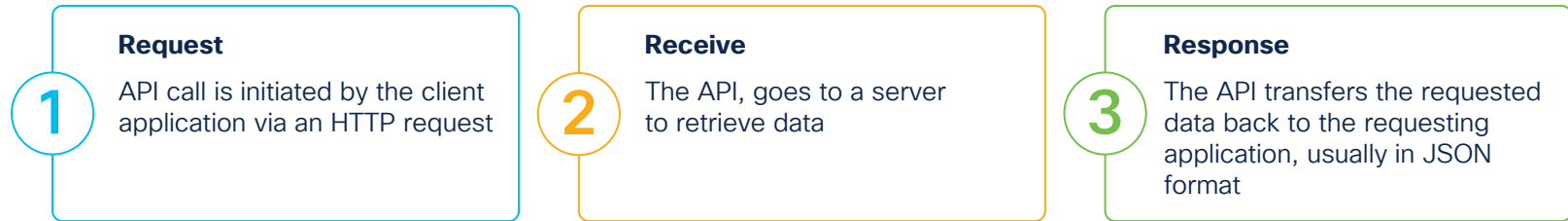
Cisco AppDynamics helps to proactively monitor, analyze, and optimize complex application environments at scale.

What is an API

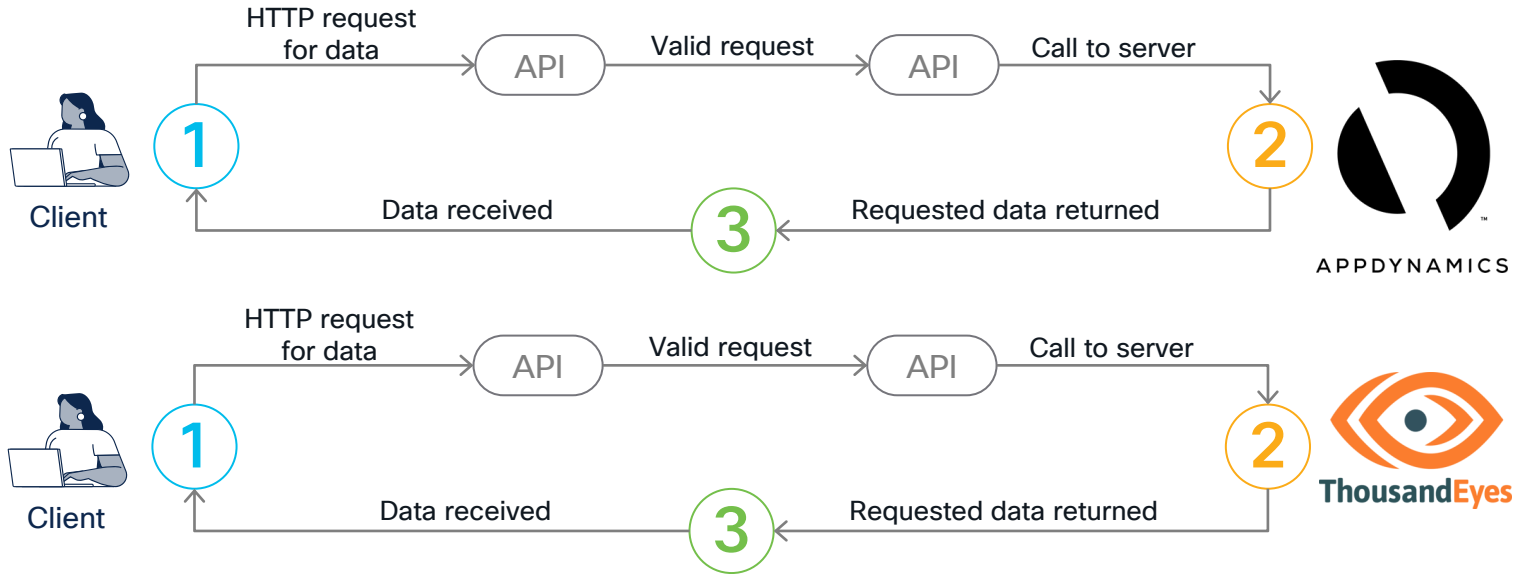
An application programming interface allows two programs to communicate. On the web, APIs sit between an application and a web server, and facilitate the transfer of data.



How it works



How do we use FSO APIs today?



Authenticate & Authorization



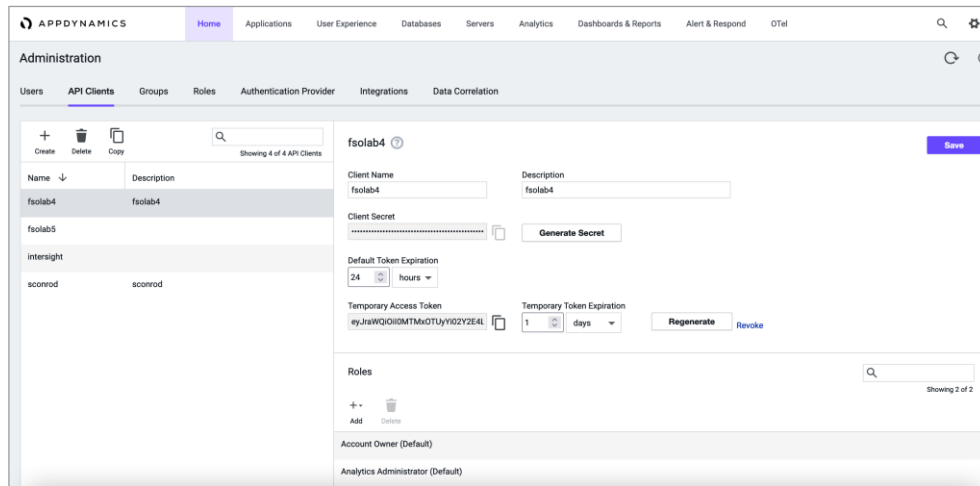
Challenges with API authentication?



AppDynamics API

To authenticate your requests towards the AppDynamics API you can use:

- Base URL is `https://controllername.saas.appdynamics.com/>`
- API Client Authentication – OAuth identity type



ThousandEyes API

- Base URL is <https://api.thousandeyes.com>
- Authentication type can be basic or OAuth bearer token, operation set with a mix of HTTP method and URL
- XML and JSON formats are supported



User API Tokens

The user tokens associated with the fsolab22 (fsolab22@gmail.com) profile.

Basic Authentication Token

.....

[Regenerate](#)

This token should be used along with your username

OAuth Bearer Token

.....

[Revoke](#)

Expires in: Oct 10, 2024 10:39:47 UTC

Refresh Token: 23cf4f28-8c72-46f5-a2a3-2d5ceaec4ead

How to programmatically accessing the API?



APPDYNAMICS

- `curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/vnd.appd.cntrl+protobuf;v=1" "https://kickstarter.saas.appdynamics.com/controller/api/oauth/access_token" -d "grant_type=client_credentials&client_id=fsola b4@kickstarter&client_secret=xxxxxx"`
- `curl -H "Authorization:Bearer xxxxxxxx" "https://kickstarter.saas.appdynamics.com/controller/rest/applications"`
- <https://docs.appdynamics.com/appd/23.x/latest/en/extend-appdynamics/appdynamics-apis>



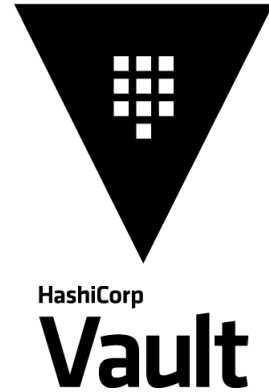
ThousandEyes

- `curl -i https://api.thousandeyes.com/v6/agents.json -header "Authorization: Bearer xxxxxxxx"`
- <https://developer.thousandeyes.com/v6/>

What is HashiCorp Vault?

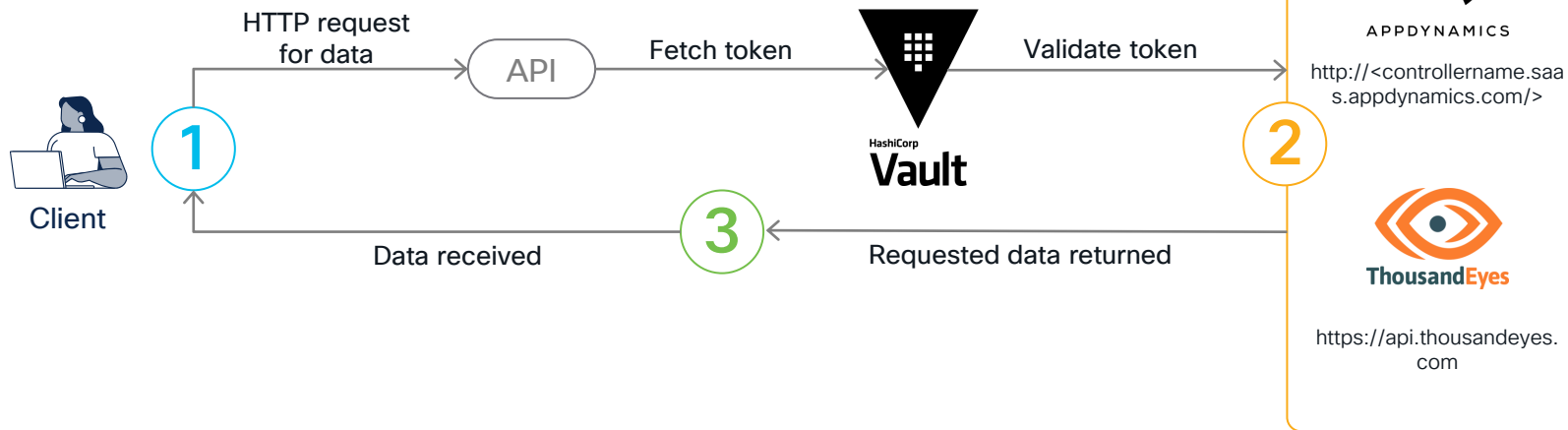
The Vault is a cloud agnostic API-driven secrets management platform that allows to safely store and manage sensitive information.

- Secret management
- Identity-based access
- Data encryption
- Dynamic short-live credentials
- Audit log



Centralize FSO API authentication/authorization with encryption

How can we automate the token management?



Authenticate & Authorization



What is Concourse CI pipeline?

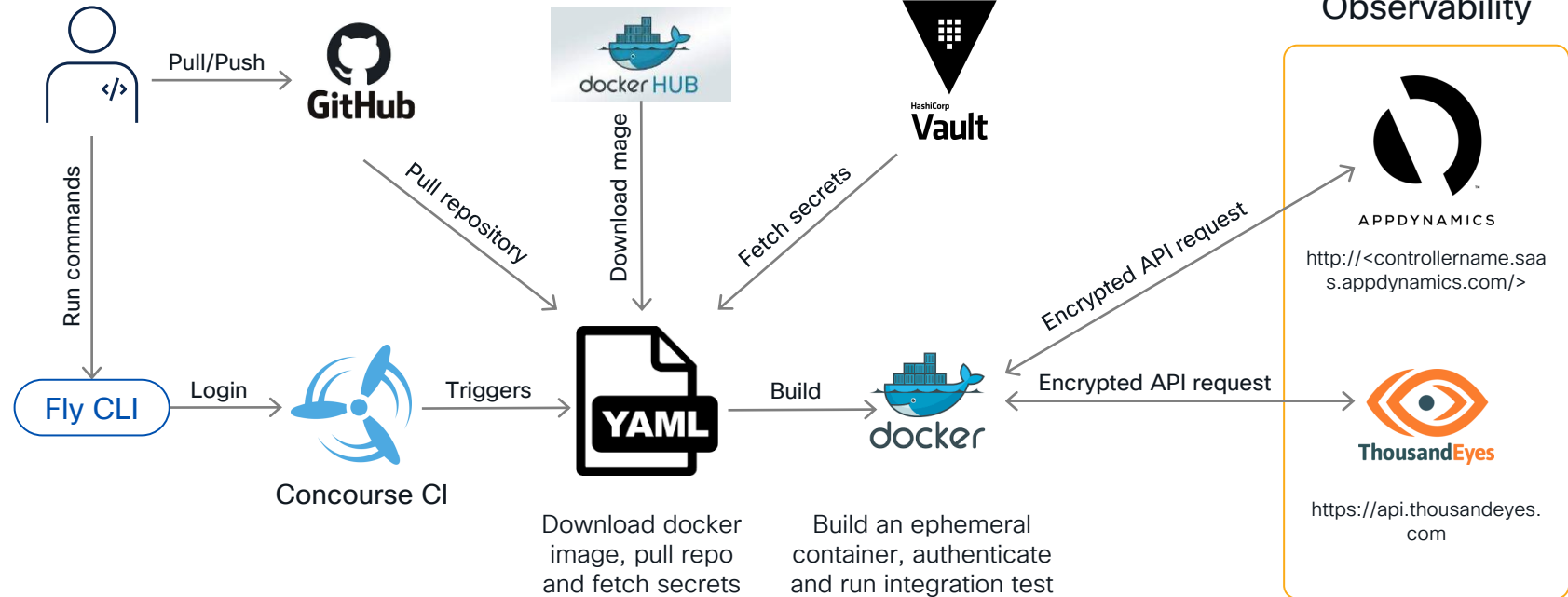
The concourse is an open-source pipeline based CI system. It is used for CI/CD to scale any kind of automation pipeline, from simple to complex

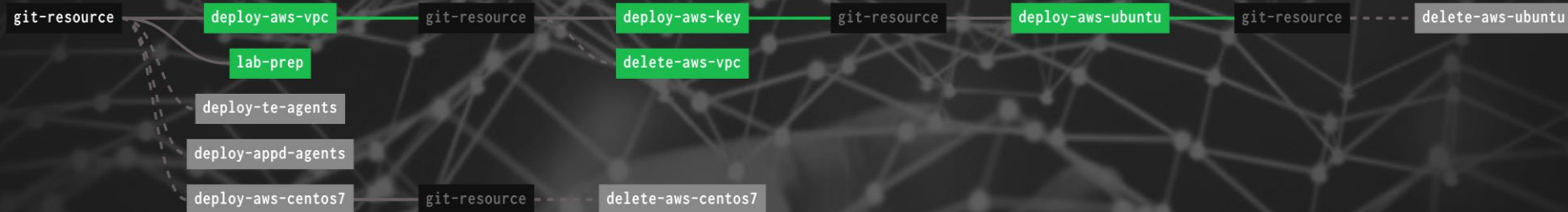
- Built on resources, tasks and jobs
- Use containers to run the tasks
- Use postgres as a backend
- Automate the pipeline and show progress graphically
- Easy to troubleshoot



Automated Developer's CI workflow

Developers





■ succeeded
■ errored
■ aborted
■ paused
■ pinned
■ failed
■ pending
■ started
dependency
dependency (trigger)
<https://www.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/central/>

```
---
platform: linux
image_resource:
  type: docker-image
  source: {repository: sconrod/netmiko}
```

Download the docker
Linux OS image

```
inputs:
  - name: input
params:
  TE_OAUTH_TOKEN: ((te-api.token))
```

Pull the repo and calling
the Oauth token

```
run:
  path: /bin/sh
  args:
    - -ce
    - |
      pwd
      ls -la
      cd input
      chmod a+x te_api_challenge.sh
      ./te_api_challenge.sh
```

Args to call the
shell script

Shell script install the
pre-requisite package in
the container

```
#!/bin/bash
export AWS_PAGER=""
#export VAULT_ADDR=$VAULT_ADDR
#export VAULT_TOKEN=$SSH_TOKEN
#vault login --no-print $SSH_TOKEN
#TE_OATHTOKEN=$(vault kv get --field=token concourse/main/te-api)
export TE_OATHTOKEN=$TE_OATHTOKEN
python3 -m pip install requests
python3 te_api_agent_server_tests.py
```

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
import ...
urllib3.disable_warnings()
token = os.getenv('TE_OATHTOKEN')
url = "https://api.thousandeyes.com/v6/agents.json"
payload={}
headers = {'Authorization': 'Bearer ' + token}
agent_response = requests.request("GET", url, headers=headers, data=payload)

test_name = 'test-405'
```

Invoke the TE oath token, URL and payload

```
agent_list_json = agent_response.json()
print(agent_list_json)
agent_list = agent_list_json['agents']
list_of_dictionaries = agent_list
sought_value = "Cloud"
found_values = []
for dictionary in list_of_dictionaries:
    if (dictionary["agentType"] == "Cloud"):
        found_values.append(dictionary)
print(found_values)
```

Get the list of agent ID

Demo



Summary

Understanding the
FSO API and
accessing them



API

Leveraging Hashicorp
Vault for secret token
management



HashiCorp
Vault

Automating the
developer experience
with Concourse CI
pipeline



Next Steps

Learn more about Cisco FSO at Cisco live



Try accessing the API with Hashicorp Vault



Build pipeline with your choice of CI/CD to automate the system



Fill out your session surveys!



Attendees who fill out a minimum of four session surveys and the overall event survey will get **Cisco Live-branded socks** (while supplies last)!

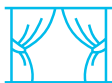


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DEVWKS-2768 - Demystifying Cisco FSO Stack APIs

BRKNWT-2208 - Driving network automation through application visibility and event correlation

BRKAPP-2008 - Cisco FSO Platform: building business solutions with partners

BRKAPP-2007 - Cisco FSO Platform and 2 partner use cases

LABCLD-1011 - Full Stack Observability - Monitoring and troubleshooting a sample application



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The background is a vibrant, abstract graphic. It features a central bright white light source from which numerous colorful rays emanate, creating a sunburst or starburst effect. The rays transition through a spectrum of colors including yellow, orange, red, and various shades of blue and green. Overlaid on this are large, flowing, wavy shapes in similar colors, giving the overall impression of energy and movement.

cisco *Live!*

Let's go

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