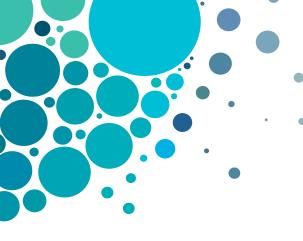
# Taking Baby Steps to Adopt IOSXR Telemetry in Your Network

Przemyslaw "Prem" Borek, Technical Solutions Architect @prborek





# Agenda

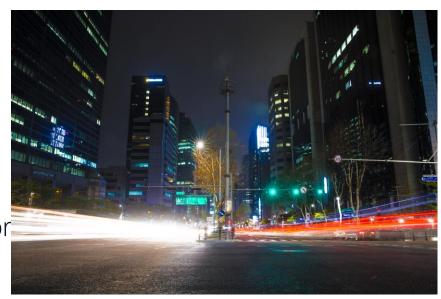
- Introduction
- Step One What Operational Data Is Inside a Device
- Step Two How To Make a Device Stream Data
- Step Three How To Collect Data
- Step Four How To Present Data
- Demo Putting Everything Together

## Introduction

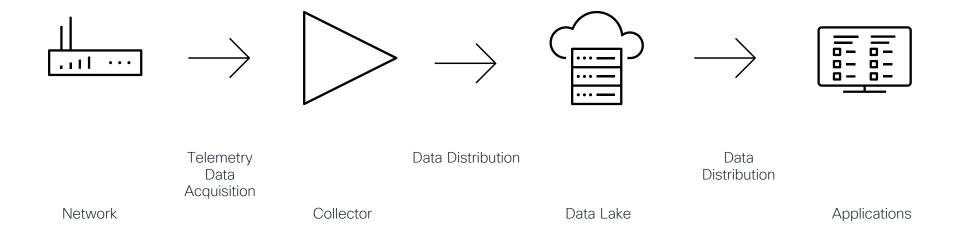


## Why Telemetry?

- Designed for web-scale architecture
- Real-time data collection
- Push model of streaming data
- Enhanced security
- Yang models integration
- Structured data format
- Well adopted across different vendor



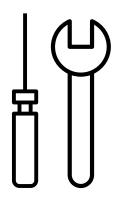
## Telemetry Pipeline



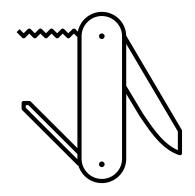
Step One -What Operational Data Is Inside a Device



## Yang Data Models - This Is Where It All Begins





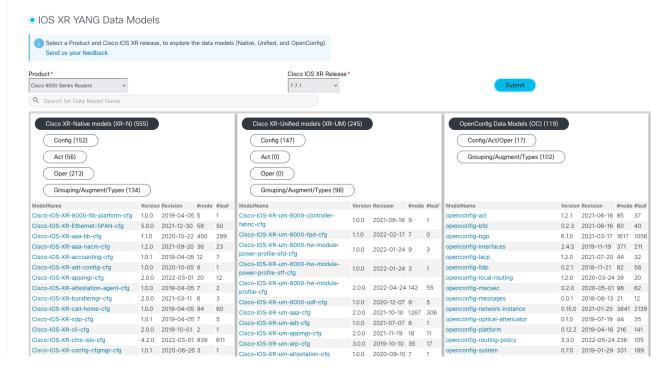


OpenConfig Models

IOSXR (7.6) comes with ~1300 native and ~110 OpenConfig models https://github.com/YangModels/yang/tree/main/vendor/cisco/xr



## Tool For Checking Yang Models In Cisco Devices



https://cfnng.cisco.com/ios-xr/yang-explorer/view-data-model



## **Essential Router Commands**

```
! Model list
# show netconf-yang capabilities
! Show corresponding Yang model to CLI command
# yang-describe operational <CLI_COMMAND>
! Get request (only native data models are supported)
# show yang operational <SENSOR_PATH> json | xml
! Subscribe and dump telemetry data to router console
# run mdt_exec -s <SENSOR_PATH> -c <CADENCE_IN_MILISECONDS>
```

#### SENSOR PATH

Cisco-IOS-XR-controller-optics-oper:optics-oper/optics-ports/optics-port[name=Optics0/0/2/2]/optics-info openconfig-interfaces:interfaces/interface/state/counters



## Step Two – How To Make a Device Stream Data



## Cisco Telemetry Taxonomy

Model Driven

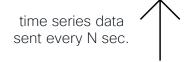
**Event Driven** 

Al Driven













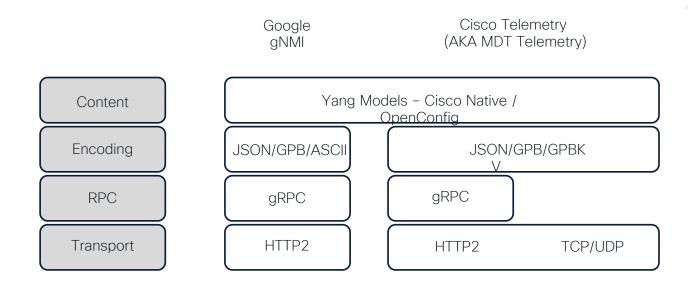






data is selected by ML algorithm

## Telemetry Transport In a Device





## Telemetry Interface Recap

	XR6 32bit	XR6 and XR7
MDT/EDT	6.1.1	6.1.1
ADT	no	7.3.1
Yang Data Models	native/OC	native/OC
Encoding	GBP/GBP-KV/ JSON	GBP/GBP-KV/ JSON/ASCII
Cisco Telemetry	TCP/UDP	gRPC/TCP/ UDP
	dial-out	dial-in / dial-out
gNMI Telemetry	no	dial-in (7.0.12) dial-out (7.5.1)



## Cisco Telemetry Configuration Summary

sensor-group

What Data -> Which Data Mode

destination-group

Where And How Data Goes subscription

How Often



## Cisco Telemetry Configuration - MDT / EDT

```
sensor-group native-models
  sensor-path Cisco-IOS-XR-wdsysmon-fd-oper:system-monitoring/cpu-utilization
  sensor-path Cisco-IOS-XR-nto-misc-oper:memory-summary/nodes/node/summary
                                                                                           sensor-group
sensor-group openconfig-models
  sensor-path openconfig-interfaces:interfaces/interface/state/counters
  sensor-path openconfiq-platform:components/component/power-supply/state
sensor-group interface-stats
  sensor-path Cisco-IOS-XR-ipv6-ma-oper:ipv6-network/nodes/node/interface-data/vrfs/vrf/global-briefs/global-brief
  sensor-path Cisco-IOS-XR-pfi-im-cmd-oper:interfaces/interface-xr/interface
destination-group new tig stack
  address-family ipv4 10.58.250.16 port 57000
   encoding self-describing-gpb
   protocol grpc no-tls
                                                                                        destination-group
destination-group crosswork
  address-family ipv4 10.58.25.218 port 9010
   encoding json
   protocol tcp
subscription mdt subscription
  sensor-group-id native models sample-interval 30000
  sensor-group-id openconfig models sample-interval 600000
  destination-id new tig stack
  source-interface MgmtEth0/RP0/CPU0/0
                                                                                            subscription
subscription edt-subscription
  sensor-group-id interface-stats sample-interval 0
  destination-id crosswork
  source-interface MgmtEth0/RP0/CPU0/0
```

## Cisco Telemetry Configuration - ADT

```
adt enable
                                                                                 adt configuration
sensor-group adt-sensors
  sensor-path Cisco-IOS-XR-adt-oper:adt/adt-output
                                                                                  sensor-group
destination-group new tig stack
  address-family ipv4 10.58.250.16 port 57000
                                                                                destination-group
   encoding self-describing-gpb
   protocol grpc no-tls
subscription adt-subscr
  sensor-group-id adt-sensors sample-interval 0
                                                                                  subscription
  destination-id new tig stack
  source-interface MgmtEth0/RP0/CPU0/0
```



## gNMI Configuration - MDT / EDT

```
grpc
port 57400
                                                                                    grpc configuration
 no-tls
 address-family ipv4
! Additional configuration for some platforms such as ASR9k / NCS5xxx
tpa
 vrf default
                                                                                  3<sup>rd</sup> party app traffic
  address-family ipv4
                                                                                        protection
   default-route mgmt
   update-source dataports active-management
```

#### Entire telemetry configuration resides on a collector

- Sensor paths
- Cadence
- Encoding



## Telemetry Configuration Verification

```
! Overall telemetry status on a device
# show telemetry model-driven summary
 Telemetry subscription on a device
 show telemetry model-driven subscription | <SUBSCRIPTION ID>
! Destination information / statistics
# show telemetry model-driven destination | <DESTINATION ID>
! gRPC protocol statistics
show grpc status
show grpc streams
```



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# Step Three – How To Collect Data



## Collector

- Open-source collectors
  - Telegraf <a href="https://github.com/influxdata/telegraf">https://github.com/influxdata/telegraf</a>
  - Pipeline <a href="https://github.com/cisco-ie/pipeline-gr">https://github.com/cisco-ie/pipeline-gr</a>
- [inputs.cisco telemetry gnmi]] addresses = ["\$ROUTER1:\$ROUTER GRPC PORT", "\$ROUTER2:\$ROUTER GRPC PORT"] username = "\$ROUTER USERNAME" password = "\$ROUTER\_PASSWORD" redial = "10s" [inputs.cisco\_telemetry\_gnmi.tags] [[inputs.cisco\_telemetry\_gnmi.subscription]] name = "gNMI-Cisco-IOS-XR-controller-optics-oper:/optics-oper/optics-ports/optics-port/optics-info" origin = "Cisco-IOS-XR-controller-optics-oper" path = "/optics-oper/optics-ports/optics-port/optics-info" sample interval = "60s" [[inputs.cisco\_telemetry\_gnmi.subscription]] name = "gNMI-Cisco-IOS-XR-controller-otu-oper:/otu/controllers/controller/info" origin = "Cisco-IOS-XR-controller-otu-oper" subscription\_mode = "sample" sample interval = "60s" "qNMI-Cisco-IOS-XR-controller-otu-oper:/otu/controllers/controller/info"] [[processors.enum.mapping]] tag = "source" dest = "host\_name" [processors.enum.mapping.value\_mappings] "\$ROUTER1" = "\$ROUTER1 NAME" "\$ROUTER2" = "\$ROUTER2 NAME"

- Cisco Crosswork Data Gateway
  - https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/cloud-systemsmanagement/crosswork-data-gateway/model.html



## Time Series Data(base)

- Time series data is a sequence of a data points mostly comprising successive measurements taken from the same device every a given time interval
- Time Series Database is design and optimized to store time series
- daffuxDB <a href="https://www.influxdata.com/products/influxdb-overview">https://www.influxdata.com/products/influxdb-overview</a>
- Graphite <a href="https://github.com/graphite-project/whisper">https://github.com/graphite-project/whisper</a>
- Prometheus https://prometheus.io
- OpenTSDB <a href="http://opentsdb.net">http://opentsdb.net</a>



## Step Four – How To Present Data



#### Data Visualization



- Grafana <a href="https://grafana.com/oss/grafana">https://grafana.com/oss/grafana</a>
- Graphite <a href="https://github.com/graphite-project/graphite-web">https://github.com/graphite-project/graphite-web</a>
- InfluxDB UI <a href="https://docs.influxdata.com/influxdb/v2.0/visualize-data">https://docs.influxdata.com/influxdb/v2.0/visualize-data</a>

Demo – Putting Everything Together

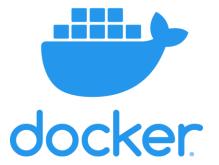


## App Stack



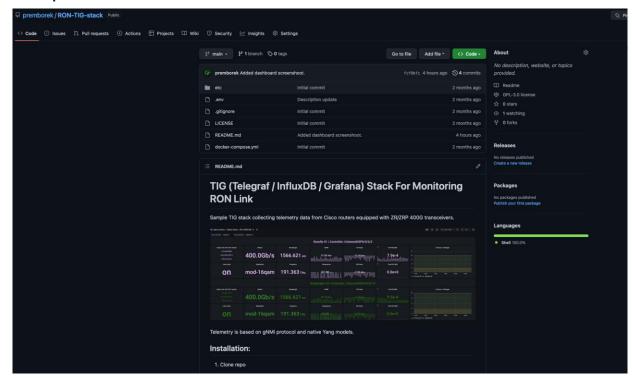








## Clone Repo



https://github.com/premborek/RON-TIG-



- Update .env file to match your setup
  - Docker IP address to match your host IP
  - Grafana Admin password
  - Application ports if needed
  - Routers IP and credentials
- Build the stack # docker-compose up -d
- Log in to Grafana dashboard <a href="http://<Docker IP>:3000/">http://<Docker IP>:3000/</a>
- Update router hostnames in Grafana dashboard
- See the dashboard

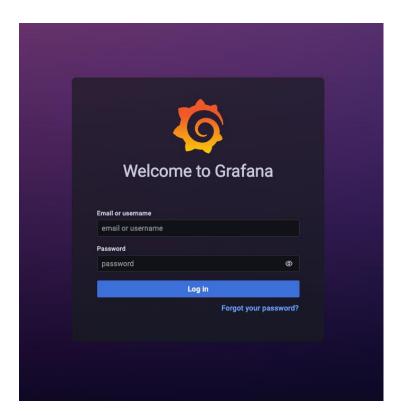
```
# Change variables below accordingly
DOCKER IP=10.58.250.12
ROUTER1=10.58.244.51
ROUTER2=10.58.244.54
ROUTER GRPC PORT=57400
ROUTER USERNAME=demo
ROUTER PASSWORD=demo123
```

DEVNET-2758

```
[wae@docker RON-TIG-stack] $ docker-compose up -d
Creating network "ron-tiq-stack default" with driver "bridge"
Pulling influxdb1.0 (influxdb:1.8)...
1.8: Pulling from library/influxdb
32de3c850997: Pull complete
fa1d4c8d85a4: Pull complete
c796299bbbdd: Pull complete
d5d3e05d16cd: Pull complete
70b94764a22e: Pull complete
e81cd77cc6a8: Pull complete
935d1d4d70f6: Pull complete
424d0ece5b3d: Pull complete
Pulling telegraf (telegraf:1.22.3)...
1.22.3: Pulling from library/telegraf
67e8aa6c8bbc: Pull complete
627e6c1e1055: Pull complete
0670968926f6: Pull complete
d362a0af2235: Pull complete
a75e1b3581e0: Pull complete
4be3330127dc: Pull complete
59a4414d85bf: Pull complete
Pulling grafana (grafana/grafana:8.5.6)...
8.5.6: Pulling from grafana/grafana
df9b9388f04a: Pull complete
a47e13b86868: Pull complete
d312264f72bc: Pull complete
b36bad725349: Pull complete
065a9f3ec5d9: Pull complete
6c3311e22d19: Pull complete
ba32514f4c69: Pull complete
64ed03f7f2f5: Pull complete
e236b1e129a5: Pull complete
Creating grafana ...
Creating influxdb1.0 ...
Creating grafana
                     ... done
Creating telegraf
                    ... done
8.5.6: Pulling from grafana/grafana
[wae@docker RON-TIG-stack]$
```

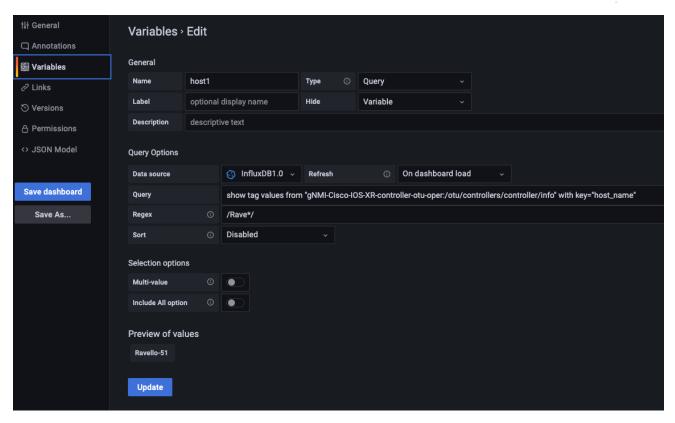
Name	Command	State		Ports
rafana nfluxdb1.0	/run.sh /entrypoint.sh influxd /entrypoint.sh telegraf	Up Up Up	0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp 0.0.0.0:8086->8086/tcp 0.0.0:57000->57000/tcp, 8092/udp	. 8094/tcp, 8125/udp, 0.0.0.0:9273->9273/tcp





http://<Docker\_IP>:3000/











#### Call To Action

- · Visit "Routed Optical Networking" demo in SP Area inside World of Solutions to see IOSXR telemetry in action
- Get your hands on TIG stack demo
  - https://github.com/premborek/RON-TIG-stack
- Discover more about telemetry on IOSXR
  - https://xrdocs.io/telemetry/
- Familiarize yourself with telemetry in IOSXR devices using DevNet Sandbox
  - https://developer.cisco.com/learning/modules/iosxr-streaming-telemetry/



## Cisco Webex App

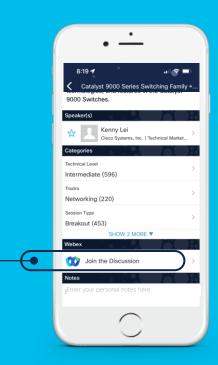
#### Questions?

Use Cisco Webex App to chat with the speaker after the session

#### How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Live Mobile App
- 2 Click "Join the Discussion"
- 3 Install the Webex App or go directly to the Webex space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the Webex space

Webex spaces will be moderated until February 24, 2023.



## Complete your Session Survey

- Please complete your session survey after each session. Your feedback is important.
- All surveys can be taken in the Cisco Events Mobile App or by logging in to the Session Catalog and clicking the "Attendee Dashboard" at

https://www.ciscolive.com/emea/learn/sessions/session-catalog.html



#### Continue Your Education



Visit the Cisco Showcase for related demos.



Book your one-on-one Meet the Engineer meeting.



Attend the Instructor Led Lab "A Cisco Solution." for Multivendor Telemetry Collection - LTRSPG-3918".



Visit the On-Demand Library for more sessions at ciscolive.com/on-demand.





Thank you



## Addendum



```
RP/0/RP1/CPU0:Ravello-51#show netconf-yang capabilities
Thu Jan 26 15:11:10.720 CET
   D. Has deviations
 Capability
                                                                                   | Revision |D
urn:ietf:params:netconf:capability:candidate:1.0
urn:ietf:params:netconf:capability:confirmed-commit:1.1
http://cisco.com/calvados/Cisco-IOS-XR-sysadmin-issu
http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-Ethernet-SPAN-act
http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-Ethernet-SPAN-cfg
http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-Ethernet-SPAN-datatypes
http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-aaa-diameter-oper
                                                                                  12021-10-081
http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-aaa-lib-cfg
http://openconfig.net/yang/acl
http://openconfig.net/yang/aft
http://openconfig.net/yang/aft/ni
http://openconfig.net/yang/alarms/types
http://openconfig.net/yang/bgp-policy
http://openconfig.net/yang/bgp-types
                                                                                  12021-08-061
```



DEVNET-2758

RP/0/RP1/CPU0:Ravello-51#yang-describe operational show interfaces fourHundredGigE 0/0/1/12 Thu Jan 26 15:21:21.411 CET

YANG Paths:

Cisco-IOS-XR-pfi-im-cmd-oper:interfaces/interface-xr/interface



```
RP/0/RP1/CPU0:Ravello-51#show yang operational controller-optics-oper:optics-oper optics-ports optics-port optics-info JSON
Thu Jan 26 15:19:17.184 CET
 "Cisco-IOS-XR-controller-optics-oper:optics-oper": {
  "optics-ports": {
   "optics-port": [
     "name": "Optics0/0/0/0",
     "optics-info": {
      "transport-admin-state": "tas-ui-is",
      "optics-present": false,
      "optics-type": "optics-unknown",
      "derived-optics-type": "Unavailable",
      "dwdm-carrier-band": "c-band",
      "grey-wavelength": 0,
      "rx-low-threshold": 0,
      "rx-high-threshold": 0,
      "lbc-high-threshold": 0,
      "tx-low-threshold": 0,
      "tx-high-threshold": 0,
      "lbc-th-high-default": 0,
      "temp-low-threshold": 0,
      "temp-high-threshold": 0,
      "volt-low-threshold": 0,
      "volt-high-threshold": 0,
      "pm-enable": 0,
      "laser-state": "off",
      "controller-state": "optics-state-down",
      "phy-type": "invalid",
      "optics-alarm-info": {
       "high-rx-power": {
        "is-detected": false
```

```
run mdt exec -s Cisco-IOS-XR-controller-optics-oper:optics-oper/optics-ports/optics-port/optics-info -c 3000
Thu Jan 26 15:24:29.960 CET
Enter any key to exit...
    Sub id 200000001, flag 0, len 0
  {"node id str": "Ravello-51", "subscription id str": "app TEST 200000001", "encoding path": "Cisco-IOS-XR-controller-optics-oper: optics-
oper/optics-ports/optics-port/optics-
info", "collection id": "175548", "collection start time": "1674743004225", "msg timestamp": "1674743012124", "data json": [{"timestamp": "1674743012124", "data json": ["timestamp": "timestamp": "timestam
74743010645", "keys": [{"name": "Optics0/0/0/30"}], "content": {"transport-admin-state": "tas-ui-is", "optics-present": false, "optics-
type":"optics-unknown", "derived-optics-type":"Unavailable", "dwdm-carrier-band": "c-band", "grey-wavelength": 0, "rx-low-
threshold":0,"rx-high-threshold":0,"lbc-high-threshold":0,"tx-low-threshold":0,"tx-high-threshold":0,"lbc-th-high-default":0,"lbc-
th-low-default":0, "temp-low-threshold":0, "temp-high-threshold":0, "volt-low-threshold":0, "volt-high-threshold":0, "pm-
enable":0, "laser-state": "off", "controller-state": "optics-state-down", "phy-type": "invalid", "optics-alarm-info": { "high-rx-power": { "is-
detected":false}, "low-rx-power":{"is-detected":false}, "high-tx-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-tx-power":{"is-
detected":false}, "high-lbc": {"is-detected":false}, "low-temperature": {"is-detected":false}, "high-temperature": {"is-
detected":false}, "low-voltage":{"is-detected":false}, "high-voltage":{"is-detected":false}, "high-rx0-power":{"is-
detected":false}, "high-rx1-power":{"is-detected":false}, "high-rx2-power":{"is-detected":false}, "high-rx3-power":{"is-
detected":false}, "high-rx4-power": {"is-detected":false}, "high-rx5-power": {"is-detected":false}, "high-rx6-power": {"is-
detected":false}, "high-rx7-power":{"is-detected":false}, "high-rx8-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-rx0-power":{"is-detected":false}
detected":false}, "low-rx1-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-rx2-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-rx3-power":{"is-detected":false}, 
detected":false}, "low-rx4-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-rx5-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-rx6-power":{"is-detected":false}, 
detected":false},"low-rx7-power":{"is-detected":false},"low-rx8-power":{"is-detected":false},"high-tx0-power":{"is-
detected":false}, "high-tx1-power":{"is-detected":false}, "high-tx2-power":{"is-detected":false}, "high-tx3-power":{"is-
detected":false}, "high-tx4-power": {"is-detected":false}, "high-tx5-power": {"is-detected":false}, "high-tx6-power": {
detected":false}, "high-tx7-power":{"is-detected":false}, "high-tx8-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-tx0-power":{"is-detected":false}, "high-tx8-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-tx0-power":{"is-detected":false}, "high-tx8-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-tx0-power":{"is-detected":false}, "high-tx8-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-tx0-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-tx0-power":{"is-detected":fal
detected":false}, "low-tx1-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-tx2-power":{"is-detected":false}, "low-tx3-power":
```



```
RP/0/RP1/CPU0:Ravello-51#show telemetry model-driven summary
Thu Jan 26 15:33:21.969 CET
                                                         Paused:
Destination Groups
                   grpc-tls:
                                0 grpc-nontls:
                                                                                 udp:
                                                       Sessions:
Sensor Groups
Num of Unique Sensor Paths:
                                                 7 Not Resolved:
 Sensor Paths
 Max Sensor Paths
Max Containers per path
Minimum target defined cadence :
 Target Defined cadence factor :
```



```
RP/0/RP1/CPU0:Ravello-51#show telemetry model-driven subscription
Thu Jan 26 15:35:15.347 CET
Subscription: green
                       State: ACTIVE
 Sensor groups:
                                Interval(ms)
                                                         State
 green-envmon
                                                         Resolved
 Destination Groups:
                                                 State
                   self-describing-gpb grpc
 areen
   TLS :
Subscription: GNMI 9264461703627440687 State: ACTIVE
 Sensor groups:
                                Interval(ms)
 GNMI 9264461703627440687 0
                                                         Resolved
 Destination Groups:
                                                                                               10.58.25.218
                   gnmi-proto
                                                 Active 57504
```



```
RP/0/RP1/CPU0: Ravello-51#show telemetry model-driven destination
Thu Jan 26 15:38:34.612 CET
 Group Id
                                                                                                                        State
                                                                                           self-describing-gpb grpc
                                                                                                                        Active
 green
                green
     TLS:
 Collection statistics:
   Maximum tokens
   Event tokens
   Cadence tokens
   Token processed at
                             : 2023-01-26 15:26:47.594969 +0100
   Cadence token advertised at : 2023-01-26 15:26:47.596091 +0100
   Event token advertised at
                                 : 2023-01-26 15:26:47.595005 +0100
   GNMI initial synchronization time:
   Pending queue size : 0
   Pending queue memory size (bytes): 0
   Processed events
   Collection tokens
                                • 633
```





```
RP/0/RP1/CPU0:Ravello-51#show grpc streams
Thu Jan 26 15:59:42.066 CET
Streaming gRPCs: 4
10.58.250.12:35510
 User : demo
 Type : qNMI
 Created : 2023-01-16T20:05:02.982087+01:00
10.58.25.218:57504
 Request-ID: 99
 Created : 2023-01-25T15:36:43.443724+01:00
 Duration : 87779s
 Request-ID: 100
 Type : qNMI
 Duration: 87760s
10.58.250.16:58946
 User
         : crosswork
 Request-ID: 101
 Created : 2023-01-25T20:22:36.596251+01:00
```

#### gNMIc - gNMI CLI Client - Output

```
gnmic --address 10.58.244.51:57400 --insecure --username demo --password demo123 capabilities
gNMI version: 0.7.0
supported models:
  - Cisco-IOS-XR-ncs5500-qos-oper, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2019-08-24
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-ncs5500-qos-oper-sub2, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2019-08-24
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-ncs5500-qos-oper-sub1, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2019-08-24
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-um-nsr-cfg, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2020-03-23
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-ipv4-bqp-act, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2020-06-15
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-pim-oper, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2022-02-09
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-pim-oper-sub2, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2022-02-09
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-pim-oper-sub1, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2022-02-09
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-qos-ma-oper, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2020-07-27
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-ownership-act, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2021-11-25
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-interface-cem-cfq, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2021-08-18
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-um-cont-wanphy-cfq, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2022-06-01
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-um-config-hostname-cfg, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2020-12-14
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-attestation-agent-cfg, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2019-04-05
  - Cisco-IOS-XR-um-ipv6-nd-cfq, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2022-03-11
- cisco-xr-openconfig-terminal-device-deviations, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2022-05-19
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-sysadmin-tacacs-show-tacacs, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2019-04-15
 - Cisco-IOS-XR-sysadmin-fpd-infra-cli-fpd-service, Cisco Systems, Inc., 2019-04-15
supported encodings:
  - JSON IETF
  - ASCII
 - PROTO
```



## gNMIc - gNMI CLI Client - Output

```
qnmic -a 10.58.244.92:57400 -u demo -p demo123 --insecure --timeout 1m --encoding JSON IETF get --path 'Cisco-IOS-XR-infra-xtc-
agent-oper:xtc/policies/policy'
    "source": "10.58.244.92:57400",
    "timestamp": 1674768678526258334,
    "time": "2023-01-26T22:31:18.526258334+01:00",
    "updates": [
        "Path": "Cisco-IOS-XR-infra-xtc-agent-oper:xtc/policies/policy[id=1]",
        "values": {
          "xtc/policies/policy": {
            "administrative-up": 1,
            "binding-sid": {
              "is-fallback-dynamic": false,
              "is-within-pfp-range": true,
              "is-within-srlb-range": false,
              "value": {
                "label": 26115,
                "sid-type": "mpls"
```



# cisco live!



