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# Cisco P5G

A Robust and Secure Architecture

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BRKGEN-2001



# Cisco Webex App

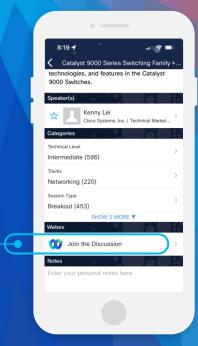
#### Questions?

Use Cisco Webex App to chat with the speaker after the session

#### How

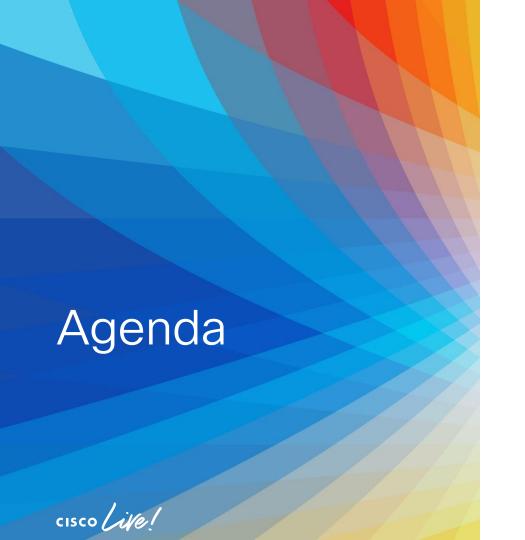
- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Live Mobile App
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Webex spaces will be moderated by the speaker until June 9, 2023.



https://ciscolive.ciscoevents.com/ciscolivebot/#BRKGEN-2001





- Introduction & P5G reality check
- Cisco Private 5G (P5G) deployment model
- Cisco P5G robustness
- Cisco P5G security
- Key Takeaways

# Introduction





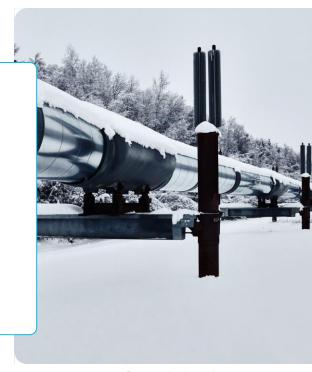
# Reality check on 5G



# No more a Hype

"Private LTE/5G network spend will reach USD7.7 billion in 2027, of which 35% will be generated by the manufacturing sector and 32% by the mining, oil and gas sector."

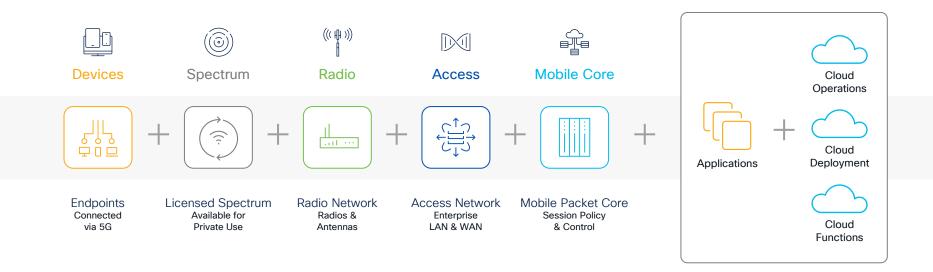
"39,000 installations by 2027."



Source-Analsys Mason

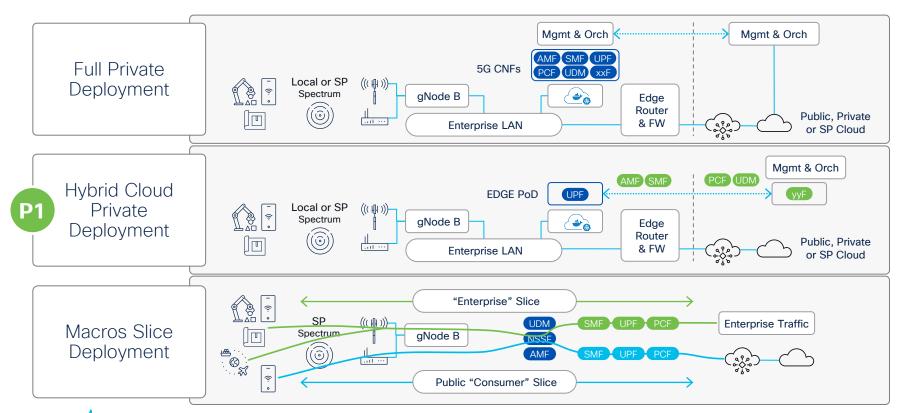


# P5G Architecture components





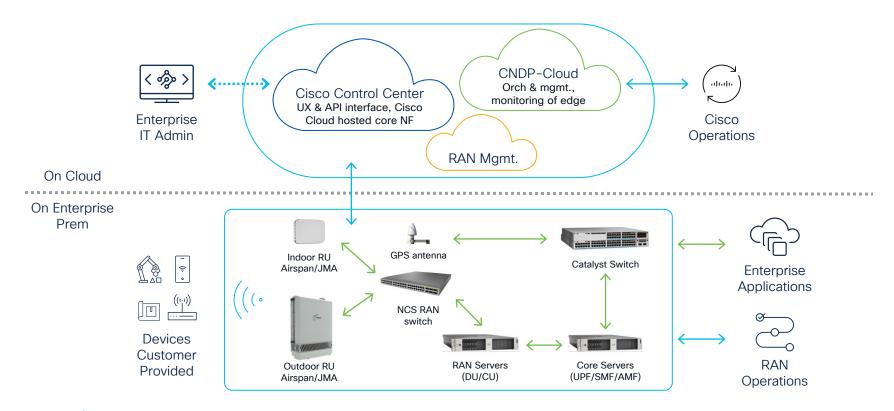
# 5G Deployment options



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# Cisco Private 5G

#### Architecture





# Cisco Solution Robustness



# Attributes defining robustness





Resiliency

- Improving network observability
- Network function performance dashboards

- Inservice upgrades and updates, Microservices/SBA
- HA based solutions

- Automation and orchestration
- E2E network visibility

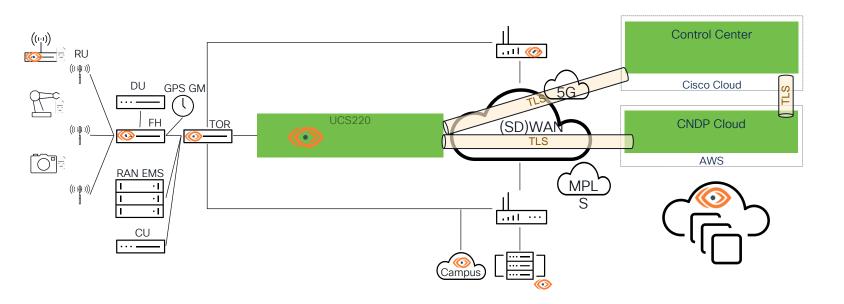
#1 Cellular Experience

#2 Rigid Platform

#3 Embedded security



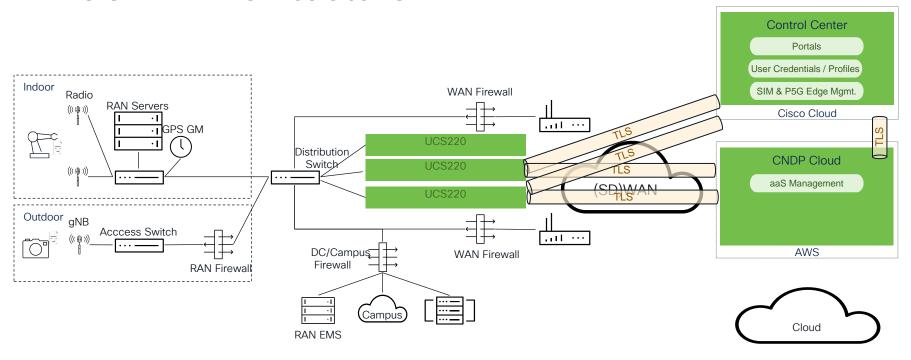
# Network Visibility Architecture-TE \*



<sup>\*</sup> Subject to availability



# P5G HA Architecture\*



<sup>\*</sup> Subject to availability



# Building on a strong foundation of cellular networking experience

IP network share

Mobile IoT share

US-wide 5G loT and consumer deployment



For over 20 years, Cisco has delivered leadership. expertise, and innovations in cellular mobile wireless infrastructure and services



World's first 5G network dedicated specifically to aviation (Gogo)

Implemented the world's first and largest nationwide 5G Standalone Core

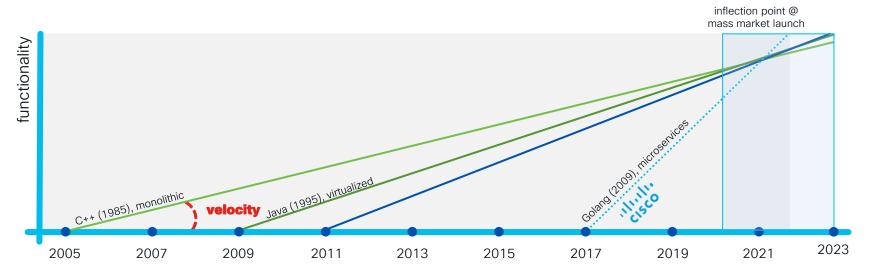
Daily subscribers over Cisco Packet Core



More than 50 mobile operators and 30K+ Enterprises managing over 180M SIM-based end points using IoT Control Center



# Cisco 5G and the history of software



#### Cisco products provide a fundamental competitive advantage in a software-only future

Angle represents "software development velocity". It is a result of fundamental choices made at product inception (programming language, development tooling, architecture, software modularity & application services, use of open source, code sharing).



# Built on a strong foundation of mobile SaaS

Enterprise policy and management



across Service Provider networks

Mobile Cisco IoT Control Center Enterprise backend integration operators **Deep Network Integrations** Global API CRM Traditional IT Traditional IT Traditional IT Intuitive UI Lifecycle Analytics and Comprehensive Cellular cost Backend automation diagnostics integration security management **Finance** Operations Partners **30K+ Enterprises** 50+ Service Providers 220M Devices 120 Countries



20+ Industries

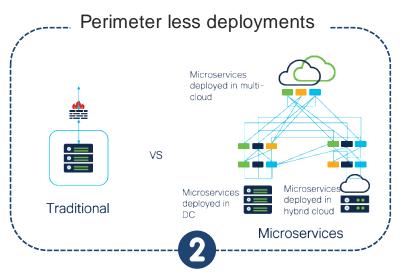
# Cisco P5G Security



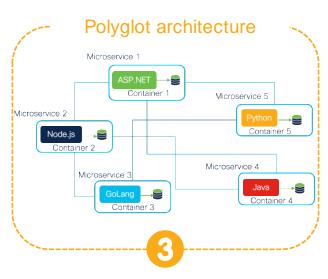
# Key Challenges in 5G



Weak inbuilt security in IoT devices, peer to peer attacks, V2X use cases



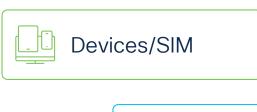
5G components can be deployed on-premises and in the cloud, this breaks the concept of perimeter-based deployments. We didn't have to worry about this is 4G



Virtualized 5G components use opensource programs which introduce vulnerabilities. We didn't have to worry about his in 4G.



# What must be secured?











Private Networks

Legitimate traffic

Cloud hosted elements



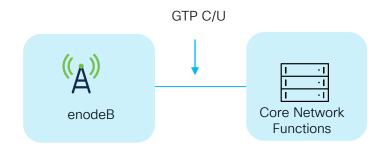
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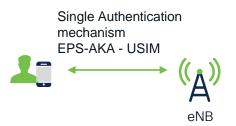
## What comes from standards

#### 4G Networks



Node



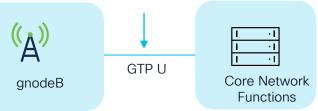


#### 5G Networks

Initial messages with unique subscriber id info are now encrypted in 5G!



APIs are used in 5G with a defined network function called Secure edge Protection Proxy (SEPP)



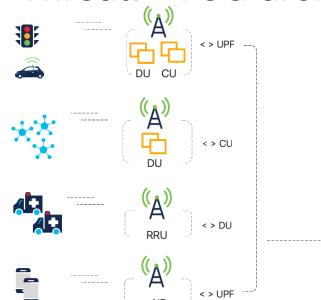
5G allows <u>multiple</u> Authentication mechanism

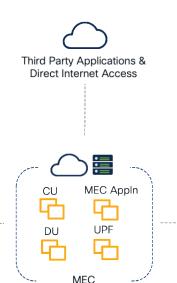
- 5G-AKA USIM
- EAP-AKA' USIM
- EAP-TLS USIM / Non-USIM

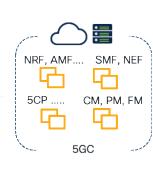




# Threats in 5G architecture







Third Party Applications & Direct Internet Access



#### **Device Threats**

MitM attack Malware **Bots DDoS** Firmware Hacks **Device Tampering** Sensor Susceptibility TFTP MitM attacks

Jamming

#### Air Interface Threats **RAN Threats**

Roque Nodes Insecure S1, X2 Insecure Xx, Xn

#### MEC & Backhaul Threats

DDoS attacks LI Vulnerabilities Insecure Sx Insecure N6 MEC Backhaul sniff Side Channel attacks NFVi Vulnerabilities

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#### 5G Packet Core & OAM Threats

Virtualisation LI Vulnerabilities Improper Access Control Network Slice security API vulnerabilities NEF vulnerabilities Roaming Partner BRKGEN-2001 DDoS & DoS attacks

#### SGi / N6 & External Roaming **Threats**

IoT Core integration VAS integration App server vulnerabilities Application vulnerabilities API vulnerabilities

# Typical P5G Threats

#### Device/SIM

- Malware
- Bots DDoS
- Firmware Hacks
- Device Tampering
- Sensor Susceptibility
- TFTP MitM attacks

#### Ran Threats

- MitM attack
- Jamming
- Rogue Nodes
- Insecure N1, N2 & N3
- Encryption



- Virtualization vulnerabilities
- Improper Access Control
- API vulnerabilities
- Malware
- IoT Core integration
- · DDoS & DoS attacks

#### **External Threats**

- IoT Core integration
- App server vulnerabilities
- Application vulnerabilities
- API vulnerabilities



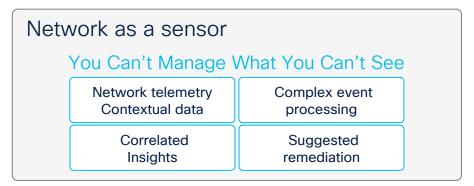
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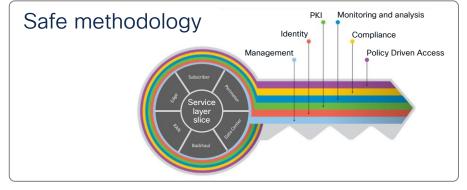
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# Cisco security approach

# Secure development objectives





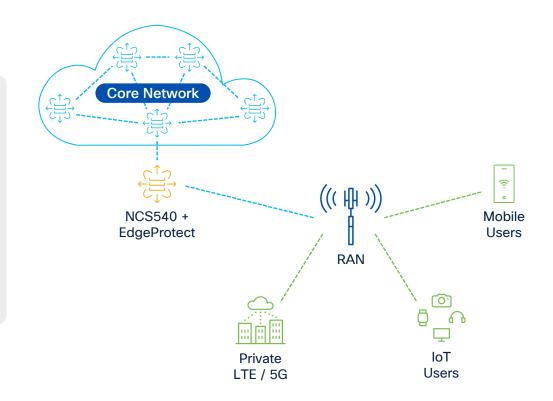




### Mobile Access

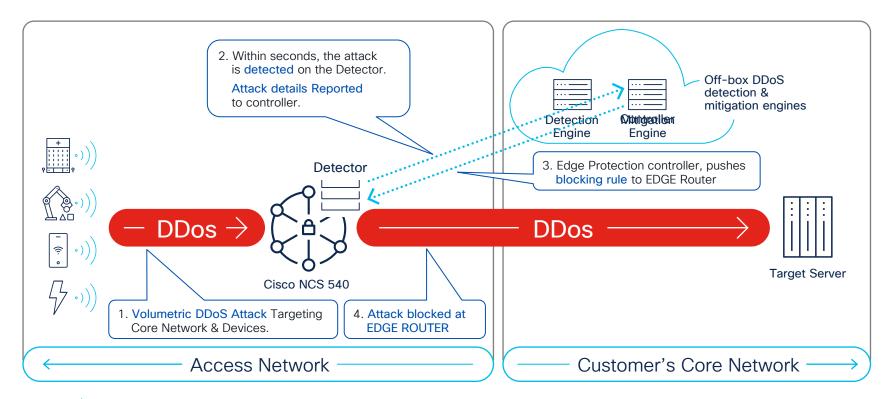
#### **Edge Protection**

- Detect and eliminate DDoS attacks at the network edge
- On router solution no dedicated scrubbing infrastructure required
- Eliminate attacks originating from user equipment
- Low latency solution for latency sensitive applications





# Edge Protection Solution on NCS540





# Umbrella

#### **DNS & Endpoint protection**

#### **Destinations**

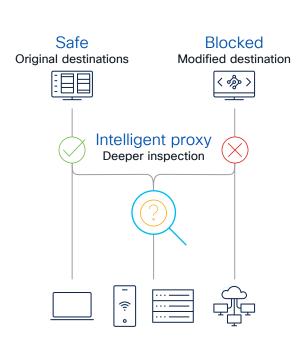
Original destination or block page

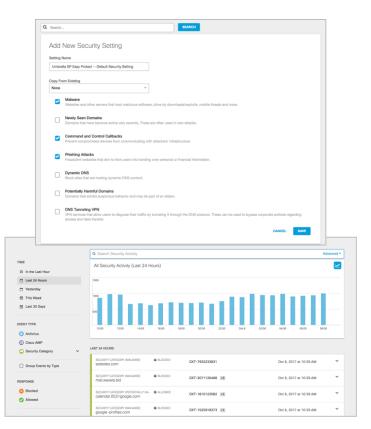
#### Security controls

- · DNS and IP enforcement
- Risky domain inspection through proxy
- · SSL decryption available

#### Internet traffic

On and off-network







# TLS communication

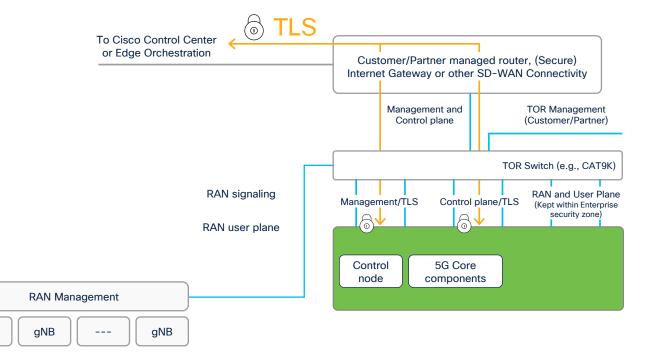
# Enterprise premise

**RAN Management** 

(Via TOR or Cloud)

gNB

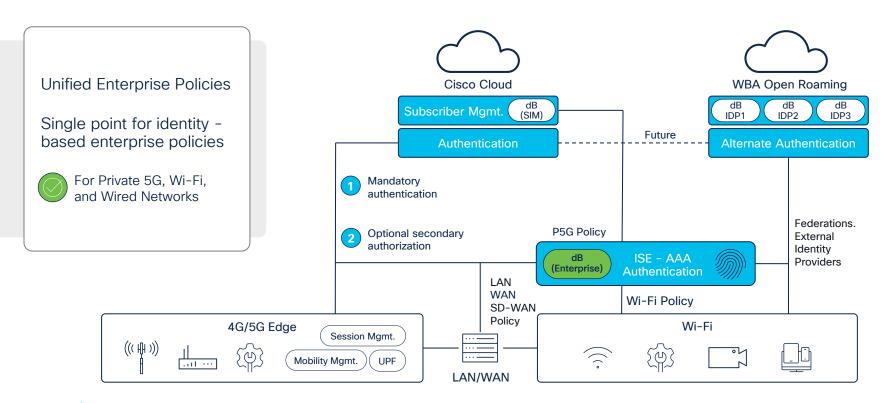
Protected through enterprise security policy





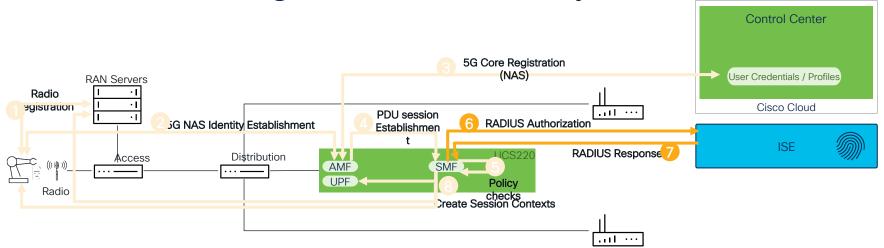
# Design for the enterprise and ready to integrate

For example: Identity and Policy





Cisco ISE Integration: Secondary Authorization



- Cisco ISE Integration adds a secondary RADIUS-based authorization into the Registration process
- RADIUS Access Request: SMF sends IMSI/IMEI
- RADIUS Access Accept: ISE returns VLAN



# **PSIRT**

Cisco Product Security Incident Response Team

A dedicated, global team that manages the receipt, investigation, and public reporting of security vulnerability information that is related to Cisco products and networks.



Over 20 years' experience helping to alert customers about vulnerabilities in Cisco products



The single entity authorized within Cisco to disclose vulnerability information to customers



Global team of incident managers providing 24/7 support



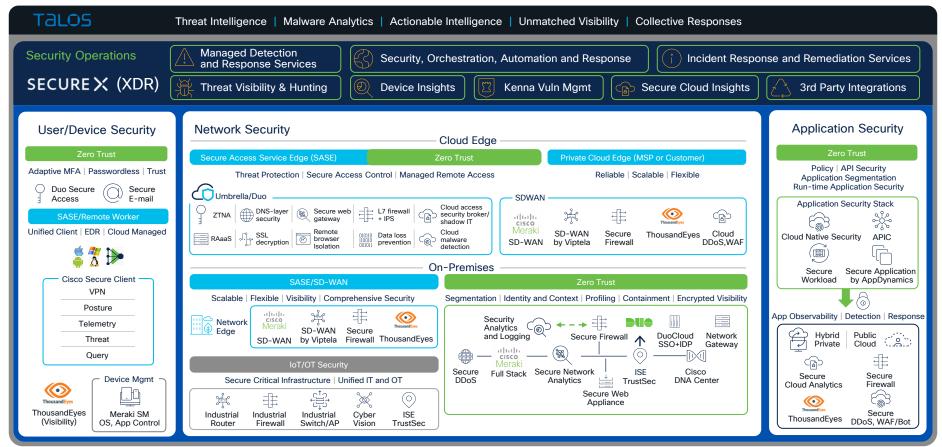
ISO 29147 compliant

PSIRT investigates vulnerabilities across the entire Cisco product portfolio.





# Security Reference Architecture



# Key Takeaways

- 1. Summary on right Deployment options
- 2. Value props of robust HA solution
- 3. Methodologies and Enterprise integration to protect
  - Core Functions
  - Devices
  - Transport



# What To Do Next!



# Fill out your session surveys!



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Talk to one of our **subject matter experts** in our Booth
#2217

**Meet the Engineer**, Sanjit Aiyappa to discuss your P5G digital transformation



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**BRKGEN-2001** - Cisco P5G a robust and secure architecture

**IBOSPG-2007** - Getting started with Private 5G

**PSOSPG-1002** – Leading your digital transformation with Cisco P5G network offer

**PSOGEN-1033** - Unlock business outcomes from connectivity with a Private 5G solution

**BRKENS-2950** - Is your Enterprise Network Ready for P5G

**BRKSPG-2042** - Architecting Private 5G for resiliency, security, and enterprise network/ - Wi-Fi 6 convergence Visit our sponsoring partner(s) who can help deliver your P5G solution



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# Thank you



# Cisco Live Challenge

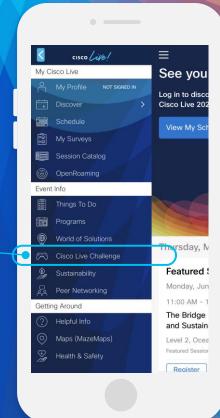
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