





Customizing Cisco Collaboration Devices

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DEVNET-2071





Cisco Webex Teams

Questions?

Use Cisco Webex Teams to chat with the speaker after the session

How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Events Mobile App
- 2 Click "Join the Discussion"
- 3 Install Webex Teams or go directly to the team space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the team space



/Cisco/DevNet/SteveSfartz

- API Architect at Cisco DevNet
- Working to deliver the greatest API Experience for Cisco's developer community
- Technical Lead for Cisco's API Style Guide
- Webex Teams & Devices APIs
- Contributor to DevNet Code & Automation Exchange
 - postman collections for Webex Teams & Devices APIs
 - awesome-webex, awesome-xapi
 - · code samples & dev tools



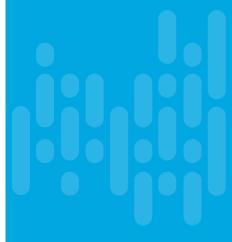
webex: stsfartz@cisco.com github: ObjectIsAdvantag twitter: @SteveSfartz

> "vision without execution is hallucination"



Agenda

- CE programmability xAPI
- Interacting with SSH, HTTP, Websockets
- Embedding code as JavaScript Macros
- Building and deploying UI Interactions
- Latest features

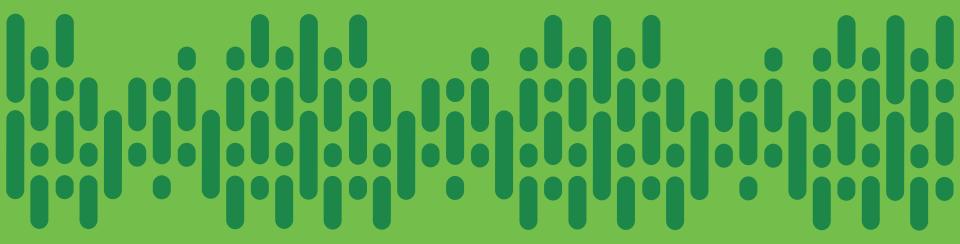




https://projectworkplace.cisco.com

7 participants, video call & presentation in progress



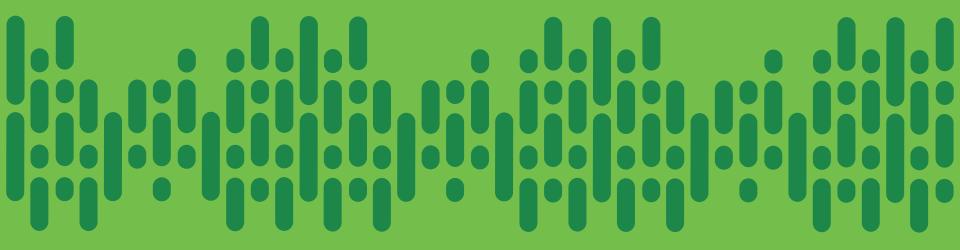


Demo [OnAir]

cisco live!

In-Room Controls and UI Extensions





Demo [Enhanced Meeting Rooms]

cisco Live!

In-Room Controls for Philips Hue

Network Topology



172.17.101.83





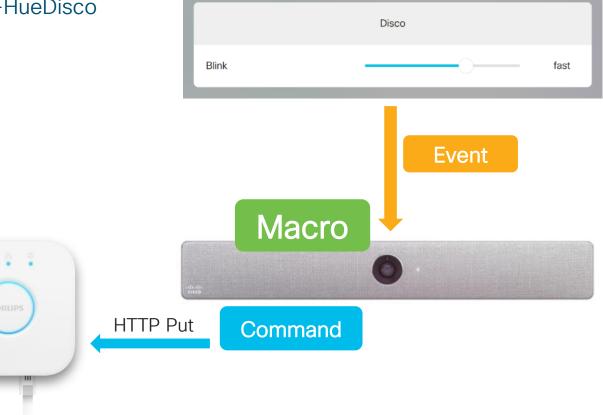
172.17.101.71

172.17.101.69

Hue Controls

http://bit.ly/ObjectIsAdvantag-HueDisco

In-Room Control

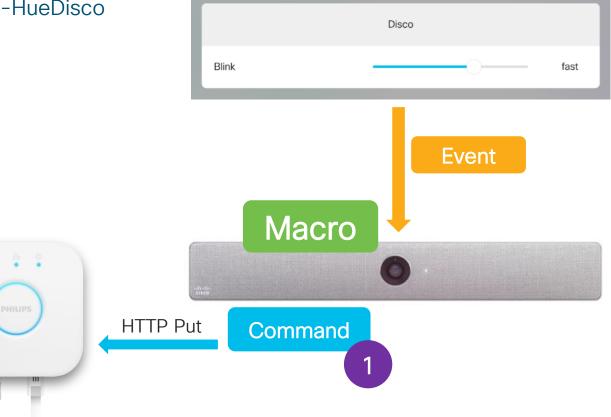




Hue Controls

http://bit.ly/ObjectIsAdvantag-HueDisco

In-Room Control





API Reference Guide

xCommand Dial

Applies to: All products

Requires user role: ADMIN, INTEGRATOR, USER

Dial out from the device. Returns information about the Callld and Conferenceld, which are required for some of the other commands.

USAGE:

```
xCommand Dial Number: "<u>Number</u>" [Protocol: <u>Protocol</u>] [CallRate: <u>CallRate</u>] [CallType: <u>CallType</u>] [BookingId: "<u>BookingId</u>"] [Appearance: <u>Appearance</u>] [DisplayName: "<u>DisplayName</u>"] [TrackingData: "TrackingData"]
```



Dial (command)

from t-shell



Awesome xAPI - awesome published

https://github.com/CiscoDevNet/awesome-xapi

A curated list of developer resources for Webex Room and Desk Devices inspired by awesome-go and awesome-python.

Looking for developer resources for Webex Teams? check awesome-webex.

Developer Tools

Handy tools to build, test and deploy applications.

- Sandbox Reserve a CE device and code for up to a week (by DevNet).
 - CE 9.9 Sandbox RoomKit Sandbox equiped with CE 9.9.
 - CE 9.7 Sandbox RoomKit Sandbox equiped with CE 9.7.
- Test
 - Playground Launch the UI Extensions Editor straight from Chrome, no codec (by ObjectIsAdvantag).
- SIP test addresses 111@bjn.vc, fireplace@ivr.vc, goldfish@selfie.vc, halloween@ivr.vc, havnen@expressway.dk.
- Deploy
 - CE-Deploy Desktop application for deploying features (by voipnorm).
 - CiscoTPCustomXML Deploy packages to Cisco Telepresence apps (by vipnorm).



Dial (command)

from t-shell

```
xcommand Dial Number: stsfartz@cisco.com
*r DialResult CallId: 2
*r DialResult ConferenceId: 1
```

from code

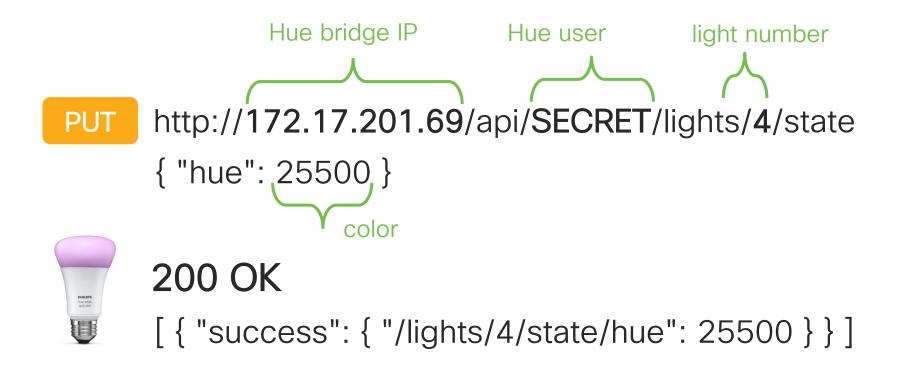


Dial (command)

```
xapi.command('Dial', { Number: '206844539@cisco.webex.com' })
   .then((call) => {
      console.log(`Started call with status: ${call.status}, id: ${call.
      // Stop call after delay
      const delay = 30;
      console.log(`Call will be disconnected in ${delay} seconds...`);
      setTimeout(() => {
         console.log('Disconnecting');
         xapi.command('Call Disconnect', { CallId: call.CallId })
      }, delay * 1000);
   })
```

cisco life!

Changing Color of a Philips Hue bulb



Awesome xAPI - awesome the DEVNET published

https://github.com/CiscoDevNet/awesome-xapi

A curated list of developer resources for Webex Room and Desk Devices inspired by awesome-go and awesome-python.

Looking for developer resources for Webex Teams? check awesome-webex.

Reference Guides

API Reference, Configuration and Administration guide for specific versions of CE and RoomOS.

- CF 9.10
- API Reference Guide, Administrator Guide (CodecPro), and (RoomKit), Customization Guide (coming)
- CF 9.9
 - Blog: WebEngine and new UI Extensions Editor
 - API Reference Guide, Administrator Guide (CodecPro), and (RoomKit), Customization Guide



- CF 9.8
 - Blog: New features,
 - API Reference Guide, Administrator Guide (CodecPro), and (RoomKit), Customization Guide



xCommand HttpClient Put

Applies to: All products

Requires user role: ADMIN

Sends an HTTP(S) Put request to the server that is specified in the Url parameter.

You can use the AllowInsecureHTTPS parameter to specify whether or not to validate the server's certificate before sending data over HTTPS. This parameter has no effect unless the xConfiguration HttpClient AllowInsecureHTTPS is set to On.

This is a multiline command, so the payload (data) follows after the parameters.

USAGE:

```
xCommand HttpClient Put [AllowInsecureHTTPS: <u>AllowInsecureHTTPS</u>] [Header: "<u>Header</u>"] [Timeout: <u>Timeout</u>] Url: "<u>Url</u>"
```

xConfiguration HttpClient Mode: On xConfiguration HttpClient AllowInsecureHTTPS: True





HttpClient command

from t-shell

```
xcommand HttpClient Put
  Header: "Content-Type: application/json"
  Url: " http://192.168.1.33/api/SECRET/lights/1/state"
{ "hue": 25500, "sat" : 255, "on" : true }
.
```

from code

```
xapi.command("HttpClient Put", {
    Url: `http://${BRIDGE_IP}/api/${BRIDGE_USER}/lights/${LIGHT_ID}/state`,
    Header: [ "Content-Type: application/json" ],
    AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True"
    },
    JSON.stringify({ "hue": 25500, "sat" : 255, "on" : false }));
```

Embedded JavaScript Macros



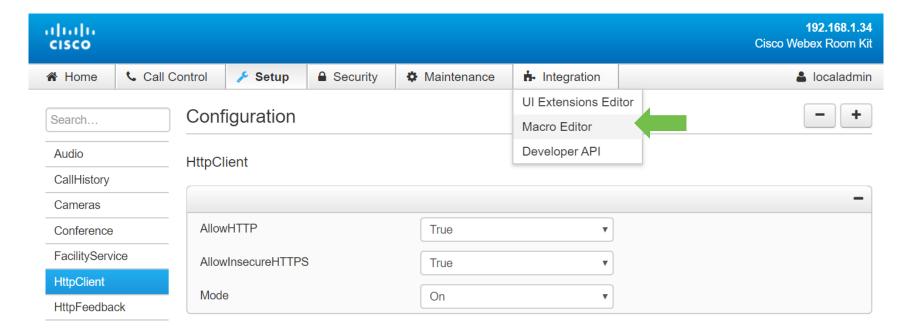
CE & RoomOS Programmability (xAPI)





Launch the Macro Editor

https://10.10.20.17X/web

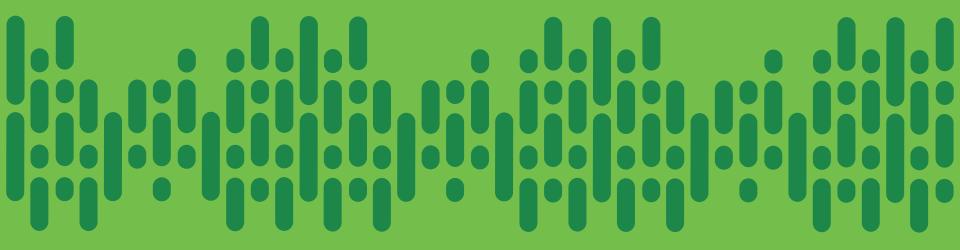




Macro Editor



DEVNET-2071



Demo [HttpClient command]

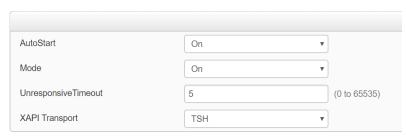
cisco Live!

Macro runtime



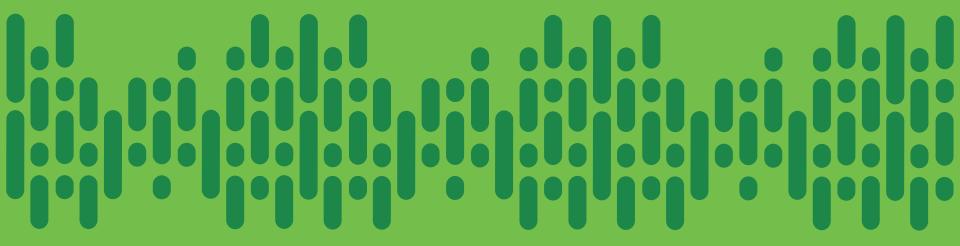
Configuration

Macros



- Maximum number of macros (10 currently)
- CE & RoomOS devices (but SX10)
- Run as 'Admin' role by default
- Duktape JavaScript runtime (version 2.2+) with Babel
 - babel-preset-latest' is specified to support latest ES6+ features
 - async/await is supported
- /!\ Macro tutorial accessible from the codec





Demo
[Disco Macro]

cisco live!

HttpClient command

ChatOps - posting to a Webex Teams space

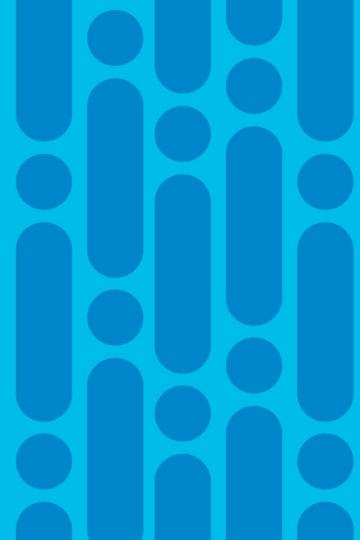
```
CiscoLive 11:15

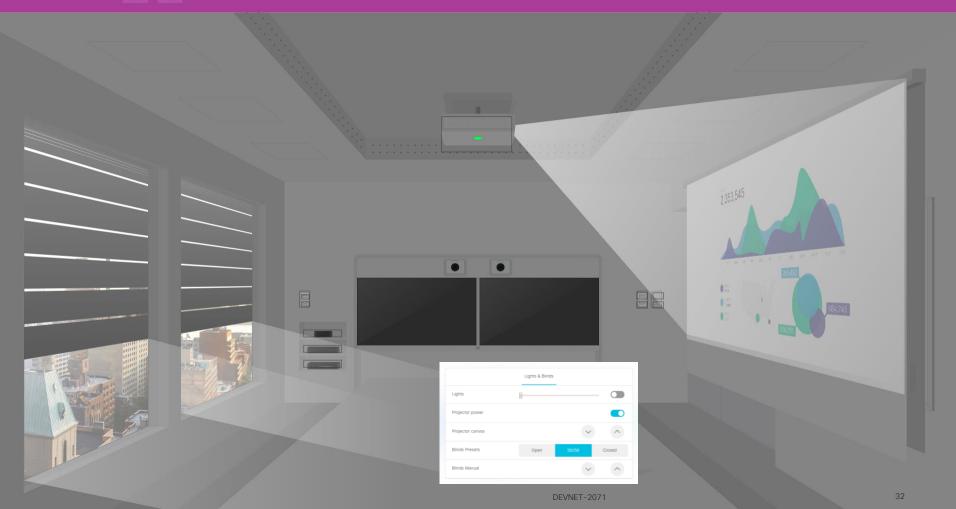
Your RoomKit says
```

'hi Everybody'

```
xapi.command("HttpClient Post", {
   Header: ["Content-Type: application/json",
            "Authorization: Bearer " + token],
  Url: "https://api.ciscospark.com/v1/messages",
   AllowInsecureHTTPS: "True"
   JSON.stringify({
      "markdown": " Your RoomKit says \n>'hi **Everybody**'",
      "roomId": roomId
   }))
   .then((result) => console.log('message pushed to Webex Teams'))
```

Creating
UI Extensions

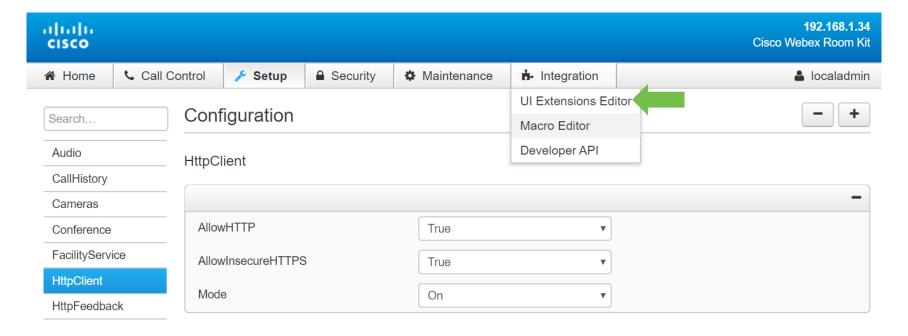






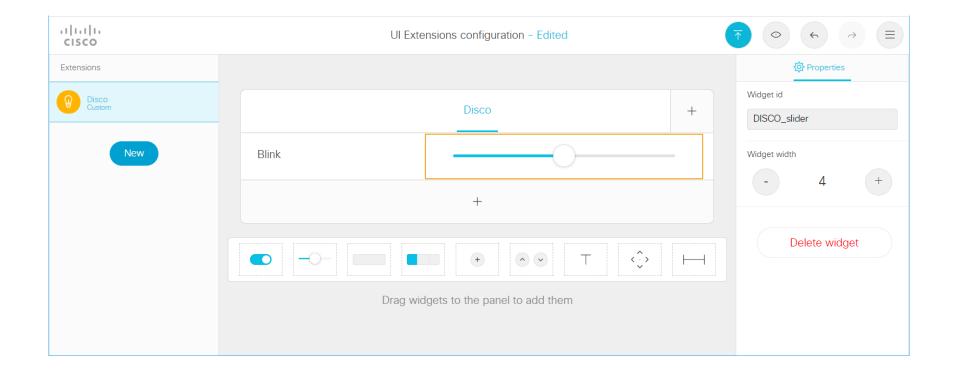
Launch the UI Extensions Editor

https://10.10.20.17X/web

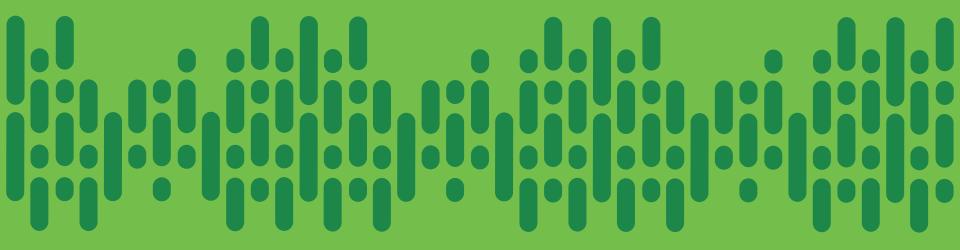




UI Extensions Editor



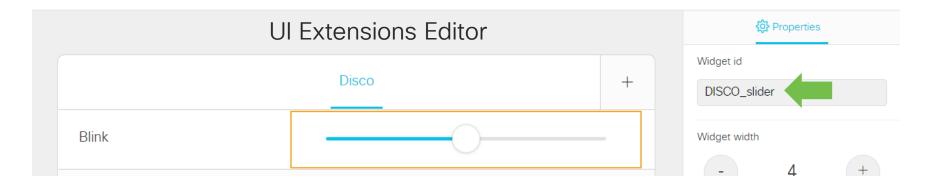




Demo
[UI Extensions Editor]

cisco Live!

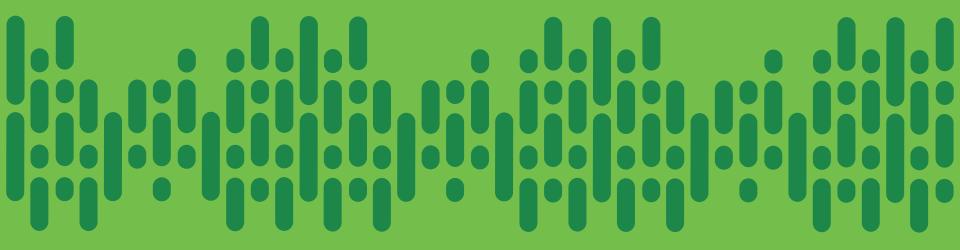
Listening to events



```
xapi.event.on('UserInterface Extensions Widget Action', (event) => {
  if ((event.WidgetId == 'DISCO_slider') && (event.Type == 'released')) {
    console.log(`updated slider : ${event.Value}`);

    // Change bulb color
  }
});

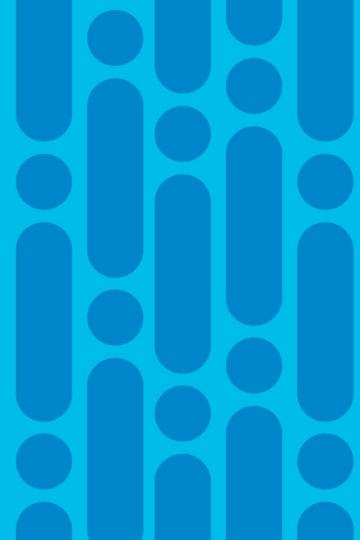
Macro Editor
```



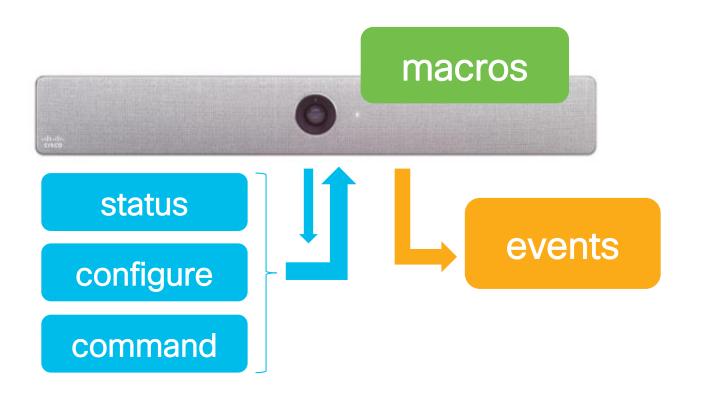
Demo [Connecting the dots]

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xAPI protocols & formats



CE & RoomOS Programmability (xAPI)

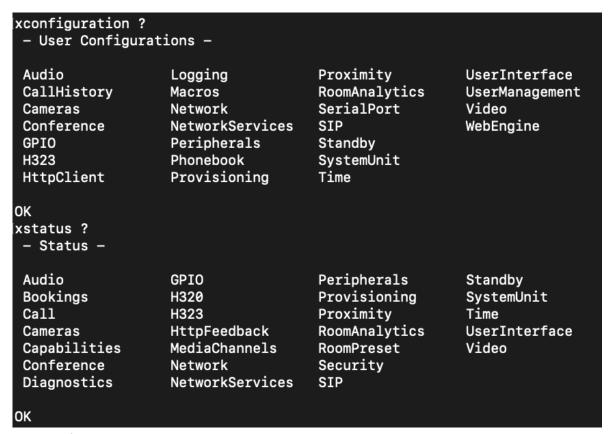


protocols

serial port ssh websocket HTTP

formats

Terminal Mode: t-shell





serial port

websocket HTTP

text XML

Terminal Mode: t-shell

```
xcommand ?
 - User Commands -
 Audio
                  Diagnostics
                                    Peripherals
                                                      Standby
 Bookings
                  Dial
                                    Phonebook
                                                      SystemUnit
 Call
                  GPIO
                                    Presentation
                                                      Time
 CallHistory
                  HttpClient
                                    Provisioning
                                                      UserInterface
                  HttpFeedback
                                    Proximity
 Camera
                                                      UserManagement
                                                      Video
                  Macros
                                    RoomPreset
 Cameras
                                    Security
 Conference
                  Message
OK
```

```
xFeedback help:
xFeedback register XPathExpression[1..200]
xFeedback deregister XPathExpression[1..200]
xFeedback deregisterall
xFeedback list
```



serial port

websocket HTTP

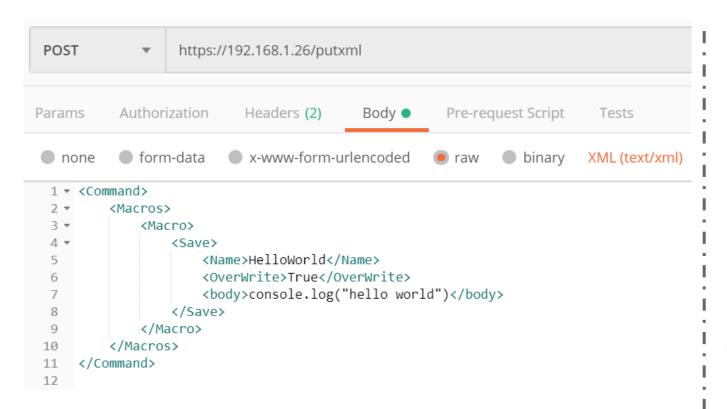
CE & RoomOS Programmability (xAPI)





serial port
ssh
websocket*

HTTP



serial port ssh webSocket

HIIP

Cisco CE xAPI (as admin)

Send commands, update configuration and request status for on-premises Collaboration Devices, and cloud-registered Webex Devices

xAPI is the Application Programming Interface (API) for Collaboration Endpoint software(Cisco CE and RoomOS), for both on-premise registered video conferencing devices (CUCM, VCS) as well as devices registered to Cisco's cloud service (Cisco Webex Devices).

This collection gathers commands accessible to an 'Admin' user, and local to the collaboration device.

Which commands are available depends on the product, the back-end (on-premise, cloud), and the user role of the local user (admin, audit, integrator, roomcontrol, user). To get an overview of the commands, check the reference guide for the version of CE or RoomOS you are running. Here is a link to the guide for CE 9.8 and RoomOS as of September 2019:

https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/telepresence/endpoint/ce98/collaboration-endpoint-software-api-reference-guide-ce98.pdf

CHECK all collections for Cisco APIs:

https://explore.postman.com/team/ciscodevnet



Run in Postman

View Documentation

PUBLISHER

DEVNET Cisco DevNet

Cisco's developer program - developer.cisco.com - helps developers and IT professionals write applications and develop integrations.

CATEGORIES

BUSINESS SOLUTIONS

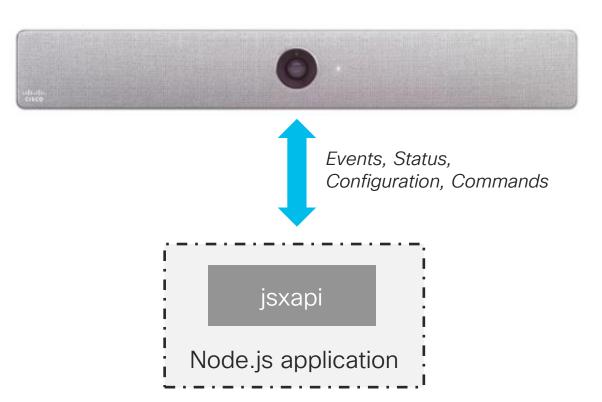
IMPORTS

400+

CE & RoomOS Programmability (xAPI)

https://github.com/cisco-ce/jsxapi





serial port ssh websocket HTTP

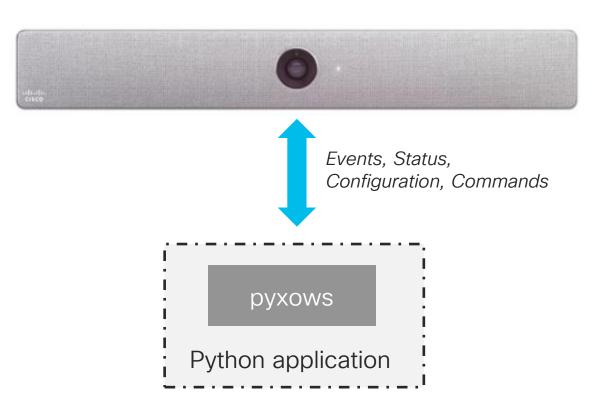
demo

```
15
     const jsxapi = require('jsxapi');
16
     const xapi = jsxapi.connect("ssh://10.10.20.153", {
17
        username: 'admin',
18
        password: 'ciscopsdt'
     });
19
20
39
     });
40
     xapi.on('ready', () => {
41
42
        console.log("connexion successful");
43
44
        // Display current audio volume
45
        xapi.status
46
           .get('Audio Volume')
47
           .then((level) => {
48
             console.log(`Current volume level: ${level}`);
           });
```

CE & RoomOS Programmability (xAPI)

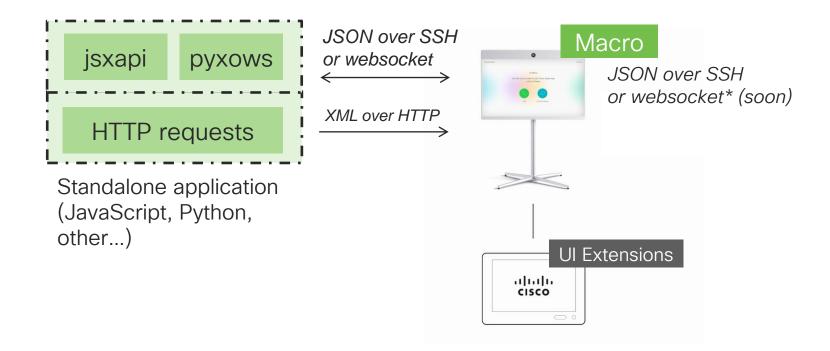
https://github.com/cisco-ce/pyxows





serial port ssh websocket HTTP

Macros and/or Standalone applications





Embedded macro or standalone app?

Macros

- Status, configuration, commands, events
- Invoke HTTP-based APIs
- Limited number of macros (currently 10)
- Stateless only (no db persistance)*
- No macro to macro communication**

Use cases

- ⇒ Custom behaviors
- ⇒ Interact with IoE exposing HTTP APIs

Standalone Apps

- · Status, configuration, commands, events
- Interact with legacy APIs (beyong REST)
- Server-side limitations only (memory, disk)
- Stateful with data persistance

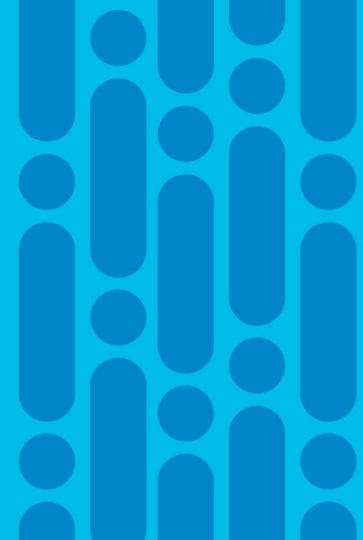
<u>Use cases</u>

- ⇒ Manage / Automate multiple devices
- ⇒ Integrate with Process or 3rd party product



Accessing your Collaboration Device's API

on-prem devices



Webex Room Kit

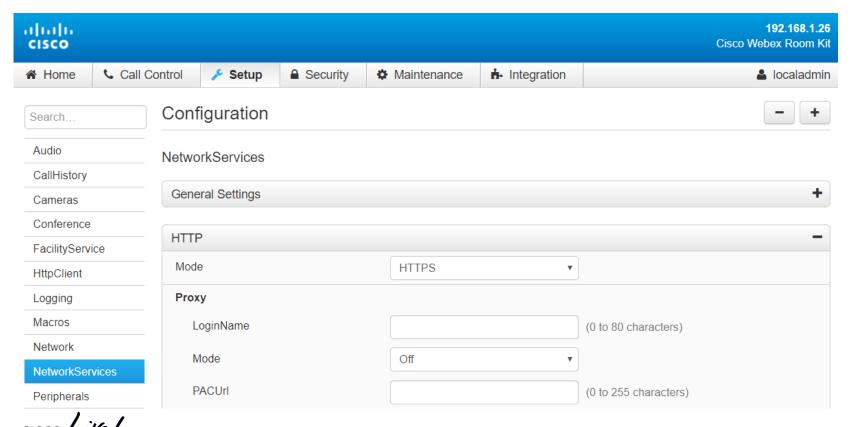
https://projectworkplace.cisco.com/#/en-us/product/webexroomkit/0/0

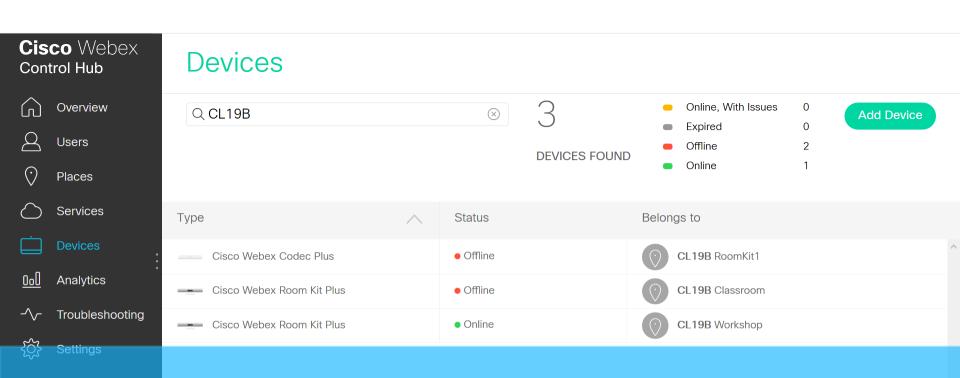




CE devices are API-native

https://<device-ip>/config/NetworkServices





https://admin.webex.com



Admin UI for cloud-registered Webex Devices

https://admin.webex.com/devices



Cisco Webex Room Kit Plus

Online

Settings

Lines None

IP Address 172.17.201.69

Network Connectivity Wired

MAC Address B0:26:80:64:2B:A9

SIP Address theater@devnetzone.room.ciscospark.com

Serial Number FOC2216NSC1

Software Stable

RoomOS 2019-06-03 ccc122100bb

Device Access

Advanced Settings Open the web interface of the device [2]

Cisco Support Remote Access Key



DEVNET-2071

REQUIREMENT: local connectivity to the device

https://admin.webex.com/devices



https://<device-ip>/cloud-login



Remote Access Kev



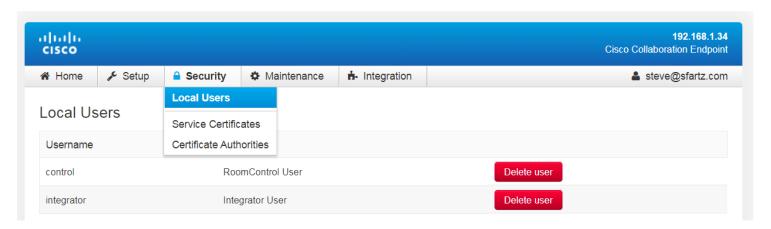


Cisco Support

Adding user roles to access your device

https://<device-ip>/web/localusers

• Create a local user: 'Control', 'Integrator' or 'Admin' role





User Roles

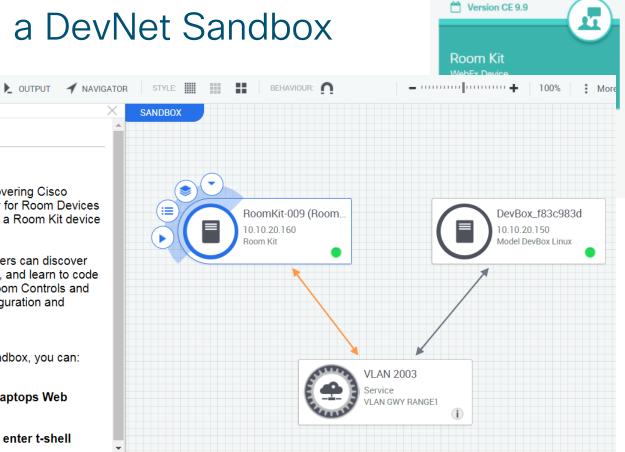
https://collaborationhelp.cisco.com/article/en-us/jkhs20

Admin	Have unrestricted access to the device's local web interface. Access the API over SSH, serial connection, or HTTP(S). Create and manage users with the <i>Integrator</i> and <i>RoomControl</i> roles.
Integrator	Access the device's local web interface. <i>Integrator</i> has the same access as an <i>Admin</i> user, except creation of new users. Access the API over SSH, serial connection, or HTTP(S).
RoomControl	Access the In-Room Control editor and corresponding development tools on the web interface, to create touch interface extensions (in-room controls). Access the API commands that are required to create touch interface extensions.
User	Make calls and search the People lists. Modify a few settings, for example adjust the ringtone volume and set the time and date format.





Experiment with a DevNet Sandbox



Overview:

INSTRUCTIONS

Room Kit

INSTRUCTIONS

DevBox

This sandbox is provided for the purpose of discovering Cisco Collaboration Software - CE9.2+ programmability for Room Devices (MX, SX, DX and Room Kit series). It comes with a Room Kit device and a developer box.

COMMANDS

VPN

ACTIVITY

Integrators, IT engineers and application developers can discover the extensibility of Cisco Collaboration Endpoints, and learn to code for Room Devices by getting hands-on with In-Room Controls and Macros, but also checking status, changing configuration and sending commands through xAPI.

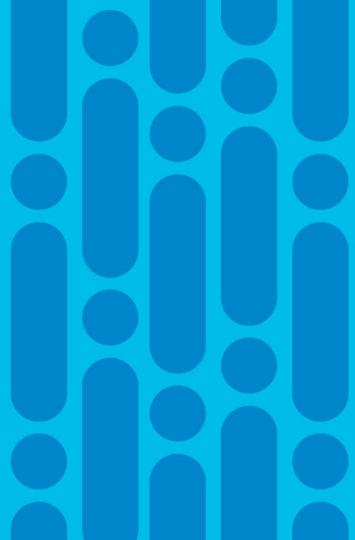
Roomkit:

Once you have created a VPN session to the sandbox, you can:

- Discover the admin interface from your laptops Web browser
- Open a ssh session to the Room Kit and enter t-shell



Latest Features

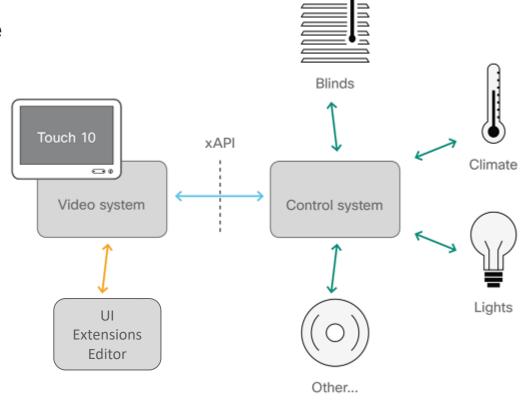


CE Programmability (xAPI) Touch10 Interface Standalone (JavaScript, Python...) Macros (JavaScript) status over ssh. deploy Websocket, serial. events configure or HTTP* command * HTTP is unidirectional (cannot listen to events) **UI Extensions Editor**

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CE Programmability at a glance

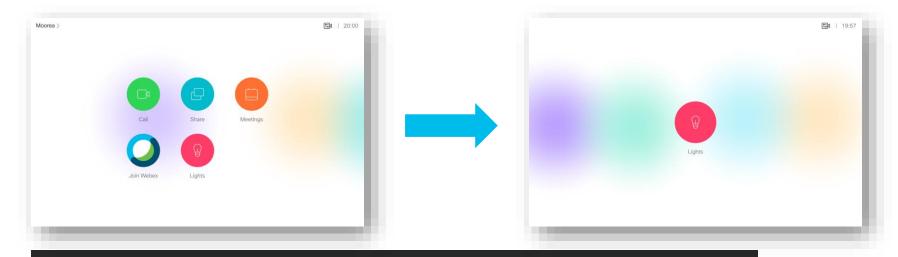
- Enhance the User eXperience of your meetings
 - add UI Extensions to Room/Desk/Boards devices
 - interact with IoT devices
 - customized behaviors as macros
 - Integrate with enterprise process
- Automate your devices from code
 - initiate calls, fetch history
 - collect room analytics
 - apply branding across devices
 - deploy UI Extensions & macros





Locked down interface

- 'Kiosk-like' User experience, no settings menu and standard buttons
- Example: Speed dial to experts via a custom button



xConfiguration UserInterface Features HideAll: True xConfiguration UserInterface SettingsMenu Visibility: Hidden



Cisco Collaboration Devices Programmability

Available on all devices running CE & RoomOS



Room Kit standard, pro, mini



*no Macros on SX10



Complete programmability





CE and RoomOS



CE

on-premises specific features

versionned (ex: 9.6.4, 9.7.1, 9.10...)

RoomOS

cloud-registered devices specific features

continuous delivery (via channels)

Cisco Collaboration Endpoint Software

CE and RoomOS



CE

on-premises specific features

versionned (ex: 9.6.4, 9.7.1, 9.10...)

RoomOS

cloud-registered devices specific features

continuous delivery (via channels)

/xapi REST API for cloud-registered and linked devices

Cisco Collaboration Endpoint Software



xAPI over LAN for all (HTTP, ssh, websockets)

What's new with Webex Devices APIs

- Recently added and New Features
 - CE feature-parity for Webex Boards
 - Web Applications for Webex Boards, Room Series and Desks Pro
 - Cloud xAPI for cloud and linked Devices



- Coming
 - REST APIs to configure Webex Devices
 - Webhook events for Webex Devices

Cloud xAPI with Webex Edge for Devices

Cloud acces and control of on-prem Collaboration Devices linked via Webex Edge for Devices

POST

https://<webex>/v1/xapi/command/standby.activate

200 OK

```
{
    "deviceId": "{{_deviceId}}}"
}
```



CE Programmability & Webex Devices APIs

- Tuesday, 10:00 'Meet DevNet' podium DEVNET-3010.f
 - Learn how to make Network Automation Simple with the Community
- Wednesday, 12:15 Hall 8, C128 BRKDEV-3244
 - Advanced coding for Cisco Video devices
- Wednesday, 15:00 ClassRoom 3 DEVNET-2071
 - · Customizing Cisco Collaboration Devices
 - Thursday, 10:00 DevNet Theater DEVNET-1462
 - Webex Room Device APIs (latest and new features)
- Friday, 11:30 BRKCOL-3008
 - Customization and Integrations of Cisco Video Room Devices



Awesome xAPI - awesome published

https://github.com/CiscoDevNet/awesome-xapi

A curated list of developer resources for Webex Room and Desk Devices inspired by awesome-go and awesome-python.

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Contents

DISCLAIMER: Cisco does not make any commitments about the resources listed in this document, nor the accuracy of the third party resources and any content accessible via the links below.

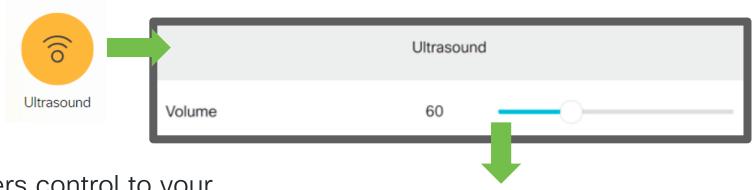
- !Get Started!
- Articles and Blogs
- Building Blocks
- Code samples
- Developer Tools
 - DevNet Sandbox
- Reference
 - PDF Guides
- 3rd Party Hardware

Join the 'xAPI Devs' Teams Space

http://bit.ly/join-xapi-devs

Ultrasound

https://github.com/ObjectlsAdvantag/xapi-samples/tree/master/controls/ultrasound



Give users control to your devices' Ultrasound MaxVolume

- In-Room Control
- Macro-compatible

/!\ Pairing is disabled

custom message pushed to your devices' Touch10/DX interface as pairing is enabled / disabled.

Maze Game

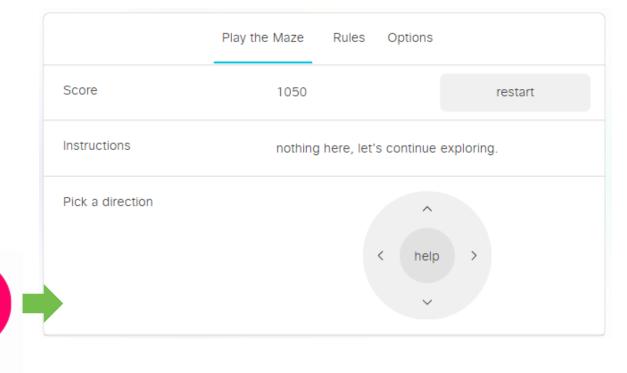
https://github.com/ObjectlsAdvantag/xapi-samples/tree/master/controls/maze-scores

End-to-end enriched User Experience for Meeting Rooms

In-Room Control

Play

macro





Agenda with notifications

https://github.com/ObjectlsAdvantag/xapi-samples/tree/master/controls/agenda_push

Monday Tuesday Wednesday ChatBots 101: design, code, 11:30AM | Classroom 2 DevNet7one push deploy [DEVNET-2896] Golang 101 for ITPros 12:30PM | Classroom 2 Pushes session details to push [DEVNET-1808] a Webex Teams space **Enhancing Meeting Rooms UX** 03:30PM | Workshop 5 push with xAPIs [DEVNET-2074] In-Room Control Javascript Macro Survey 06:42

HttpClient command

Webex Bot account

Monday, 3:30PM: Enhancing Meeting Rooms User Experience with xAPIs - DEVNET-2074 at Workshop 5 Join this workshop to go hands-on with CE - Cisco Collaboration Endpoint System - programmability. You'll learn to interact with a Spark-registered Collaboration device from the xAPI, and then implement an end-to-end application that will leverage the Room Analytics capability of RoomKit devices.

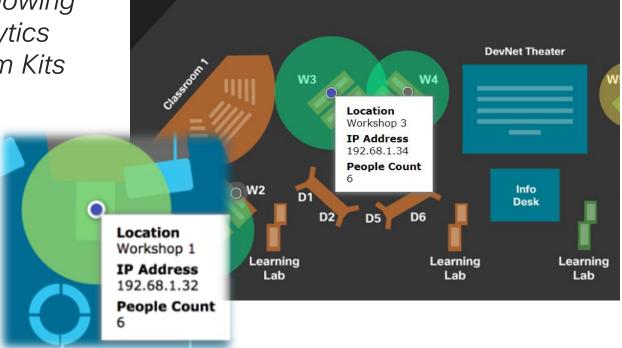


Interactive Live Map

https://github.com/ObjectlsAdvantag/roomkit-react-map

Interactive map showing PeopleCount analytics from a set of Room Kits

- React
- Node.js
- 'jsxapi'





xAPI module at DevNet

https://developer.cisco.com/learning/modules/xapi-intro

Introduction to Webex Devices Programmability

Discover how to customize and extend Webex Devices through xAPI – the API exposed by Cisco Collaboration Endpoint CE software. Learn to configure your device, start video calls from code, add Branding but also how to create custom In–Room Controls and deploy Macros on your devices. Go hands–on with a CE–capable device or a provided RoomKit sandbox. This module assumes you have some basic programming experience.



☑ Introduction to xAPI for Cisco Collaboration Devices

Explore the programmability of Cisco Collaboration Devices and understand xAPI - the API exposed by Cisco TelePresence CE software.

Learn how to create custom controls for Cisco Collaboration Devices, using the on-board control simulator tool and the in-room control editor. Then make those controls interactive via a server-based Node.js script, or an on-board JavaScript macro.

Customizing Collaboration Devices from Code

Learn to customize display logos, signage and custom messages for Cisco Collaboration Devices via SSH, HTTP and Node.js/JavaScript.



② 1 Hour 20 Minutes

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Associate Level

Specialist Level

Professional Level

Expert Level

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Software









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