

CISCO *Live!*



#CiscoLive



The bridge to possible

Meraki & Secure Network and Cloud Analytics

Threat Detection for the Rest of Us

Alex Burger
Matt Robertson
BRKMER-2003



#CiscoLive

Cisco Webex App

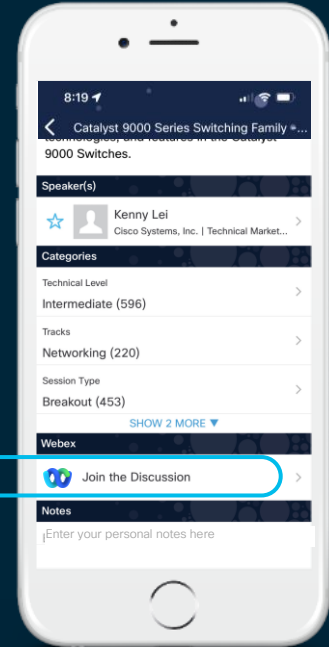
Questions?

Use Cisco Webex App to chat with the speaker after the session

How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Live Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install the Webex App or go directly to the Webex space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the Webex space

Webex spaces will be moderated by the speaker until June 17, 2022.



<https://ciscolive.ciscoevents.com/ciscolivebot/#BRKMER-2003>

Agenda



cisco
Meraki

Agenda:

- Introduction
- Secure Network/Cloud Analytics
- Telemetry from the Meraki Network
- Some analytical outcomes
- Summary



Watch out for this guy!

About Us



Matt Robertson
Principal Engineer



Alex Burger
Sr. Technical Marketing Engineer



Cisco Secure Network & Cloud Analytics

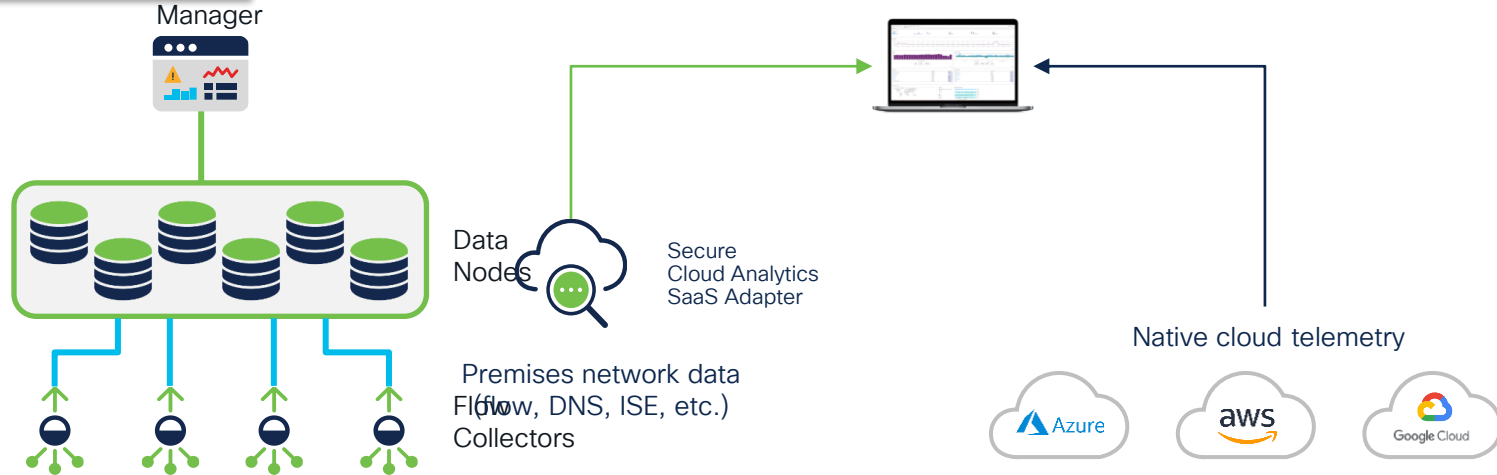


Cisco Secure Network Analytics Portfolio

SecureX

Cisco Secure Network Analytics
(Stealthwatch on-prem)

Cisco Secure Cloud Analytics
(Stealthwatch Cloud)



Security Analytics: Outcomes

Automating Security Operations

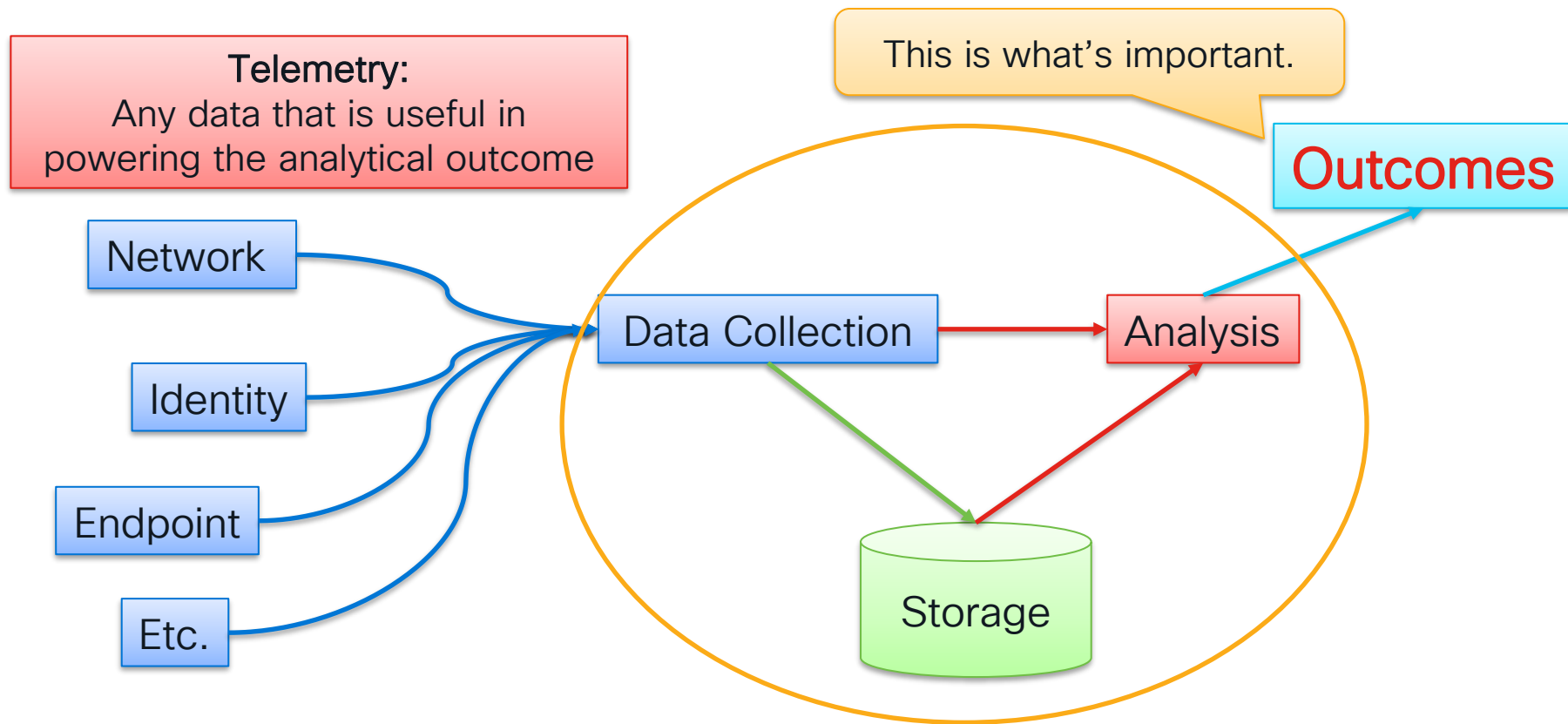
Automating or Augmenting these functions:

- Incident Responder
- Security Analyst
- Security Operations
- Threat Hunter
- Compliance and Policy
- Business Continuity
- Cybercrime fighting
- Etc.





Automating implies an algorithmic approach, which could be a diverse set of methods to accomplish the outcome:

- Entity Modelling
- Statistical Analysis
- Predictive Analysis
- Machine Learning
- Unsupervised Learning
- Supervised Learning
- Reinforced Learning
- Artificial Intelligence
- Etc.

Powering Analytics with Telemetry



Stealthwatch: Building the “General Ledger”

DURATION	SUBJECT	PORT / PROTOCOL	TRAFFIC SUMMARY	PORT / PROTOCOL	PEER
▶ Start: 06/12 - 03:19:12 PM End: 06/12 - 03:21:06 PM Duration: 1m 54s	 209.182.184.7 View URL Data United States alp03-pxe01-px1.lancope.com	13298/TCP	1.14MB 29.91K packets → HTTP ← 67.05MB 54.09K packets	80/TCP	 70.38.0.134 Canada
▶ Start: 06/12 - 03:23:34 PM End: 06/12 - 03:26:36 PM Duration: 2m 2s	 10.201.3.3 View URL Data RFC 1918	2175/TCP	1.03MB 27.03K packets → HTTP ← 65.05MB 52.48K packets	80/TCP	 70.38.0.134 Canada

Flow Table

User/Device Identity

Threat Intelligence

Classification

NetFlow / IPFIX




weblogs

Transactional

Contextual

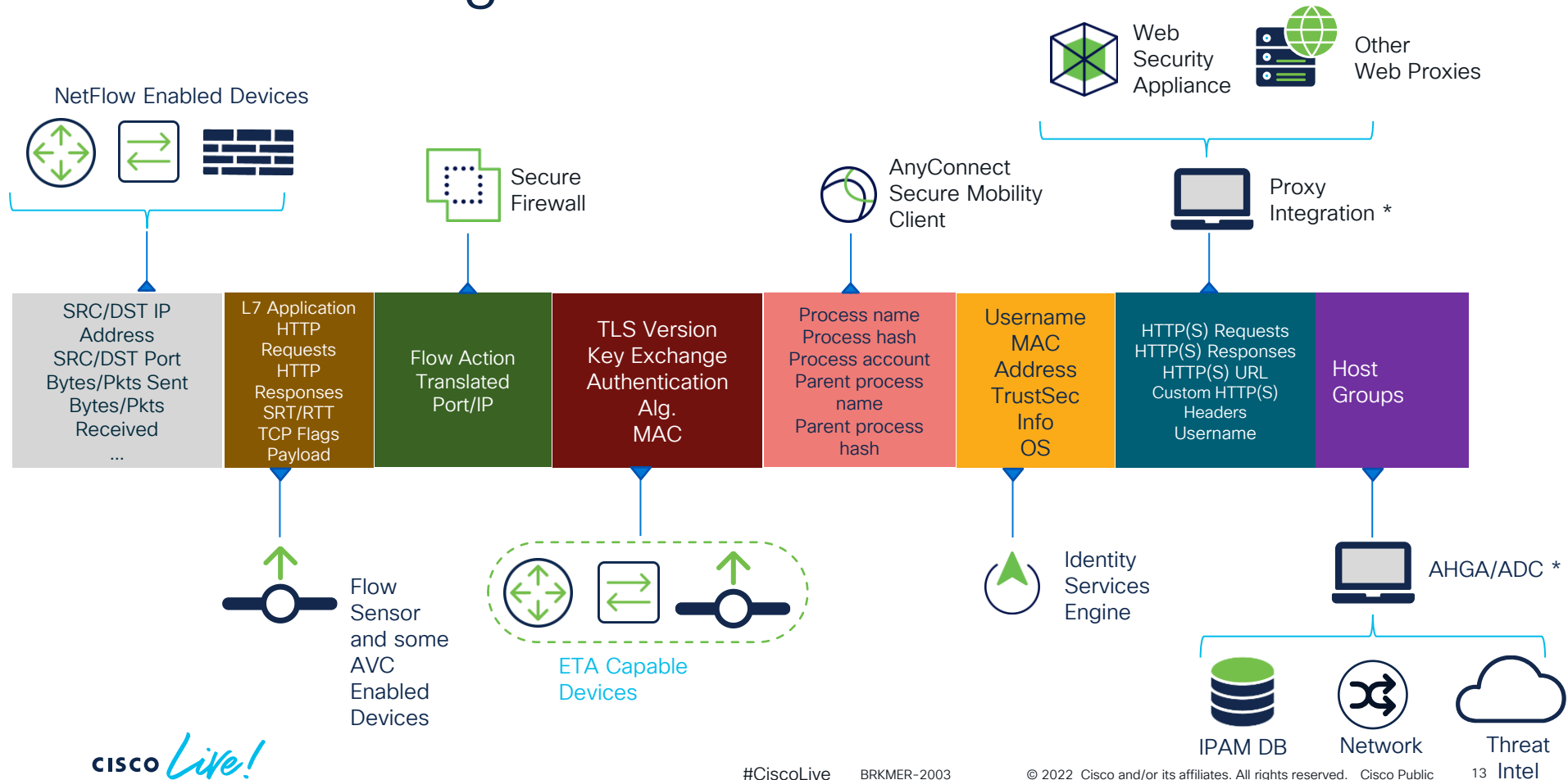
Secure Network Analytics: The “Bi-Flow”

A single database entry representing a logical bi-directional network flow between two network entities

DURATION	SUBJECT	SUBJECT PORT/PROTOCOL	TRAFFIC SUMMARY	PEER PORT/PROTOCOL	PEER	ACTIONS
Start: Jun 5, 2019 2:37:24 PM End: Jun 5, 2019 2:37:59 PM Duration: 35seconds	 10.90.90.100 View URL Data RFC 1918 darrin 00:50:56:b6:e7:c2	50323/TCP	5.97 KB 40 packets → Cloud storage & computing services ← 7.09 KB 36 packets	80/TCP	 52.95.145.35 Canada s3-website.ca-central-1.amazonaws.com	
General						
View URL Data						
Subject		Totals		Peer		
Packets:	40	Packets:	76	Packets:	36	
Packet Rate:	1.14 pps	Packet Rate:	2.17 pps	Packet Rate:	1.03 pps	
Bytes:	5.97 KB	Bytes:	13.06 KB	Bytes:	7.09 KB	
Byte Rate:	174.63 bps	Byte Rate:	382.06 bps	Byte Rate:	207.43 bps	
Percent Transfer:	45.71%	Subject Byte Ratio:	45.71%	Percent Transfer:	54.29%	
Host Groups:	End User Devices,	Main Campus Building 2	RTT:	Host Groups:	Canada	
Payload:	GET http://beerhoser.ca/beerhoser_main.png	SRT:	0seconds	Payload:	304 304 Not Modified	

Telemetry from multiple sources synthesised and compressed into this single entry

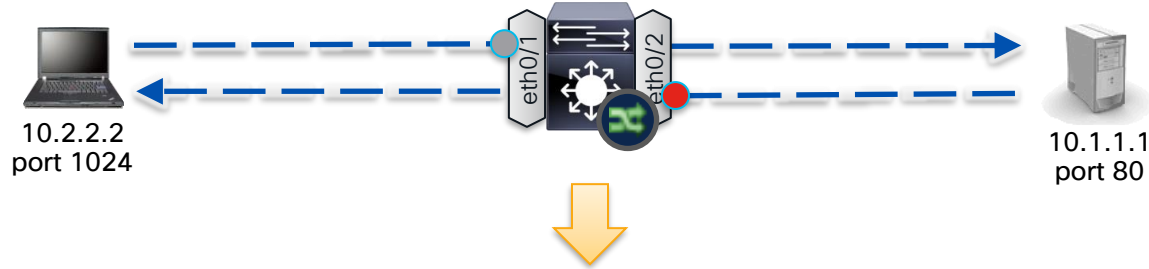
Understanding Bi-Flow Enrichment



Telemetry from the Meraki Network



Transactional Telemetry with NetFlow



Start Time	Interface	Src IP	Src Port	Dest IP	Dest Port	Proto	Pkts Sent	Bytes Sent	SGT	DGT	TCP Flags
10:20:12.221	eth0/1	10.2.2.2	1024	10.1.1.1	80	TCP	5	1025	100	1010	SYN,ACK,PSH
10:20:12.871	eth0/2	10.1.1.1	80	10.2.2.2	1024	TCP	17	28712	1010	100	SYN,ACK,FIN

NetFlow is a protocol. The **Metadata** is what's important.

Meraki NetFlow Exporters



Meraki MX

NetFlow v9

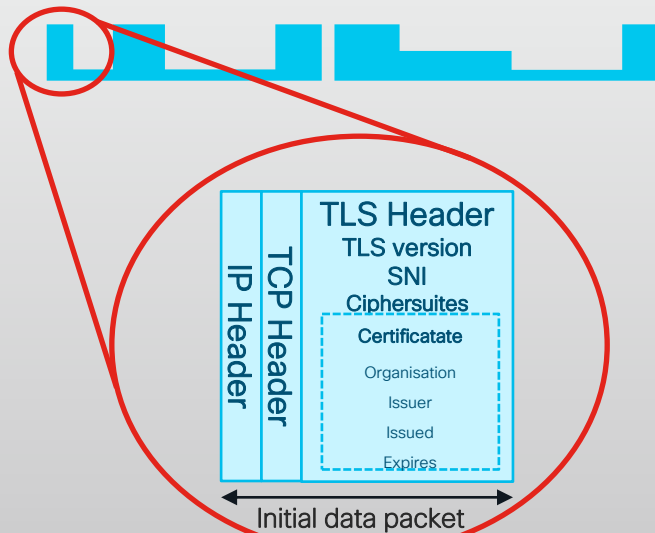


Meraki MS390 & C9300-M

IPFIX enriched with Application and ETA

Enhanced Telemetry for Encrypted Traffic Analytics

Initial Data Packet



First application layer message.

In TLS this is the **Client Hello** and **Server Hello**

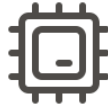
Sequence of Packet Lengths and Time (SPLT)



Size and timing of the first packets of a flow

Useful in identifying application, data types and characterising the source

The Meraki MS390 & C9300-M



Cisco Hardware



Meraki Cloud
Management



Modular
Uplinks
8 x 10G
2 x 40G



Stacking
480Gbps



mGig
24 x 10Gbps
48 x 5Gbps

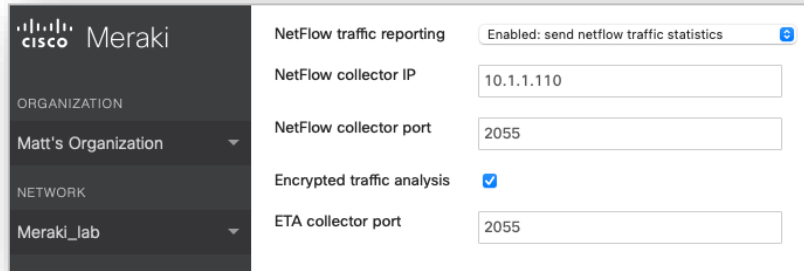


PoE
24/48 port
802.3bt



Redundancy
Stack Power
Hot-Swap fans

The Meraki MS390 & C9300-M: What's new



The screenshot shows the Meraki management console interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'ORGANIZATION' (Matt's Organization) and 'NETWORK' (Meraki_lab) sections. The main panel displays configuration for 'NetFlow traffic reporting' and 'Encrypted traffic analysis'. The 'NetFlow traffic reporting' section has a toggle set to 'Enabled: send netflow traffic statistics', a 'NetFlow collector IP' field with '10.1.1.110', and a 'NetFlow collector port' field with '2055'. The 'Encrypted traffic analysis' section has a checked checkbox and an 'ETA collector port' field with '2055'.

Setting	Value
NetFlow traffic reporting	Enabled: send netflow traffic statistics
NetFlow collector IP	10.1.1.110
NetFlow collector port	2055
Encrypted traffic analysis	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ETA collector port	2055



Validated NetFlow export
to SNA or SCA



Rapid, one-click, config
& deployment

NetFlow & Encrypted Traffic Analytics

NetFlow v10 (IPFIX) with IPv4 / IPv6 / Adaptive Policy / NBAR / ETA

AVC NetFlow*

IPv4 and v6 records built for
Cisco Secure Analytics
(Network and Cloud)

NetFlow and ETA

on every port on every
supported switch in the
network



Encrypted Traffic Analytics

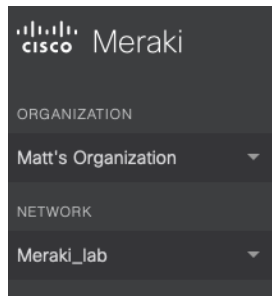
for in-depth analysis of
traffic without MiTM
decryption

Adaptive Policy**

Export of Source Security
Group Tags (SGTs)

NetFlow traffic reporting	Enabled: send netflow traffic statistics ▼
NetFlow collector IP	10.10.0.45
NetFlow collector port	2055
Encrypted Traffic Analytics	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ETA collector port	9996

MS390/C9300-M Flow Config:



NetFlow traffic reporting

NetFlow collector IP

NetFlow collector port

Encrypted traffic analysis ☒

ETA collector port

One click deployment to all ports on all
MS390's in a network
Unprecedented ease of deployment!



MS NetFlow and Encrypted Traffic Analytics

Last updated: Sep 16, 2021

https://documentation.meraki.com/MS/Meraki_MS_Beta/MS_Netflow_and_ETA

MATCH	COLLECT
NBAR application	connection client counter bytes network long
interface input	connection client counter packets long
source address	connection client ip address
destination address	connection client transport port
protocol	connection initiator
version	connection new-connections
transport source port	connection server counter bytes network long
transport destination port	connection server counter packets long
	connection server ipv4 address
	connection server transport port
	counter bytes long
	counter packets long
	adaptive policy source group-tag
	dot1q vlan input
	destination mac address
	source mac address
	flow direction
	flow observation point
	interface output
	timestamp absolute first
	timestamp absolute last
	transport tcp flags

+ETA enabled on all ports

MS390 & C9300-M is an ideal SNA telemetry source

- Line rate, hardware supported telemetry
- Deep packet inspection enables application recognition
- Telemetry for advanced encrypted traffic analytics
- One click deployment to all devices

Duration	Subject IP Address	Subject Proces...	Application	Application (NBAR)	Total Bytes	Encryption TLS...	Encryption Key...	Encryption Aut...	Encryption Alg...	Encryption MAC	Peer IP Address	Peer Port/Prot...
Ex. <=50min4t	Ex. 10.10.10.10	chrome x	Ex. "Corporate	Ex. netbios	Ex. <=50M	Ex. 1.0	Ex. ECDH	Ex. ECDSA	Ex. AES_256_	Ex. SHA384	Ex. 10.255.25	Ex. 2055/UDP
▶ 1min 48s	10.90.90.201 ...	chrome.exe	HTTPS	ssl	9.33 K	TLS 1.2	RSA	RSA	AES_128_GCM/1 28	SHA256	146.112.61.110 ...	443/TCP
▶ 6min 9s	10.90.90.201 ...	chrome.exe	Web	google-services	47.21 K	TLS 1.3	PSK_ECDHE	--	AES_128_GCM/1 28	SHA256	142.251.41.67 ...	443/TCP

Application (NBAR) data

ETA "Encryption fields"

Dashboard Demo



Some Outcomes



You can do a lot of things with analytics

<https://cisco.bravais.com/s/InmF3Eowwg51t7Rj9DtD>



Stealthwatch Value Use Case Menu

This limited collection of use cases highlights the capabilities of Stealthwatch



Threat Detection

- ☐ Detecting Beaconsing
- ☐ Detecting Bogon Traffic
- ☐ Detecting Command and Control Traffic Using the Threat Intelligence License
- ☐ Detecting Fake Applications
- ☐ Detecting Fileless Malware - PowerShell Attacks
- ☐ Detecting Internal Brute Force Attacks
- ☐ Detecting Lateral Movement
- ☐ Detecting Man in the Middle Attacks
- ☐ Detecting Password Spray Attacks
- ☐ Detecting Rogue DHCP Servers
- ☐ Detecting TOR Traffic
- ☐ Detecting Rogue DNS Traffic
- ☐ Detecting Fragmentation Attacks
- ☐ Detecting Targeted Attacks
- ☐ Detecting ATM Attacks
- ☐ Detecting WannaCry Malware
- ☐ Reducing Mean Time To Know
- ☐ Detecting Browser-Based Attacks
- ☐ Detecting Cryptomining Attacks
- ☐ Using Cognitive Intelligence
- ☐ Using Cognitive Intelligence and AMP for Network Security
- ☐ Detecting Malware in Encrypted Traffic



Compliance

- ☐ Identifying Medical Asset Types on the Network
- ☐ Managing Stealthwatch Users
- ☐ Monitoring Trusted Third Party Users
- ☐ Using Bi-Directional Policies
- ☐ Using the ETA Cryptographic Audit Application
- ☐ Using the Visibility Assessment Application
- ☐ Verifying Change Control Management
- ☐ Detecting Obsolete Encryption Protocols
- ☐ Detecting Insecure Protocols
- ☐ Detecting Torrent or File Sharing Traffic
- ☐ Monitoring Vendor Activity
- ☐ Monitoring High Priority Host Groups
- ☐ Detecting Fake Applications
- ☐ Detecting Rogue and New Devices
- ☐ Defining Business Applications
- ☐ Detecting Application Access Policy Violation
- ☐ Identifying Applications on the Network
- ☐ Monitoring Remote Access Users
- ☐ Using Custom Security Events to Monitor Firewalls
- ☐ Using Encryption Auditing



Incident Response



Network Visibility

- ☐ Identifying a Virtual Machine Generating Excessive Traffic
- ☐ Investigating NTP Reflection DDoS
- ☐ Investigating Unidirectional Traffic
- ☐ Using the Host Classifier Application
- ☐ Using the Interface Status Report in the SMC Web UI for Network Operations
- ☐ Using the SMC Web UI for Network Usage Accounting
- ☐ Using Stealthwatch for Network Segmentation and Policy Development



Forensic Investigation

- ☐ Reporting Internet URL Access
- ☐ Using the Interface Status Report for Security Operations
- ☐ Using the Security Event Workflow
- ☐ Using Top Reports
- ☐ Obtaining Historical Conversations for Unauthorized Data Transfer



Alarm Categories

- ☐ Alarm Category: Command and Control
- ☐ Alarm Category: Anomaly

Example Behavioural Analytic Outcomes

BRKSEC-2267

Security Policy:

Analyse network behaviour to design, implement and validate security policy

Threat Detection:

Analyse network behaviour to infer the presence of a threat actor

BRKSEC-3019

And there are many, many more available outcomes ...

Layers of Detection in SNA



New!

Custom Security Events

- User Defined Policy
- Generate an alarm based on flow attributes

Core Events

- Runs on each flow collector
- 98+ tunable behavioural algorithms:
 - Statistical anomaly detection
 - Policy based detection
- Some threat Intelligence powered alarms

Relationship Events

- Interaction between host groups that violate a policy setting
- Directly created or automatically created from network diagram

“Analytics” Node

- Runs on Manager
- Requires central data store
- Common analytics with Secure Cloud Analytics

Global Threat Alerts (Cognitive Intelligence)

- Cloud Hosted
- Multi-layer Machine Learning
- Malware classification

Network Behavioral Threat Detection

Core Events

- Runs on each flow collector
- 98+ tunable behavioural algorithms:
 - Statistical anomaly detection
 - Policy based detection
- Some threat Intelligence powered alarms

Entity
*(IP Address,
Host Group)*

For every algorithm, maintain historical model of entity's behaviour. Generate an event when conditions are met.

Event	Event Type	Policy Name	Policy Type	Hosts	When Host Is Source	When Host Is Target
Suspect Data Hoarding	Ex. C...	Inside Hosts	Ex. Role	Ex. Network Scanners	Ex. On + Alarm	Ex. On + Alarm
Suspect Data Hoarding	Security	Inside Hosts	Default	Inside Hosts	On	On

Description

The source host has downloaded an unusual amount of data from one or more hosts.

☒ Behavioral and Threshold

☐ Threshold Only

Tolerance / 100

Never trigger alarm when less than: downloaded payload bytes in 24 hrs

Always trigger alarm when greater than: downloaded payload bytes in 24 hrs

Adaptive Policy

Micro-Segmentation and Context with Security Group Tags



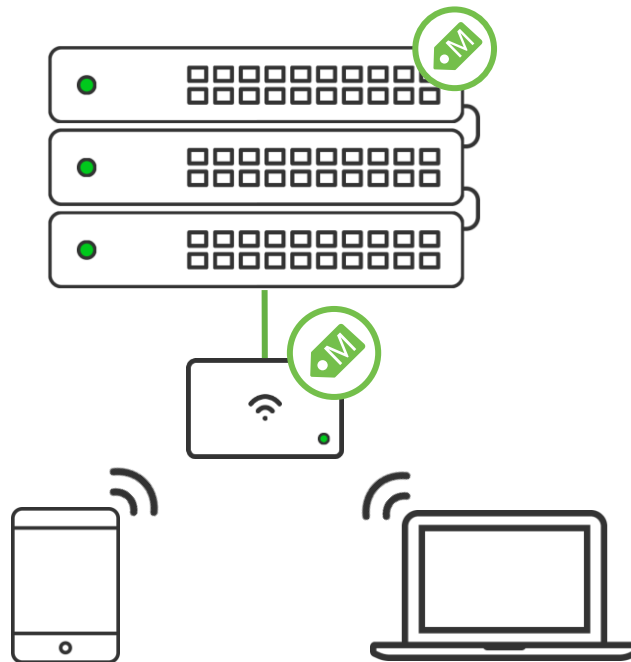
Organization-Wide intent-based policy



Utilizing inline Security Group Tags (SGTs)



Context shared over the data-plane providing identical policy for wired and wireless access



Flexible Group Assignment

Static port assignment

Fixed wired devices without a supplicant

Static SSID assignment

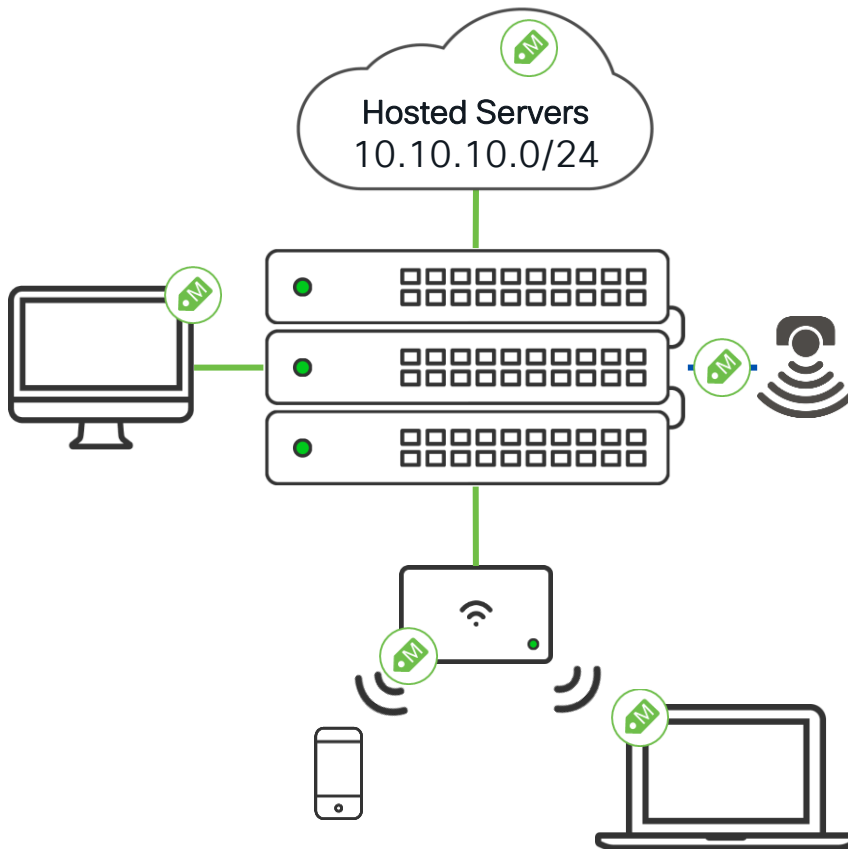
Single-use SSIDs like guest

Dynamic via RADIUS

Wired and Wireless MAB/802.1X & iPSK w/RADIUS

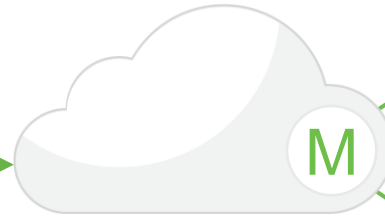
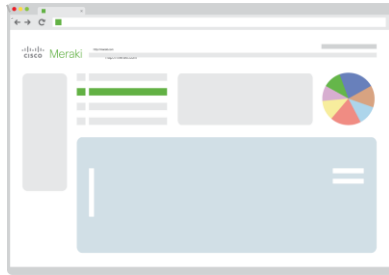
IP Prefix to SGT Map

Last resort traffic match based on IP/Subnet



One Consistent Policy Across Networks

SRC DST	Employee	IoT	IoT Server
Employee	✓	✗	✓
IoT	✗	✗	✓
IoT Server	✓	✓	✓



Policy & Groups are configured in dashboard and pushed to Adaptive Policy nodes like any other Meraki configuration change

Adaptive Policy & SNA

Informed policy creation and validation



Global flow visibility and context

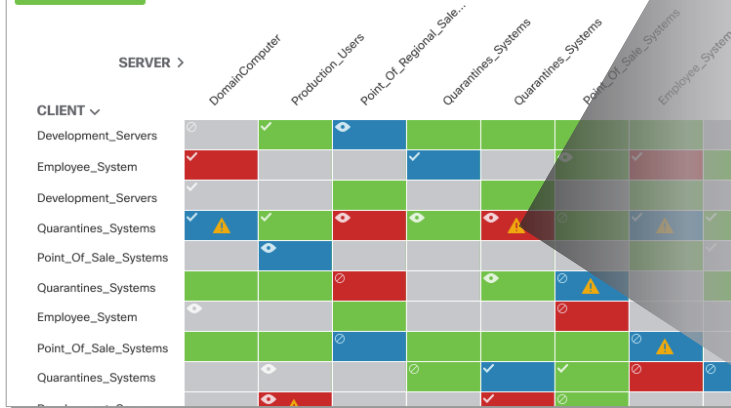


Group based policy and traffic flow tracking

TrustSec Report for 09/30/2020, 10:00AM - 10/01/2020, 10:00AM

Next Update on 10/02/2020, 10:00AM

Monitor Mode

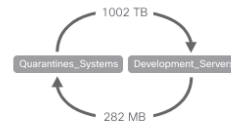


Up to 90 Days of Historical data

Cell Details



TRAFFIC INFORMATION



Traffic Volume:

Start:...

End:...

PROTOCOLS

▲ ICMP (11KB) ...
▲ TCP (2.5GB) ...
▲ UDP (0.6MB) ...

PORTS

22/SSH (320MB) ...
80/HTTP (100MB) ...
▲ 443/HTTPS (2GB) ...
▲ 54180 (52MB) ...
[View Flows](#)
[View Offending Traffic Flows](#)

ISE DATA

ISE Policy

Enabled ✓

SECURITY GROUP ACLS

Name: DevProdCommunication
IP Version: IP Agnostic
ACES: Deny IP
permit tcp eq 80
permit tcp eq 22

Threat Detection and Response



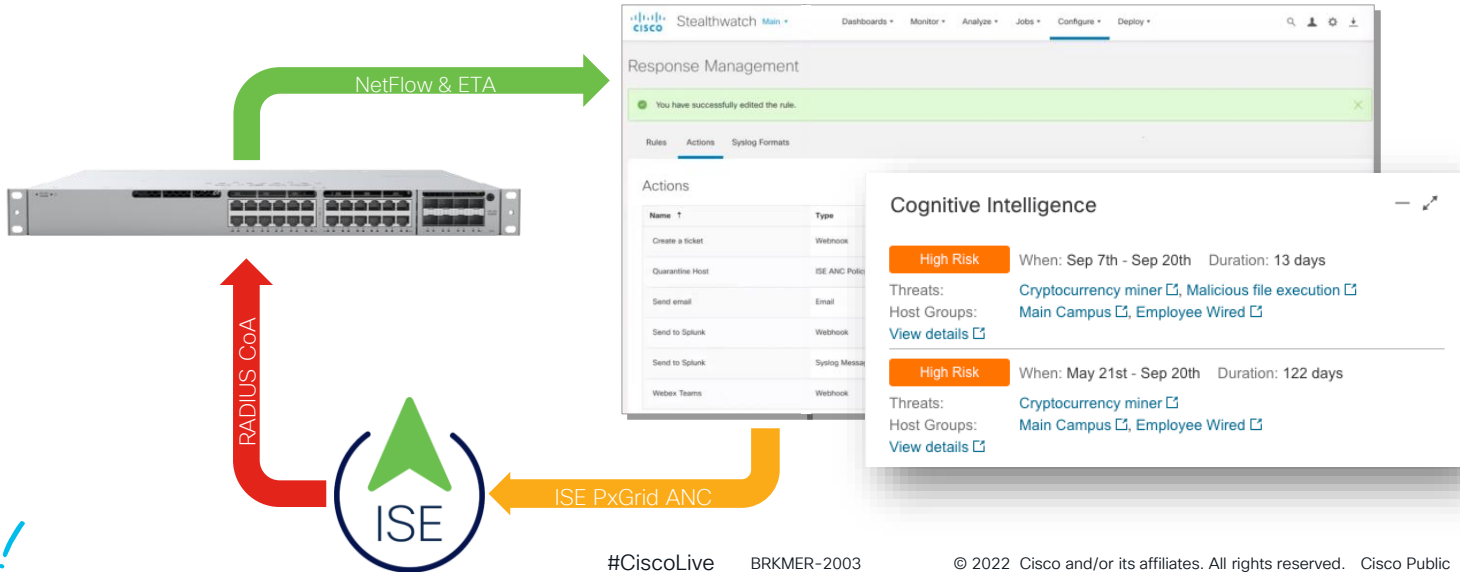
Telemetry provided by MS390/C9300-M to SNA



Flexible outcomes: Policy Violation



Trigger CoA via ISE

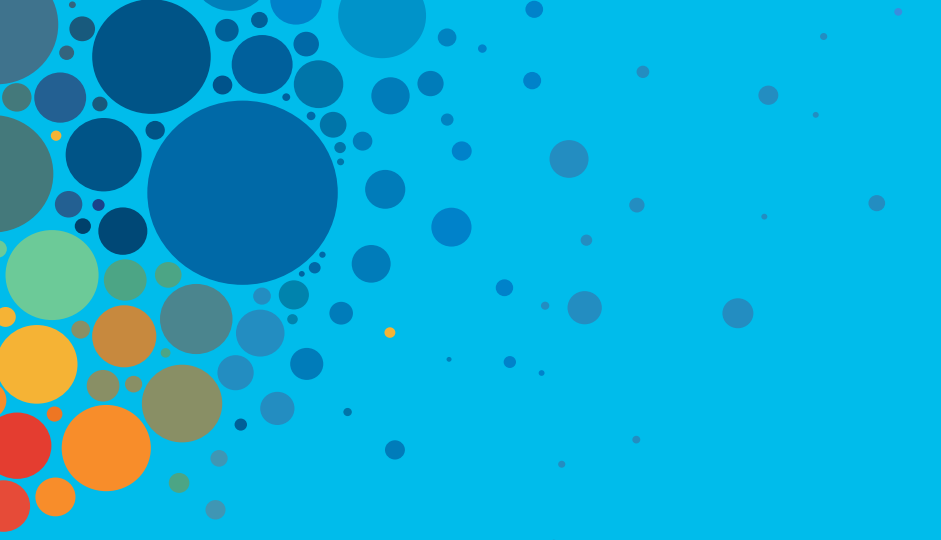


Demo



Summary





Continue your education

- Visit the Cisco Showcase for related demos
- Book your one-on-one Meet the Engineer meeting
- Attend the interactive education with DevNet, Capture the Flag, and Walk-in Labs
- Visit the On-Demand Library for more sessions at www.CiscoLive.com/on-demand

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IT learning hub that guides teams and learners toward their goals

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Cisco Modeling Labs

Network simulation platform for design, testing, and troubleshooting

Cisco Learning Network

Resource community portal for certifications and learning



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Cisco Training Bootcamps

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180-day certification prep program with learning and support

Cisco Continuing Education Program

Recertification training options for Cisco certified individuals

Here at the event? Visit us at **The Learning and Certifications lounge at the World of Solutions**

Some awesome related sessions!

Session ID	Title	When
BRKSEC-2267	Building Network Security Policy Through Data Intelligence	Tuesday at 2:30 PM
BRKSEC-3019	Visibility, Detection and Response with Cisco Secure Network Analytics	Wednesday at 4:00 PM
BRKMER-2003	Meraki & Secure Network and Cloud Analytics: Threat Detection for the Rest of Us	Thursday at 9:30 AM
BRKSEC-2053	Zero Trust: Securing the Evolving Workplace	Monday at 4:00 PM

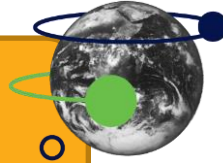
Technical Session Surveys

- Attendees who fill out a minimum of four session surveys and the overall event survey will get Cisco Live branded socks!
- Attendees will also earn 100 points in the Cisco Live Game for every survey completed.
- These points help you get on the leaderboard and increase your chances of winning daily and grand prizes.



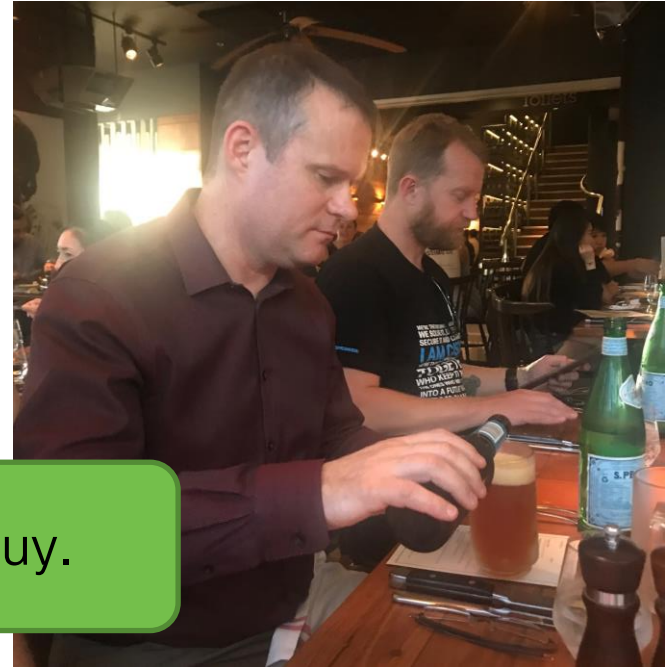
Parting Thoughts

Data analytics are a critical component of the modern network/security operations center



Meraki MS390/C9300-M is an ideal telemetry source for Cisco Secure Network/Cloud Analytics

Watch out for this guy.





The bridge to possible

Thank you

CISCO *Live!*



#CiscoLive