



You make **possible**



Managing IOx app deployment & connectivity

for IR829/IC3000 using Cisco Field Network Director

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DEVNET-2560

CISCO *Live!*

Barcelona | January 27-31, 2020



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Agenda

- Introduction
 - Challenges of Deploying & Managing IR829/IC3000 at scale
 - Challenges of Deploying IOx Apps At Scale
 - FND to the rescue
- Managing IR829
 - Local IOx Manager
 - FND Easy mode for Dev Testing
 - Onboarding IR829 to FND
- Managing IC3000
 - Managed vs Standalone modes
 - Setting up Dev Test environment using Standalone mode
 - Onboarding IC3000 to FND
- Tips and Tricks

Your presenters today



- Vinay Saini
- Solutions Architect



- 15+ years in Networking and IoT
- CCIE Wireless#38448, CWNE#69
- Active Contributor to Cisco certification programs.



- Rishikesh Radhakrishnan
- Software Architect



- 15+ years in Software Architecture, Design & Development.
- Focused on IoT, Infra Automation, Multi-Cloud Orchestration.

Introduction

What's going on?

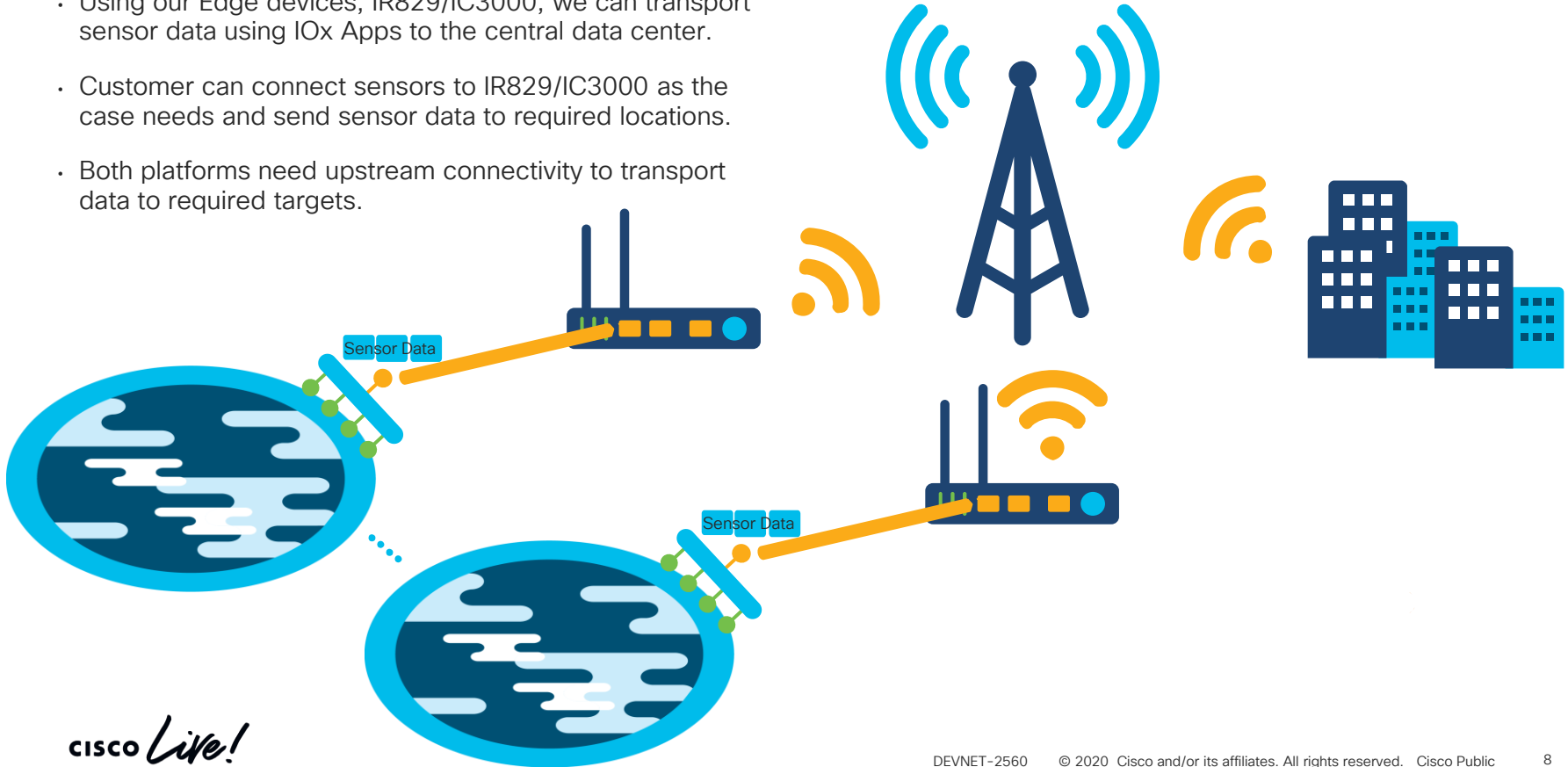
- We have an imaginary nation of Alpha!
- Abundant natural water resources spread across the country.
- Heterogenous terrain across Alpha.
- Uncertain Network availability at remote locations.



- Alpha Goals:
 - Alpha wishes to measure metrics that concern them at their water sources.
 - Water bodies are at various remote locations from the data center.

IoT to the Rescue.

- Using our Edge devices, IR829/IC3000, we can transport sensor data using IOx Apps to the central data center.
- Customer can connect sensors to IR829/IC3000 as the case needs and send sensor data to required locations.
- Both platforms need upstream connectivity to transport data to required targets.



Process

Sensor Setup

Secure Upstream Connectivity

IOx Package Deployment

Repeat for 100's of sites

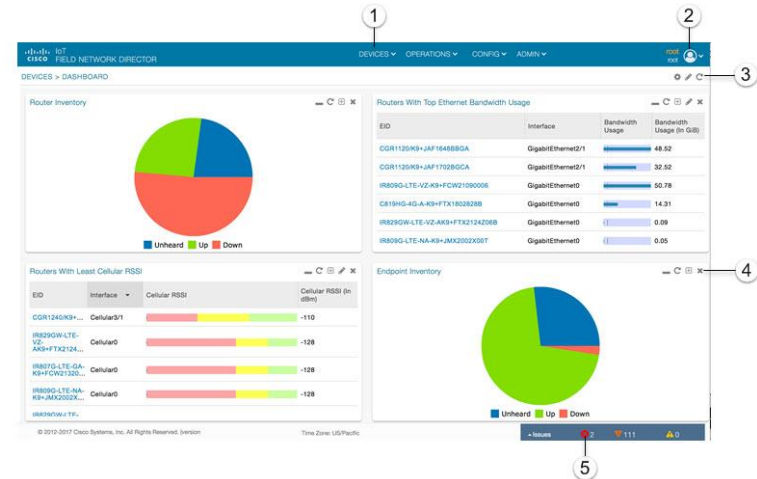
Constraints

- I. *Resource Mobilization.*
- II. *Quality.*
- III. *Time.*
- IV. *Security.*

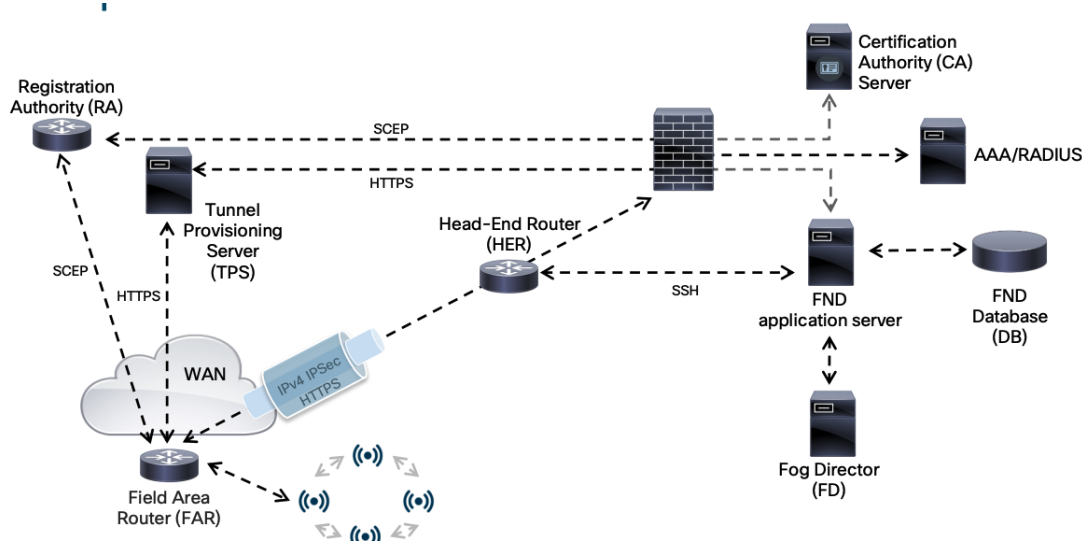
FND and its connection with FAN



- Allows Zero Touch Deployment
- Remote Application Deployment and management
- Real Time device Monitoring
- Field Device Life Cycle Management



Typical Architecture and Developer Challenges



Fault Isolation is difficult

Firewall



Network Stability Issue

Complex Network between Application and Edge device

Managing IoT Gateways IR8xx

IoT Gateway portfolio

IR807



IR809



IR829
Single & Dual LTE



IR1101



Extending intelligence to operational networks

Ruggedized | Security | High Availability | FOG

Manufacturing

- Non-stop operation
- Flexible layout change
- Deterministic control
- Security



Utility

- Long-distance connection
- Harsh environment
- 3G/4G backhaul



Transportation/ Public Safety

- Incident response
- Traffic/signal monitoring
- Passenger Wi-Fi
- Physical security
- Video surveillance



Oil and Gas

- Pipeline monitoring
- Long-distance operation
- Extreme weather
- 3G/4G backhaul



Municipality

- Intelligent traffic system
- Surveillance
- City-wide Wi-Fi
- Lighting and energy management



IR829

Dual Active LTE+ SSD



mSATA module



Emergency Response
Vehicles & Public
Safety



Connected
Mass Transit &
Fleet Management



Ruggedized Remote
Applications & Asset
Management

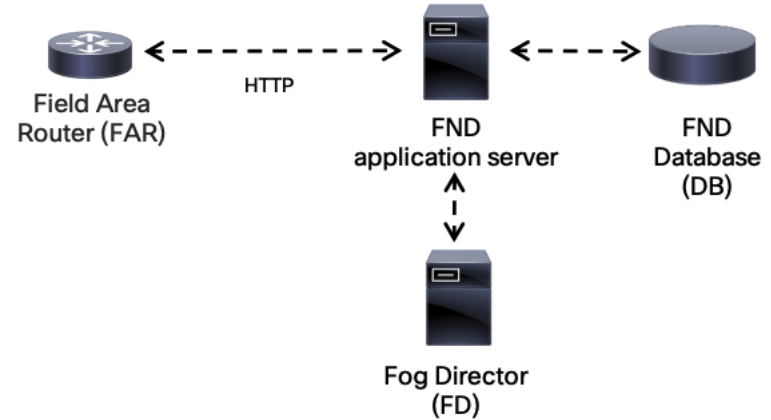
IR829

- **WAN redundancy & high reliability**
- **Higher throughputs** for better user experience
- **Solid & Liquid Protection: IP54**
- **Advanced routing** based on signal strength, cellular technology, etc.
- **Integrated PoE** to power up to four IP devices and **WiFi** connectivity
- **GPS** for location-based services
- **Ignition Power Management** to reduce downtime
- **Accelerometer and Gyroscope** for vehicle/driver safety
- **Fog computing** for intelligence at the edge
- **mSATA storage** option for applications

FND Easy Mode

Easy Mode

- Easy Mode Introduced in FND 4.1
- Minimal working setup without PKI
- No need for a Head End Router (HER) or a tunnel to FND server.
- No need for a Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) setup a Simple Certificate Enrollment Protocol (SCEP).
- No need for router certificates, trustpoint, and SSL certificates.
- All communication is taking place over HTTP instead of HTTPS.



Not for Production use

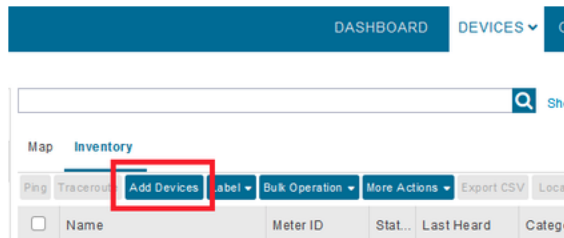
1

Deploy FND OVF

FND Easy Mode and IR8x9

Configure FND for IR829

- 1) Edit cgms.properties file
- 2) Add FND to inventory



- 3) Add CSV file

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2

Enable Easy Mode

```
[root@iot-fnd ~]# cat /opt/fnd/data/cgms.properties
cgms-keystore-password-hidden=dD5KmzJHa64Oyvpqdu8SCg==
use-router-ip-from-db=true
rabbit-broker-ip=
rabbit-broker-port=
rabbit-broker-username=
rabbit-broker-password=
fogd-ip=192.68.5.3
enable-reverse-dns-lookup=false
enableApiAuth=false
fnd-router-mgmt-mode=1
enable-bootstrap-service=true
proxy-bootstrap-ip=10.48.43.231
```

Enables Easy Mode

Enables PNP

Network Settings

Plug and Play Configuration

5A;K4;B2;I10.50.215.252;J9125

5 – DHCP type code 5

A – Active feature operation code

K4 – HTTP transport protocol

B2 – PnP server/TPS/FND server IP address

I10.48.43.231 – FND server IP address

J9125 – Port number 9125

4

Point IR to FND

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```
ip dhcp pool pnp_pool
network 192.168.10.0 255.255.255.248
default-router 192.168.10.1
dns-server 8.8.8.8
option 43 ascii "5A;K4;B2;I10.48.43.231;J9125"
```

For DHCPd on Linux:

```
[jedepuyd@KJK-SRVIOT-10 ~]$ cat /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf
subnet 192.168.100.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {

    option routers 192.168.100.1;
    range 192.168.100.100 192.168.100.199;
    option domain-name-servers 192.168.100.1;
    option domain-name "test dom";
    option vendor-encapsulated-options "5A;K4;B2;I10.48.43.231;J9125";
}
```

```
IR800(config)#pnp profile pnp-zero-touch
IR800(config-pnp-init)#transport http ipv4 10.48.43.231 port 9125
IR800(config-pnp-init)#end
```



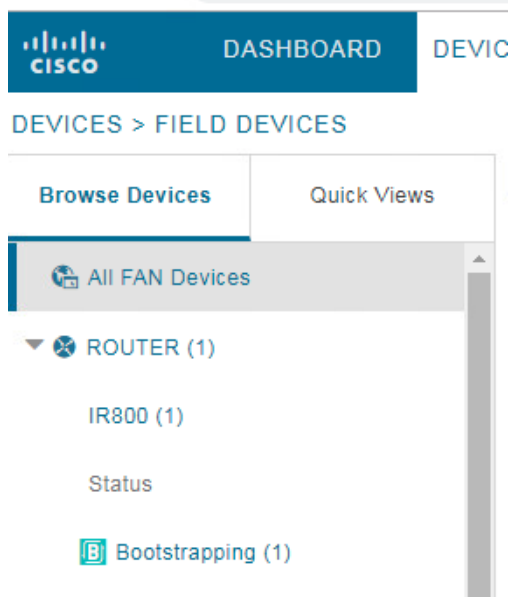
DHCP Option 43

Static PnP

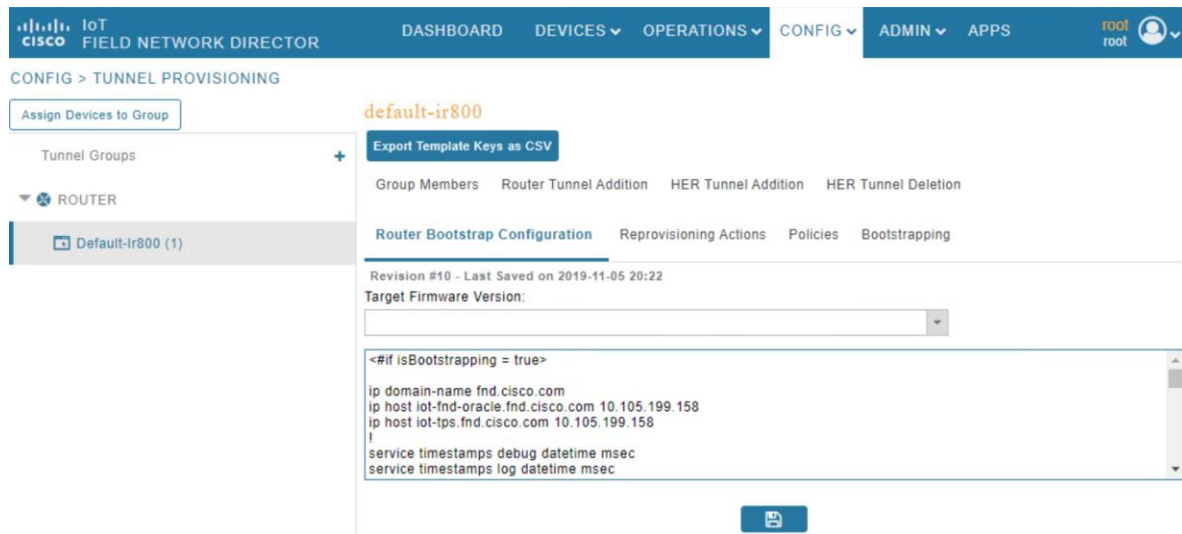
FND – Bootstrapping IR829

5

Configure > Tunnel Provisioning > Router Bootstrap Configuration



The screenshot shows the Cisco Field Network Director (FND) dashboard. The top navigation bar includes the Cisco logo, 'DASHBOARD', and 'DEVICE'. Below this, the breadcrumb 'DEVICES > FIELD DEVICES' is visible. The left sidebar contains a 'Browse Devices' section with 'All FAN Devices' and a 'ROUTER (1)' category. Under 'ROUTER (1)', there is a list item 'IR800 (1)' and a 'Status' link. At the bottom of the sidebar, there is a 'Bootstrapping (1)' link with a blue 'B' icon.



The screenshot shows the 'Router Bootstrap Configuration' page in the Cisco Field Network Director. The top navigation bar includes the Cisco logo, 'IoT FIELD NETWORK DIRECTOR', and navigation links: 'DASHBOARD', 'DEVICES', 'OPERATIONS', 'CONFIG', 'ADMIN', and 'APPS'. The breadcrumb 'CONFIG > TUNNEL PROVISIONING' is visible. The page title is 'default-ir800'. There is a button 'Export Template Keys as CSV'. Below this, there are tabs: 'Group Members', 'Router Tunnel Addition', 'HER Tunnel Addition', and 'HER Tunnel Deletion'. The 'Router Bootstrap Configuration' tab is active. Below the tabs, there is a section for 'Revision #10 - Last Saved on 2019-11-05 20:22' and a 'Target Firmware Version' dropdown. The main content area contains a code editor with the following configuration:

```
<#if isBootstrapping = true>
ip domain-name fnd.cisco.com
ip host iot-fnd-oracle.fnd.cisco.com 10.105.199.158
ip host iot-ips.fnd.cisco.com 10.105.199.158
!
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
```

There is a 'Save' button at the bottom right of the code editor.

Troubleshoot

From FND

FND Logs -
/opt/fnd/logs/server.log

FND GUI: **Devices > Inventory**
> Select Device > Events



Most Bootstrapping issues happens due to syntax errors in template.

From IR829

show cгна profile-state all
debug cгна logging

Managing IC3000

IC3000: IoT Edge Compute gateway



Cisco Software Security

- Trusted Cisco Linux kernel with regular security updates (PSIRT)
- Secure boot, signed apps, secure connectivity

Cisco Hardware Security

- Hardware based anti-counterfeit, anti-tamper chip
- Hardware root of trust for secure boot and data

Management of compute appliances

- Device, Network, and app life-cycle management at scale with Field Network Director
- IOx Edge compute framework for application container management

Hardware Specs

- 4 Core Intel Rangeley 1.2 GHz (I-temp)
- 8-GB DRAM (soldered down)
- mSATA SSD 128 GB
- Compact DIN rail unit design
- 2 Gigabit Ethernet Copper ports and 2 SFP Fiber ports

New in IC3000 with version 1.2.1

New Standalone Mode



- Developer mode replaces with Standalone mode.
- Removes hassle of creating separate credentials via Console
- Direct access to IOx Manager with default Credentials



IC3000 as Cyber Vision Sensor

Standalone Mode

- Standalone mode operates by default over a predetermined IPv4 Link-local addresses (169.254.128.x). **First Step before Remote Management is enabled**
- Standalone mode CANNOT be turned ON via FND.

Management Interface Configuration	Laptop Configuration
IP address 169.254.128.2	IP address 169.254.128.4
Netmask 255.255.0.0	Netmask 255.255.0.0

Standalone Mode – Remote Access

Allows IOx manager access over LAN

Access over routable configured IP

The screenshot shows the Cisco IOx Local Manager web interface. The top navigation bar includes the Cisco logo, "Cisco Systems", "Cisco IOx Local Manager", and user information "Hello, test2 | Log Out | About". The main navigation tabs are "Applications", "Cartridges/Layers", "System Info", "System Setting", "System Troubleshoot", and "Device Config".

The "Device Config" tab is active, displaying three sections:

- Data Interface Config:** A table with columns "Interface", "IP Address", and "Action".

Interface	IP Address	Action
svcb_0	33.33.33.33	edit view
int1	22.22.22.22	disable edit view
int2	...	disable edit view
int3	...	enable edit view
int4	...	enable edit view
- User Config:** Includes a "Name: test2" field, a "Change Password" button, and a "Developer Mode" section with "Developer Mode: On" and a "Developer Mode Off" button.
- Developer Mode:** A sub-section containing "Remote Device Management: Enabled" and a "Disable Remote Management" button, which is highlighted with an orange box.
- Default Route:** Includes "Gateway IP:" and "Interface:" input fields, and a "Set Default Route" button.

At the bottom left, there is a "Software Upgrade" section with a "Select Image:" label, a "Choose File" button, "No file chosen" text, an "Upload & Install" button, and a "Refresh" button.

Troubleshooting IC3000

App Troubleshoot – Debug Mode

▼ Resources

▼ Resource Profile

Profile:

CPU cpu-units

Memory MB

Disk MB

Avail. CPU (cpu-units) 10260 Avail. Memory (Mb) 6400

☒ Activate ☒ debug mode *(For troubleshooting only)*

Prevents the application container from stopping when your application terminates unexpectedly.

App Troubleshoot – Console Access

1. Create & save PEM certificate.
2. Get the private key of the container
3. Save the private key by copying the entire content into the *<pemFileName>* **.pem** file you created in step 2
4. Add the necessary permissions for the file.
Recommended using "chmod 600"
5. SSH to application console

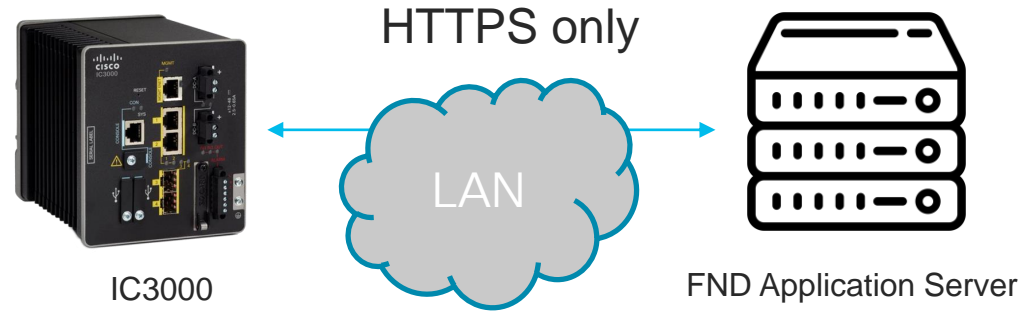
```
ssh -p {SSH_PORT} -i <pemFileName>.pem appconsole@169.254.128.2 {SSH_PORT} = 22
```

IC3000 Managed Mode

IC3000 and FND

IC3000 supports only HTTPS

FND Easy mode will not work



- OVF deployment is same – No need to edit cgms.properties
- IR829 will also join in this mode. (Requires relevant certificates)

Managed Mode

Device configuration and application lifecycle management via Cisco Field Network Director (FND).

1 Option 43 settings in DHCP



No Manual config

2 Adding IC3000 to FND using CSV

3 Config Template

FND 4.3 : GUI based
From FND4.3.1: JSON Format

<https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/td/docs/routers/ic3000/deployment/guide/IC3000-JSON.txt>

IC3000 Config Template

The screenshot displays the Cisco IoT Field Network Director web interface. The top navigation bar includes the Cisco logo, 'IoT FIELD NETWORK DIRECTOR', and tabs for DASHBOARD, DEVICES, OPERATIONS, CONFIG, ADMIN, and APPS. A user profile for 'root' is visible in the top right.

The main content area is titled 'CONFIG > DEVICE CONFIGURATION'. It features two tabs: 'Assign Devices to Group' and 'Change Device Properties', with the latter being active. The active tab shows a list of configuration groups under the heading 'Groups'. The groups are categorized into 'ROUTER' and 'GATEWAY'. Under 'GATEWAY', the 'Default-Ic3000 (1)' group is selected and highlighted.

To the right of the group list, the configuration template for 'default-ic3000' is displayed. It includes tabs for 'Group Members', 'Edit Configuration Template' (which is active), 'Push Configuration', and 'Group Properties'. Below these tabs, it states 'Current Configuration revision #2 - Last Saved on 2019-11-05 21:55'.

The 'Edit Configuration Template' section is divided into two parts: 'Select Configurations' and a list of configuration items. The 'Select Configurations' section has checkboxes for various settings, with the following checked:

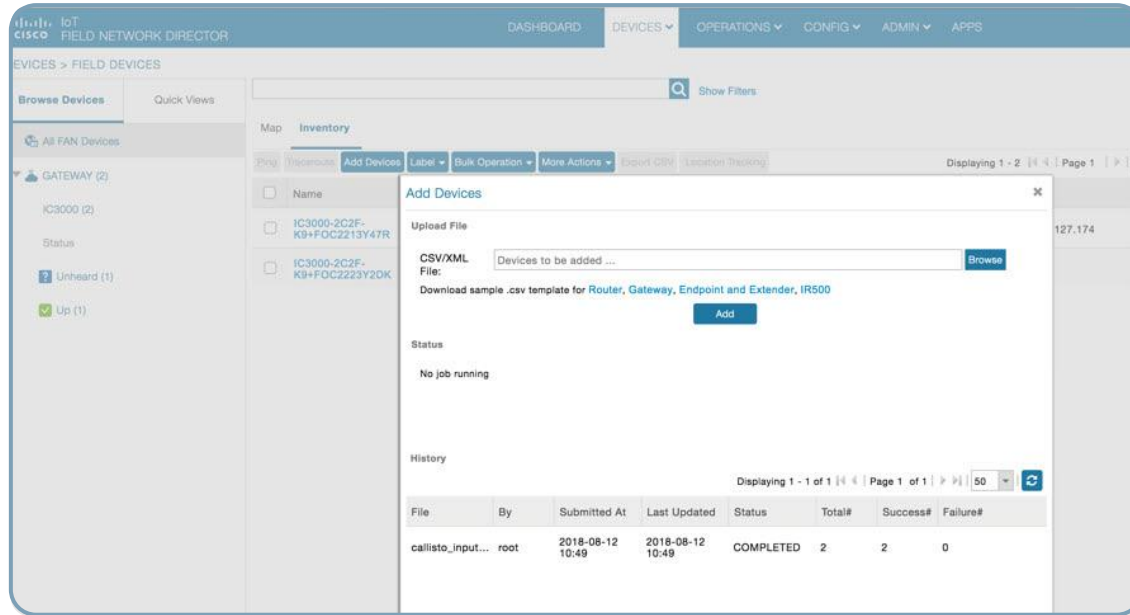
- ☒ Periodic Metrics Management Profile
- ☒ Heart Beat Management Profile
- ☒ IOx Credentials
- ☒ IPv4 Interface Settings

The configuration items list includes:

- Periodic Metrics Management Profile**: Interval: 300
- Heart Beat Management Profile**: Interval: 60
- IOx Credentials**: IOx Username: Use property 'IOxUserName', IOx Password: Use property 'IOxUserPassword'
- IPv4 Interface Settings**: (collapsed)

Managed Mode

- Click DEVICES>FIELD DEVICES>Inventory>**Add Devices**. Browse to the location of your excel spreadsheet and click Add.

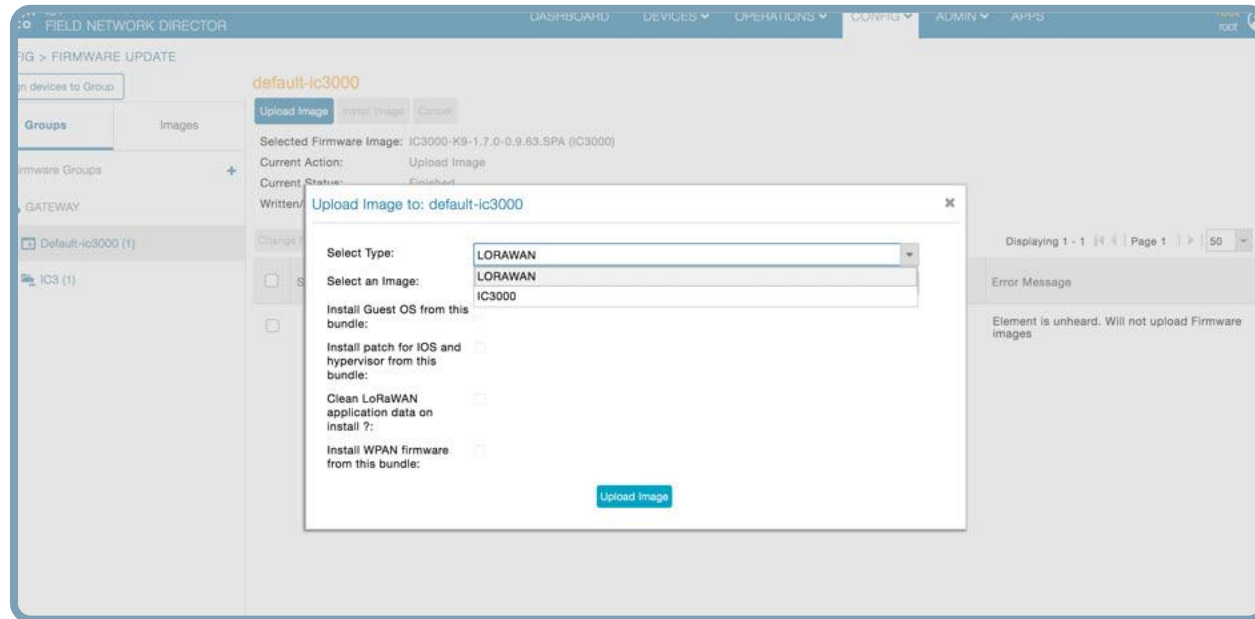


Managed Mode

- Upgrading Firmware with FND

Select **CONFIG>Firmware update>Select the device group>Upload Image**

Once the Image upload is complete, select the Install Image tab and proceed with upgrading the firmware.



Application Deployment


APP MANAGEMENT

Import New App

IOx Package

OVA

Docker

 Upload an application package created via the IOx SDK.

Package File:

Select ...

Import

Tips & Tricks

IC3000 Troubleshooting

Standalone Mode

To debug Application status use the **APP Tab**

- APP logs : **APP Tab > Manage APP > APP-Dir** or **App-Logs** and download the logs.
- Application failure : **System Troubleshooting Tab** : Provides events or errors.

IC3000 Provisioning via FND

- Check the option 43 address format, and validate if it is the correct ip address of FND
- **show ida** status and **show interfaces** status to see which ip address the device has learned.
- Check the FND provisional setting URL to ensure FND IP address:9121
- Check whether the serial number in the FND input file is accurate

Failed Upgrade via FND

IoT FIELD NETWORK DIRECTOR DASHBOARD DEVICES OPERATIONS CONFIG ADMIN APPS root

CONFIG > FIRMWARE UPDATE

Assign devices to Group

Groups Images

Firmware Groups +

- ROUTER
 - Default-Ir800 (1)
- GATEWAY
 - Default-Ic3000 (1)

default-ic3000

Upload Image Install Image Cancel

Selected Firmware Image: IC3000-K9-1.1.1.SPA (IC3000)

Current Action: Upload Image

Current Status: Finished

Written/Devices: 0/1

Error/Devices: 1/1

Change Firmware Group

Address	Firmware Version	Activity	Update Progress	Last Firmware Status Heard	Error Message	Error Details
192.168.89.55	1.0.1	ERROR	100%	2019-12-10 21:47:28	Unable to upload Firmware image: java.lang.Exception: Device failed to get image from FND	Click to View

Check Provisioning URL

IoT FIELD NETWORK DIRECTOR DASHBOARD DEVICES OPERATIONS CONFIG ADMIN APPS

ADMIN > SYSTEM MANAGEMENT > PROVISIONING SETTINGS

Provisioning Process

IoT-FND URL:

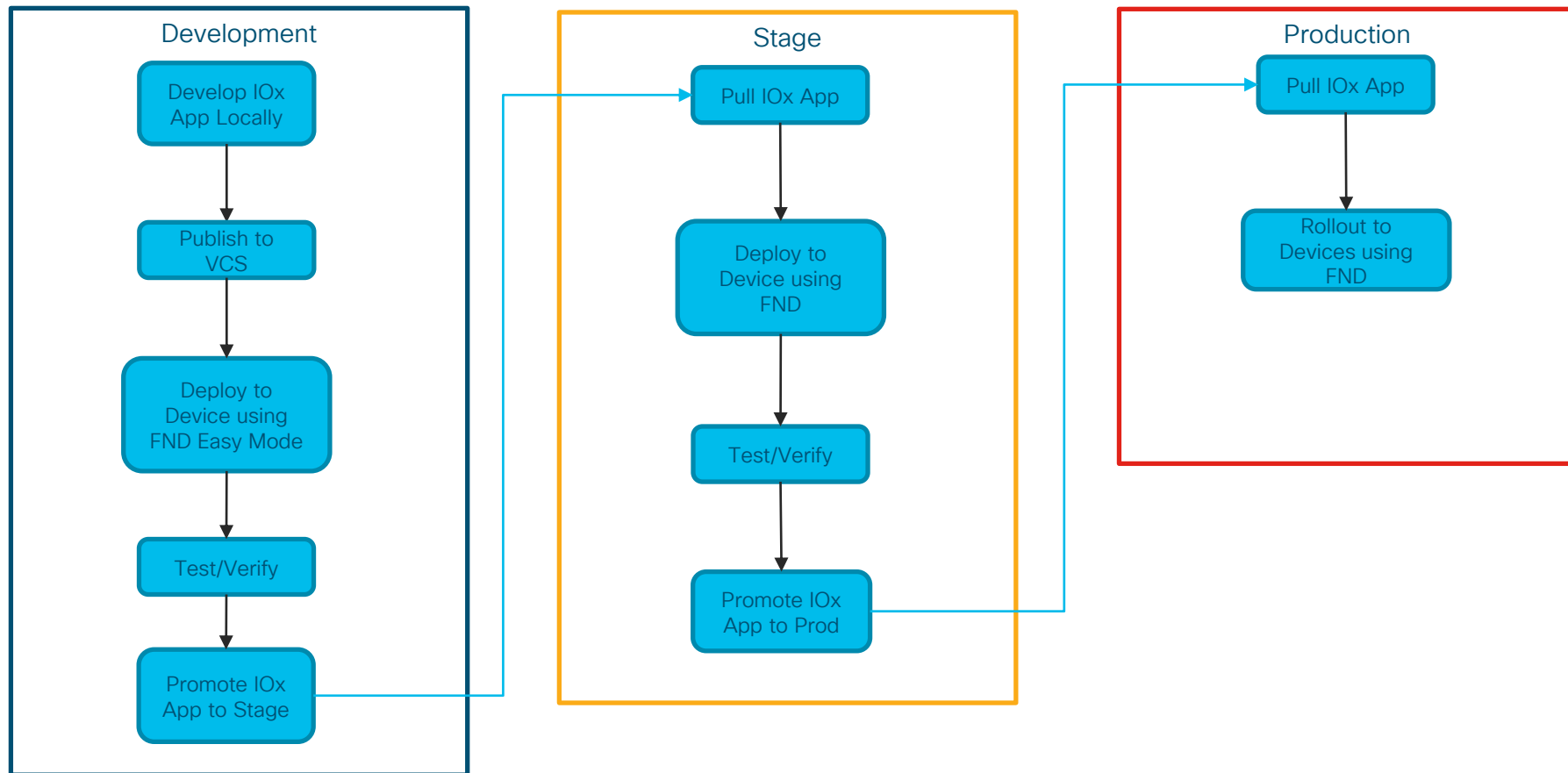
Field Area Router uses this URL to register with IoT-FND after the tunnel is configured

Periodic Metrics URL:

Field Area Router uses this URL for reporting periodic metrics with IoT-FND

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Development/Deployment Flow



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