

## ① Definition for each C string function.

### ① strlen() :-

Returns the length of a string (number of characters before the null terminator `\0`).

### ② strcpy() :-

copies the entire source string into the destination string (including the null terminator `\0`).

### ③ strncpy() :-

copies `n` characters from the source string to the destination.

Does not necessarily add a null terminator if `n` characters are copied.

### ④ strcat() :-

Appends (adds) the source string to the end of the destination string.

### ⑤ strncat() :-

Adds `n` characters from the source string to the end of the destination string.

### ⑥ strcmp() :-

Compares two strings lexicographically.

Return:

1) 0 if both strings are equal.

2) < 0 if first string is smaller.

3) > 0 if first string is larger.

7) strncmp():-

compares the first  $n$  characters of two strings.

Return value same as strcmp().

8) strrev():-

Reverses a string in place.

Note: strrev() is not part of C standard library; it exists in some compiler like  ~~Turbo C~~.