

1 Which operator increments the value of a variable by 1 after its use?

- a) ++i
- b) i++
- c) --i
- d) i--

Answer: b

2 What will be the output of the following code?

```
int a = 5;  
printf("%d", ++a);
```

- a) 4
- b) 5
- c) 6
- d) Error

Answer: c

3 What will be the output?

```
int a = 10;  
printf("%d", a--);
```

- a) 9
 - b) 10
 - c) 11
 - d) Error
- Answer: b

4 Which operator is used to decrement the value by 1 before evaluation?

- a) a--
 - b) --a
 - c) ++a
 - d) a++
- Answer: b

5 What is the result of this?

```
int x = 3, y;  
y = x++ + 5;
```

- a) y=8, x=3
 - b) y=8, x=4
 - c) y=7, x=4
 - d) y=7, x=3
- Answer: b

6 Which is a correct usage of the conditional statement?

- a) if (a > b)
- b) if a > b
- c) if a > b:

d) if(a > b);

Answer: a

7 Which statement checks multiple conditions?

a) if

b) if-else

c) switch

d) for

Answer: c

8 Output of?

```
int a = 5;
```

```
printf("%d", --a + a++);
```

a) 9

b) 10

c) 8

d) 11

Answer: a

(Explanation: --a is 4, then 4 + 5 = 9)

9 What will this print?

```
int i = 2;
```

```
if(i++ == 2)
```

```
printf("YES");
```

```
else
```

```
printf("NO");
```

a) YES

b) NO

c) 3

d) None

Answer: a

Which is an invalid increment/decrement use?

a) ++i

b) i++

c) i--

d) ++(i+1)

Answer: d

11 Output of statement:

```
int a=4;
```

```
printf("%d", a++ + ++a);
```

a) 9

b) 10

c) 11

d) Undefined

Answer: d

12 Which operator executes condition first, then increments?

- a) Pre-increment
- b) Post-increment
- c) Pre-decrement
- d) None

Answer: b

13 Choose correct syntax:

- a) if(a == b)
- b) if(a = b)
- c) if a == b
- d) if(a = b):

Answer: a

14 Output:

```
int x = 7;  
if(--x == 6)  
printf("A");  
else  
printf("B");
```

- a) A
- b) B
- c) 7
- d) None

Answer: a

15 Which executes only when condition is false?

- a) if
- b) if-else
- c) else
- d) else-if

Answer: c

16 What is the output?

```
int a = 3;  
if(a++ > 3)  
printf("OK");  
else  
printf("NOT OK");
```

- a) OK
- b) NOT OK
- c) 3
- d) 4

Answer: b

17 Which statement is correct about ++a?

- a) returns original value
- b) increments after execution
- c) increments before execution
- d) decrements before execution

Answer: c

18 ☐ Output?

```
int x = 1;  
if(++x && x++)  
printf("%d", x);
```

- a) 1
- b) 2
- c) 3
- d) 4

Answer: c

19 ☐ Which operator checks equality in C?

- a) =
- b) ==
- c) !=
- d) >=

Answer: b

20 ☐ Output:

```
int i = 5;  
if(i-- >= 5)  
printf("TRUE");  
else  
printf("FALSE");
```

- a) TRUE
- b) FALSE
- c) Error
- d) 6

Answer: a

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
void main() {  
int a, b, c;
```

```
printf("Enter three integers: ");  
scanf("%d %d %d", &a, &b, &c);
```

```
if (a>b) {  
if (a >c) {  
printf("The maximum number is: %d\n", a);  
} else {
```

```
printf("The maximum number is: %d\n", c);  
}  
} else {
```

```
if (b>c) {
```

```
printf("The maximum number is: %d\n", b);  
} else {
```

```
printf("The maximum number is: %d\n", c);  
}  
}
```

```
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int a, b;
```

```
    printf("Enter two numbers: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d %d", &a, &b);
```

```
    if (a >= b) {
```

```
        if (a == b) {
```

```
            printf("Both numbers are equal: %d\n", a);
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            printf("The maximum number is: %d\n", a);
```

```
        }
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        printf("The maximum number is: %d\n", b);
```

```
    }
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```