

① choose the correct statement about increment operators

- Ⓐ They cannot be used inside conditional statements
- Ⓑ They can be used inside conditions
- Ⓒ They cause chaos always
- Ⓓ They are slower than arithmetic operators

② output ?

C  
int a=1;  
int b=1;  
if (a+b <= -b)  
    printf ("%d", a+b);  
else  
    printf ("0");

Ⓐ 7 Ⓑ 8 Ⓒ 9 Ⓓ 0

③ The expression  $--a$  does

- A. Decrements  $a$  after usage
- B. Decrements  $a$  before usage
- C. increments before usage
- D. causes error.

④ Which operator decreases the value of a variable by 1?

- A.  $++$
- B.  $--$
- C.  $-= 2$
- D.  $-= 1$

⑤ what does  $a = -$  represent

- A. Post increment
- B. Post decrement

- Ⓐ Pre increment
- Ⓑ Pre decrement

- 6) what is the output?
- 2
  - 3
  - 4
  - 5
  - 6
  - 7
  - 8
  - 9
  - 10

```
int a=3;
printf("%d", ++a);
```

- 7) what is the output?

- 78
- 89
- 79

```
int a=7;
printf("%d", a++, ++a);
```

- 8) undefined behaviour.

- 9) which of the following is Pre increment?

- a++
- +a
- a--
- a

- 10) what is the output?

```
int a=5;
```

```
int b=a++;
```

```
printf("%d", b);
```

- 10
- 11
- 12
- undifined behaviour.

- 11) what is the final value of a?

- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7

```
int a=6
```

```
a--;
```

```
a - a;
```

Q. what is the output?

int a=2;  
printf("%d", --a);

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. Error.

(12) The ~~postfix~~ expression  $\text{++ } a$  is executed --

- (A) Before using the value
- (B) After using the value
- (C) Randomly
- (D) None

(13) what will be this print?

int a=4, b;  
b = a++ \* 2;  
printf("%d", a, b);

- (A) 18
- (B) 58
- (C) 4110
- (D) 510

(14) what is the output?

int a = 10;  
printf("%d", a--);

- (A) 9
- (B) 10
- (C) 11
- (D) Error

(15) what is correct about increment operators?

- (A) They only work with integers
- (B) They increase value by 2
- (C) They can be Prefix or Postfix
- (D) None

## Q) Program

2) #

```
int x=1  
int y= ++x + x++;
```

```
printf("%d", y);
```

① 2

② 3

③ 4

④ undefined behaviour.

Q) which is legal fix decrement?

① --a

② a--

③ ++a

④ a++

Q) which operation is calculated first in this expression?

① ++a

② a++

③ depends on compiler

④ both at same time

Q) what is OOT Pdt

```
int a=0
```

```
a= a++ - - a + ++a;
```

```
printf("%d", a);
```

① 0

② 1

③ 2

④ undefined behaviour

Q) Increment and decrement operators are...

A) unary operators

C) ternary operators

B) binary operators

D) assignment operators

## ④ Program

```
# include <stdio.h>
int main ()
{
    int a,b,c;
    printf ("enter threeNumbers");
    scanf ("%d%d%d", &a,&b,&c);
    if (a == b)
        if (a == c)
            printf ("maximum=%d", a);
        else
            printf ("maximum=%d", c);
    else
        if (b == c)
            printf ("maximum=%d", b);
        else
            printf ("maximum=%d", c);
    return 0;
}
```