

1. What is the final value of x and y after the following code snippet executes?

```
int x = 5;
```

```
int y = 9;
```

```
if (x <= y) {
```

```
    y = 1;
```

```
else {
```

```
    y = 2;
```

```
}
```

A. $x = 5, y = 1$

B. $x = 5, y = 2$

C. $x = 6, y = 1$

D. $x = 6, y = 2$

2. Given the following code what is the value of z after the while loop finishes?

```
int z = 3;
```

```
while (--z) {
```

```
// do nothing
```

```
z
```

A. 3

B. 1

C. 2

D. 0

3) What is the final value of p , its initial value of p is

```
int p = 10;
```

```
if (p-- > 10) {
```

```
    p = p + 5;
```

```
else {
```

```
    p = p - 3;
```

```
z
```

A. 7

B. 15

C. 14

D. 6

4) conditions for loops.

```
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
```

```
    if (i + c < 2) {
```

```
        //inner loop body
```

```
}
```

1. What is the final value of x and y after the following code snippet executes?

```
int x = 5;
```

```
int y = 0;
```

```
if (x++ > 5) {
```

```
y = 1;
```

```
else {
```

```
y = 2;
```

Y

A. x = 5, y = 1

B. x = 5, y = 2

C. x = 6, y = 1

D. x = 6, y = 2

2. Give the following code what is the value of z after the while loop finishes?

```
int z = 3;
```

```
while (--z) {
```

// Do nothing

Y

A. 3

B. 1

C. 2

D. 0

3) What is the final value of p, its initial value of p is

```
int p = 10;
```

```
if (p-- > 10) {
```

```
p = p + 5;
```

```
else {
```

```
p = p - 3;
```

Y

A. 7

B. 15

C. 14

D. 6

4) Conditions for loops.

```
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
```

```
if (i++ <= 2) {
```

 //Inner loop body

Y

Y

How many times does the expression `i<5` (the loop condition) get evaluated as true?

A. 4

B. 5

C. 3

D. 2

5) In the following code, what is the final value of `a`?

```
int a=1;  
if (t+a>t){  
    a = a+1;  
} else {  
    a = a-1;  
}
```

Y

A. 2

B. 4

C. 3

D. 1

6) What is printed by following code?

```
int m=10;  
if (m-->7) =10/{  
    System.out.print("A");  
} else {  
    System.out.print("B");  
}  
System.out.println(m);
```

A. B

B. A

C. A B

D. A 9

7) How many times will be the body of the do-while loop executed?

```
int i=4;
```

```
do {
```

```
    i--;
```

```
} while (i++);
```

A. Infinitely (the condition is always non-zero in angle)

B. 5

C. 4

D. 3

How many times does the expression `i < 5` (the loop condition) get evaluated as true?

A. 4

B. 5

C. 3

D. 2

5) In the following code, what is the final value of `a`?

```
int a = 1;  
if (a > 0) {  
    a = a + 1;
```

```
} else {  
    a = a - 1;  
}
```

A. 2

B. 4

C. 3

D. 1

6) What is the printed by following code?

```
int m = 10;  
if (m-- > 10) {  
    System.out.print("A");  
} else {  
    System.out.print("B");  
}  
System.out.println(m);
```

A. B

B. B
9

C. A
10

D. A
9

7) How many times will be the body of the do-while loop executed?

```
int i = 4;
```

```
do {
```

```
    i--;  
} while (i++);
```

A. Infinitely (The condition is always non-zero in angle)

B. 5

C. 4

D. 3.

A. $a=5, b=1$

B. $a=5, b=2$

C. $a=2, b=1$

D. $a=3, b=1$

16. How many times will the while loop execute?

```
int k=1;
while (true) {
    if (k+k+2 == 0)
        break;
}
```

A. 2

B. 3

C. 4

D. ?

(2) What is the final value of i and j?

int i=1;

int j=1;

if (++i == ++j) {

i=10;

y

A. $i=10, j=2$

B. $i=2, j=2$

C. $i=10, j=10$

D. $i=1, j=1$

18. Consider the condition `for(a-- < b++)`. Which of the following statements about this condition is TRUE? a=2 and b=0 initially.

A. The if block is skipped and the final values are a=0, b=1

B. The if block executes and the final values are a=0, b=1

The if block executes and the final values are a=1, b=0

The if block is skipped and the final values are a=0, b=0

19. What happens if a program uses the expression `++(x++)` in a conditional statement e.g. in `if (x++ > 3)`,

A. It is valid and increments x by 1 using the initial value to the check

- B. It is valid syntactically valid and increments x by 2
 C. It increments x and by 4 using the final value to the check
 D. It result in a compilation-time error because $++$ return a value
 not a variable reference.

Q. What is the final value of count?

```
int count = 1;
while (count <= 3) {
  count = count + 1
}
```

A. 6

B. 4

C. 5

D. 3.

Q. Program to find maximum b/w these numbers
 using nested if.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
  int a, b, c, max;
  printf ("Enter three integers: ");
  scanf ("%d %d %d", &a, &b, &c);
  if (a > b) {
    if (a > c) {
      max = a;
    } else {
      max = c;
    }
  } else {
    if (b > c) {
      max = b;
    } else {
      max = c;
    }
  }
  printf ("The maximum number is %d", max);
  return 0;
}
```