

Day - 5:

17) Finding Prime Factors of a number

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void primeFactors (int n) {
```

```
    while (n % 2 == 0) {
```

```
        printf ("%d", 2);
```

```
        n = n / 2;
```

```
}
```

```
for (int i = 3; i * i <= n; i = i + 2) {
```

```
    while (n % i == 0) {
```

```
        printf ("%d", i);
```

```
        n = n / i;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
if (n > 2)
```

```
    printf ("%d", n);
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int num;
```

```
    printf ("Enter a number to find its prime factors: ");
```

```
    scanf ("%d", &num);
```

```
    printf ("Prime factors of %d are: ", num);
```

```
    primeFactors (num);
```

```
    printf ("\n");
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

18) Strong number

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
long long factorial (int n) {
```

```
    long long fact = 1;
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
```

```
        fact *= i;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return fact;
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int num, originalNum, remainder;
```

```
    long long sumOfFactorials = 0;
```

```
    printf ("Enter a positive integer : ");
```

```
    scanf ("%d", &num);
```

```
    originalNum = num;
```

```
    while (num > 0) {
```

```
        remainder = num % 10;
```

```
        sumOfFactorials += factorial (remainder);
```

```
        num /= 10;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (sumOfFactorials == originalNum) {
```

```
        printf ("%d is a strong number.\n", originalNum);
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        printf ("%d is not a strong number.\n", originalNum);
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

1a) perfect number

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
int number, i, sum = 0;
```

```
printf("Enter any number to check if it is a perfect  
number: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &number);
```

```
for (i = 1; i < number; i++) {
```

```
if (number % i == 0) {
```

```
sum = sum + i;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
if (sum == number) {
```

```
printf("%d is a perfect number.\n", number);
```

```
} else {
```

```
printf("%d is not a perfect number.\n", number);
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

2a) perfect square

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
int isPerfectSquare(int num) {
```

```
if (num < 0) {
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
if (num == 0) {
```

```
return 1;
```

```
}  
long long root = round (sqrt(num));  
return (root * root == num);  
}
```

```
}  
int main() {  
    int number;  
    printf ("Enter an integer: ");  
    scanf ("%d", &number);  
    if (isPerfectSquare(number)) {  
        printf ("%d is a perfect square.\n", number);  
    } else {  
        printf ("%d is not a perfect square.\n", number);  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
}
```