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#### A Major Project-1

On

"Restaurant table booking system"

# SUBMITTED TO **RAJIV GANDHI PROUDYOGIKI VISHWAVIDYALAYA**(M.P.)



In Partial Fulfillment of the award of

**Bachelor of Technology in** 

**Computer Science and Engineering** 

YEAR 2020-24

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## CANDIDATE DECLARATION

We NISHANT SHRIVASTAV, NUPUR RATHORE, RITIKA JAIN, RIYA JAIN and SAKSHI JAIN students of B.Tech. (Computer Science) VII semester Roll No 0905CS201117, 0905CS201119, 0905CS201142, 0905CS201144 and 0905CS201152 hereby declare that the Project entitled "ONLINE RESTURANT TABLE BOOKING SYSTEM" which is being submitted to Department of computer science & Engineering in ITM, Gwalior is our authentic work carried out in our VII semesters.

We declare that our work has not been submitted in part or in full to any othis university or

institution for the award of any degree or diploma.

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# **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project entitled "ONLINE RESTURANT TABLE BOOKING SYSTEM" being submitted by NISHANT SHRIVASTAV(Enroll. No. 0905CS201117), NUPUR RATHORE (Enroll. No. 0905CS201119), RITIKA JAIN(Enroll. No. 0905CS201142), RIYA JAIN(Enroll. No. 0905CS201144) and SAKSHI JAIN(Enroll. No. 0905CS201152) in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of B. Tech. degree in Computer Science & Engineering to Rajiv Gandhi Proudyogiki Vishwavidyalaya, Bhopal (M.P.) is a record of bonafide work done by them, under my guidance.

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**EXTERNAL EXAMINER** 

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#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The most awaited moment of successful completion of an endeavor is always a result of persons involved implicitly or explicitly thise in and it is impossible without the help and guidance of the people around us. The successful completion of this thesis report is a result of dedicated efforts put in by many people and this report would have been incomplete without giving due credit to them. This acknowledgement is indeed a small token of gratitude in recognition of their help.

We express our gratitude to **Dr. Meenakshi Mazumdar,** Director, Institute of Technology and Management, Gwalior for his valuable suggestions. We feel highly privileged to express our sincere thanks and deepest sense of gratitude to our guide **Mr. Arun Agrawal** who has spared his precious time & guided us to present this dissertation. We sincerely acknowledge his for extending his valuable guidance, support for literature, critical review of report & above all the moral support he has provided us at all stages of this dissertation. We wish to thank our Head of the department **Dr. Rishi Soni**, for his support and encouragement. Our thanks are extended to all staff members and persons who directly or indirectly helped us in achieving our goals. We could not have completed this work without the guidance, confidence and encouragement of our parents. They deserve more credit than We can give for instilling in us a good work ethics and a desire to always learn more. Our thanks are also extended to all our friends who have kept our spirits high throughout this work.

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#### **INTRODUCTION:**

## **AIMS:**

The primary aim is to create an online platform that enhances the overall dining experience for customers and improves the restaurant's online presence. Flask, a lightweight web framework for Python, is utilized for its simplicity and efficiency in developing web applications. The website can serve multiple purposes, including providing essential information about the restaurant such as its menu, location, contact details, and operating hours. Additionally, it can facilitate online reservations or orders, allowing customers to interact with the restaurant conveniently.

Moreover, a Flask-based restaurant website can integrate features that enhance customer engagement, such as reviews and ratings, special promotions, and loyalty programs. The website's design and user interface should be intuitive, ensuring a seamless and enjoyable browsing experience for visitors. Utilizing Flask's compatibility with modern technologies, the website can also incorporate responsive design for mobile users.

In conclusion, the aim of a restaurant website using Flask is to create a user-friendly and feature-rich online platform that promotes the restaurant, engages customers, and facilitates online interactions, ultimately contributing to the restaurant's success in the digital space.

# **OBJECTIVES:**

The objectives of a restaurant website built using Flask encompass a range of functionalities aimed at enhancing the overall efficiency and customer experience. Firstly, the website serves as a digital representation of the restaurant, providing essential information such as the menu, location, contact details, and operating hours. This digital presence helps attract potential customers and provides a convenient way for them to explore the offerings of the restaurant.

Secondly, a Flask-based restaurant website can facilitate online interactions, allowing customers to make reservations or place orders online. This feature streamlines the process for both customers and the restaurant, improving efficiency and customer satisfaction. The integration of an online ordering system can significantly enhance the restaurant's revenue stream.

Thirdly, the website can serve as a platform for customer engagement, allowing users to leave reviews and ratings. This not only provides valuable feedback for the restaurant but also helps build a sense of community around the brand. Additionally, the website can be used to promote special events, discounts, and loyalty programs, encouraging customer loyalty.

# **Project / Problem Selection:**

Selecting a project or problem for developing an online restaurant table booking system is a great choice, as it addresses a practical need in the hospitality industry. Here are some considerations and aspects you might want to explore in your project:

#### 1. User-Friendly Interface:

- Develop an intuitive and easy-to-use interface for both restaurant owners and customers.
- Implement responsive design for various devices, ensuring a seamless experience on desktops, tablets, and smartphones.

#### 2. Real-Time Availability:

- Design a system that shows real-time availability of tables in different restaurants.
- Implement a notification system to alert customers when a preferred table becomes available.

#### 3. Reservation Management:

- Create a robust reservation management system for restaurant owners, allowing them to confirm, modify, or cancel reservations.
- Implement a calendar view for restaurant staff to see the bookings for the day/week.

#### 4. User Profiles and Preferences:

- Allow users to create profiles with preferences such as favorite restaurants, preferred seating, etc.
- Use this data to provide personalized recommendations and offers.

#### 5. Integration with Point of Sale (POS) Systems:

- Integrate the system with restaurant POS systems to streamline the overall operation.
- This integration can help in managing orders, inventory, and customer data efficiently.

#### 6. Rating and Review System:

- Implement a rating and review system for both customers and restaurants.
- Reviews can help other users make informed decisions, and restaurants can use feedback for improvement.

#### 7. Notification System:

• Set up a notification system for users to receive confirmation, reminder, and feedback requests.

• Restaurants can also receive notifications for new reservations and cancellations.

#### 8. Security and Privacy:

- Prioritize the security of user data, including personal information and payment details.
- Comply with data protection regulations and industry standards.

#### 9. Analytics and Reporting:

- Provide analytics tools for restaurants to track reservation trends, peak hours, and customer demographics.
- Use this data to optimize restaurant operations and marketing strategies.

#### 10. Payment Integration:

- Implement secure payment gateways for online transactions.
- Allow users to pre-pay or pay at the restaurant, depending on their preference.

#### 11. Social Media Integration:

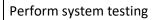
- Enable users to share their reservations and experiences on social media platforms.
- Integrate social media login options for a seamless registration process.

# **Project Monitoring System:**

# **Gantt Chart:**

A Gantt chart is a visual representation of a project schedule, displaying the start and finish dates of

view of tasks, dependencies, and the overall project timeline. Below is an example of how you might structure a Gantt chart for developing an online restaurant table booking system:
Gantt Chart for Online Restaurant Table Booking System:
Project Initiation:
Define project scope and objectives
Research and feasibility analysis
Planning and designing:
Create project plan
Identify project team members and roles
Develop Gantt chart and project timeline  Development:
Backend development Frontend development
Database design
Integration with external systems (POS, payment gateways)
Testing:
Conduct unit testing



User acceptance testing

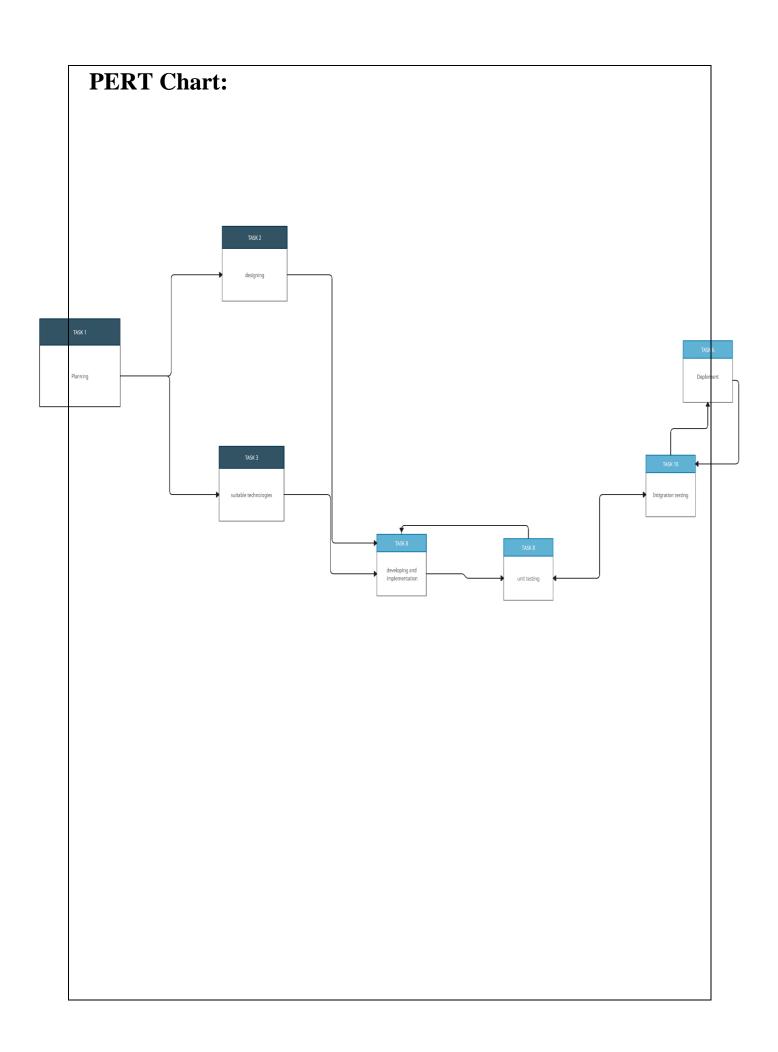
### Deployment:

Prepare for system launch

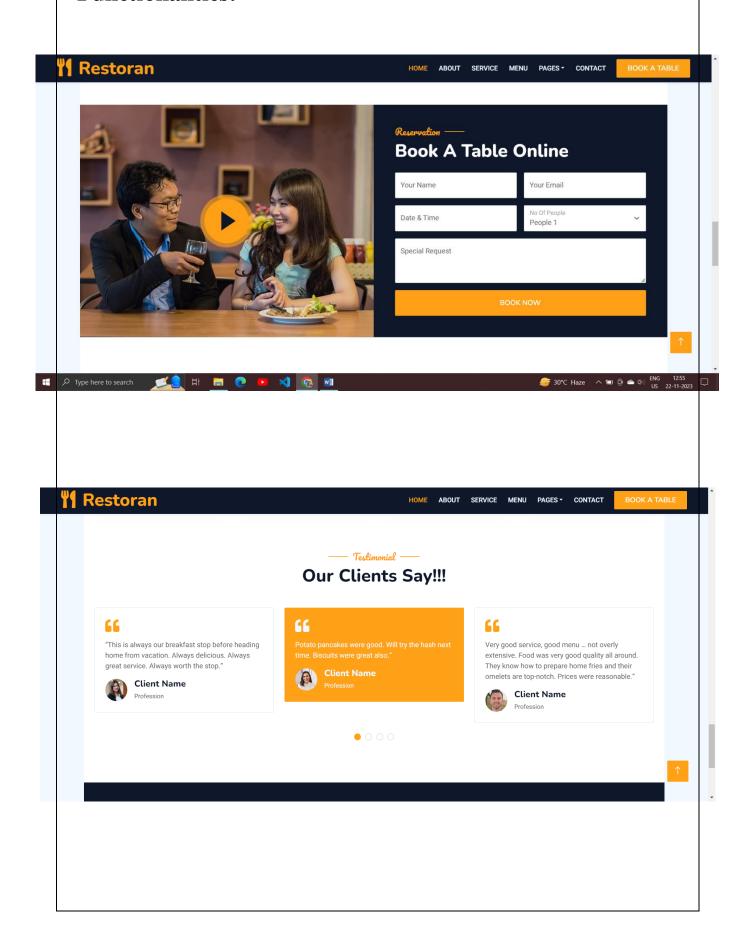
Implement user training sessions

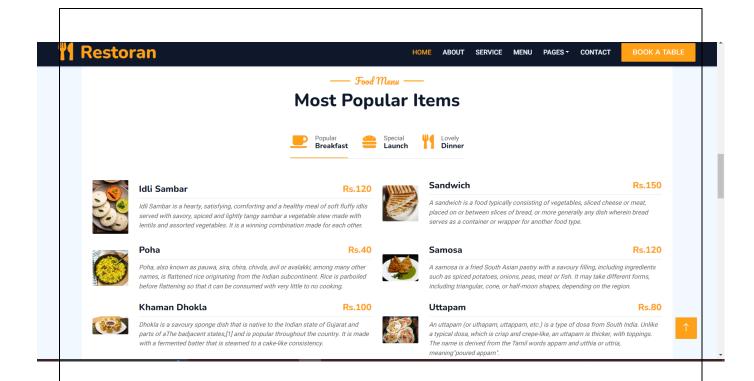
Go live with the system

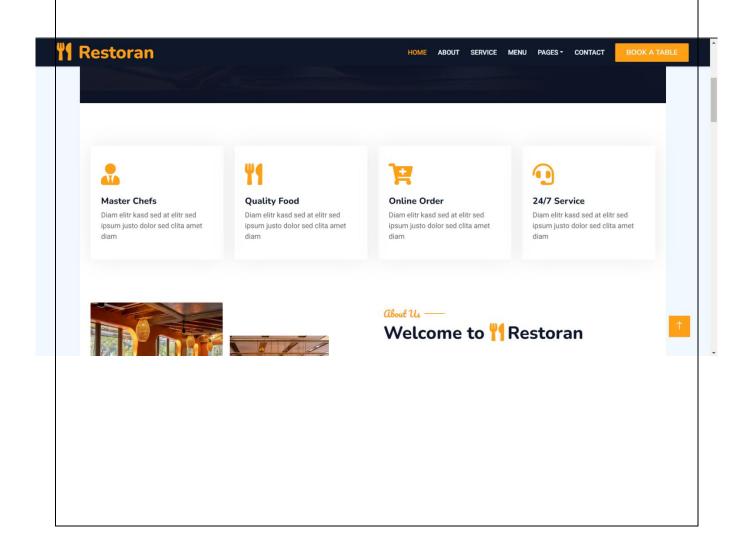
ID	Name	Oct, 20	Oct, 2023				Nov, 2023				
		02 Oct	08 Oct	15 Oct	22 Oct	29 Oct	05 Nov	12 Nov	19 Nov	2	
1	Research										
2	Designing										
3	Developing										
4	Testing										
5	Deploying										



# **Functionalities:**







# **System Study:**

# 4.1 Existing Systems along with limitations/deficiencies.

#### A. Performance Issues:

- •Limitation: Some Flask applications may face performance challenges, especially during peak hours or with a high volume of concurrent users.
- Deficiency: Slow response times can lead to a poor user experience, impacting online ordering and reservation processes.

#### **B. Scalability Challenges:**

- •Limitation: As the restaurant business grows, scalability might become an issue if the Flask application is not designed to handle increasing loads.
- Deficiency: Difficulty in scaling the system can lead to downtime or degraded performance during periods of high traffic.

#### **C. Security Concerns:**

- •Limitation: Inadequate security measures may expose the system to vulnerabilities, such as SQL injection or cross-site scripting (XSS) attacks.
- Deficiency: Breaches in security can compromise customer data, including personal information and payment details.

#### **D. Limited User Account Features:**

- •Limitation: Some restaurant websites built with Flask may have limited user account functionalities, such as the absence of order history or personalized recommendations.
- Deficiency: Customers may miss out on personalized experiences and the convenience of easily reordering their favorite items.

#### E. Insufficient Mobile Responsiveness:

- •Limitation: Some Flask applications for restaurant websites may not be optimized for mobile devices, leading to a sub optimal mobile user experience.
- Deficiency: Customers accessing the website from smartphones may encounter difficulties navigating menus or placing orders.

# 4.2 Proposed systems along with intended objectives

#### **User-Friendly Interface:**

•Objective: Create an intuitive and visually appealing website interface for users to easily navigate and explore the restaurant's offerings.

#### **Reservation System:**

- •Objective: Enable customers to make reservations online, providing a convenient way to plan their dining experience.
- •Features:
- A reservation form with date, time, and party size selection.
- Confirmation emails or notifications for successful reservations.

#### **Online Menu and Ordering:**

- •Objective: Facilitate online food ordering to enhance customer convenience and streamline the ordering process.
- •Features:
- •Display an interactive menu with images and detailed descriptions.
- •Allow users to customize their orders.
- •Implement a secure online payment system.

#### Integration with Social Media:

- •Objective: Increase the restaurant's online presence and customer reach through integration with social media platforms.
- •Features:
- •Shareable links for menu items on social media.
- •Integration of customer reviews and feedback.

#### **Inventory Management:**

•Objective: Streamline restaurant operations by managing inventory and reducing the chances of running out of stock.

#### •Features:

- Automated tracking of ingredient usage with each order.
- •Notifications for low stock items.

#### Feedback and Review System:

- •Objective: Gather customer feedback to improve service and address any issues promptly.
- •Features:
- •A feedback form for users to submit reviews.
- •Integration with the website for displaying recent reviews.

#### **Mobile Responsiveness:**

- •Objective: Ensure a seamless experience for users accessing the website from mobile devices.
- •Features:
- Responsive design for various screen sizes.
- Mobile-friendly navigation and ordering process.

# 4.3 Feasibility study

# 4.3.1 Operational.

#### 1. Introduction:

Provide an overview of the restaurant and its goals for the website.

#### 2. Objectives:

- •Online Presence: Establish a strong online presence to attract and engage customers.
- Enhanced Customer Experience: Improve the overall dining experience through seamless online services.
- •Operational Efficiency: Streamline restaurant operations, including ordering, reservations, and inventory management.
- Marketing and Promotion: Utilize the website for marketing, promotions, and customer loyalty programs.

#### 3. Key Features:

- 3.1 User-Friendly Interface:
- Develop an intuitive and visually appealing interface for easy navigation.
- 3.2Reservation System:
- Provide a user-friendly reservation system for customers to book tables online.
- Allow customization of reservation details, including date, time, and party size.
- 3.3 Mobile Responsiveness:
- Ensure the website is optimized for various devices, especially smartphone.

#### 4. User Requirements.

- 4.1 Intuitive Navigation:
- Requirement: The website should have a clear and intuitive navigation structure.

Justification: Users should be able to easily find menu items, place orders, and make reservations without confusion.

- 4.2 Reservation System:
- Requirement: An easy-to-use reservation system.
- Justification: Users want the convenience of booking tables online, specifying date, time, and the number of guests.
- 4.3 Mobile Responsiveness:
- Requirement: The website should be optimized for mobile devices.
- Justification: Many users access websites on mobile devices, so a responsive design is crucial for a positive experience.

# 4.3.2 Technical.

#### 1. Technology Stack:

- Requirement: Identify the technologies to be used in the development of the website.
- Evaluation:
- •Frontend: HTML, CSS, JavaScript, Bootstraph
- Backend: Flask (Python web framework)

- Database: MySQL or PostgreSQL
- Additional Tools: Git for version control, and deployment tools.

#### 2. Development Tools:

- Requirement: Specify the tools and development environment for building and testing the website.
- •Evaluation:
- Visual Studio (VS)
- •Testing frameworks for Flask applications.

#### 3. Hosting and Deployment:

- Requirement: Identify the hosting platform and deployment strategy.
- •Evaluation:
- Options include cloud services dedicated hosting, or Platform as a Service solutions.
- Evaluate deployment mechanisms such as Docker containers.

#### 4. Scalability:

- Requirement: Assess the scalability of the proposed system to handle increasing loads.
- •Evaluation:
- •Consider potential scalability issues and plan for horizontal scaling if needed.
- Evaluate the capacity of the chosen hosting solution to accommodate growth.

#### 5. Performance:

- Requirement: Ensure the website's performance meets user expectations.
- •Evaluation:
- •Conduct performance testing to identify and address bottlenecks.
- •Optimize code, database queries, and assets for faster load times.

#### 6. Security Measures:

- Requirement: Implement robust security measures to protect user data and ensure secure transactions.
- •Evaluation:
- Assess and implement best practices for securing the Flask application.

- •Use HTTPS for secure communication.
- Regularly update dependencies and libraries to address security vulnerabilities.

#### 7. Database Management:

- Requirement: Choose a suitable database management system for storing and managing data.
- •Evaluation:
- Evaluate the performance, scalability, and features of MySQL or PostgreSQL.
- Design an efficient database schema to support the application's requirements.

# 4.3.3 Technical.

#### 1. Cost Estimation:

- Requirement: Estimate the costs associated with developing, deploying, and maintaining the restaurant website.
- •Evaluation:
- •Break down costs into development, hosting, domain registration, security measures, and ongoing maintenance.
- Consider both one-time and recurring expenses.

#### 2. Return on Investment (ROI):

- Requirement: Evaluate the potential returns and benefits derived from the restaurant website.
- •Evaluation:
- •Identify revenue streams, such as increased online orders, reservations, and customer engagement.
- •Estimate the time frame for recovering the initial investment.

#### 3. Market Analysis:

- Requirement: Analyze the market and competitive landscape to gauge the economic viability.
- •Evaluation:
- •Identify customer preferences and behaviors in online ordering and reservations.

•Analyze competitors' online presence and customer engagement strategies.
4 Revenue Generation:
•Requirement: Identify strategies for generating revenue through the website.
•Evaluation:
•Assess the potential for increased sales through online orders and reservations.
Consider opportunities for cross-selling and upselling.
5. Cost-Benefit Analysis:
•Requirement: Conduct a detailed cost-benefit analysis to weigh the advantages against the expenses.
•Evaluation:
•Compare the total cost of ownership with the expected benefits over time.
• Factor in both quantitative and qualitative benefits.
6.Risk Analysis:
•Requirement: Identify potential economic risks that may impact the success of the project.
•Evaluation:
•Assess risks such as market changes, technological advancements, and unforeseen economic downturns.
Develop contingency plans for mitigating identified risks.
7.Sustainability:
Requirement: Assess the long-term economic sustainability of the website.
•Evaluation:
Consider the potential for continued growth and adaptation to changing market conditions.
•Evaluate the scalability of the system to accommodate increased demand.

# **System analysis:**

# **5.1. Requirements Analysis:**

#### **User Requirements:**

Ease of Use: Ensure a user-friendly interface for both product purchase and table booking.

Security: Implement secure data handling for customer information and payment transactions.

Customization: Allow users to specify preferences and special requests during the booking process.

#### **System Functionality:**

Inventory Management: Keep track of available tables and update in real-time to avoid overbooking.

Notification System: Send confirmation emails or messages to users upon successful bookings.

Integration with eCommerce Platform: Seamlessly integrate the table booking system with the eCommerce platform.

#### **Performance Requirements:**

Response Time: Ensure quick response times during the booking process to enhance user experience.

Scalability: Design the system to handle a growing number of users and reservations.

#### **Data Management:**

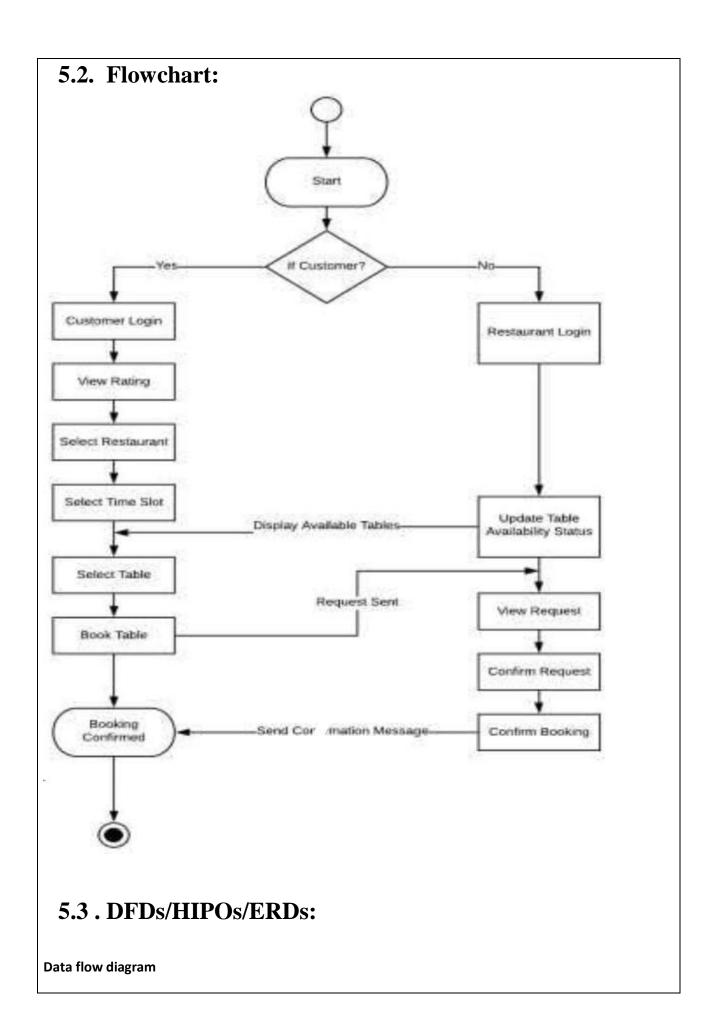
Database Design: Develop a robust database structure to efficiently store and retrieve user and reservation data.

Backup and Recovery:Implement regular backups to prevent data loss and facilitate recovery in case of system failures.

#### **Testing and Quality Assurance:**

User Acceptance Testing (UAT): Conduct thorough testing with end-users to ensure the system meets their expectations.

Security Testing: Regularly test the system for vulnerabilities and apply security patches promptly.



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To the parties during the properties.
5.4. Source of Data:
5.4. Source of Data.
User Input: Collect data from users during the booking process, including customer details, preferred
time, and special requests.
time, and special requests.
Product Listings: Gather information on available products, menu items, and pricing.
rioduct Listings. Gather information on available products, mend items, and pricing.
Reservation History: Store past reservation data for reference and analytics.
neservation mistory. Store past reservation data for reference and analytics.
Inventory Management: Track availability of tables and undate in real-time
Inventory Management: Track availability of tables and update in real-time.
User Pavious and Patings: Consider integrating systems: feedback for continuous improvement
User Reviews and Ratings: Consider integrating customer feedback for continuous improvement.

These requirements lay the foundation for developing a robust and user-friendly eCommerce website with integrated table booking functionality.

# **Scope of project:**

The scope of an online restaurant table booking system is broad and encompasses various aspects of the restaurant industry. Here are some key components and features that define the scope of such a system:

#### 1. User Registration and Authentication:

- Allow users to create accounts and log in securely.
- Implement authentication mechanisms to ensure the security of user information.

#### 2. Table Reservation:

- Enable users to browse available tables and reserve them for a specific date and time.
- Provide a calendar and time picker for users to choose their preferred reservation slot.

#### 3. Real-time Availability:

- Ensure that the system updates in real-time to reflect the current availability of tables.
- Implement a notification system to alert users if their desired time slot is unavailable.

#### 4. Confirmation and Reminders:

- Send confirmation emails or SMS messages to users after they successfully book a table.
- Send reminders closer to the reservation time to reduce no-shows.

#### 5. User Reviews and Ratings:

- Allow users to leave reviews and ratings for restaurants and their experiences.
- Display reviews to help other users make informed decisions.

#### 6. Integration with POS Systems:

• Integrate the booking system with the restaurant's Point of Sale (POS) system to manage reservations and walk-ins efficiently.

#### 7. Mobile-Friendly Interface:

• Ensure that the system is accessible and user-friendly on various devices, especially mobile phones.

#### 8. Payment Integration:

• Provide secure payment options for users who want to pre-pay for their reservations or order food in advance.

#### 9. Admin Panel:

- A backend admin panel to manage restaurant listings, view reservation analytics, and handle user feedback.
- Tools for managing reservation availability and making adjustments as needed.

#### 10. Reporting and Analytics:

- Generate reports on reservation trends, peak hours, and popular dishes.
- Use analytics to help restaurants optimize their operations and enhance the overall customer experience.

#### 11. Customer Support:

• Include a support system for users to contact the platform or the restaurant directly for assistance.

#### 12. Multi-language Support:

• Support multiple languages to cater to a diverse user base.