

# JDBC

- 1) Design a Java program to create a simple employee management system using JDBC and MySQL Connector/J. The program should allow users to perform the following operations:
  - a) Add a new employee: The user can enter details like employee ID, name, department, and salary, and the program should add the employee to the database.
  - b) Update employee details: The user can update the name, department, or salary of an existing employee based on their employee ID.
  - c) Delete an employee: The user can delete an employee from the database based on their employee ID.
  - d) Display all employees: The program should retrieve and display a list of all employees and their details from the database.
  - e) Requirements:
    - i) Use JDBC and MySQL Connector/J to connect to the MySQL database and perform CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) operations.
    - ii) Implement exception handling to handle possible errors during database interactions.
    - iii) Provide a user-friendly console interface for the user to interact with the employee management system.
    - iv) Cover Java topics such as classes, methods, user input and output (I/O), and exception handling.
  - f) Note: Before running the program, make sure you have MySQL installed, create a database named "employee\_management," and a table named "employees" with columns: "id" (INT, PRIMARY KEY), "name" (VARCHAR), "department" (VARCHAR), and "salary" (DOUBLE).

**Program:**  
**Main.java**

```
import employeemodel.Employee;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        EmployeeService employeeService = new EmployeeService();
        employeeService.start();
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

## EmployeeDAO:

```
package employeDAO;  
  
import employeemodel.Employee;  
public class EmployeeDAO {  
    // JDBC connection details  
    private static final String JDBC_URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/test";  
    private static final String USERNAME = "root";  
    private static final String PASSWORD = "";  
  
    // SQL queries  
    private static final String ADD_EMPLOYEE_SQL = "INSERT INTO employees (id, name, department, salary) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)";  
    private static final String UPDATE_EMPLOYEE_SQL = "UPDATE employees SET name=?, department=?, salary=? WHERE id=?";  
    private static final String DELETE_EMPLOYEE_SQL = "DELETE FROM employees WHERE id=?";  
    private static final String GET_ALL_EMPLOYEES_SQL = "SELECT * FROM employees";  
  
    // Methods  
    public void addEmployee(Employee employee) {  
        try (Connection connection = DriverManager.getConnection(JDBC_URL, USERNAME, PASSWORD);  
             PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(ADD_EMPLOYEE_SQL)) {  
            preparedStatement.setInt(1, employee.getId());  
            preparedStatement.setString(2, employee.getName());  
            preparedStatement.setString(3, employee.getDepartment());  
            preparedStatement.setDouble(4, employee.getSalary());  
  
            preparedStatement.executeUpdate();  
        } catch (SQLException e) {  
            e.printStackTrace();  
        }  
    }  
  
    public void updateEmployee(Employee employee) {  
        try (Connection connection = DriverManager.getConnection(JDBC_URL, USERNAME, PASSWORD);  
             PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(UPDATE_EMPLOYEE_SQL)) {  
            preparedStatement.setString(1, employee.getName());  
            preparedStatement.setString(2, employee.getDepartment());  
            preparedStatement.setDouble(3, employee.getSalary());  
            preparedStatement.setInt(4, employee.getId());  
  
            preparedStatement.executeUpdate();  
        } catch (SQLException e) {  
            e.printStackTrace();  
        }  
    }  
  
    public void deleteEmployee(int id) {  
        try (Connection connection = DriverManager.getConnection(JDBC_URL, USERNAME, PASSWORD);  
             PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(DELETE_EMPLOYEE_SQL)) {  
            preparedStatement.setInt(1, id);  
  
            preparedStatement.executeUpdate();  
        } catch (SQLException e) {  
            e.printStackTrace();  
        }  
    }  
  
    public List<Employee> getAllEmployees() {  
        List<Employee> employees = new ArrayList<>();  
        try (Connection connection = DriverManager.getConnection(JDBC_URL, USERNAME, PASSWORD);
```

```

Statement statement = connection.createStatement();
ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery(GET_ALL_EMPLOYEES_SQL) {
while (resultSet.next()) {
    int id = resultSet.getInt("id");
    String name = resultSet.getString("name");
    String department = resultSet.getString("department");
    double salary = resultSet.getDouble("salary");
    Employee employee = new Employee(id, name, department, salary);
    employees.add(employee);
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
e.printStackTrace();
}
return employees;
}
}

```

## EmployeeService:

```

package employeeservice;

import employeemodel.Employee;
import employeeDAO.EmployeeDAO;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class EmployeeService {
    private final Scanner scanner;
    private final EmployeeDAO employeeDAO;

    public EmployeeService() {
        scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        employeeDAO = new EmployeeDAO();
    }

    public void start() {
        boolean exit = false;
        while (!exit) {
            System.out.println("\nEmployee Management System");
            System.out.println("1. Add a new employee");
            System.out.println("2. Update employee details");
            System.out.println("3. Delete an employee");
            System.out.println("4. Display all employees");
            System.out.println("5. Exit");
            System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
            int choice = scanner.nextInt();
            scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline character
            switch (choice) {
                case 1:
                    addEmployee();
                    break;
                case 2:
                    updateEmployee();
                    break;
                case 3:
                    deleteEmployee();
                    break;
                case 4:
                    displayAllEmployees();
                    break;
                case 5:
                    exit = true;
                    break;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
default:
System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please enter a number between 1 and 5.");
}
}
}
```

```
private void addEmployee() {
System.out.println("\nEnter employee details:");
System.out.print("Employee ID: ");
int id = scanner.nextInt();
scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline character
System.out.print("Name: ");
String name = scanner.nextLine();
System.out.print("Department: ");
String department = scanner.nextLine();
System.out.print("Salary: ");
double salary = scanner.nextDouble();

Employee employee = new Employee(id, name, department, salary);
employeeDAO.addEmployee(employee);
System.out.println("Employee added successfully.");
}
```

```
private void updateEmployee() {
System.out.println("\nEnter employee details to update:");
System.out.print("Employee ID: ");
int id = scanner.nextInt();
scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline character
System.out.print("Name: ");
String name = scanner.nextLine();
System.out.print("Department: ");
String department = scanner.nextLine();
System.out.print("Salary: ");
double salary = scanner.nextDouble();
Employee employee = new Employee(id, name, department, salary);
employeeDAO.updateEmployee(employee);
System.out.println("Employee details updated successfully.");
}
```

```
private void deleteEmployee() {
System.out.println("\nEnter employee ID to delete:");
int id = scanner.nextInt();
scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline character

employeeDAO.deleteEmployee(id);
System.out.println("Employee deleted successfully.");
}
```

```
private void displayAllEmployees() {
List<Employee> employees = employeeDAO.getAllEmployees();
System.out.println("\nAll Employees:");
System.out.println("ID\tName\tDepartment\tSalary");
for (Employee employee : employees) {
System.out.println(employee.getId() + "\t" + employee.getName() + "\t" +
employee.getDepartment() + "\t" + employee.getSalary());
}
}
}
```

## EmployeeModel:

```
package employeemodel;
public class Employee {
    private int id;
    private String name;
    private String department;
    private double salary;

    // Constructors, getters, and setters
    public Employee(int id, String name, String department, double salary) {
        this.setId(id);
        this.setName(name);
        this.setDepartment(department);
        this.setSalary(salary);
    }
    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }
    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }
    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getDepartment() {
        return department;
    }

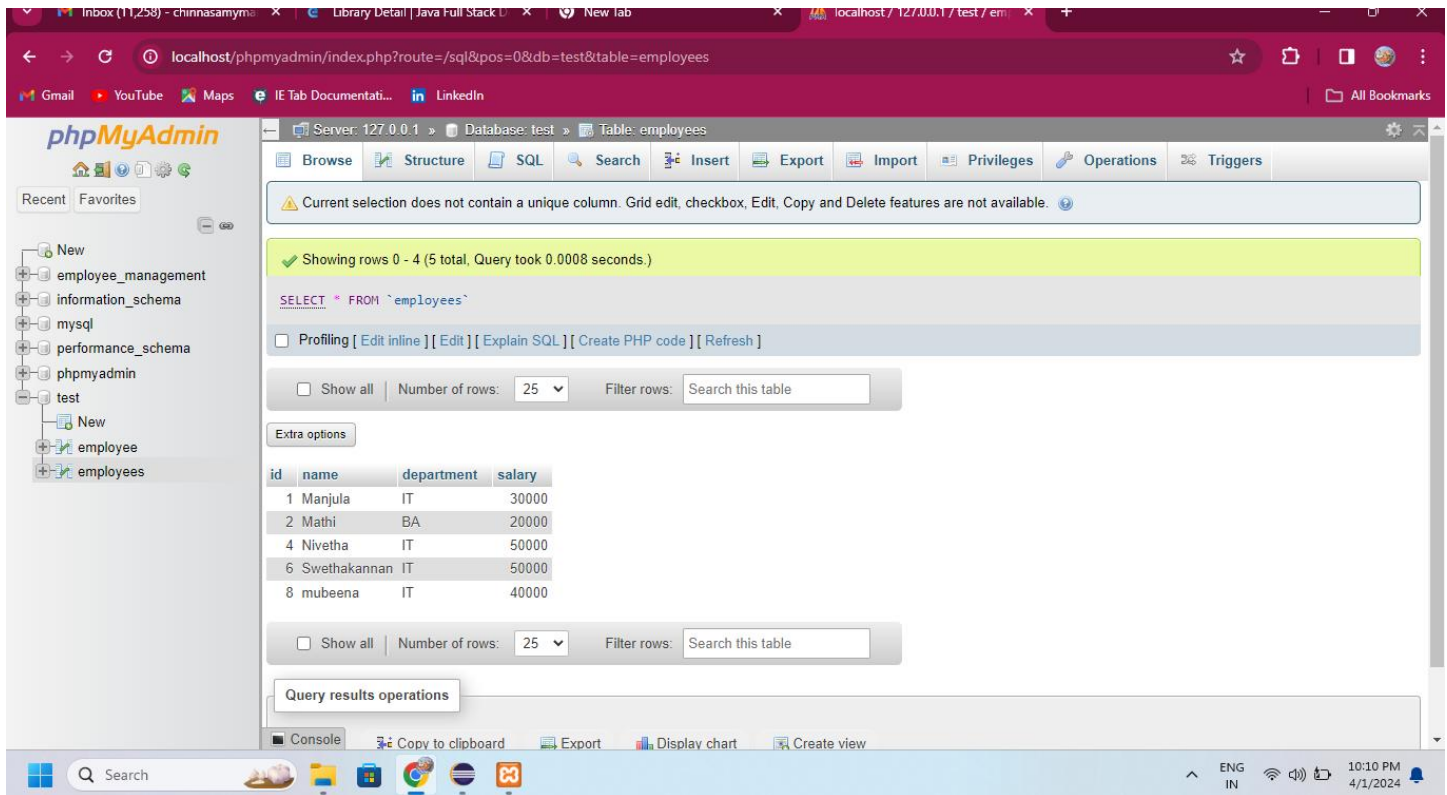
    public void setDepartment(String department) {
        this.department = department;
    }

    public double getSalary() {
        return salary;
    }
    public void setSalary(double salary) {
        this.salary = salary;
    }

    // Getters and setters
    //...
}
```

Output:

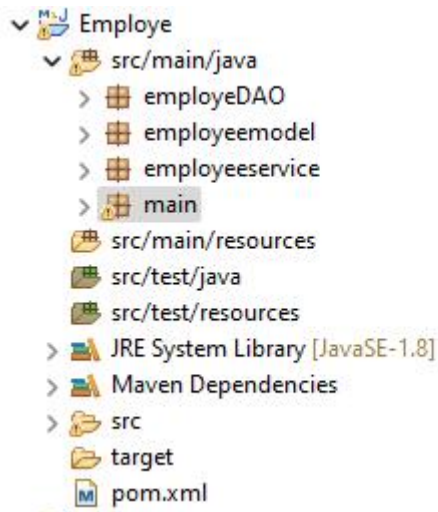
## 1. Mysql Database:



The screenshot shows the phpMyAdmin web interface. The browser address bar indicates the URL: localhost/phpmyadmin/index.php?route=/sql&pos=0&db=test&table=employees. The interface shows the 'test' database selected, and the 'employees' table is displayed. The table structure is as follows:

id	name	department	salary
1	Manjula	IT	30000
2	Mathi	BA	20000
4	Nivetha	IT	50000
6	Swethakannan	IT	50000
8	mubeena	IT	40000

## 2. Maven Project for Employee Management



The screenshot shows the Maven project structure for 'Employee Management'. The project is named 'Employee' and is located in the 'src/main/java' directory. The project structure is as follows:

- Employee
  - src/main/java
    - employeeDAO
    - employeeemodel
    - employeeservice
    - main
  - src/main/resources
  - src/test/java
  - src/test/resources
  - JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]
  - Maven Dependencies
  - src
  - target
  - pom.xml

### 3. Adding & Updating Employee Details in Database

```
eclipse-workspace - Employee/src/main/java/main/Main.java - Eclipse IDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Main (4) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\javaw.exe (Apr 1, 2024, 10:13:04 PM) [pid: 7456]

Employee Management System
1. Add a new employee
2. Update employee details
3. Delete an employee
4. Display all employees
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1

Enter employee details:
Employee ID: 11
Name: Parasu
Department: Support
Salary: 40000
Employee added successfully.

Employee Management System
1. Add a new employee
2. Update employee details
3. Delete an employee
4. Display all employees
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2

Enter employee details to update:
Employee ID: 12
Name: Parasu
Department: Manager
Salary: 50000
Employee details updated successfully.

Employee Management System
1. Add a new employee
```

### 4. Before Deleting the employee details to show the existing DB details

```
eclipse-workspace - Employee/src/main/java/main/Main.java - Eclipse IDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Main (4) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\javaw.exe (Apr 1, 2024, 10:13:04 PM) [pid: 7456]

Employee Management System
1. Add a new employee
2. Update employee details
3. Delete an employee
4. Display all employees
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4

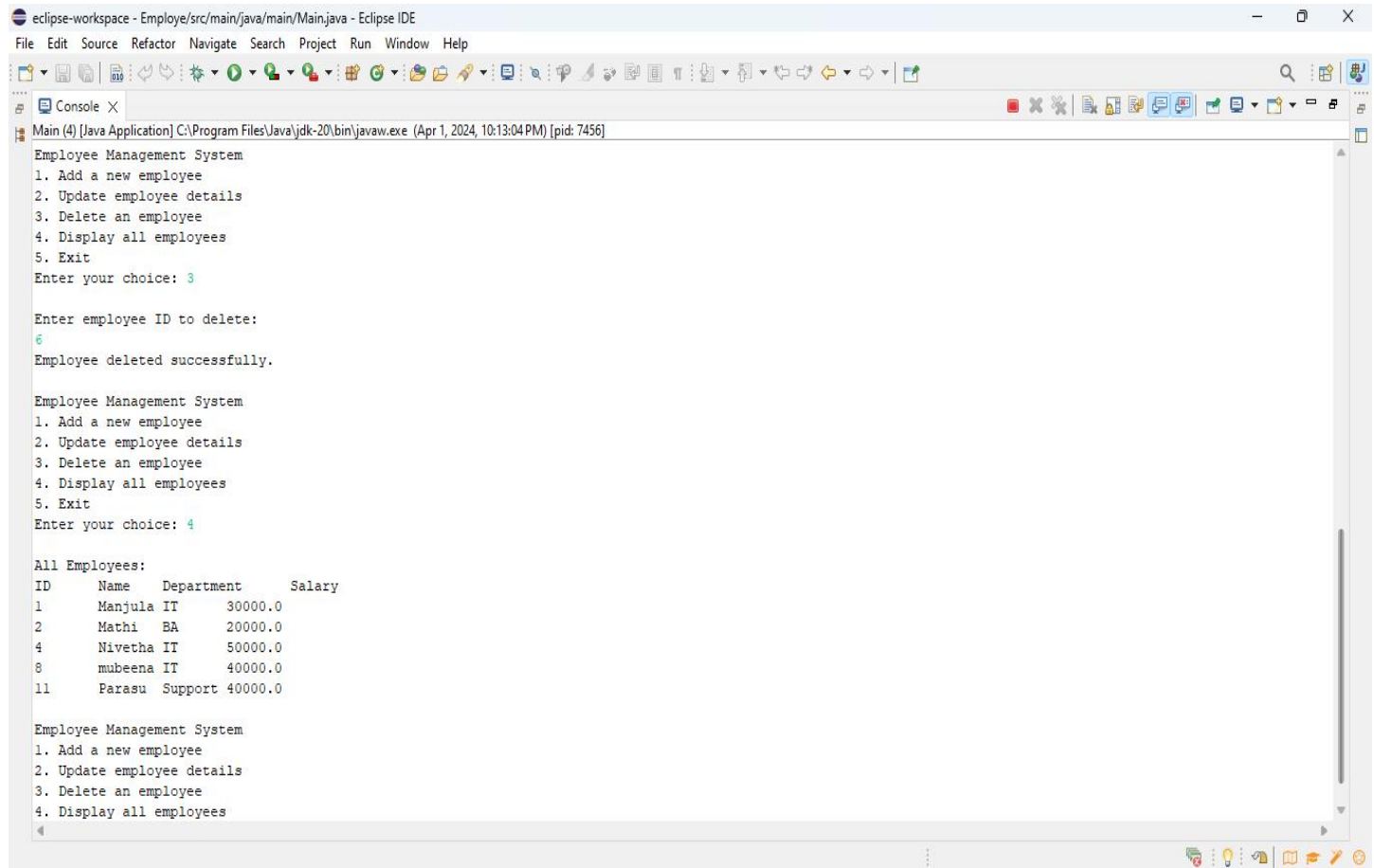
All Employees:
ID      Name      Department  Salary
1       Manjula   IT          30000.0
2       Mathi     BA          20000.0
4       Nivetha   IT          50000.0
6       Swethakannan IT        50000.0
8       mubeena   IT          40000.0
11      Parasu    Support     40000.0

Employee Management System
1. Add a new employee
2. Update employee details
3. Delete an employee
4. Display all employees
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 3

Enter employee ID to delete:
6
Employee deleted successfully.
```

// Here employee Parasu details added along with the existing employee details

## 5. Deletion employee deatails & Display after deletion: (Swethakannan name deleted in below figure)



```
eclipse-workspace - Employe/src/main/java/main/Main.java - Eclipse IDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Main (4) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\javaw.exe (Apr 1, 2024, 10:13:04 PM) [pid: 7456]

Employee Management System
1. Add a new employee
2. Update employee details
3. Delete an employee
4. Display all employees
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 3

Enter employee ID to delete:
6
Employee deleted successfully.

Employee Management System
1. Add a new employee
2. Update employee details
3. Delete an employee
4. Display all employees
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4

All Employees:
ID      Name      Department  Salary
1       Manjula   IT          30000.0
2       Mathi     BA          20000.0
4       Nivetha   IT          50000.0
8       mubeena   IT          40000.0
11      Parasu    Support     40000.0

Employee Management System
1. Add a new employee
2. Update employee details
3. Delete an employee
4. Display all employees
```