

T3_201709282

March 4, 2025

1 Tarea 3

1.1 Carlos Javier Martinez Polanco

1.1.1 201709282

1.2 Importar las librerías necesarias

```
[3]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

2 1. Cargar los datos

```
[10]: df = pd.read_csv('winequality-red.csv', sep=";") # Cambia la ruta al CSV
```

3 2. Mostrar las primeras filas para inspección

```
[11]: print(df.head())
print(df.dtypes)
```

| | fixed acidity | volatile acidity | citric acid | residual sugar | chlorides | \ |
|---|---------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|---|
| 0 | 7.4 | 0.70 | 0.00 | 1.9 | 0.076 | |
| 1 | 7.8 | 0.88 | 0.00 | 2.6 | 0.098 | |
| 2 | 7.8 | 0.76 | 0.04 | 2.3 | 0.092 | |
| 3 | 11.2 | 0.28 | 0.56 | 1.9 | 0.075 | |
| 4 | 7.4 | 0.70 | 0.00 | 1.9 | 0.076 | |

| | free sulfur dioxide | total sulfur dioxide | density | pH | sulphates | \ |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|---------|------|-----------|---|
| 0 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 0.9978 | 3.51 | 0.56 | |
| 1 | 25.0 | 67.0 | 0.9968 | 3.20 | 0.68 | |
| 2 | 15.0 | 54.0 | 0.9970 | 3.26 | 0.65 | |
| 3 | 17.0 | 60.0 | 0.9980 | 3.16 | 0.58 | |
| 4 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 0.9978 | 3.51 | 0.56 | |

| | alcohol | quality |
|---|---------|---------|
| 0 | 9.4 | 5 |
| 1 | 9.8 | 5 |

```

2      9.8      5
3      9.8      6
4      9.4      5
fixed acidity      float64
volatile acidity   float64
citric acid        float64
residual sugar     float64
chlorides          float64
free sulfur dioxide float64
total sulfur dioxide float64
density            float64
pH                 float64
sulphates          float64
alcohol            float64
quality            int64
dtype: object

```

4 3. Revisar información general

```
[12]: df.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1599 entries, 0 to 1598
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   fixed acidity          1599 non-null   float64
1   volatile acidity       1599 non-null   float64
2   citric acid            1599 non-null   float64
3   residual sugar         1599 non-null   float64
4   chlorides              1599 non-null   float64
5   free sulfur dioxide     1599 non-null   float64
6   total sulfur dioxide    1599 non-null   float64
7   density                1599 non-null   float64
8   pH                     1599 non-null   float64
9   sulphates              1599 non-null   float64
10  alcohol                1599 non-null   float64
11  quality                 1599 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(11), int64(1)
memory usage: 150.0 KB

```

5 4. Resumen estadístico

```
[13]: describe_df = df.describe()
print(describe_df)
```

```
fixed acidity  volatile acidity  citric acid  residual sugar  \
```

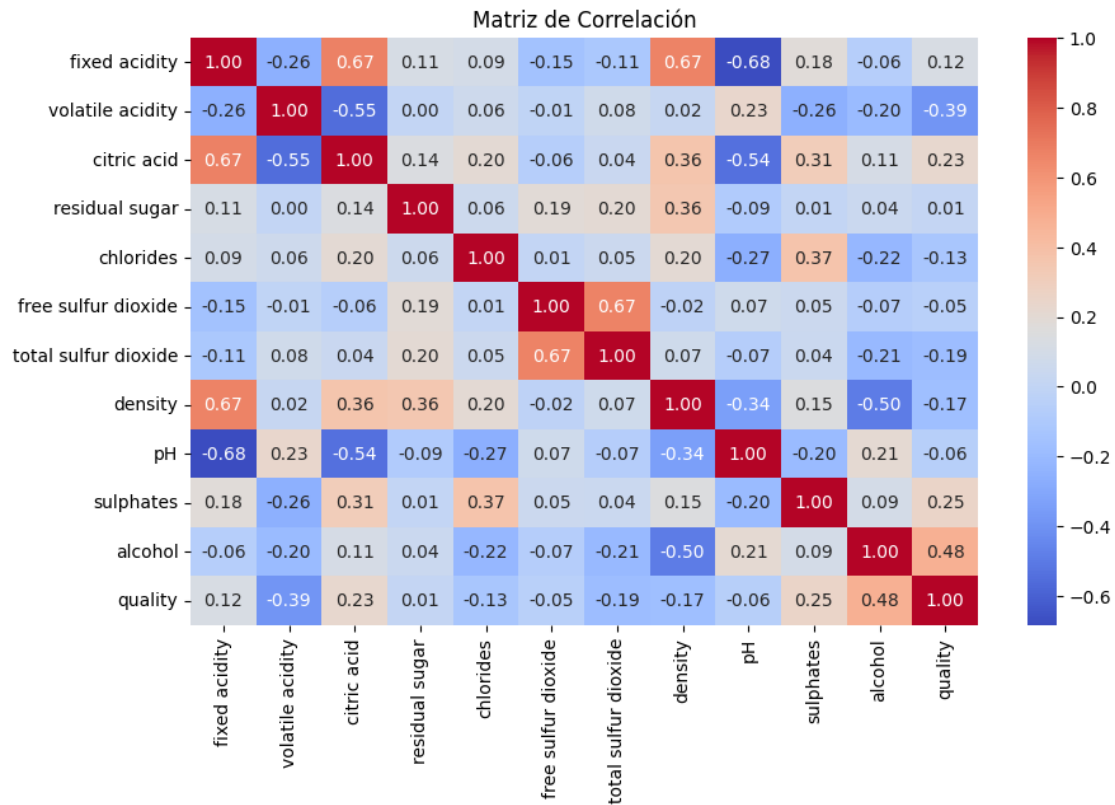
| | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| count | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 |
| mean | 8.319637 | 0.527821 | 0.270976 | 2.538806 |
| std | 1.741096 | 0.179060 | 0.194801 | 1.409928 |
| min | 4.600000 | 0.120000 | 0.000000 | 0.900000 |
| 25% | 7.100000 | 0.390000 | 0.090000 | 1.900000 |
| 50% | 7.900000 | 0.520000 | 0.260000 | 2.200000 |
| 75% | 9.200000 | 0.640000 | 0.420000 | 2.600000 |
| max | 15.900000 | 1.580000 | 1.000000 | 15.500000 |

| | chlorides | free sulfur dioxide | total sulfur dioxide | density \ |
|-------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| count | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 |
| mean | 0.087467 | 15.874922 | 46.467792 | 0.996747 |
| std | 0.047065 | 10.460157 | 32.895324 | 0.001887 |
| min | 0.012000 | 1.000000 | 6.000000 | 0.990070 |
| 25% | 0.070000 | 7.000000 | 22.000000 | 0.995600 |
| 50% | 0.079000 | 14.000000 | 38.000000 | 0.996750 |
| 75% | 0.090000 | 21.000000 | 62.000000 | 0.997835 |
| max | 0.611000 | 72.000000 | 289.000000 | 1.003690 |

| | pH | sulphates | alcohol | quality |
|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| count | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 | 1599.000000 |
| mean | 3.311113 | 0.658149 | 10.422983 | 5.636023 |
| std | 0.154386 | 0.169507 | 1.065668 | 0.807569 |
| min | 2.740000 | 0.330000 | 8.400000 | 3.000000 |
| 25% | 3.210000 | 0.550000 | 9.500000 | 5.000000 |
| 50% | 3.310000 | 0.620000 | 10.200000 | 6.000000 |
| 75% | 3.400000 | 0.730000 | 11.100000 | 6.000000 |
| max | 4.010000 | 2.000000 | 14.900000 | 8.000000 |

6 5. Matriz de correlación

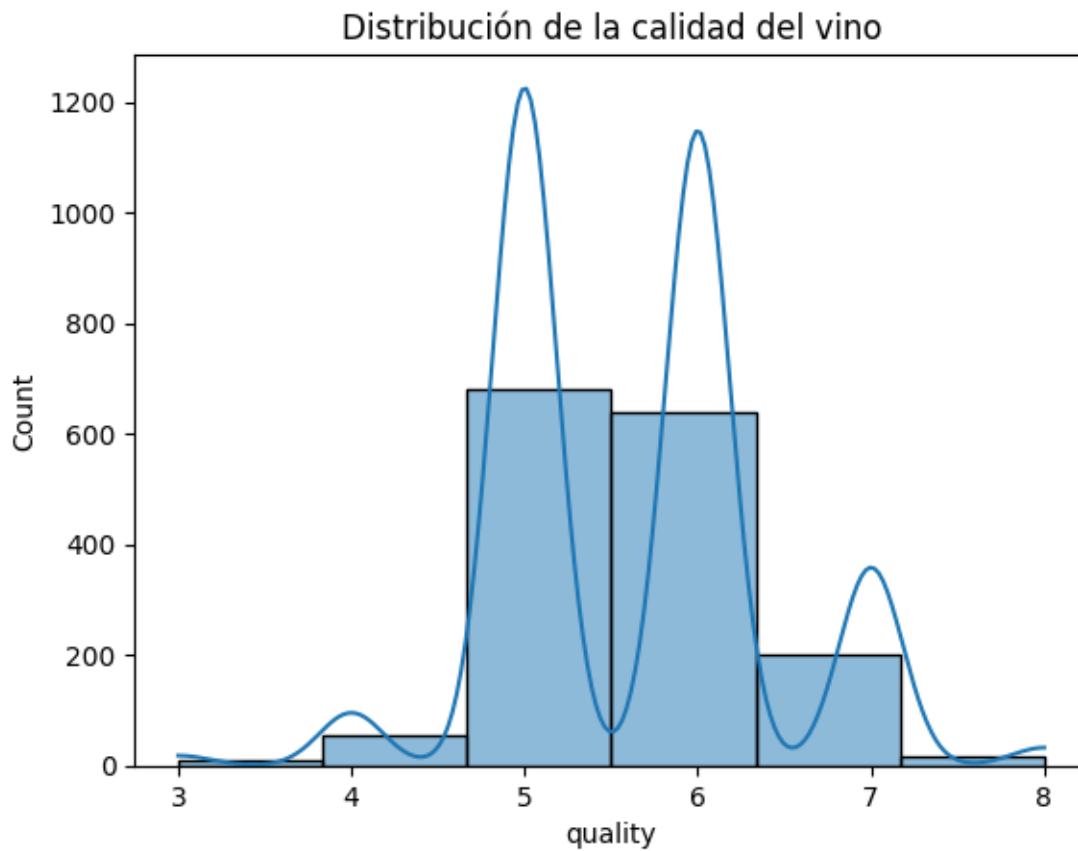
```
[14]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.heatmap(df.corr(), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm', fmt='.2f')
plt.title('Matriz de Correlación')
plt.show()
```



7 6. Gráficos

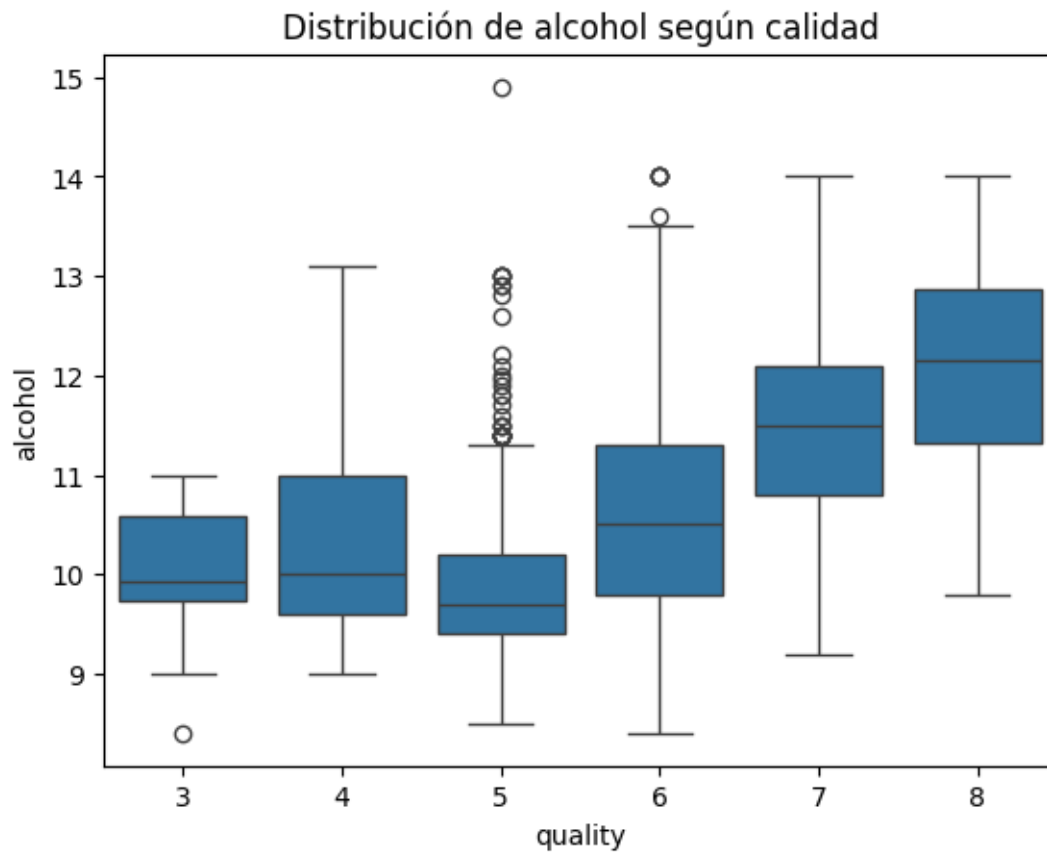
7.1 Histograma de la calidad del vino

```
[15]: sns.histplot(df['quality'], bins=6, kde=True)
plt.title('Distribución de la calidad del vino')
plt.show()
```



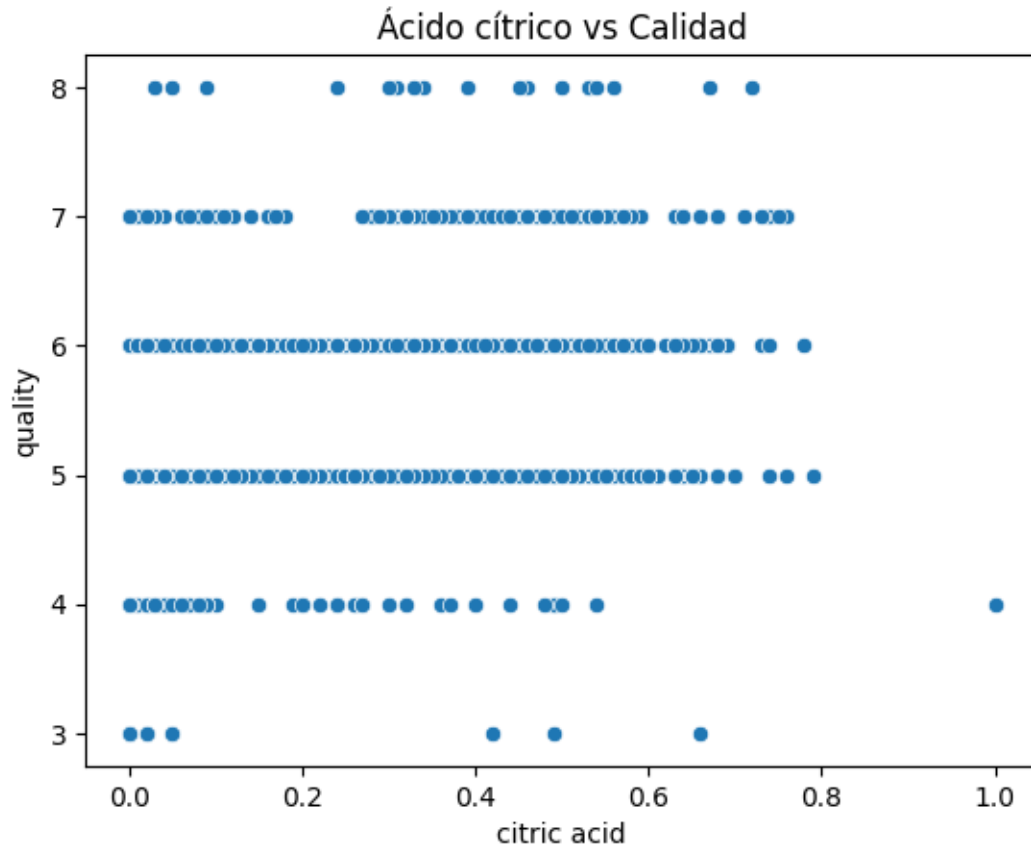
7.2 Boxplot de alcohol vs calidad

```
[16]: sns.boxplot(x=df['quality'], y=df['alcohol'])  
plt.title('Distribución de alcohol según calidad')  
plt.show()
```



7.3 Relación entre ácido cítrico y calidad

```
[17]: sns.scatterplot(x=df['citric acid'], y=df['quality'])  
plt.title('Ácido cítrico vs Calidad')  
plt.show()
```



8 7. Conclusiones

```
[18]: conclusiones = """
1. La mayoría de los vinos tienen una calidad entre 5 y 6.
2. Existe una relación positiva entre el contenido de alcohol y la calidad del
    ↪vino.
3. El ácido cítrico parece no tener una fuerte correlación con la calidad del
    ↪vino.
"""
print(conclusiones)
```

1. La mayoría de los vinos tienen una calidad entre 5 y 6.
2. Existe una relación positiva entre el contenido de alcohol y la calidad del vino.
3. El ácido cítrico parece no tener una fuerte correlación con la calidad del vino.