

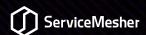


# 蚂蚁金服 API Gateway Mesh 思考与实践

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蚂蚁金服 高级技术专家





# /01 API Gateway Mesh 的定义

/02 蚂蚁金服 API Gateway Mesh 实践

/03 云原生 API Gateway 的思考

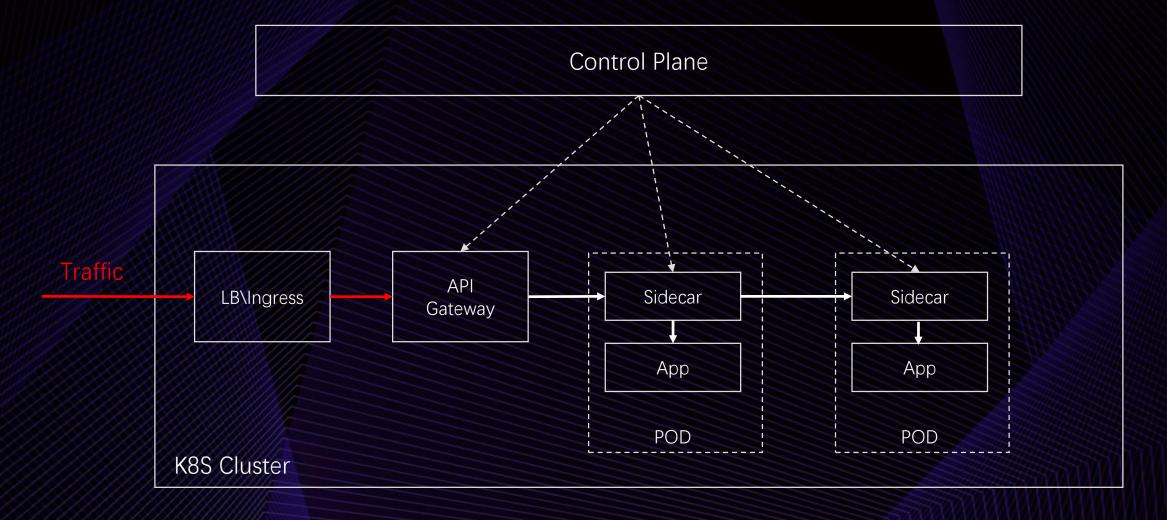




# /01 API Gateway Mesh 的定义











# API Gateway vs Service Mesh

概念

流量

负载均衡

通信协议

协议转换

路由

鉴权

流控

安全

exposes your services as managed APIs

南北流量(内外)

硬负载(LVS、Nginx)

通用协议(HTTP、gRPC等)

HTTP to 内部 RPC 协议

基于 Host、Path 等路由

强依赖 (Hmac\Oauth\JWT\Session 等)

强依赖(RateLimiter、Quota 等)

强依赖(IP 限制、WAF、CORS等)

A infrastructure to <mark>decouple</mark> the application network from your service code <u>东西流量(内部)</u>

软负载 (服务发现)

私有协议(WS、Dubbo、Bolt等)

一般不需要

基于 Service 路由

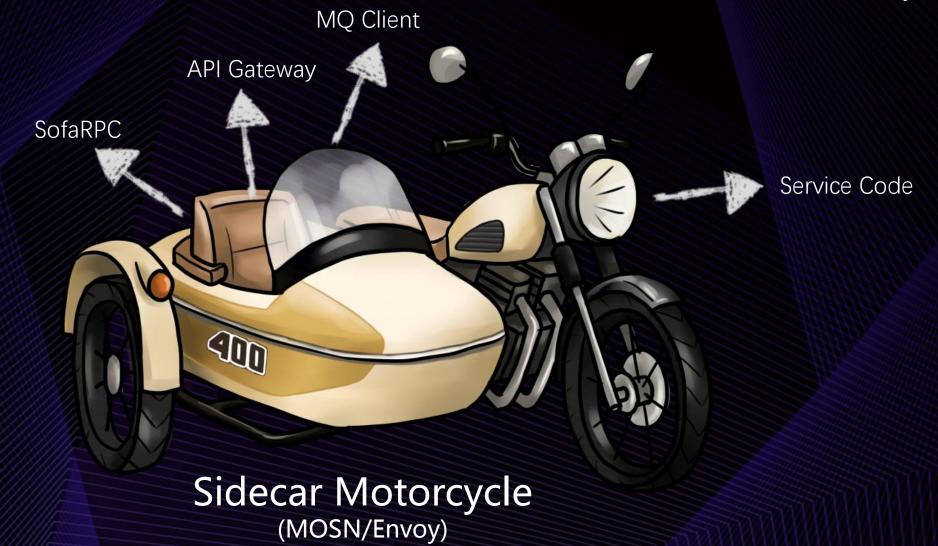
弱依赖 (RBAC)

弱依赖

弱依赖



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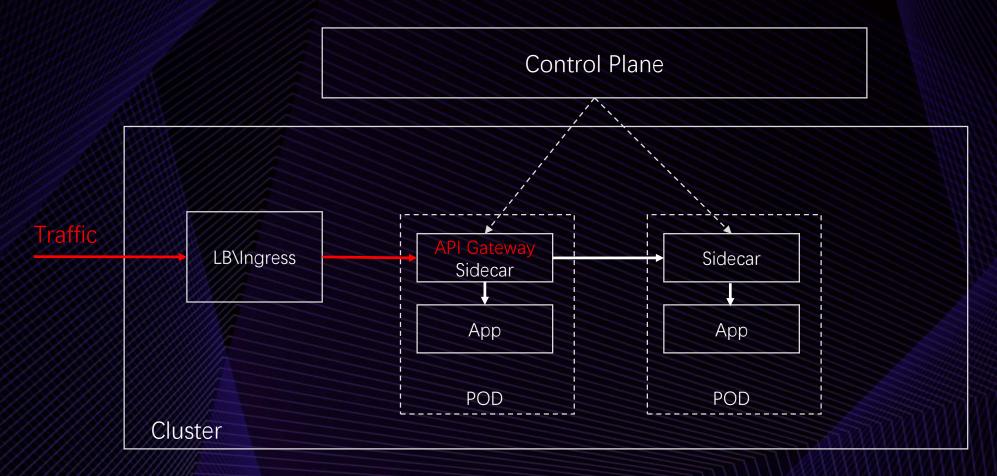


### **API Gateway Mesh**

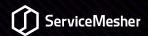




An infrastructure to expose your services as a managed APIs in the form of a decoupled sidecar proxy





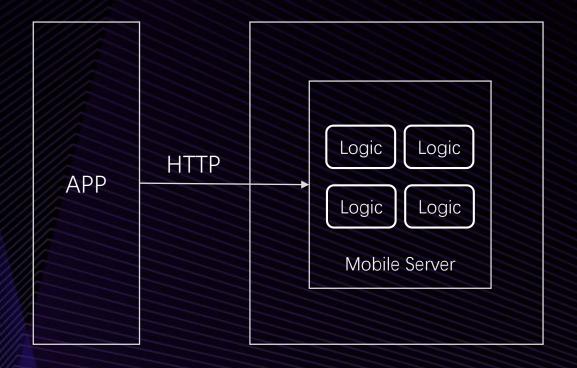


# /02 蚂蚁金服 API Gateway Mesh 实践

## 支付宝移动网关的前身(2009-2013)







特点:

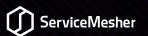
- ALL in One
- 简单

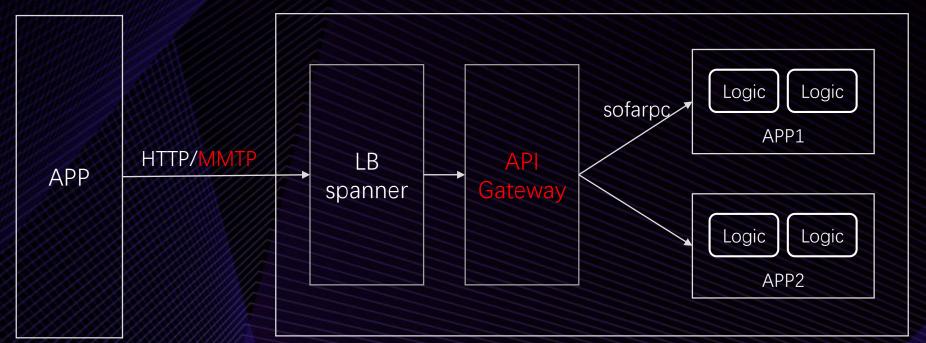
缺点:

- 研发效能低
- 稳定性差

单体架构







#### 特点:

- 微服务网关
- 蚂蚁金服 RPC 协议
- 安全\鉴权\监控
- Netty 异步化
- · 私有协议 MMTP

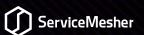
#### 缺点:

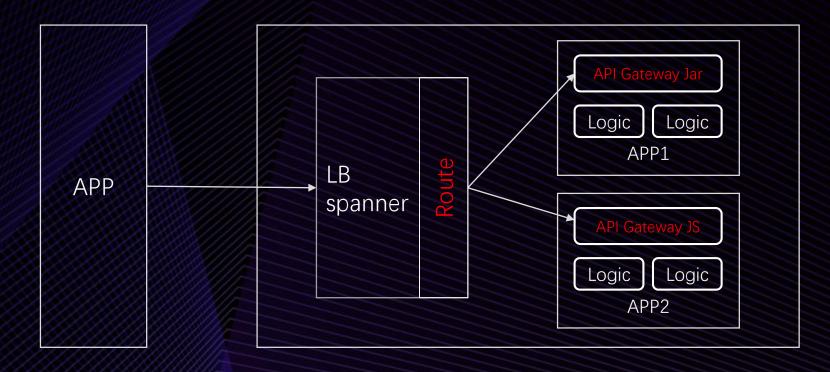
- API 网关变更风险
  - 业务分级隔离需求
- 大促容量规划问题

微服务网关架构

### 去中心化网关架构(2016-2018)







去中心化网关架构

#### 特点:

- 干掉形式上的网关
- · 轻路由前置到 LB
- 业务集成网关 Jar
- 业务之间互不干扰
- NodeJS 版

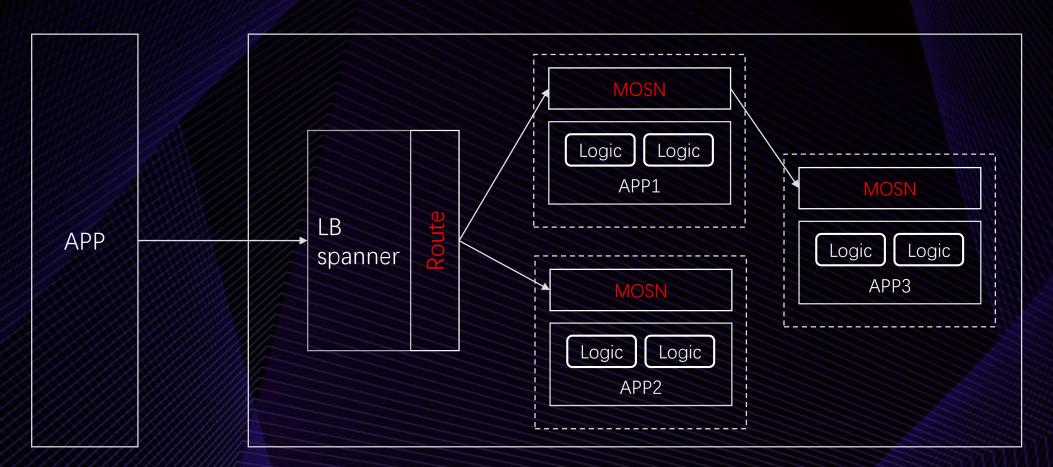
30+系统、70-80%流量

#### 缺点:

- 接入困难 (几十个 jar 依赖)
- Jar 包冲突
- 升级困难
- 版本离散
- NodeJS 版本维护成本高







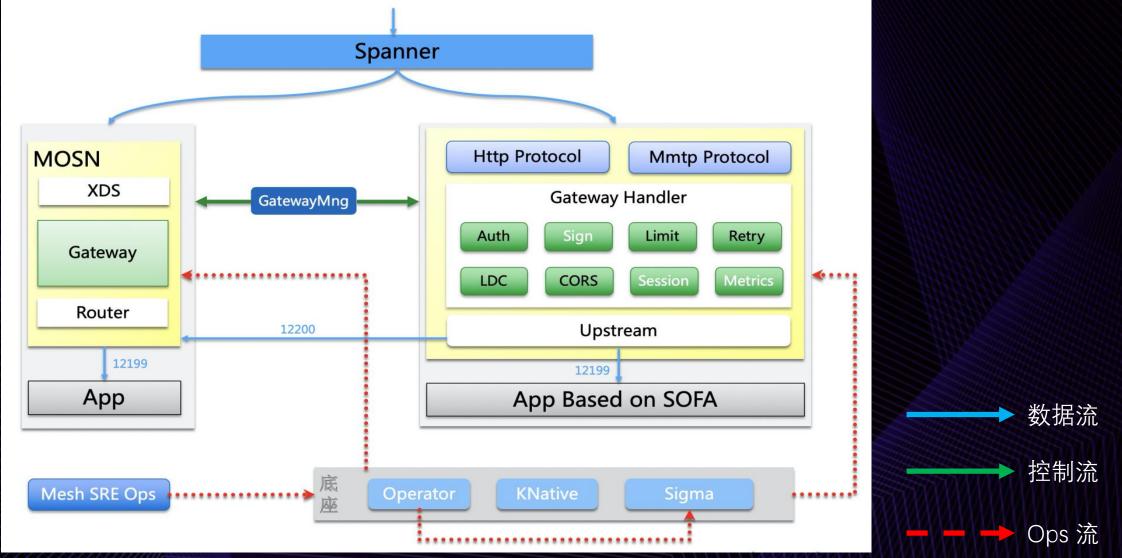
- 低成本接入
- 平滑升级
- 异构支持
- 核心系统上云

Mesh 化网关架构

## 蚂蚁金服 API Gateway Mesh 架构



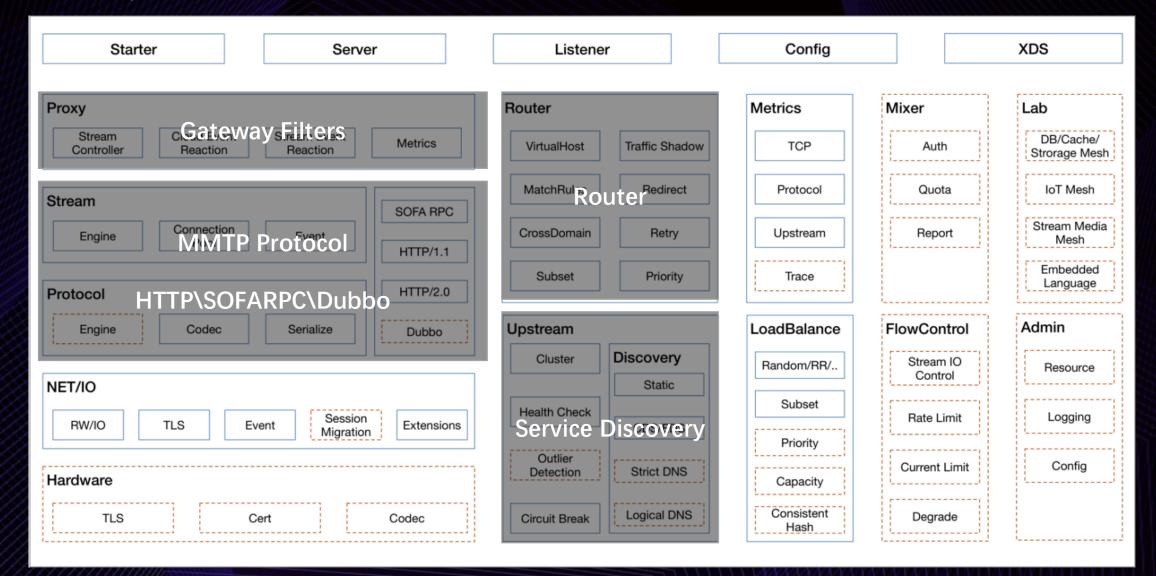




# API Gateway Mesh Based on MOSN

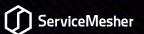


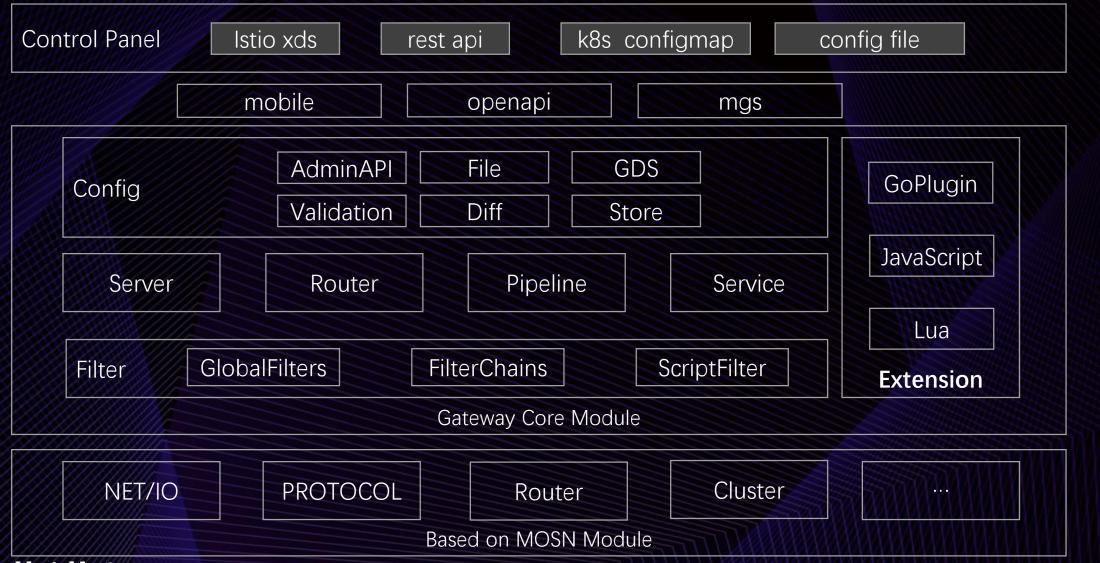




## **API Gateway Core**



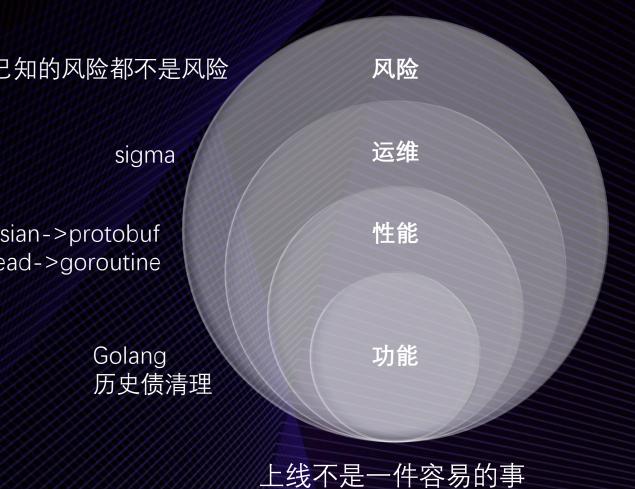




## API Gateway Mesh 落地挑战









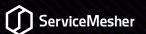
蚂蚁金服「三板斧」

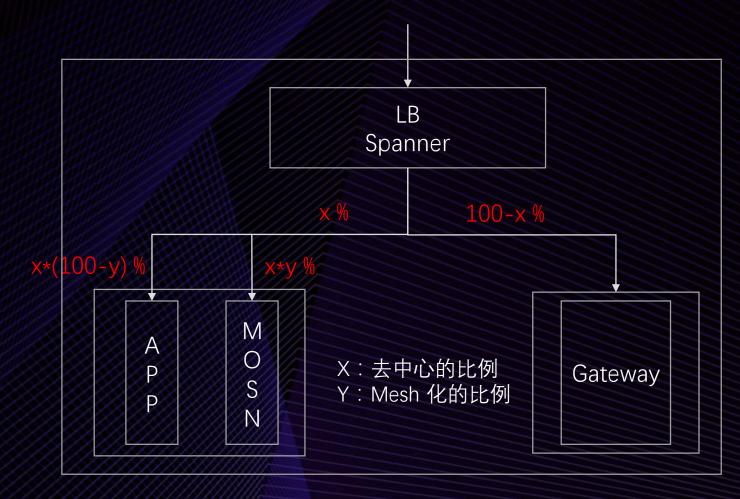
Service Mesh Meetup

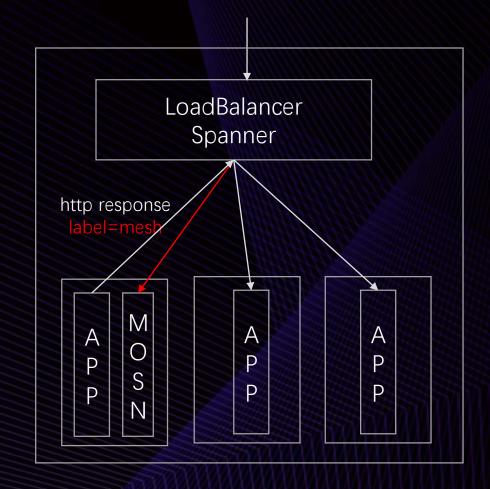
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# API Gateway Mesh 灰度能力建设









百分比灰度

基于 Label 的单机灰度





# /03 云原生 API Gateway 思考





#### 可管理性



**K8S Ingress** 

Load balancing SSL termination Virtual hosting



Istio Gateway

Load balancing
SSL termination
Virtual hosting
Advanced traffic routing
Fault injection
Other benifits brought
by Istio

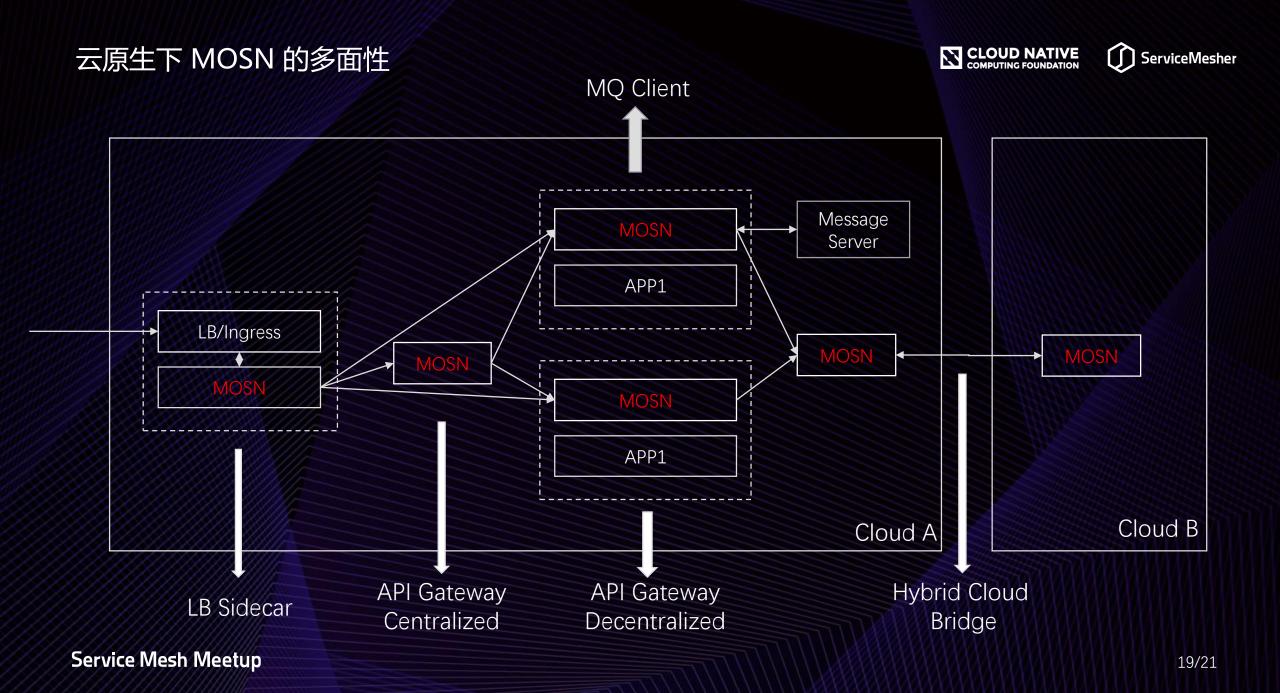


**API Gateway** 

Load balancing
SSL termination
Virtual hosting
Traffic routing
API lifecycle management
API Operation Monitoring

API access authorization
API key management
API transformation
API Billing and Rate limiting

功能





开源?



融合\贡献



更多尝试





# 感谢聆听





欢迎关注,获取最新分布式架构内容

关注服务网格,关注 ServiceMesher