# 微博Service Mesh实践

-Weibo Mesh

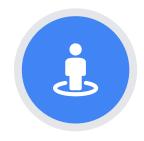
微博搜索/丁振凯

2018.07.29



# 内容提要

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1.跨语言服务化的必要性及难点



2.WeiboMesh方案介绍



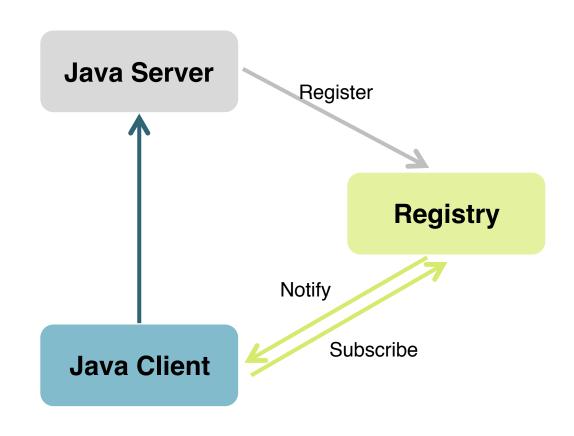
3.WeiboMesh未来发展规划

# 1

# 为什么要做跨语言服务化

- 需求
- 趋势

# 平台体系



#### 平台微服务相关建设比较完善

#### Motan

- ➤ 服务治理
- ➤ 动态路由

#### Vintage

> 注册中心

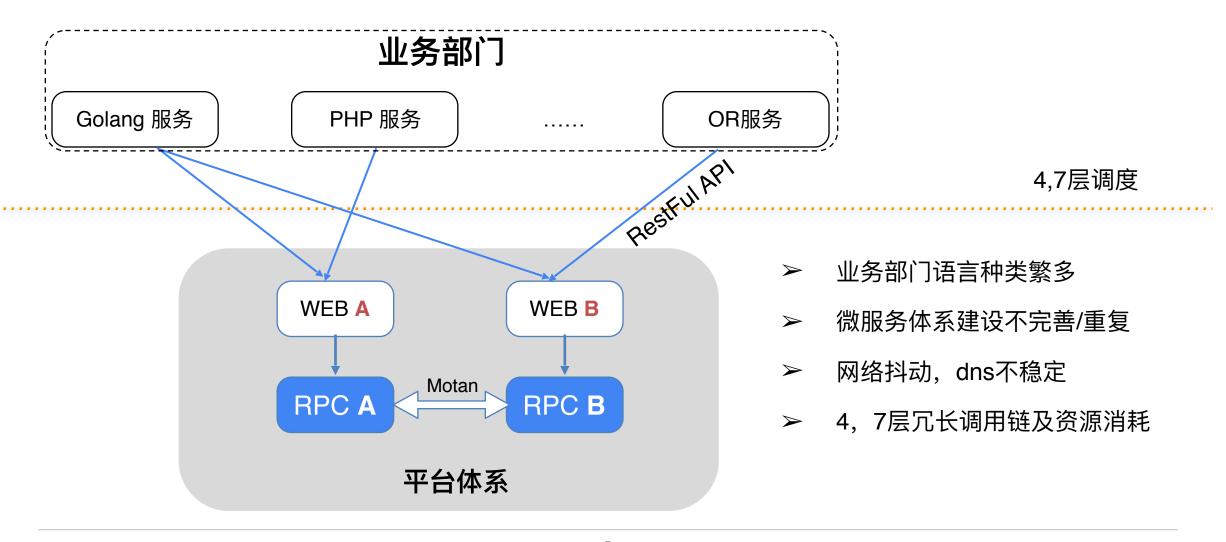
#### **Opendcp**

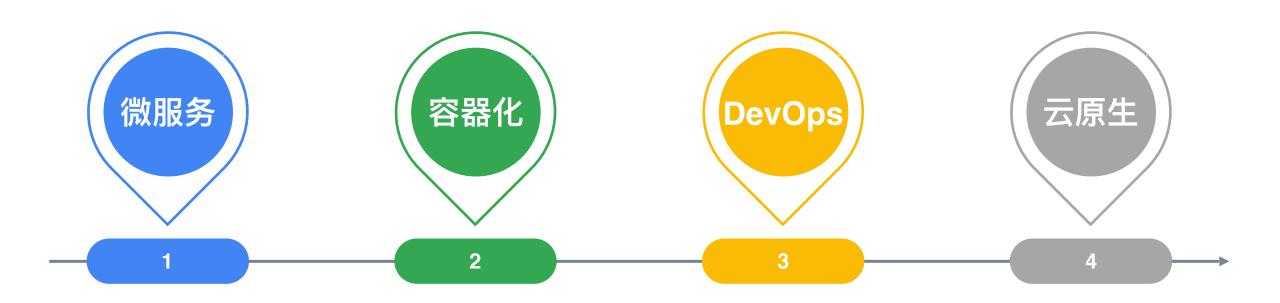
➤ 智能弹性调度

#### Graphite

➤ 实时统计监控

# 业务部门调用链





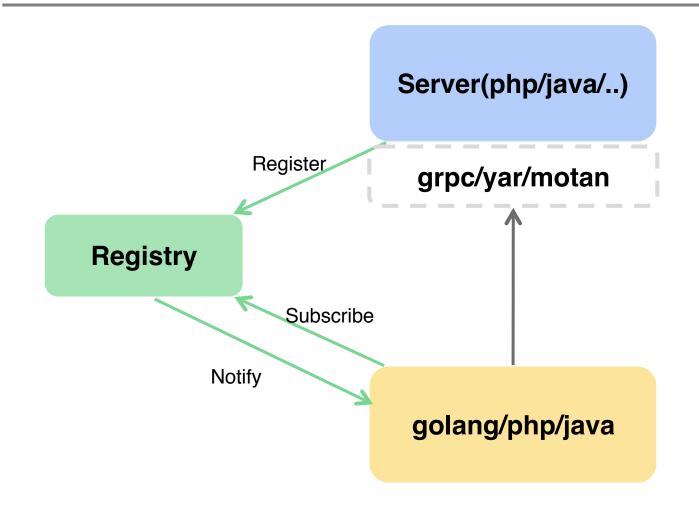
服务治理与业务逻辑解耦,可持续交付

# 2

# 跨语言服务化面临的问题

- 改造成本
- 服务治理

# 改造成本



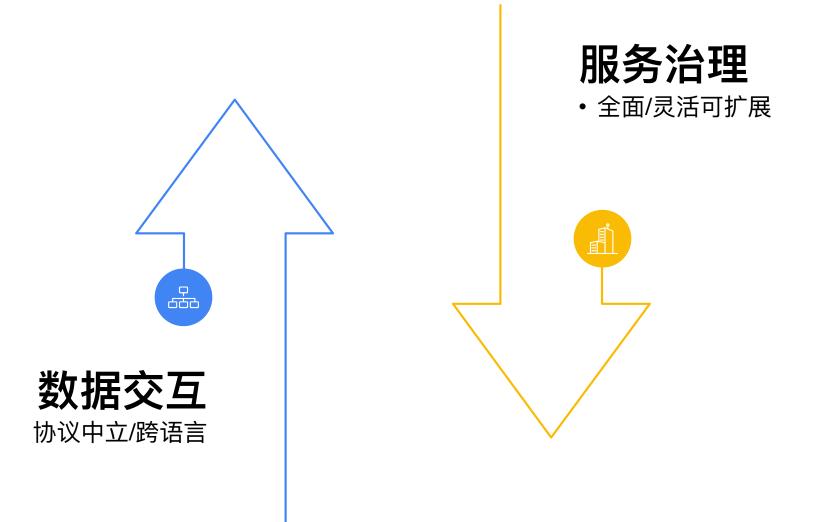
- ➤ 语言特性
- ➤ 历史积累
- ➤ 业务侵入较大, client太重
- ➤ 性能
- ➤ 扩展性差
- ➤ 推广困难

# 服务治理

# 相同的治理功能,不同语言的服务都要做一遍?



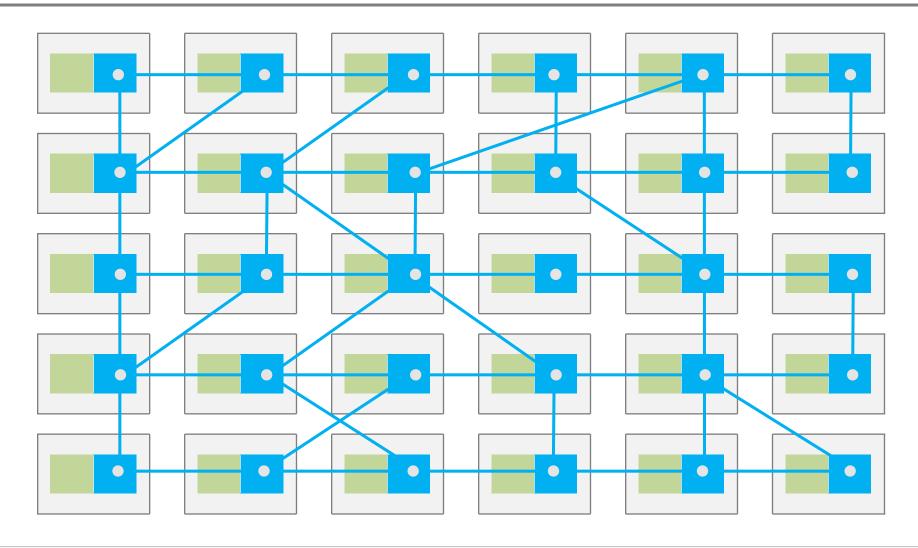
# 跨语言服务化的本质



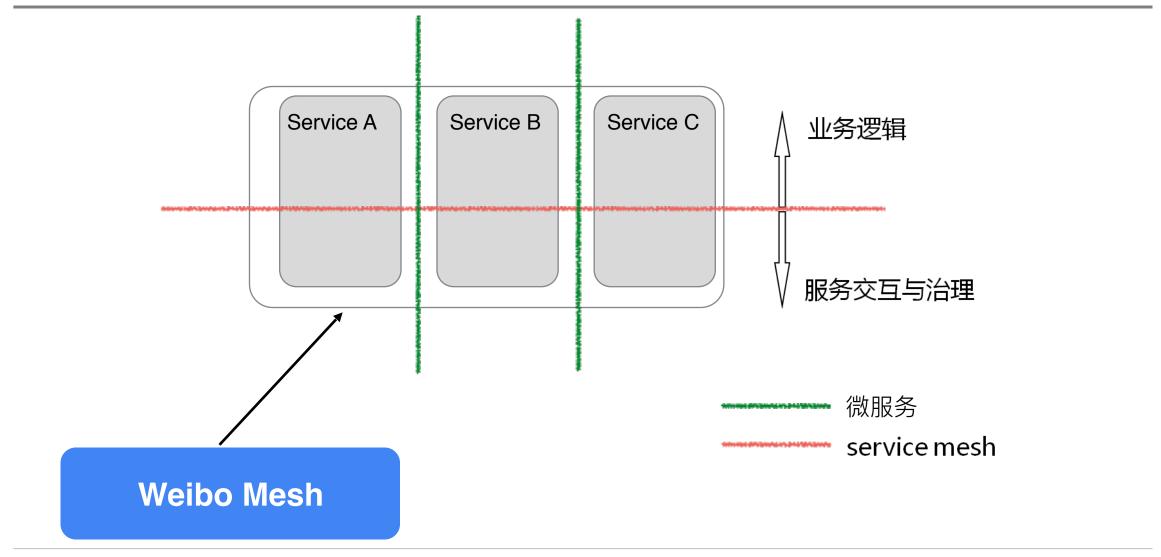
# 跨语言服务化方式对比

	Http代理	RPC模块	Agent代理
研发成本	低	高	中
维护成本	低	高	中
使用成本	低	低	中
治理功能	中	高	高
扩展能力	低	中	高

# **Service Mesh**

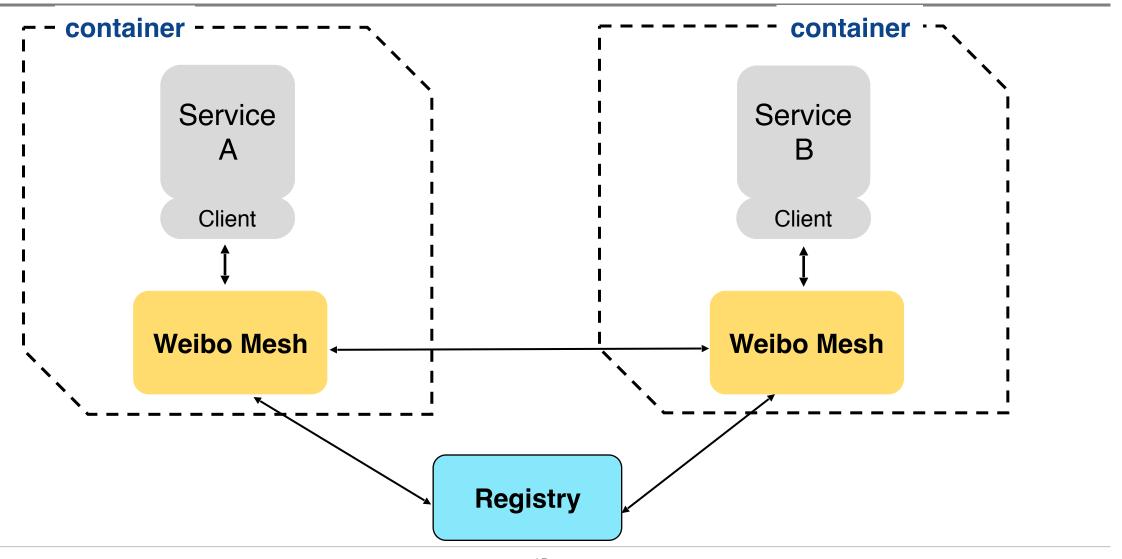


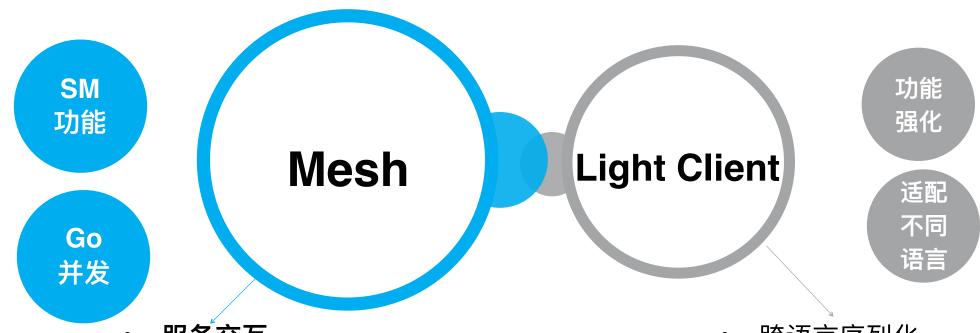
# Service Mesh与微服务的切分



# Weibo Mesh方案介绍

# Weibo Mesh 总体架构





- 服务交互
- 服务发现
- 服务路由
- 服务治理

- 跨语言序列化
- 批量请求
- 资源服务化
- 兜底逻辑

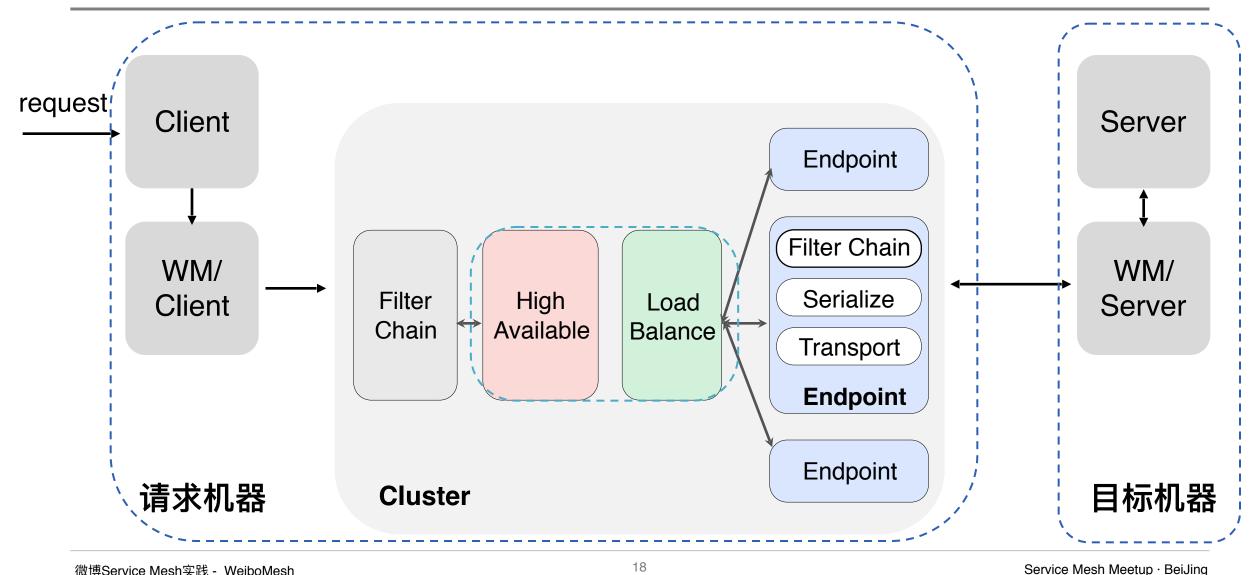
# Weibo Mesh 数据面

- ➤ Cluster (发现集群管理, group + path)
- ➤ HA(高可用策略)
- ➤ LB(负载均衡)

微博Service Mesh实践 - WeiboMesh

- ➤ Endpoint (服务节点的抽象)
- ➤ Protocol(Motan2/传输协议+Simple/序列化协议)

# Cluster 模块



# 高可用

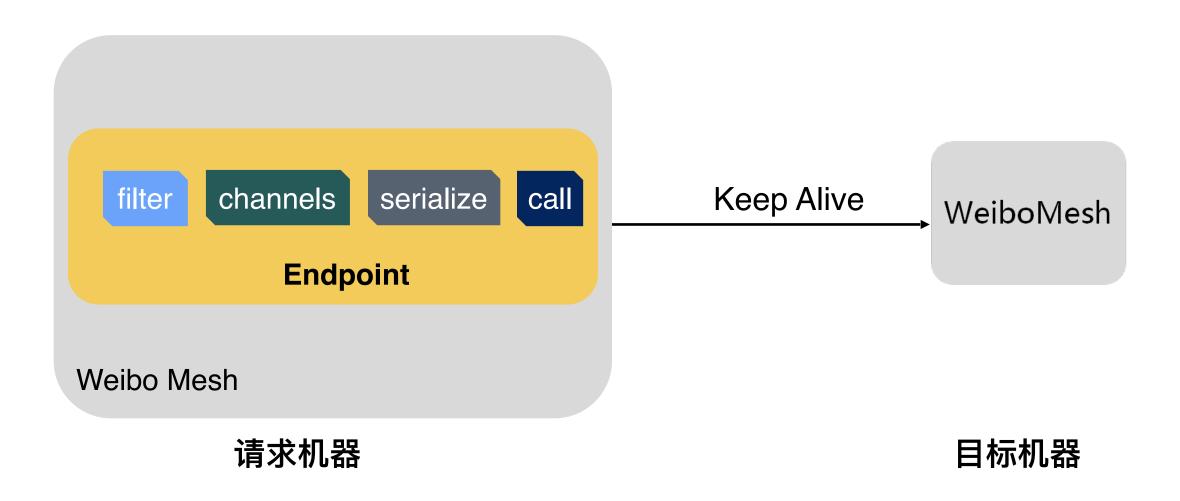
# HA

- ➤ Backup Request
- **>**Failover
- **>**...

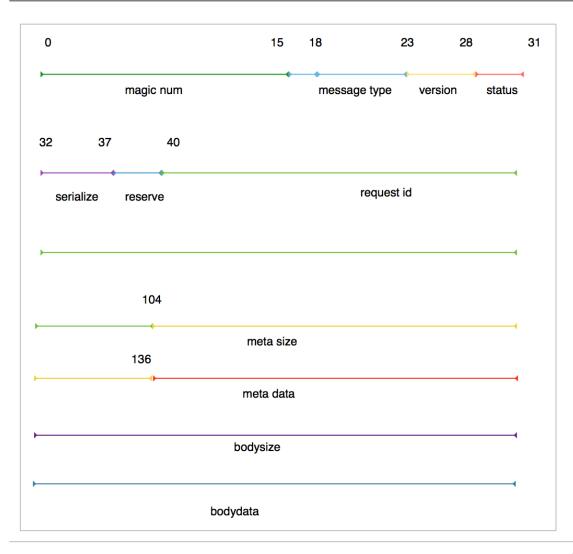
# LB

- **>**Weight
- > Roundrobin
- >Random
- >...

# **Endpoint**



# Motan2 传输协议



#### Header

- ➤ 消息类型
- ➤ 协议版本
- ➤ 序列化协议(body)

#### Metadata

- ➤ 服务名
- ➤ 方法名
- ➤ 系统参数及用户参数

#### **Body**

- > response
- > Request

# Simple 序列化

```
null
00
string "hello"
```

01 00 00 00 05 68 65 6c 6c 6f

type(1byte)+size(4byte)+content(\${size} byte)

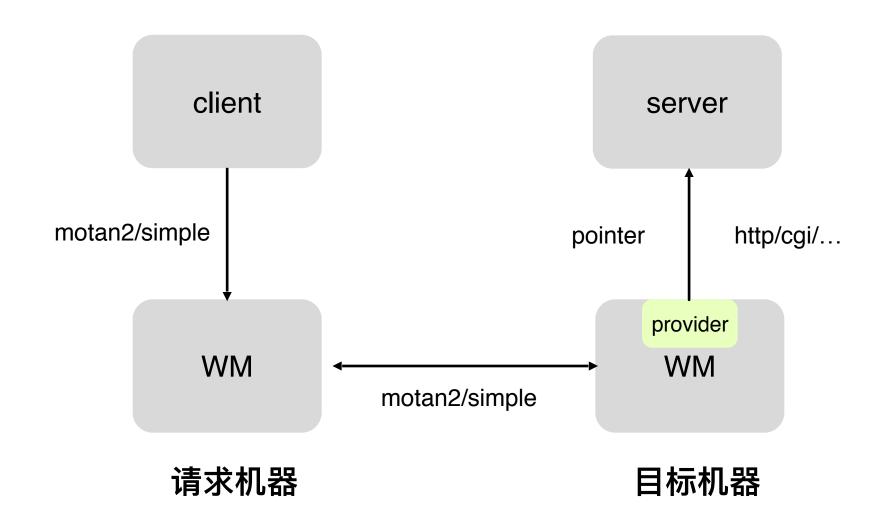
```
// serialize type
const (
   sNull = iota
   sString
   sStringMap
   sByteArray
   sStringArray
   sBool
   sByte
   sInt16
   sInt32
   sInt64
   sFloat32
   sFloat64
   // [string]interface{}
   sMap = 20
   sArray = 21
```

```
map {name:ray, code: xxx}
02 00 00 00 1e 00 00 04 63 6f 64 65 00 00 00 03 78 78 78 00 00 00 04 6e
61 6d 65 00 00 00 03 72 61 79
```

基础类型

复合类型

# 协议投递过程



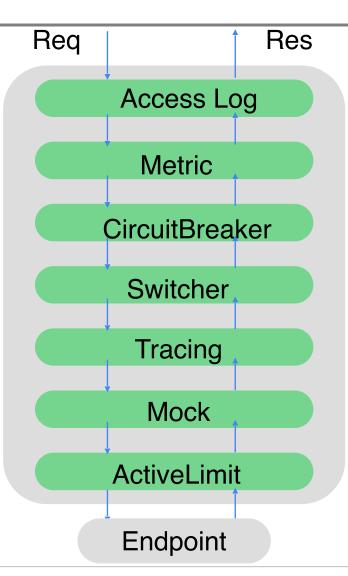
# Weibo Mesh 控制面

➤ 策略扩展: Filter Chain

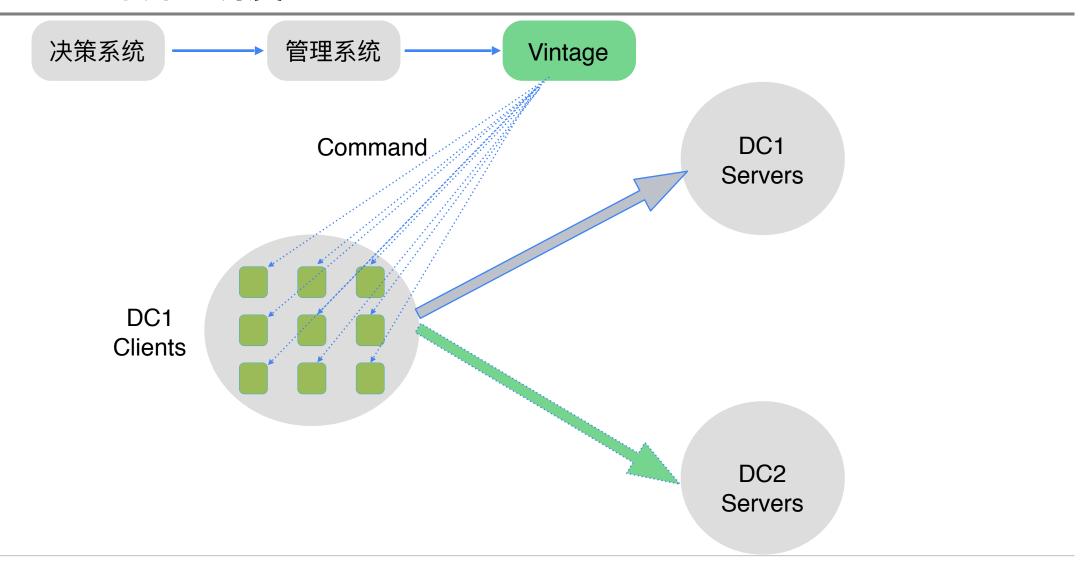
➤ 流量调度: MCS (Mesh Command System)

# **Motan Filter Chain**

插件化



# 基于MCS的流量调度



# • 正反向代理 • 收益及总统

# 业务实战

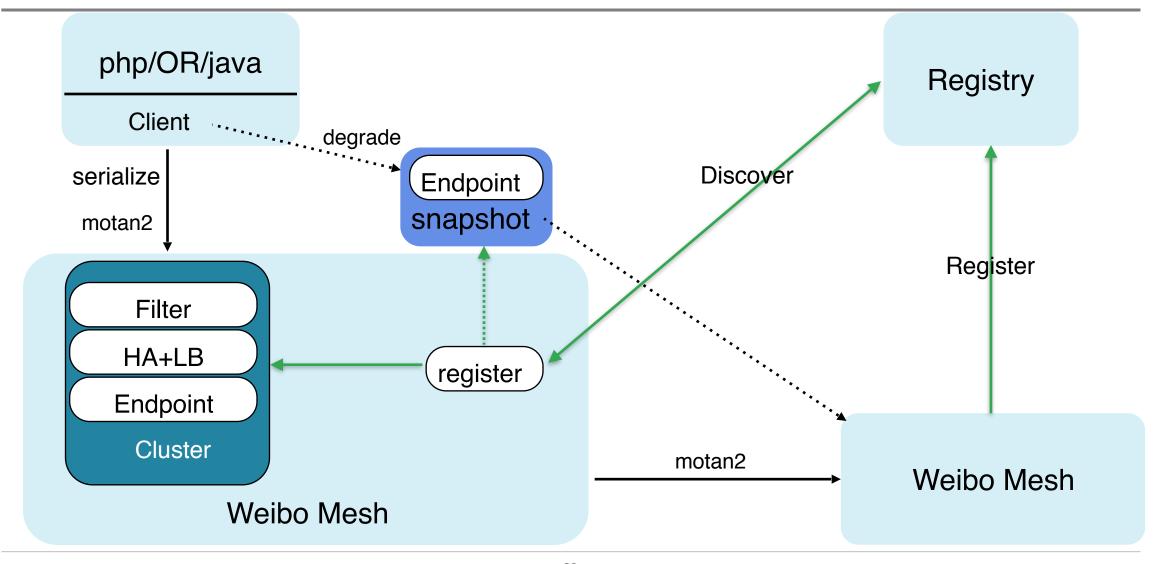
# 正向代理配置

```
motan-basicRefer
         继承
  motan-refer
```

```
#conf of basic refers
motan-basicRefer:
  api-core-basicRefer:
   registry: vintage-online
   serialization: simple
   protocol: motan2
   version: 0.1
   requestTimeout: 1000
   haStrategy: backupRequest
   loadbalance: random
   filter: "accessLog,metrics,clusterMetrics"
   maxClientConnection: 10
   minClientConnection: 1
   retries: 1
   application: search # APP_NAME
#conf of refers
motan-refer:
  api-core-yf:
    group: yf-api-core
    path: com.weibo.api.FeedService
     basicRefer: api-core-basicRefer
```

motan2://127.0.0.1:agent\_port/service=path?group=group

# 正向代理流程



# 正向代理特点

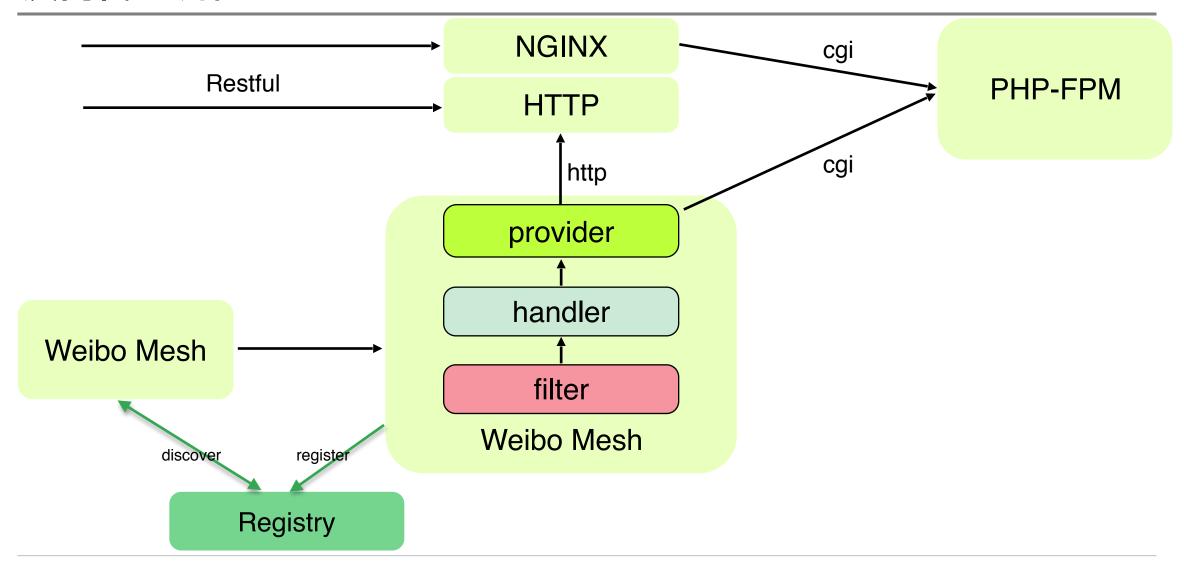
- ➤ 业务平滑迁移
- ➤ agent故障转移,开关控制
- ➤ 多发,超时精确控制
- ➤ 适合非云,混合云快速迁移

# 反向代理配置

motan-basicService 继承 motan-service

```
#conf of basic services
motan-basicService:
 mesh-server-basicService: # basic refer id
   group: motan-server-mesh-search-test # group name
   protocol: motan2 # rpc protocol
   registry: "vintage-test" # registry id
   filter: "accessLog, metrics" # filter registed in extFactory
   serialization: simple
   nodeType: server
   application: search # APP_NAME
#conf of services
motan-service:
 cgi-mesh-example-helloworld:
   path: com.weibo.search.HelloService
   export: "motan2:9991"
   provider: cai
   CGI_HOST: 10.210.239.117
   CGI_PORT: 9000
   CGI_REQUEST_METHOD: GET
   CGI_SCRIPT_FILENAME: /data1/nginx/htdocs/hello.php
   CGI_DOCUMENT_ROOT: /data1/nginx/htdocs
   group: motan-server-mesh-search-test
   basicService: mesh-server-basicService
```

# 反向代理流程



# 反向代理特点

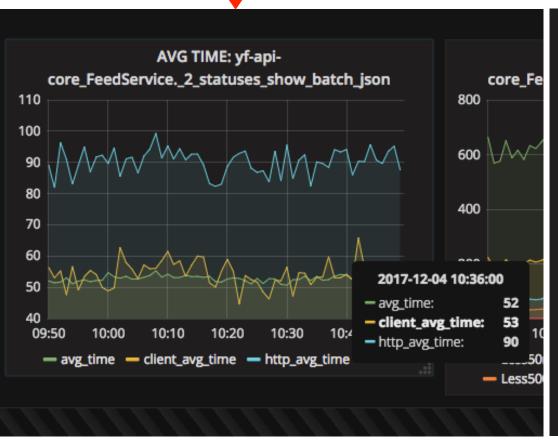
- ➤ 提供HTTP/cgi provider,可扩展
- ➤ HTTP框架自动转RPC,业务无需开发新RPC框架
- ➤ 不影响原有服务的提供
- ➤ 改造成本极低

# Weibo Mesh的收益

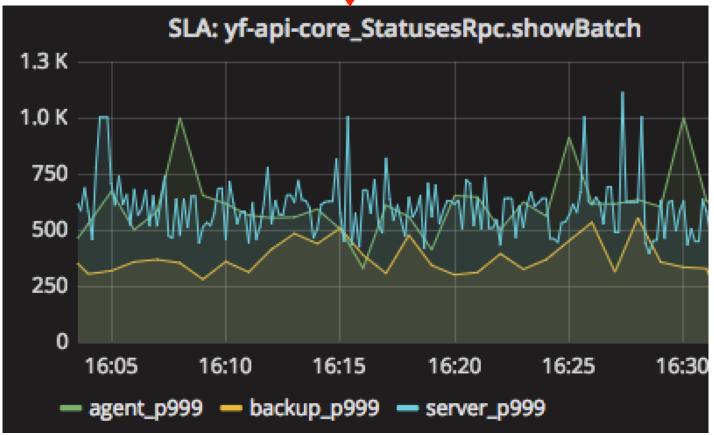


# Weibo Mesh在业务应用中的效果





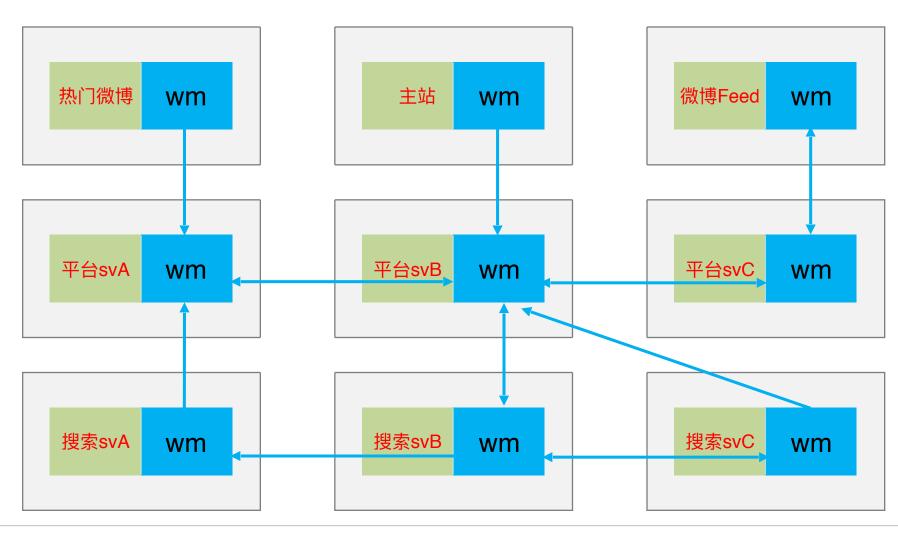




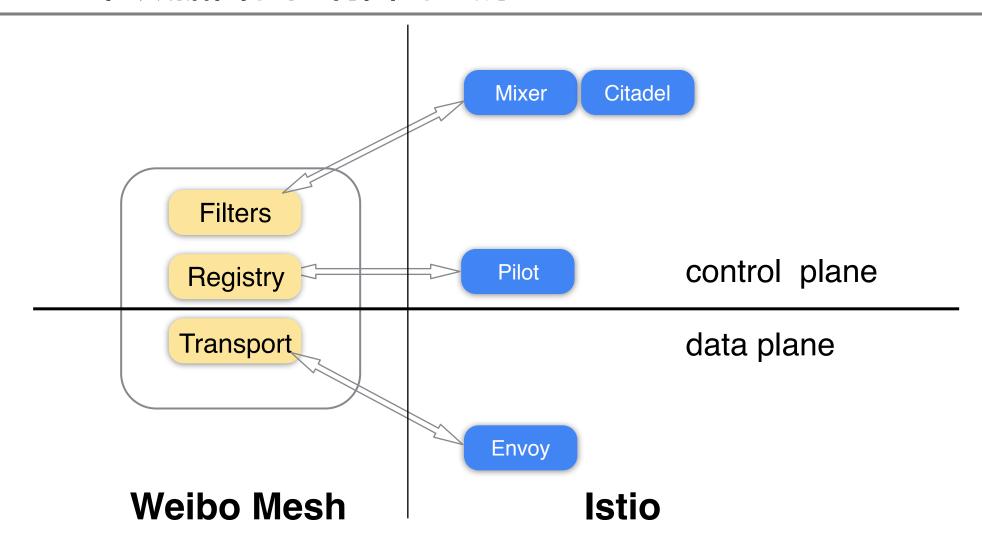
Mesh VS HTTP

Backup Request 效果图

# Weibo Mesh集群

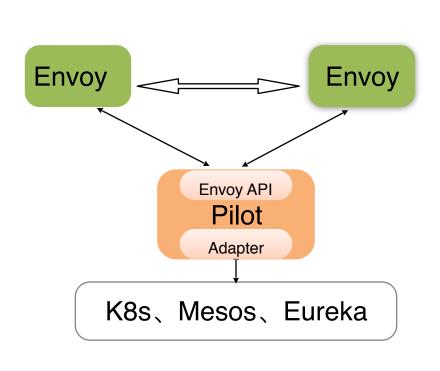


# 和Istio在数据面和控制面的区别

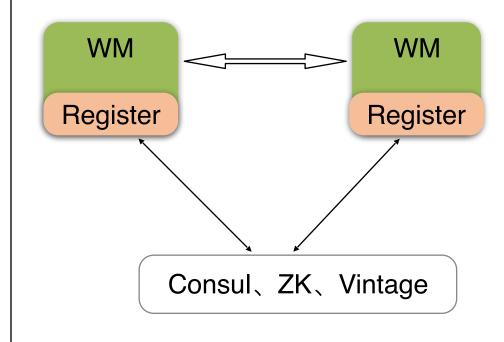


# 和Istio在Discovery上的区别

#### 云 VS 非云



Istio: Pilot适配云平台



WM:注册中心

# 和Istio在业务感知上的区别

# 服务透明 VS 模块耦合

- 云原生
- IPtables流量拦截
- •服务无感知

Istio: 对服务透明

- •耦合度可选
- •定制化开发

WM: 模块化耦合

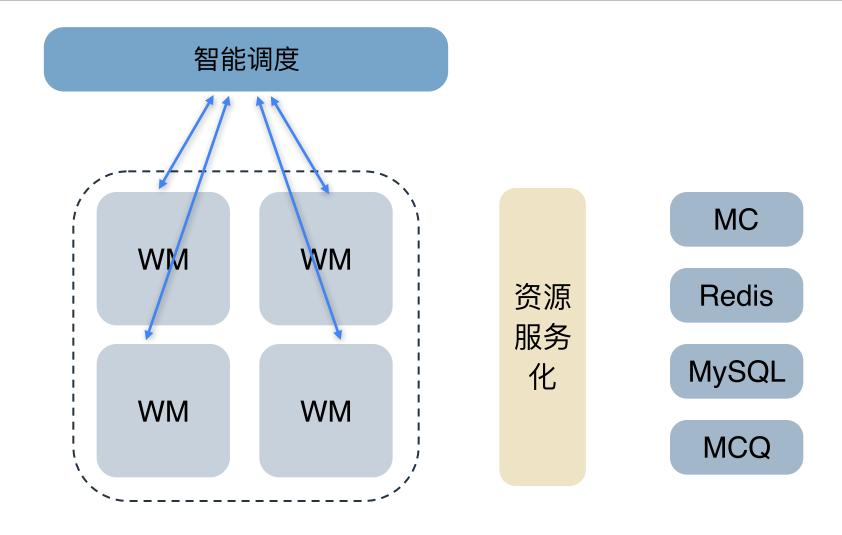
# WM未来发展方向

# 泛服务化

服务协议 版本号 服务分组

mcq://host:port/0.1/helloworld.Greeter?group=group-hello 目标节点 Service

# WM未来发展方向



# Weibo Mesh开源项目地址

WeiboMesh: <a href="https://github.com/weibocom/motan-go">https://github.com/weibocom/motan-go</a>

JAVA: https://github.com/weibocom/motan

OR: https://github.com/weibocom/motan-openresty

PHP: https://github.com/weibocom/motan-php

Examples: <a href="https://github.com/motan-ecosystem/motan-examples">https://github.com/motan-ecosystem/motan-examples</a>



# Thanks

Q&A

微博搜索

丁振凯