# **Dual-band Reconfigurable RF Transmitter** for 5G/6G Communications

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Prof: Seongwoog oh

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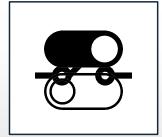
**II. System Architecture** 

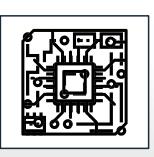
**III.** Circuit Design

**IV.** Conclusion

### 1. Introduction







5 G & 6 G

Extended C-band

Dual – band

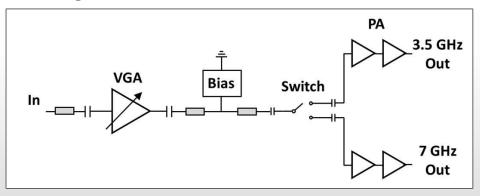
SPDT Switch

VGA

Two- stage PA

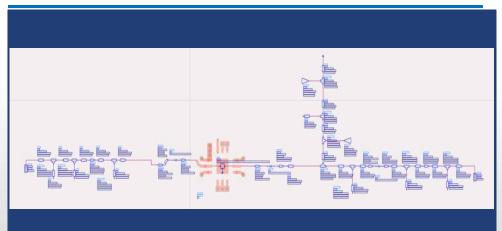
### 2. System Architecture

· Block Diagram



- VGA, SPDT Switch, Drive PA, Main PA

# 3.1. Circuit\_VGA

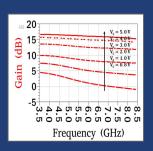


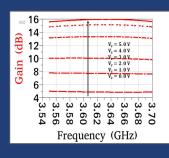
Full schematic circuit

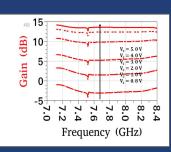
# 3.1. Circuit\_VGA

**Before matching** 

After matching

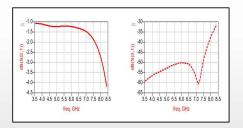




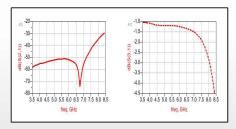


### 3.2. SPDT Switch

• Control Voltage = 0V

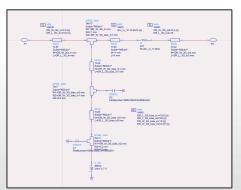


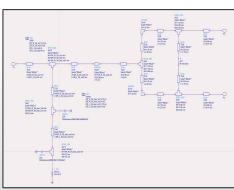
· Control Voltage = 3V



### 3.3. Circuit\_Drive PA

#### • 3.6GHz band (3.55GHz to 3.7GHz)



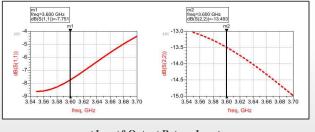


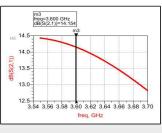
<Input Matching Circuit>

<Output Matching Circuit>

## 3.3. Circuit\_Drive PA

#### • 3.6GHz band (3.55GHz to 3.7GHz)





< Gain>

< Input&Output Return Loss >

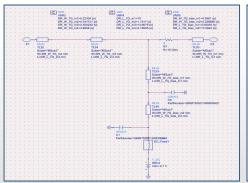
- Input Return Loss: -7.75 dB

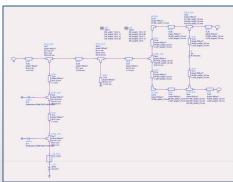
- Output Return Loss: -13.49 dB

- Gain: 14.2 dB

# 3.3. Circuit\_Drive PA

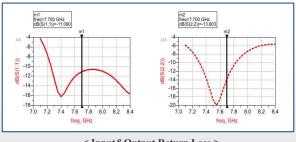
#### • 7.7GHz band (7.1GHz to 8.4GHz)

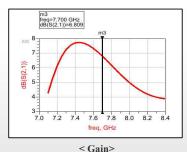




## 3.3. Circuit Drive PA

#### • 7.7GHz band (7.1GHz to 8.4GHz)





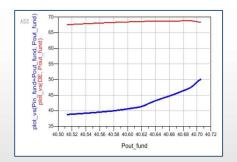
< Input&Output Return Loss >

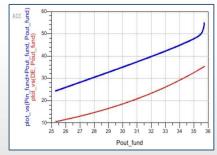
- Input Return Loss: -11.1 dB

- Output Return Loss: -13.8 dB

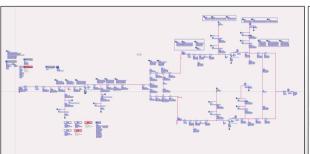
- Gain: 6.8 dB

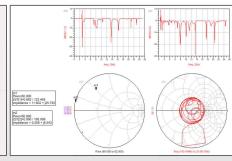
### 3.4. Circuit\_Main PA





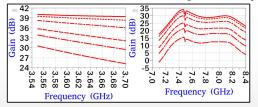
# 3.4. Circuit\_Main PA





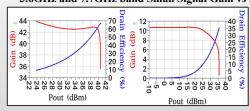
#### 4. Conclusion

• 3.6GHz and 7.7GHz band Small Signal Gain response



- $-3.55 \text{ GHz} \sim 3.7 \text{ GHz} : 40.0 \text{ dB}$
- 7.125 GHz ~ 8.4 GHz : 34 dB

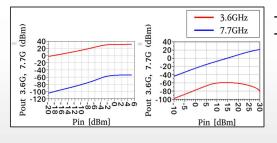
• 3.6GHz and 7.7GHz band Small Signal Gain vs Drain Efficiency



- 68 % at 3.6 GHz
- 35.7 % at 7.7 GHz

#### 4. Conclusion

#### • 3.6GHz and 7.7GHz band Pin vs Pout



- 3.55 GHz ~ 3.7 GHz : 40.6 dBm - 7.125 GHz ~ 8.4 GHz : 18.4 dBm

#### 5. Reference

- [1] S. Oh, K. -S. Seo and J. Oh, "Low Phase Noise Concurrent Dual-Band (5/7 GHz) CMOS VCO Using Gate Feedback on Nonuniformly Wound Transformer," in IEEE Microwave and Wireless Components Letters, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 177-180, Feb. 2021.
- [2] H. J. Qian, J. O. Liang, N. Zhu, P. Gao and X. Luo, "A 3–7GHz 4-element digital modulated polar phased-array transmitter with 0.35° phase resolution and 38.2% peak system efficiency," 2017 IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference (CICC), Austin, TX, USA, 2017, pp. 1-4.
- [3] J. G. Lee, T. H. Jang, G. H. Park, H. S. Lee, C. W. Byeon and C. S. Park, "A 60-GHz Four-Element Beam-Tapering Phased-Array Transmitter With a Phase-Compensated VGA in 65-nm CMOS," in IEEE Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques, vol. 67, no. 7, pp. 2998-3009, July 2019.