

BEIJING 2017

骨骼动画实践

李振文(Viktorli) 腾讯

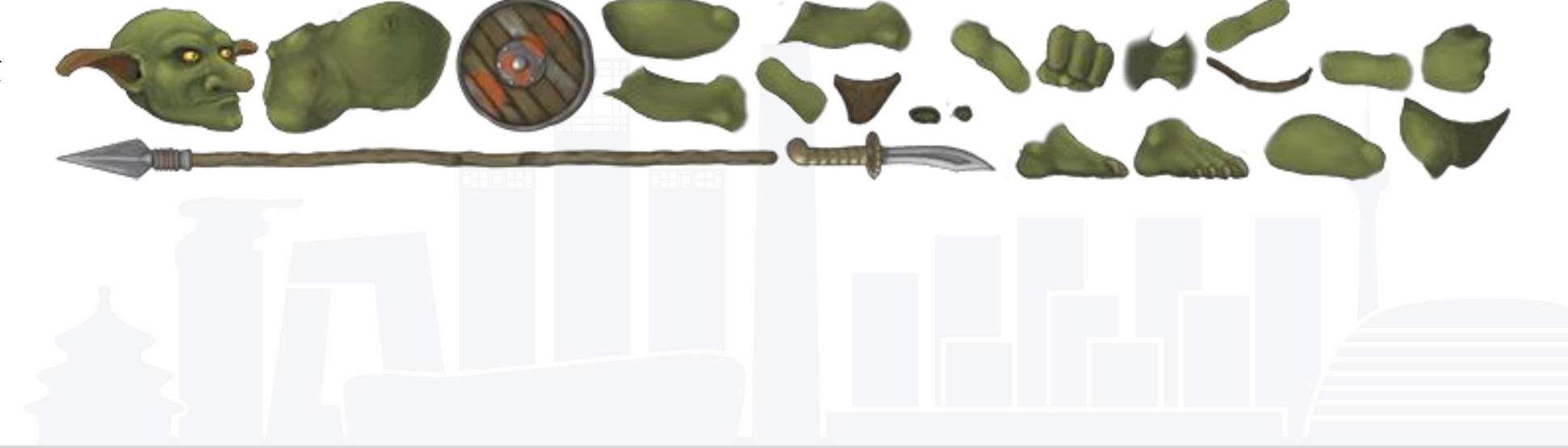


- 骨骼动画介绍
- 宠物项目实践技术点
- 遇到的问题点及解决方案
- 性能优化





骨骼动画



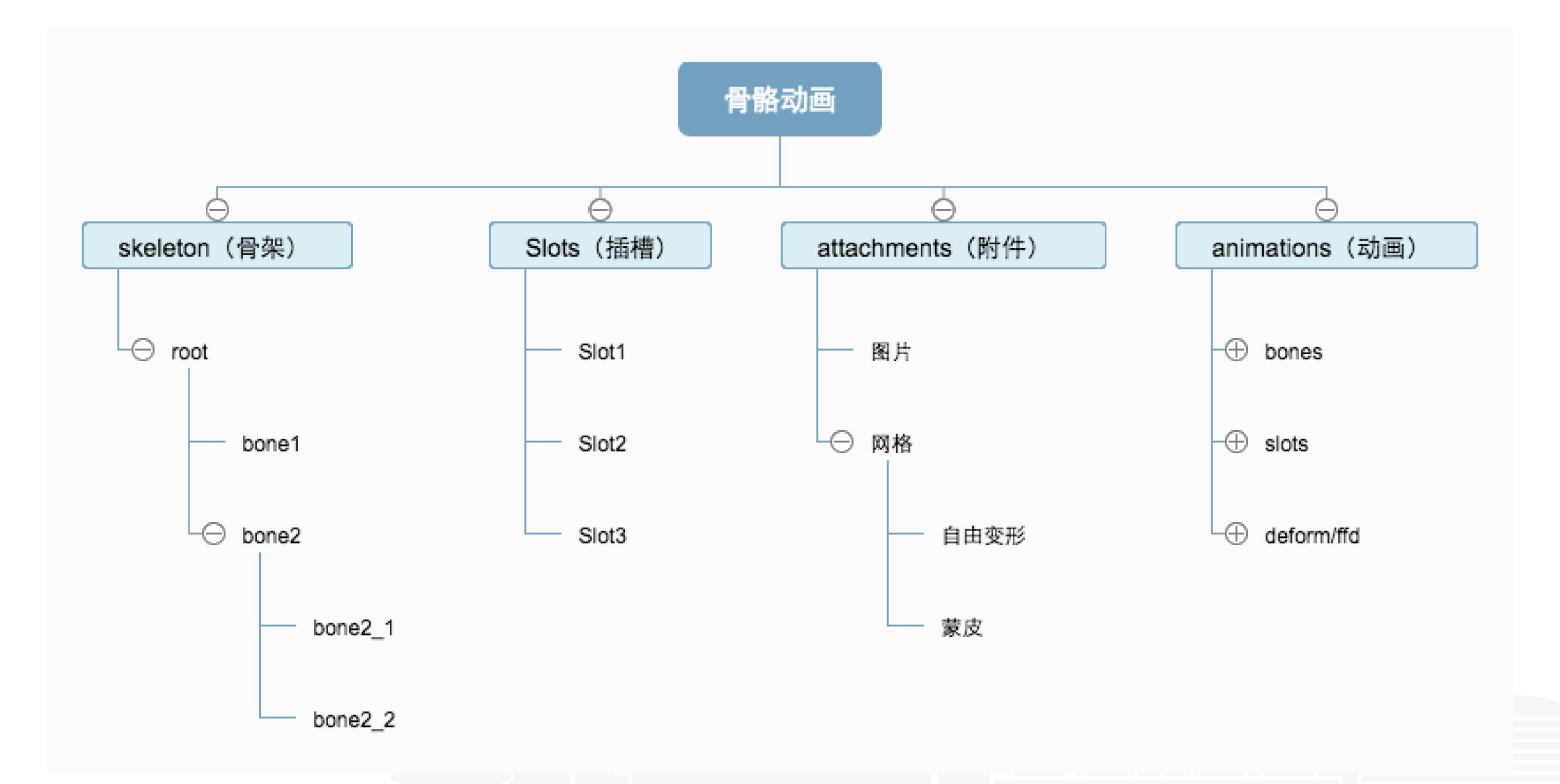
骨骼动画

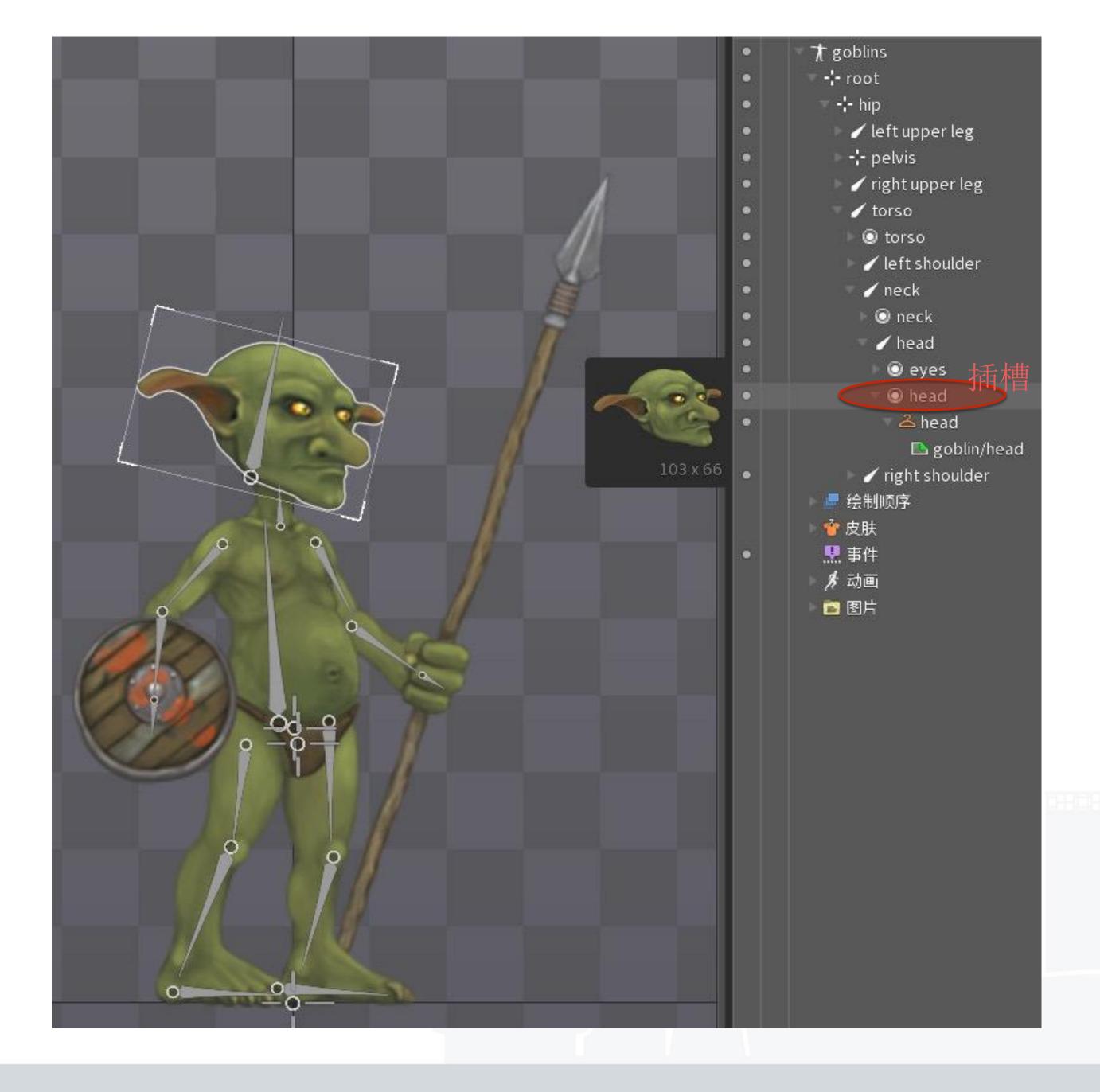
- 资源体积更小
- 多角色可共用一套动作数据
- 动作可以自由组合
- 动画更逼真
- 对处理器的性能要求更高





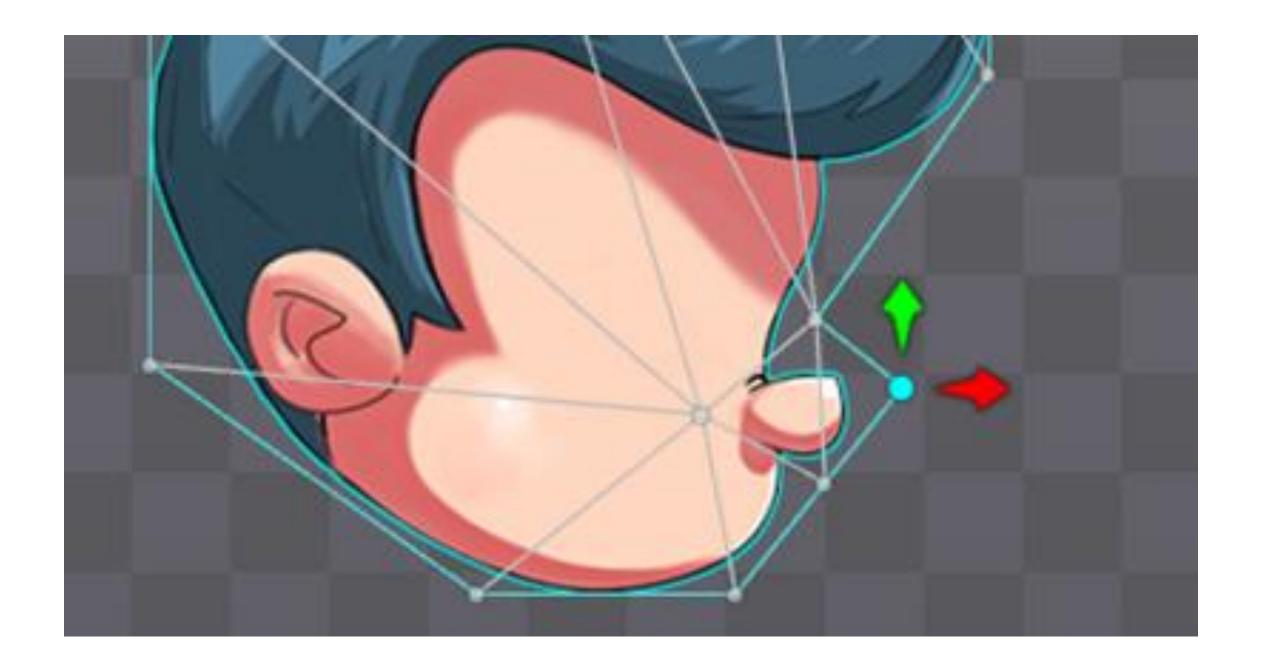


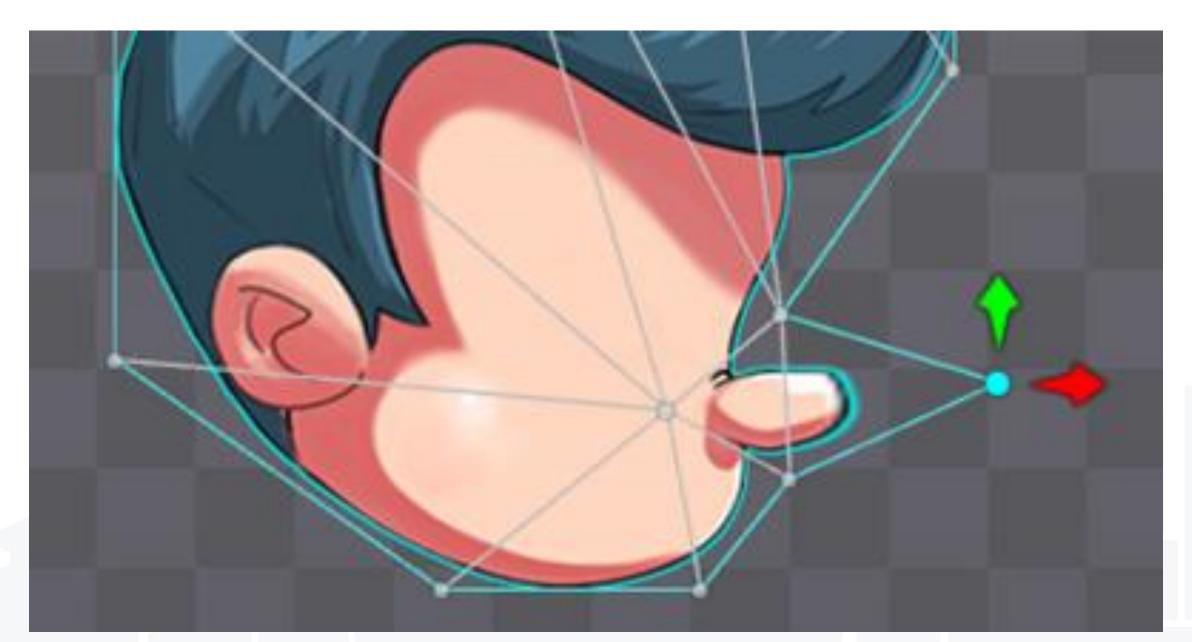




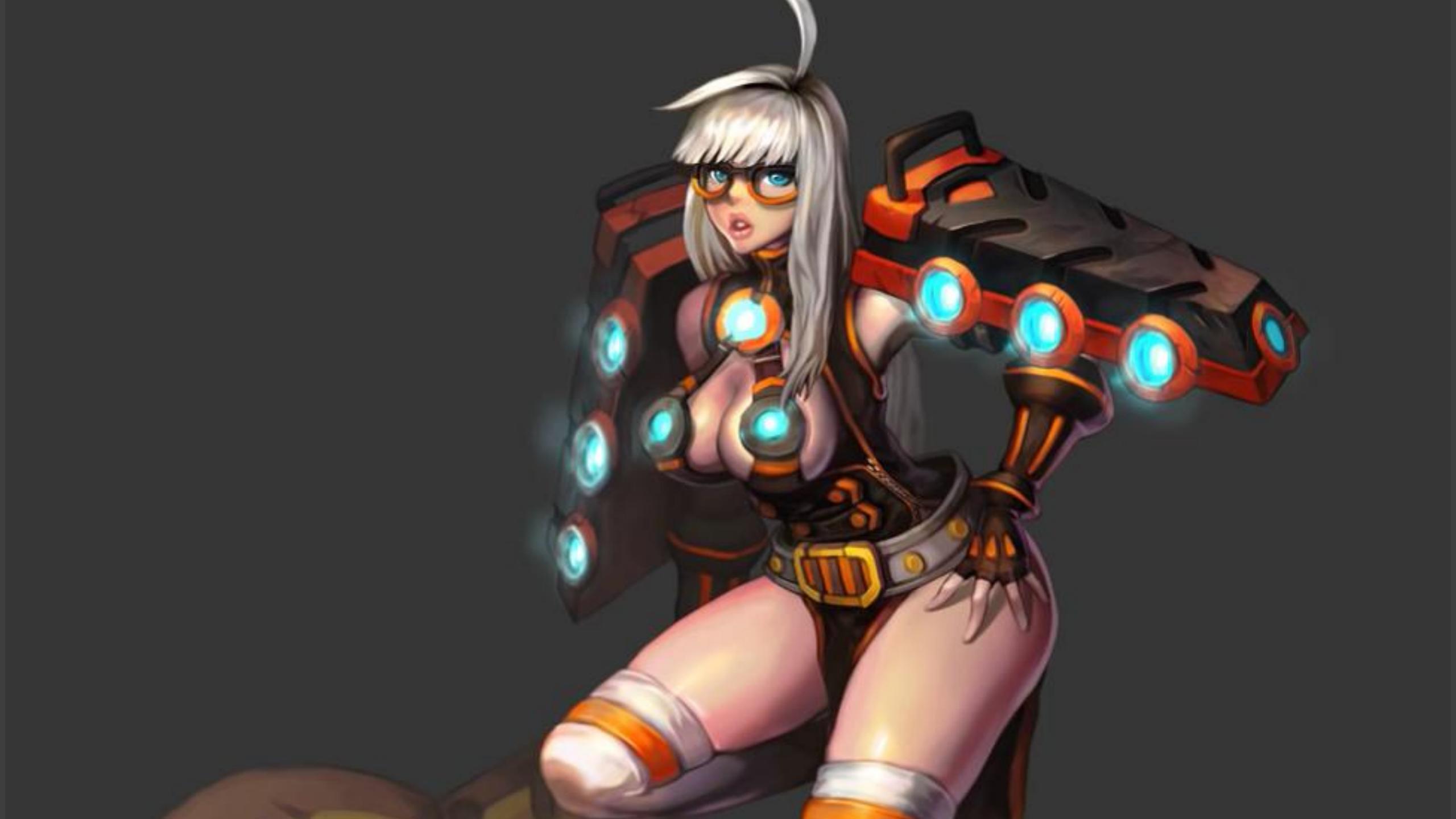
◆ 骨架

- 躯干
 - ▶ 左臂
 - 右臂
 - ▶ 脖子
- 左腿
 - ▶ 左大腿
 - 左小腿
- 右腿
 - ▶ 右小腿
 - ▶ 右大腿
- 盆骨
 - ▶ 腰帶
 - 裤衩









Spine



运行库众多

功能更多

普及程度高,可选的设计公司更多



Dragon Bones

免费,国产!

运行库较少

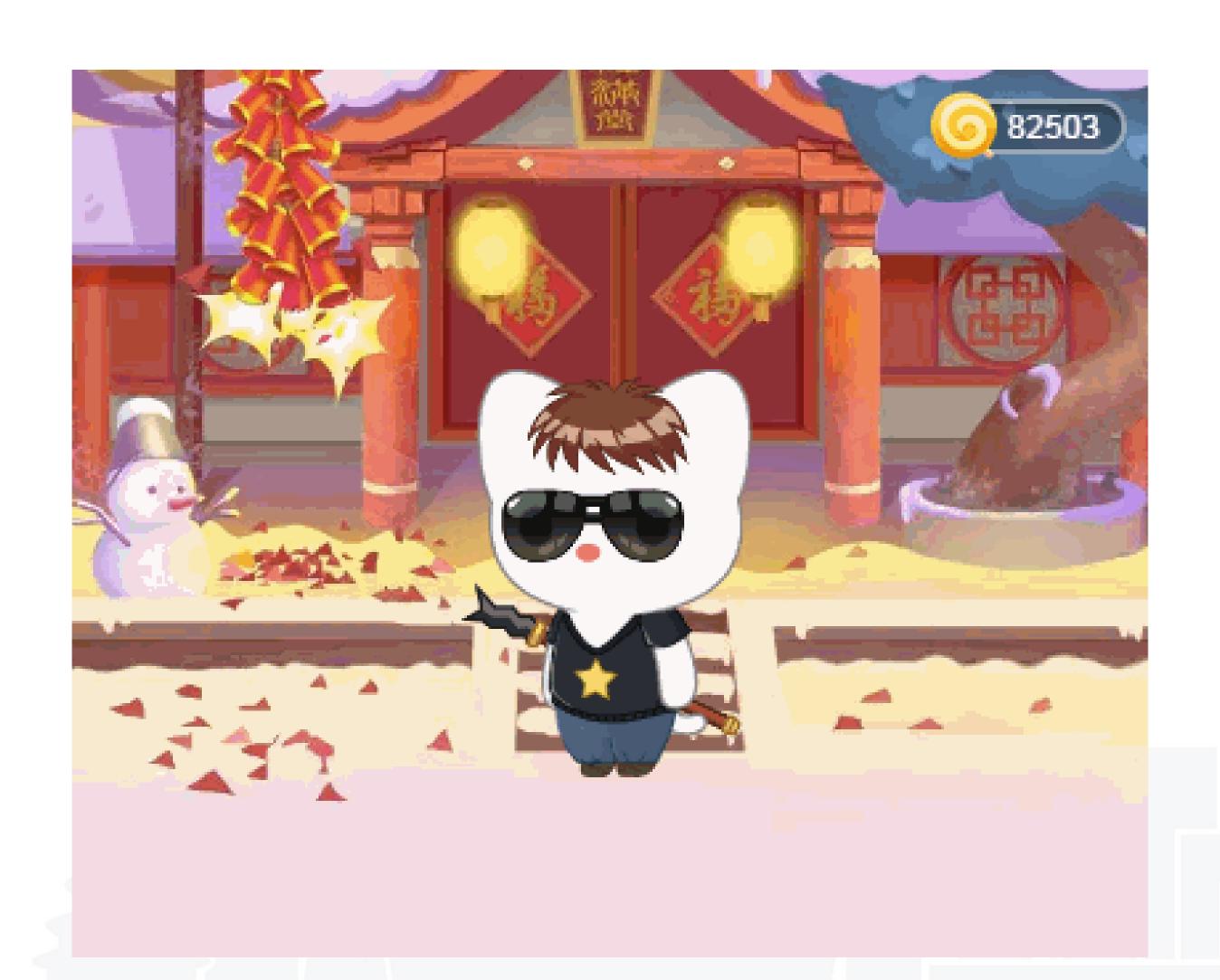
功能相对少,但作者不断完善中

可以与作者直接交流提需求!

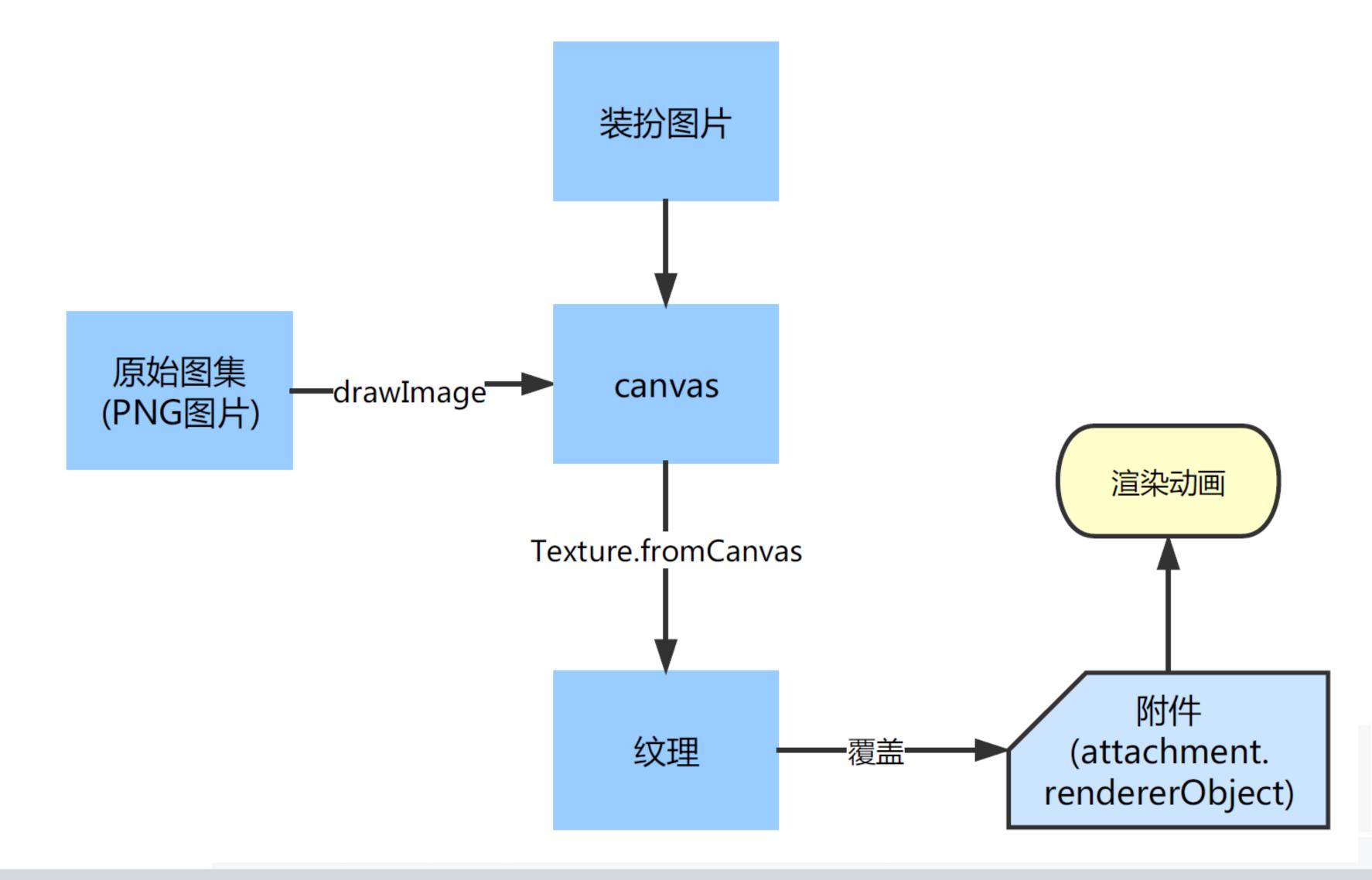
SPINE基础库	性能	webgl	体积	API/文档	活跃度	总结
PIXI	60FPS		293KB+63. 9 KB			轻量 活跃度及API都不错 与SPINE团队合作较紧密
Three. js	60FPS		499KB+70KB			支持3d,库偏大项目仅需要2d
Cocos2d- htm15						太旧,无人维护状态
PlayCanvas	60FPS		510KB+50. 7 KB			封装得很易用 API太少 文档和示例缺失



技术实现: 实时换装

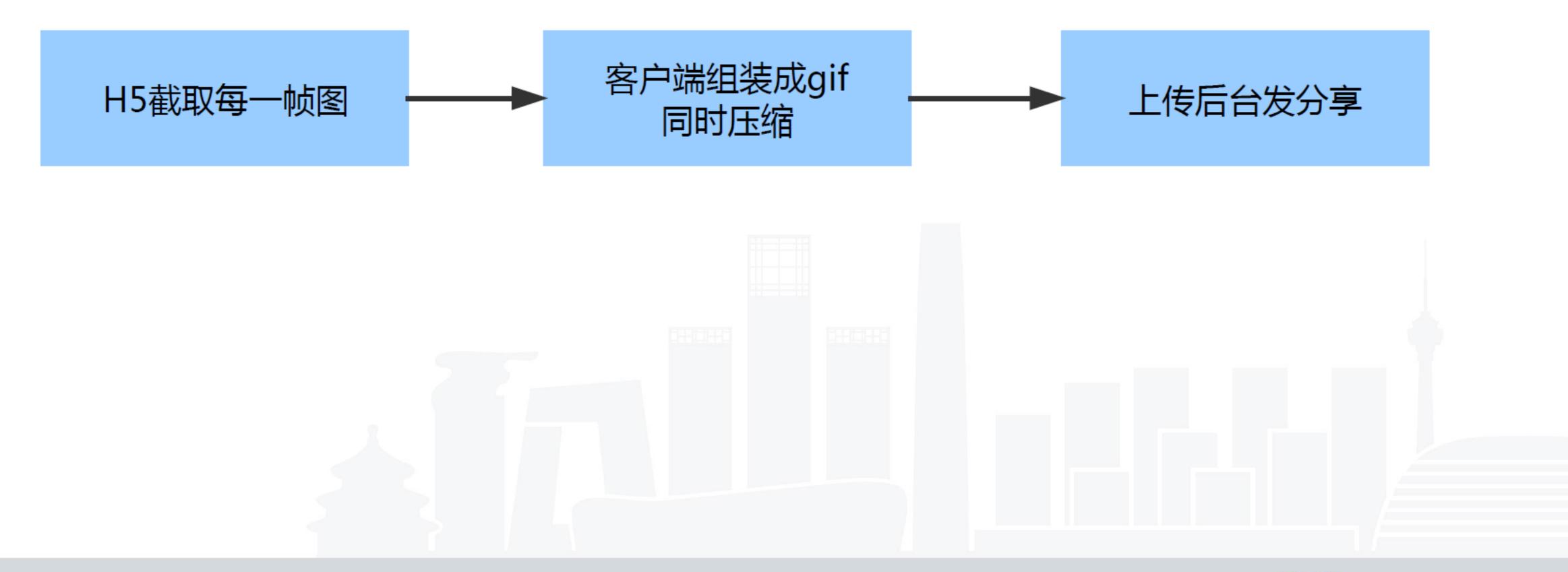


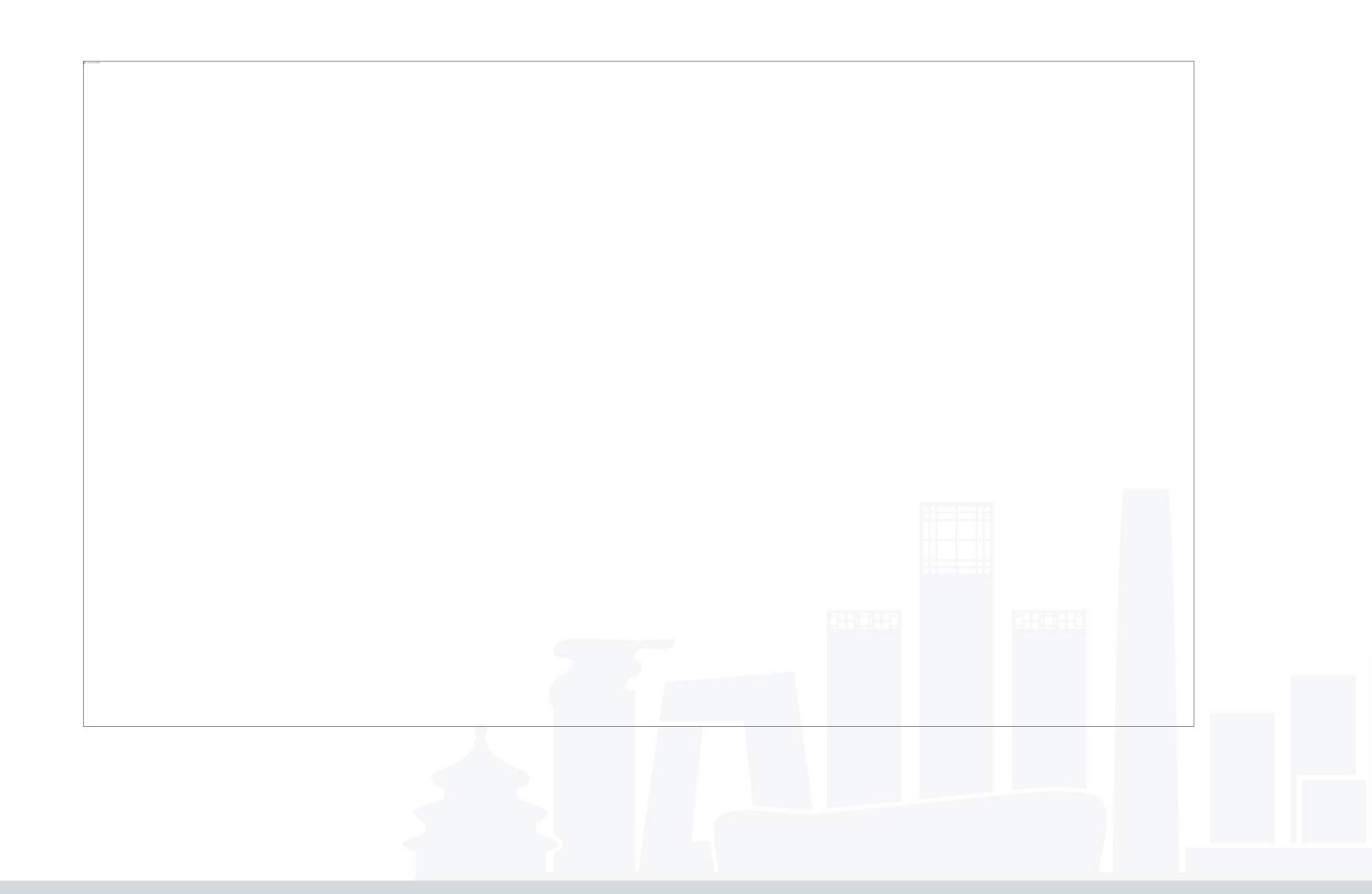
技术实现: 实时换装

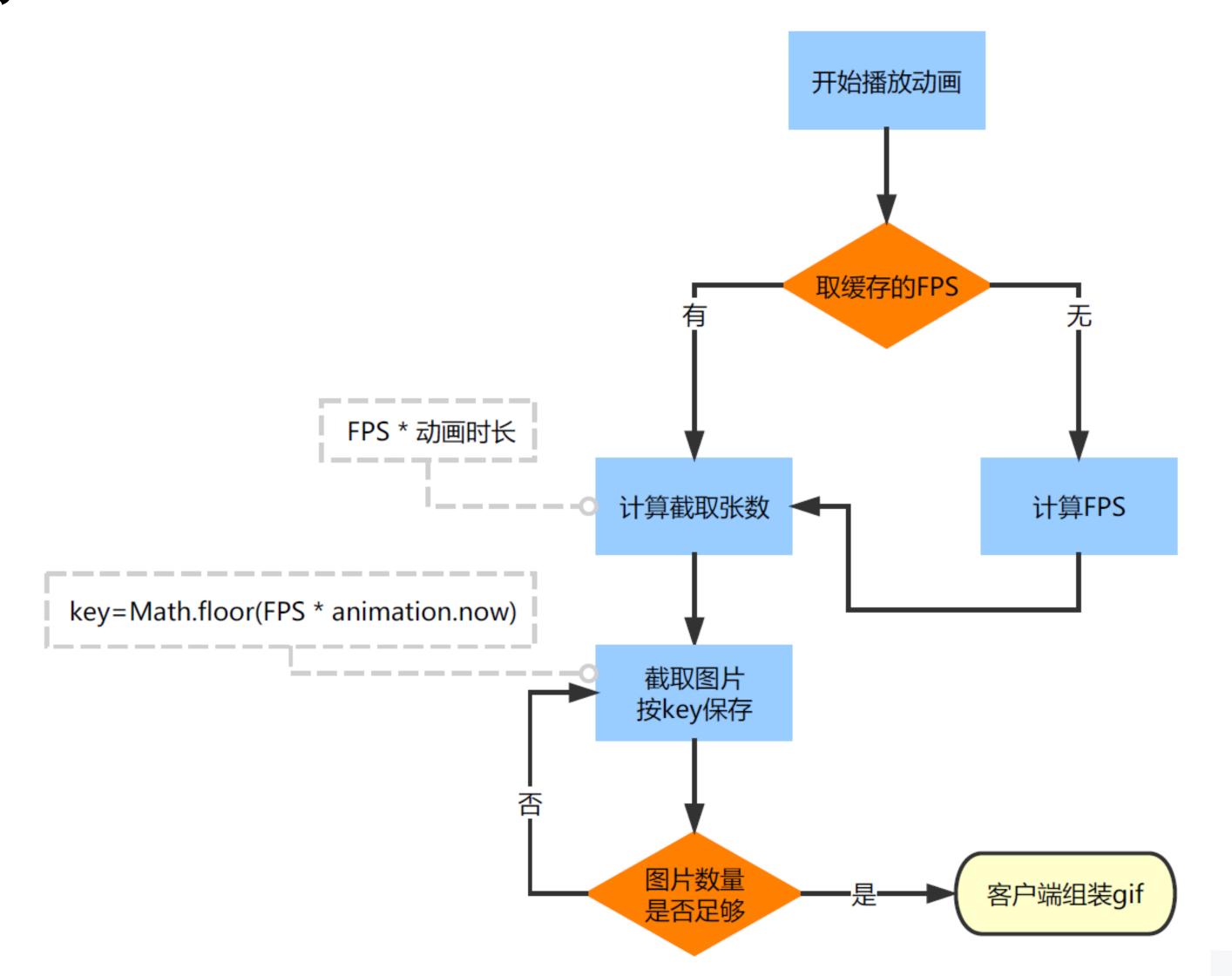


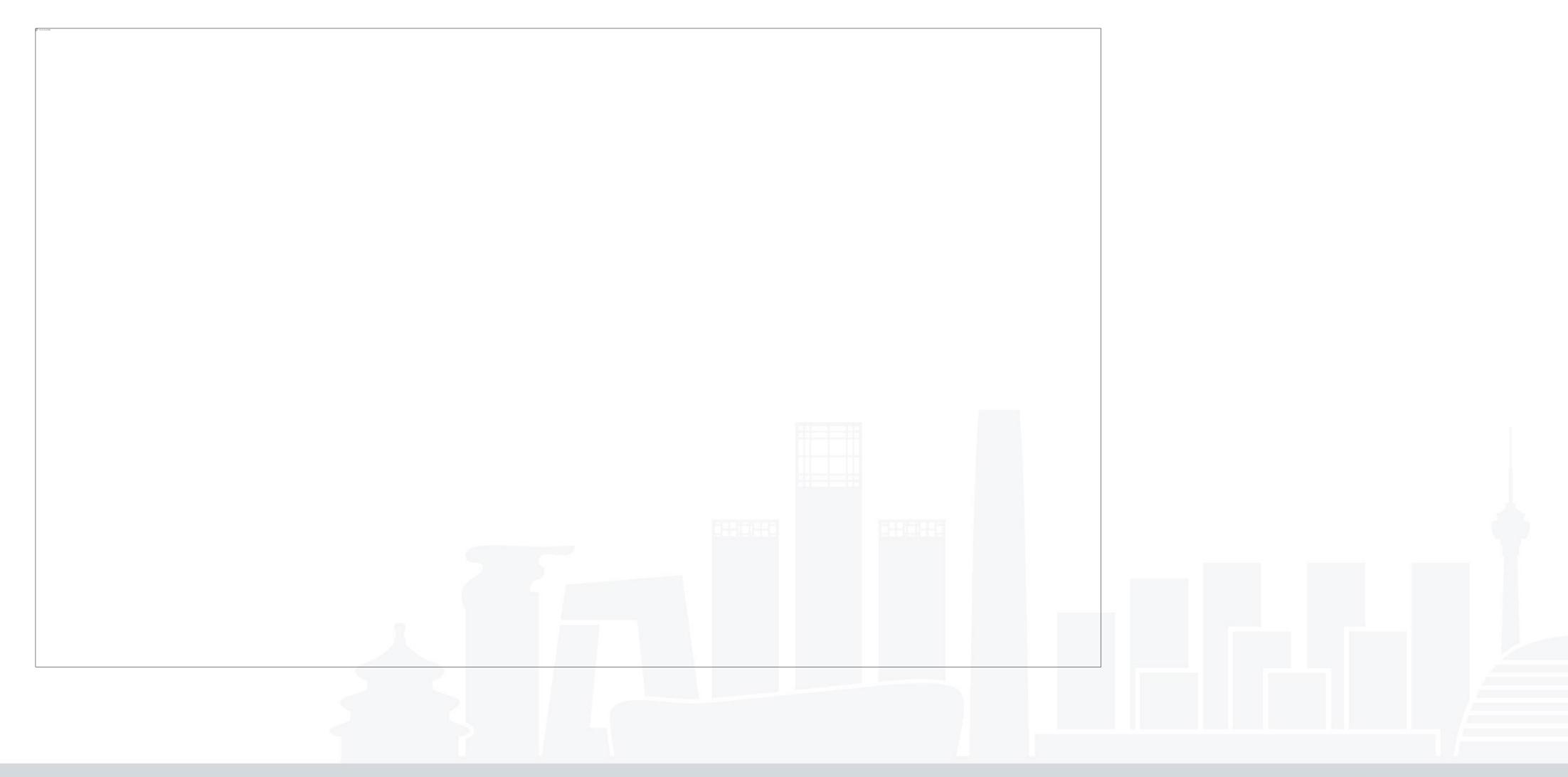
技术实现: 实时换装

```
//清除旧衣服在canvas上的位置
canvas.clearRect(0, 0, width, height);
//将新衣服画在canvas上面
canvas.drawImage(image, 0, 0, width, height);
//刷新纹理
rendererObject.update();
```

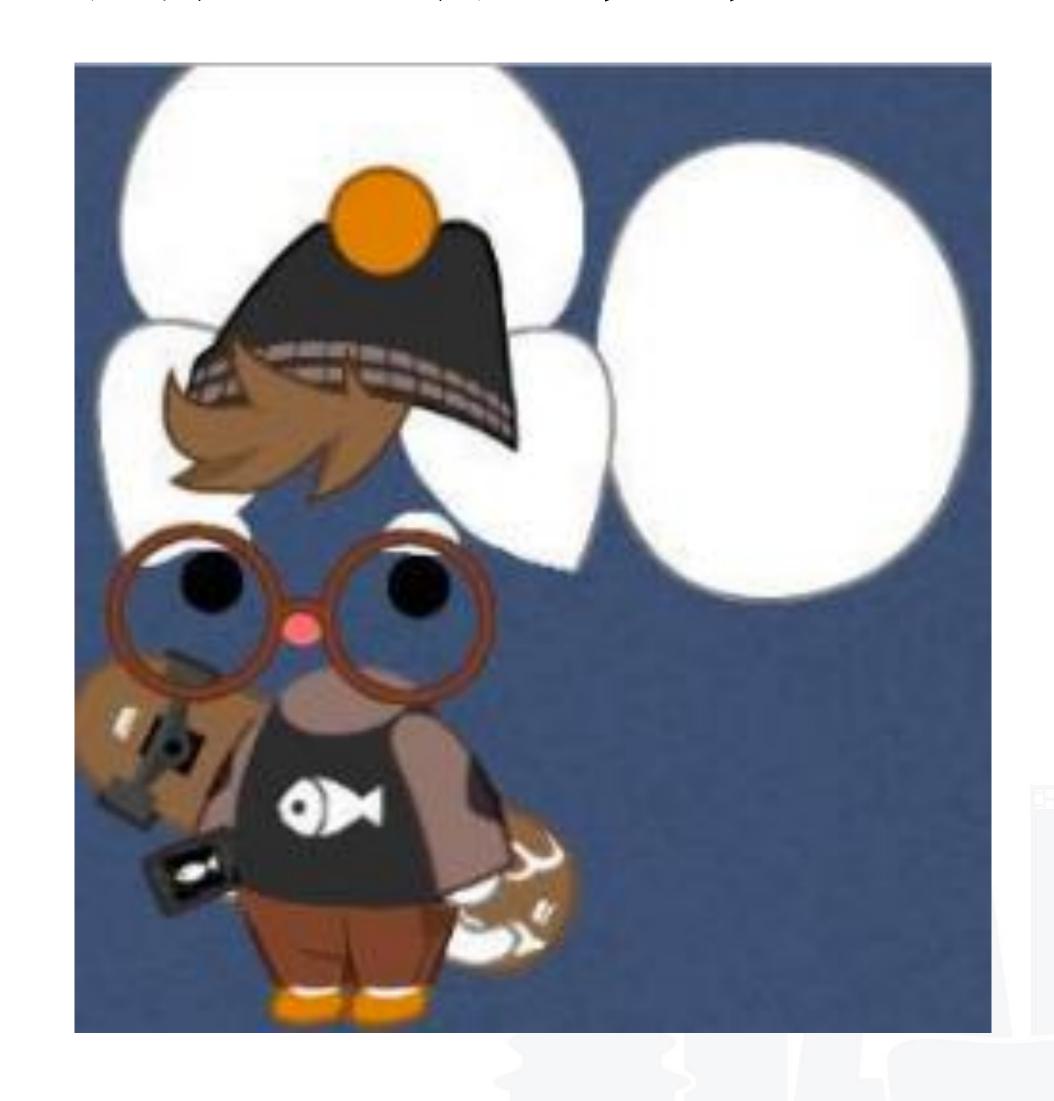








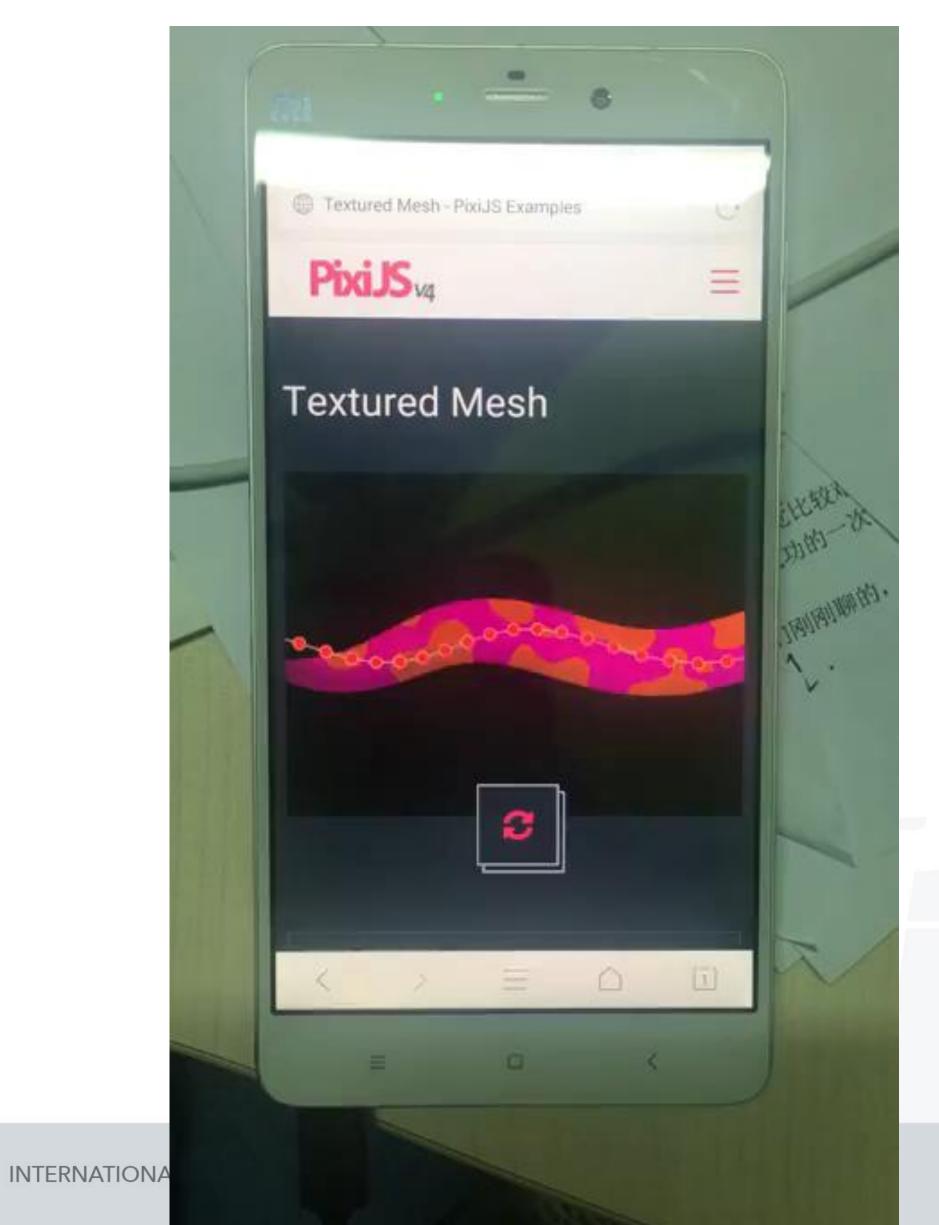
问题: 展示错乱



问题: 展示错乱

```
if (type === spine.AttachmentType.skinnedmesh
    Il type === spine.AttachmentType.mesh
    II type === spine.AttachmentType.linkedmesh)
            if (slot.currentSprite) {
                slot.currentSprite.visible = false;
                slot.currentSprite = undefined;
                slot.currentSpriteName = undefined;
. . . .
```

问题: 蒙皮类动画闪烁





问题: mesh类动画闪烁

PIXI.glCore.VertexArrayObject.FORCE_NATIVE = true;



问题: mesh类动画闪烁

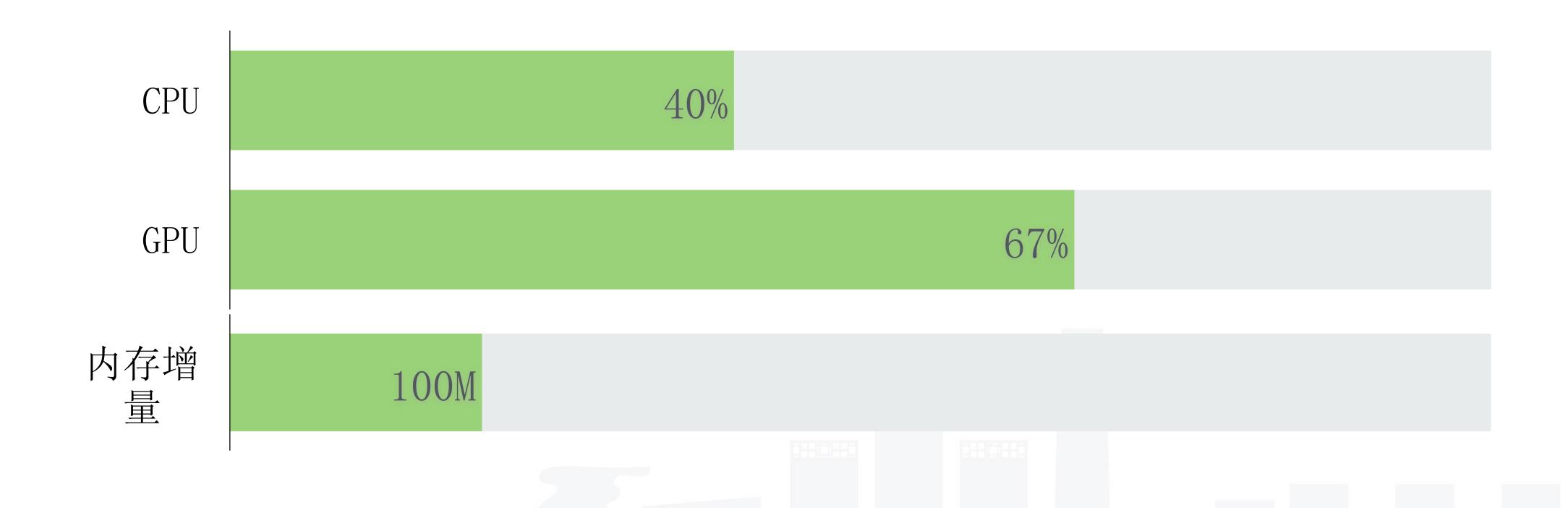
```
* Helper class to work with WebGL VertexArrayObjects (vaos)
* Only works if WebGL extensions are enabled (they usually are)
* @class
* @memberof PIXI.glCore
* @param gl {WebGLRenderingContext} The current WebGL rendering context
function VertexArrayObject(gl, state)
  this.nativeVaoExtension = null;
  if(!VertexArrayObject.FORCE NATIVE)
     this.nativeVaoExtension = gl.getExtension('OES vertex array object') |
                      gl.getExtension('MOZ OES vertex array object')
                      gl.getExtension('WEBKIT_OES_vertex_array_object');
```

小结

- 熟读源码
- 与作者交流



性能调优



耗电 卡顿发热

崩溃

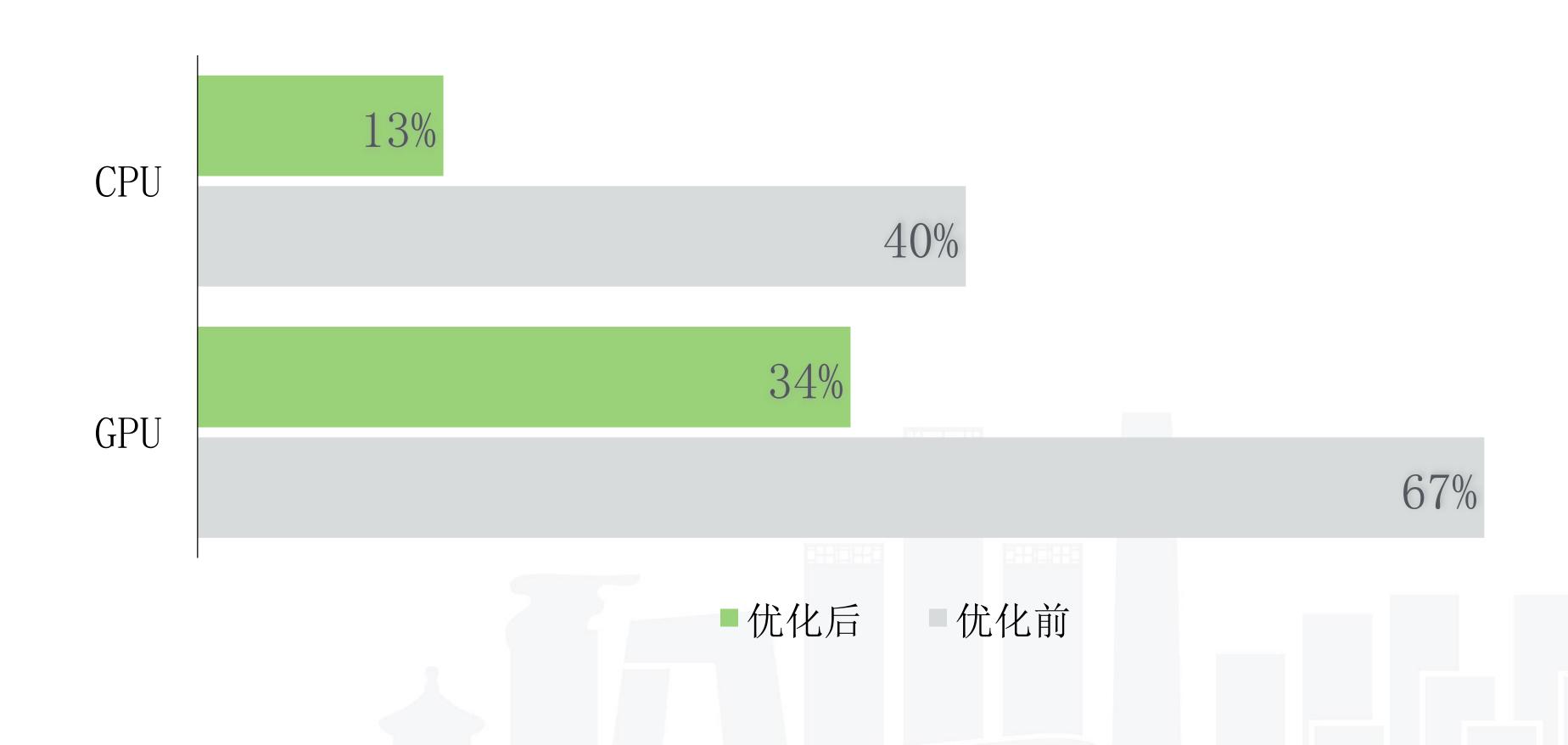


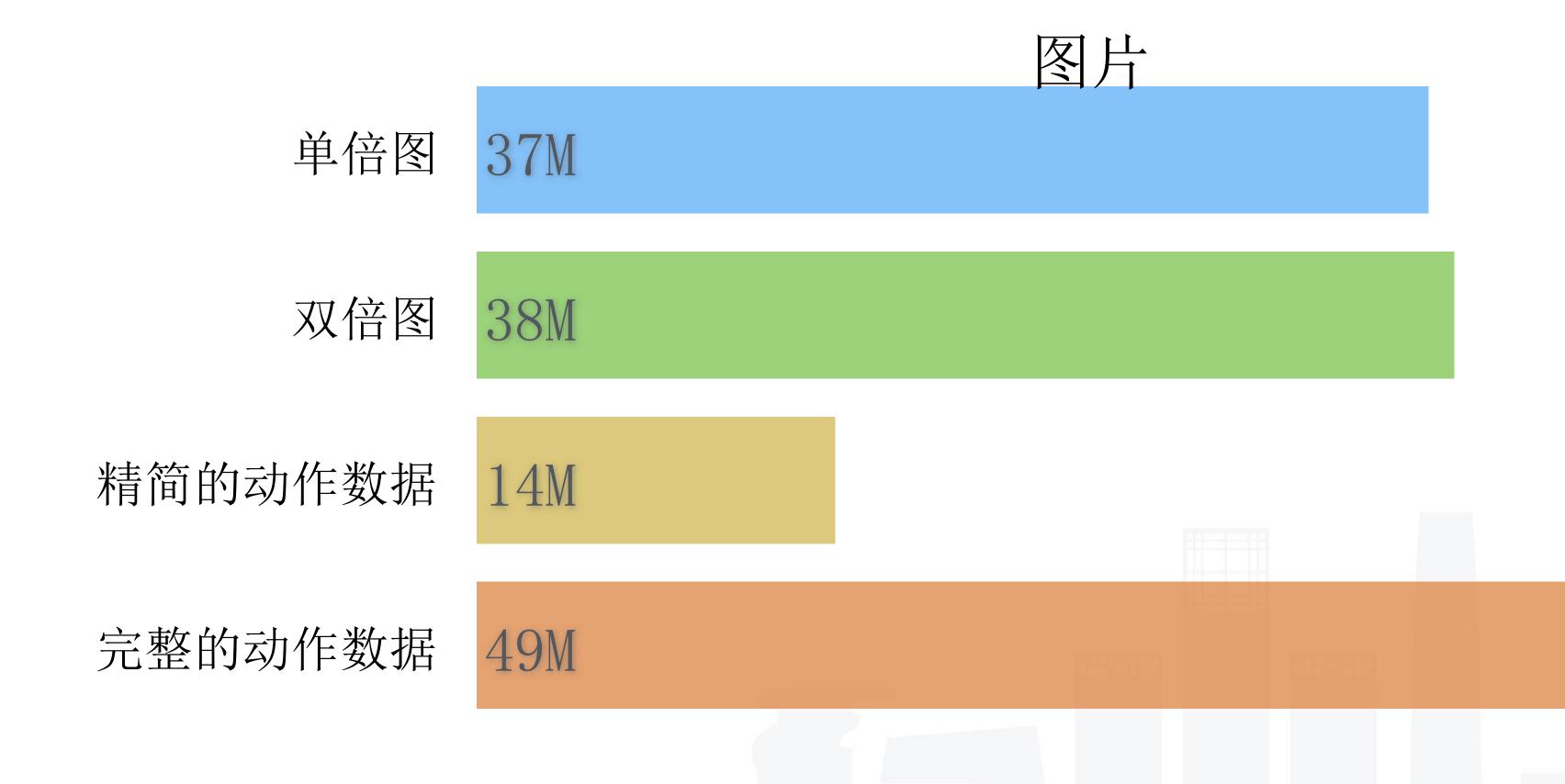
性能调优: CPU/GPU占用

- 减少每一帧运动的骨骼及网格数量
- · 将待机动作 (idle) 改成隔几秒动一次
- · APP切换到后台时停止动画



性能调优: CPU/GPU占用



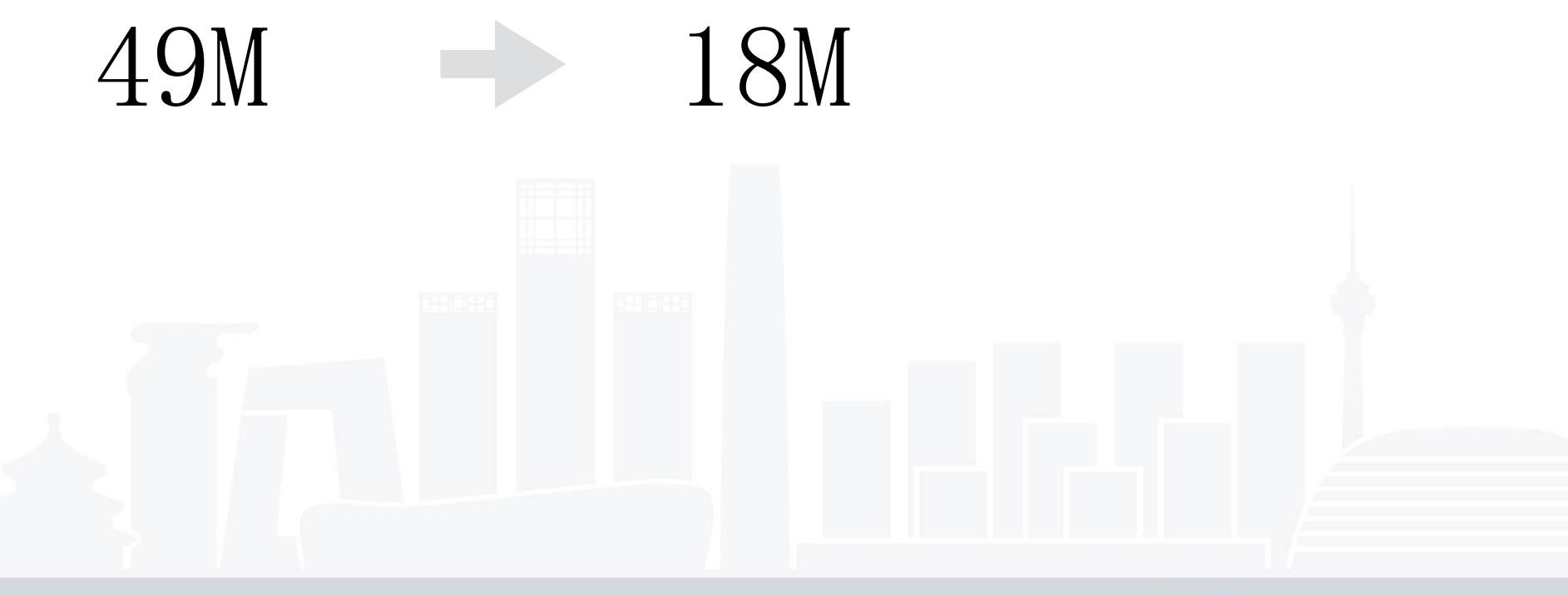


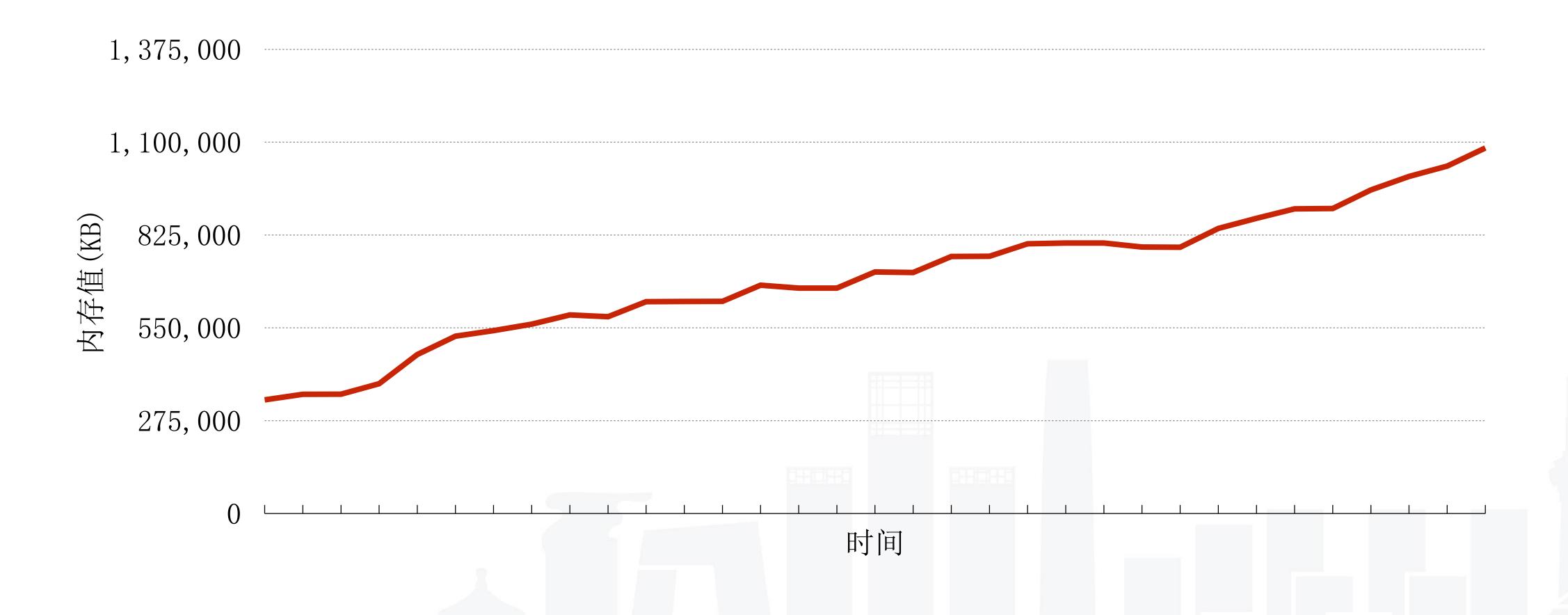
· 暴露私有接口spineJsonParser

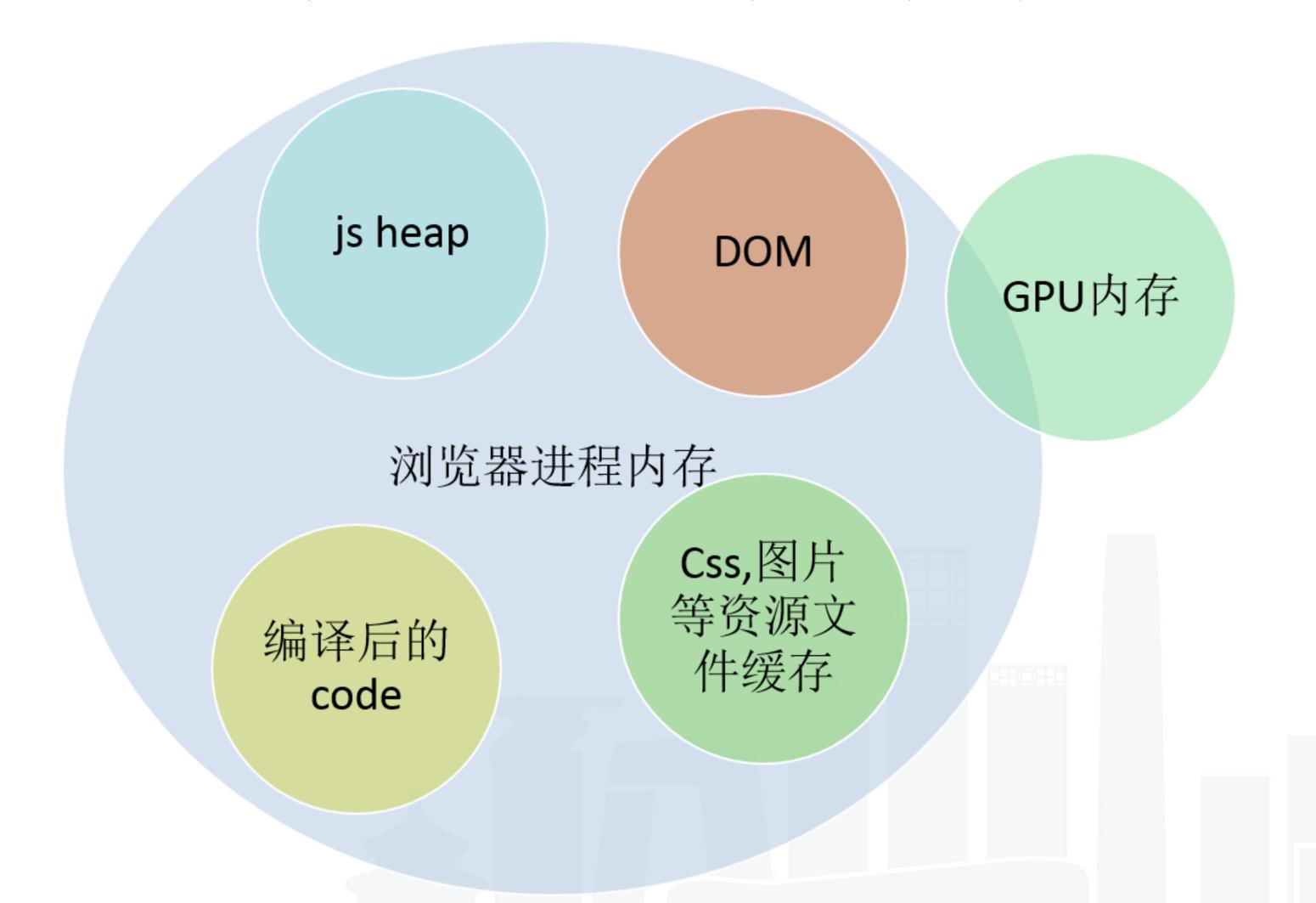
```
var spineJsonParser = new spine.SkeletonJsonParser(new spine.AtlasAttachmentParser(spin
var skeletonData = spineJsonParser.readSkeletonData(resource.data);

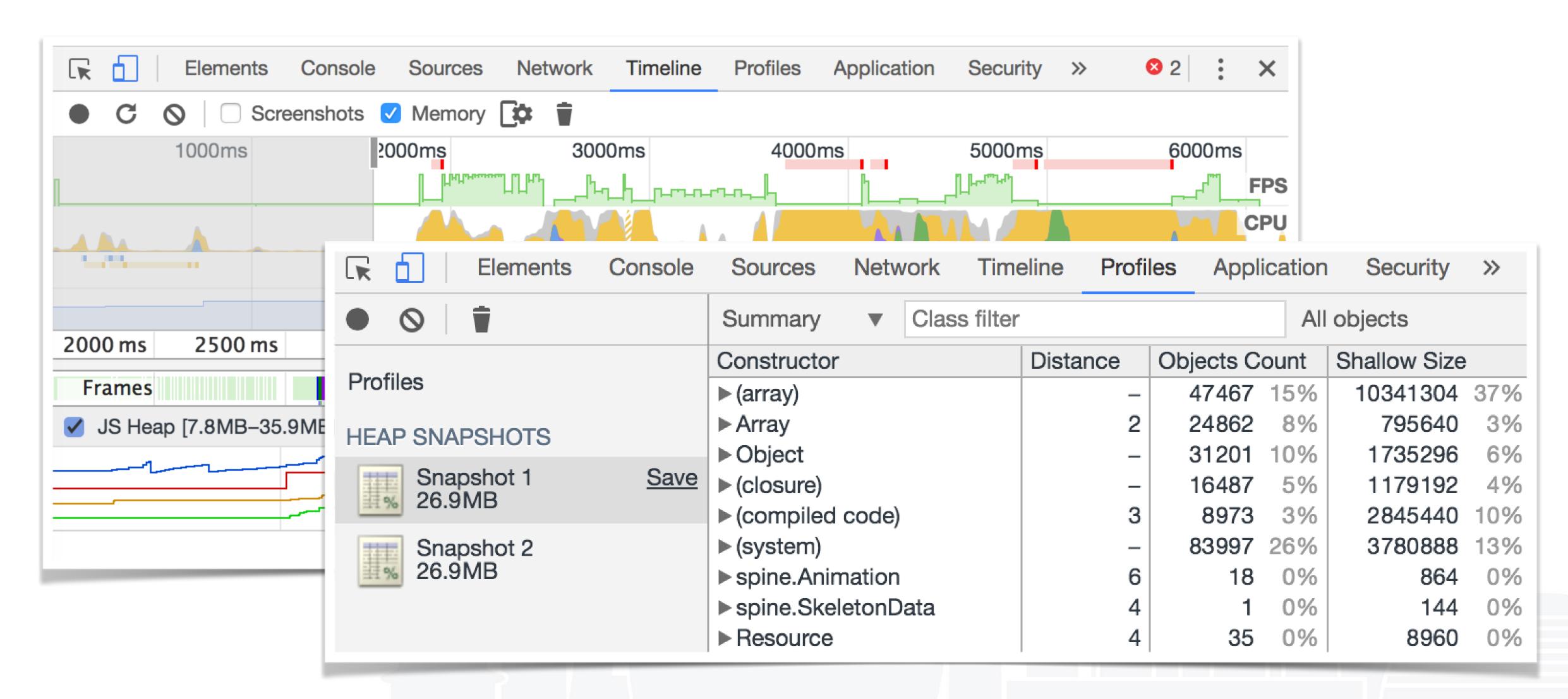
skeletonData.spineJsonParser = spineJsonParser;
resource.spineData = skeletonData;
resource.spineAtlas = spineAtlas;
if (atlasParser.enableCaching) {
   atlasParser.AnimCache[resource.name] = resource.spineData;
}
```

	文件大小
精简动作数据(4个)	201KB
完整动作数据(70个)	3. 5MB



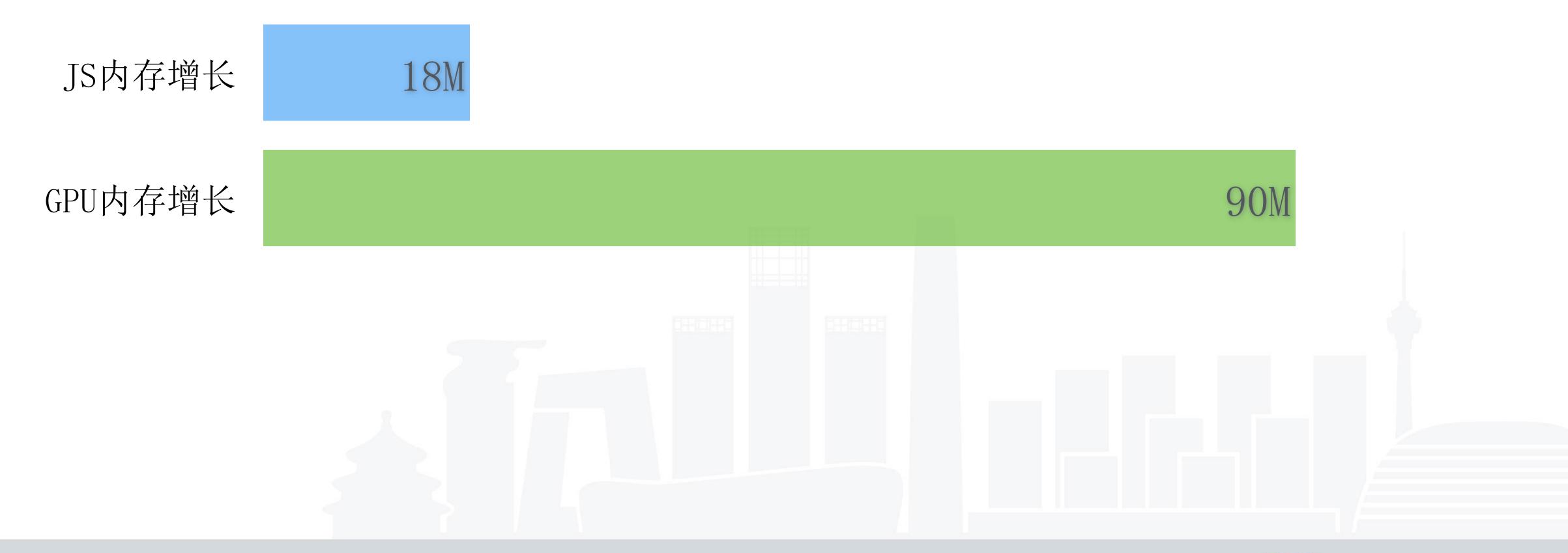






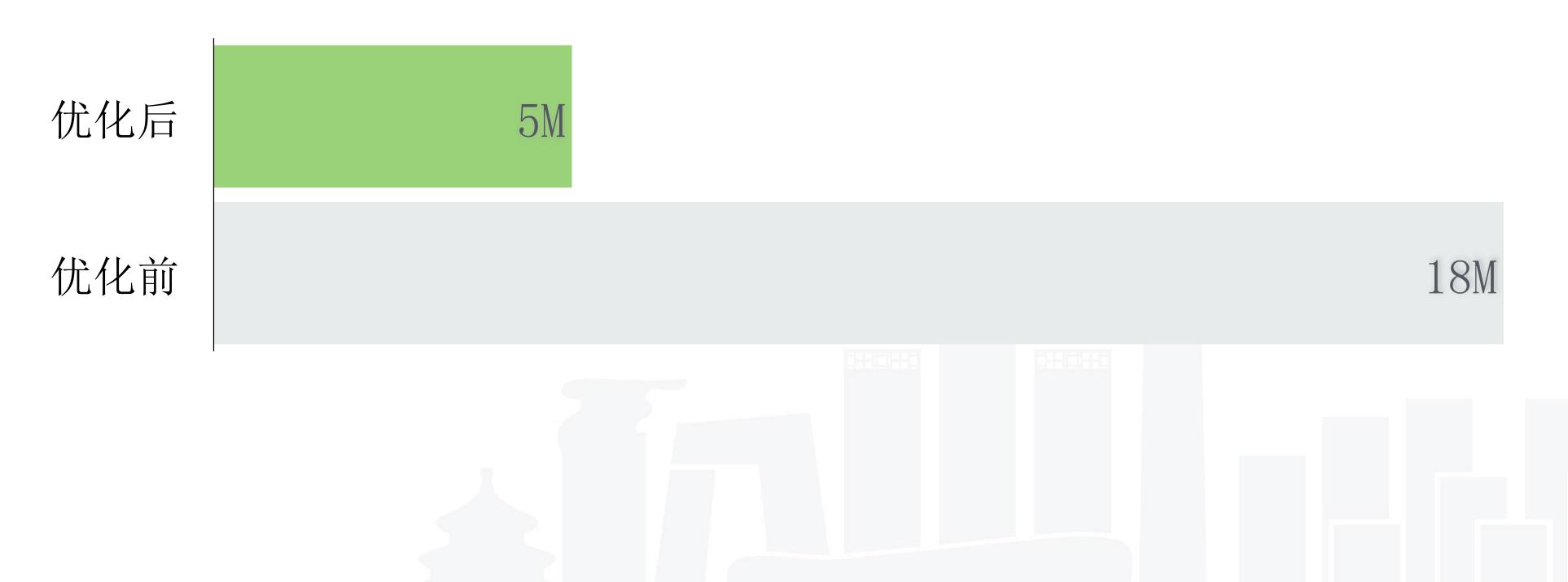






● 同一种宠物模型对象复用,切换好友宠物就相当于换装

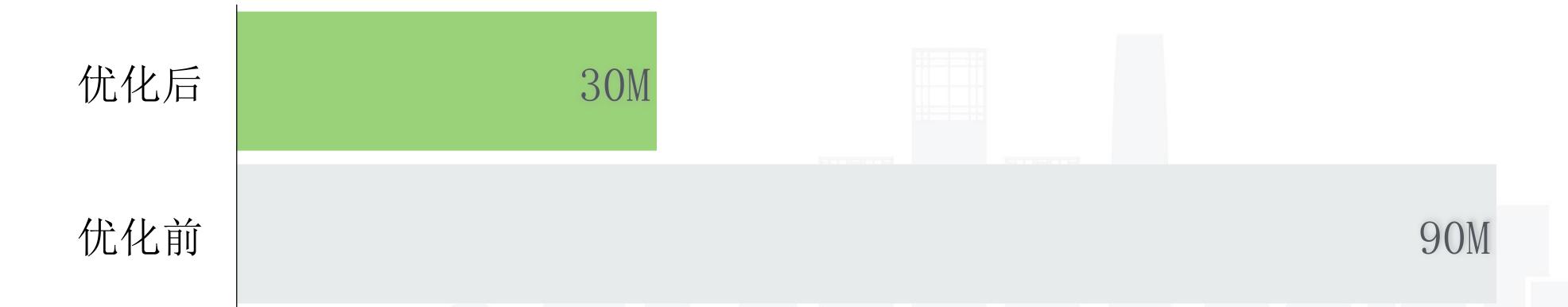




- 換裝纹理复用
- * 主动释放不再使用的纹理

page.rendererObject.dispose(true)

GPU内存增量优化





₩ 从排行榜切换回来之后,销毁好友的宠物数据,回收内存

pet.stage.destroy(true)



回顺

- 骨骼动画基础知识点
- 编辑器选择、开发引擎的选择
- · 技术实现: 实时换装、GIF截图
- 问题点: 素材错位、蒙皮类动画闪烁
- · 性能优化: CPU/GPU/内存的优化

总结

- · 减少待机动画频率,降低CPU/GPU压力
- 动作及素材文件做成按需加载,减少内存占用,也能提高访问速度
- 模型/纹理尽可能地复用,减少内存占用
- 使用临时方案或者规范来解决紧急问题,但需要深究最佳方案,避免背负技术债
- 阅读源码、与原作者交流能帮助我们选择更好的方案解决问题
- 发布标准的制定,使用参照物对比

谢谢



邮箱: viktorli@qq.com

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