# Part1 - How to build and use

## 1.1 How to build

```
yufanxue$ make
```

gcc -c -o semaphore\_support.o semaphore\_support.c -Wall -g gcc -o pirates-ninjas -Wall -g -pthread -lm pirates-ninjas.c semaphore\_support.o

yufanxue\$ make clean rm -f pn \*.o rm -f -rf \*.dSYM

#### 1.2 How to use

yufanxue\$ ./pirates-ninjas 7 2 3 yufanxue\$ ./pirates-ninjas 7 2 yufanxue\$ ./pirates-ninjas 7

First parameter: Time to run in seconds. Required argument Second parameter: Number of Pirates. Optional, default 5 Third Parameter: Number of Ninjas. Optional, default 5

# Part2 - Examples and Test cases

# 2.1 Example

yufanxues-mbp:project-02-part2 yufanxue\$ ./pirates-ninjas 1 2 3

Time to Live (seconds) : 1 Number of Pirates : 2 Number of Ninjas : 3

-----

Pirate 0 | Waiting

Pirate 0 | Costume preparation

Pirate 1 | Waiting

Pirate 1 | Costume preparation

Ninja 0 | Waiting
Ninja 1 | Waiting
Ninja 2 | Waiting
Pirate 1 | Leaving
Pirate 0 | Leaving

Ninja 0 | Costume preparation

•••••

Pirate 1 | Leaving

Ninja 0 | Costume preparation

Ninja 0 | Leaving

.....

Pirate 0 : Entered 136 / Left 136

```
Pirate 1 : Entered 137 / Left 137

Ninja 0 : Entered 137 / Left 137

Ninja 1 : Entered 137 / Left 137

Ninja 2 : Entered 136 / Left 136
```

#### 2.2 Test cases

yufanxues-mbp:project-02-part2 yufanxue\$ ./pirates-ninjas 10 5 5 yufanxues-mbp:project-02-part2 yufanxue\$ ./pirates-ninjas 10 12 13 yufanxues-mbp:project-02-part2 yufanxue\$ ./pirates-ninjas 15 12 13 yufanxues-mbp:project-02-part2 yufanxue\$ ./pirates-ninjas 100 22 33 yufanxues-mbp:project-02-part2 yufanxue\$ ./pirates-ninjas 150 50 33 yufanxues-mbp:project-02-part2 yufanxue\$ ./pirates-ninjas 200 100 100 yufanxues-mbp:project-02-part2 yufanxue\$ ./pirates-ninjas 300 2 3 yufanxues-mbp:project-02-part2 yufanxue\$ ./pirates-ninjas 350 150 200

Result: All test cases upon passed without deadlock

## Part3 - Pseudo Code

#### 3.1 Precondition

```
    Here I use P() as wait(), V() as signal()
    Initially,
        semaphore_t mutex_Register = 1;
        semaphore_t mutex_NinjaCount = 1;
        semaphore_t mutex_PirateCount = 1;
        semaphore_t mutex_Depratment = 1;
        semaphore_t mutex_Team = 2;
```

#### 3.2 Pseudo code

```
Ninja
                          Pirate
                          *********
P(mutex Register)
                          P(mutex Register)
P(mutex NinjaCount)
                          P(mutex PirateCount)
  NinjaCount++;
                             PirateCount++:
  If(NinjaCount == 1)
                             If(PirateCount == 1)
    P(mutex_Depratment)
                               P(mutex Depratment)
V(mutex_NinjaCount)
                          V(mutex PirateCount)
V(mutex Register)
                          V(mutex Register)
P(mutex Team)
                          P(mutex Team)
 Do something here
                           Do something here
V(mutex Team)
                          V(mutex Team)
P(mutex NinjaCount)
                          P(mutex PirateCount)
  NinjaCount--;
                             PirateCount--:
  If(NinjaCount == 0)
                             If(PirateCount == 0)
    V(mutex Depratment)
                               V(mutex Depratment)
V(mutex_NinjaCount)
                          V(mutex PirateCount)
```