

Docker Introduction

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What is Docker?

- Open source project and company



- Used to create containers for software applications
- Package Once Deploy Anywhere (PODA)

Docker Contributors by employers/hackers

 [gistfile1.txt](#)

```
1 Top changeset contributors by employer
2 (Unknown) 4520 (47.9%)
3 "Docker" 3821 (40.5%)
4 "Red Hat" 685 (7.3%)
5 "IBM" 232 (2.5%)
6 "Google" 119 (1.3%)
7 "Cisco" 49 (0.5%)
8 "Amadeus" 4 (0.0%)
9 "VMWare" 2 (0.0%)
10 "CoreOS" 1 (0.0%)
11
```

<https://gist.github.com/arun-gupta/7d5a373099ff831d7213>

<http://www.infoworld.com/article/2925484/application-virtualization/look-whos-helping-build-docker-besides-docker-itself.html>



Build

Develop an app using Docker containers with any language and any toolchain.



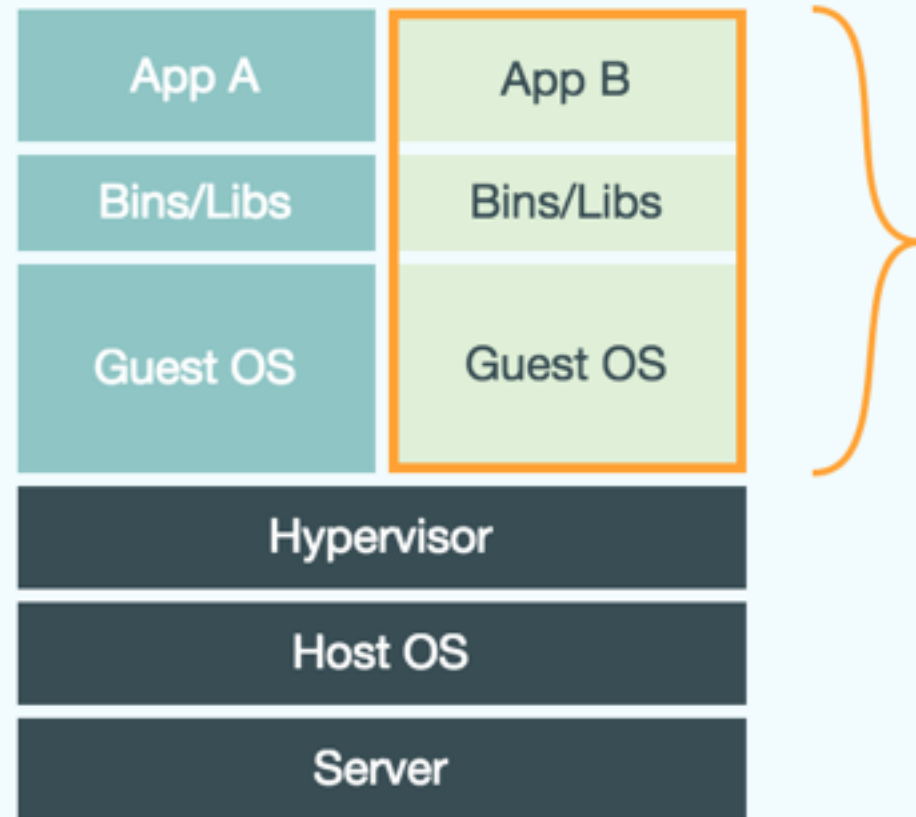
Ship

Ship the “Dockerized” app and dependencies anywhere - to QA, teammates, or the cloud - without breaking anything.



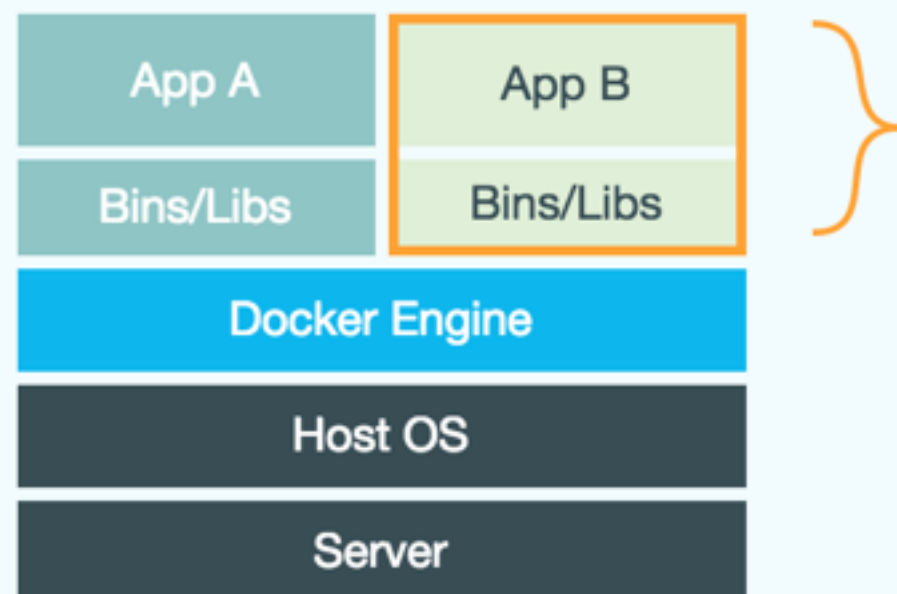
Run

Scale to 1000s of nodes, move between data centers and clouds, update with zero downtime and more.



Virtual Machines

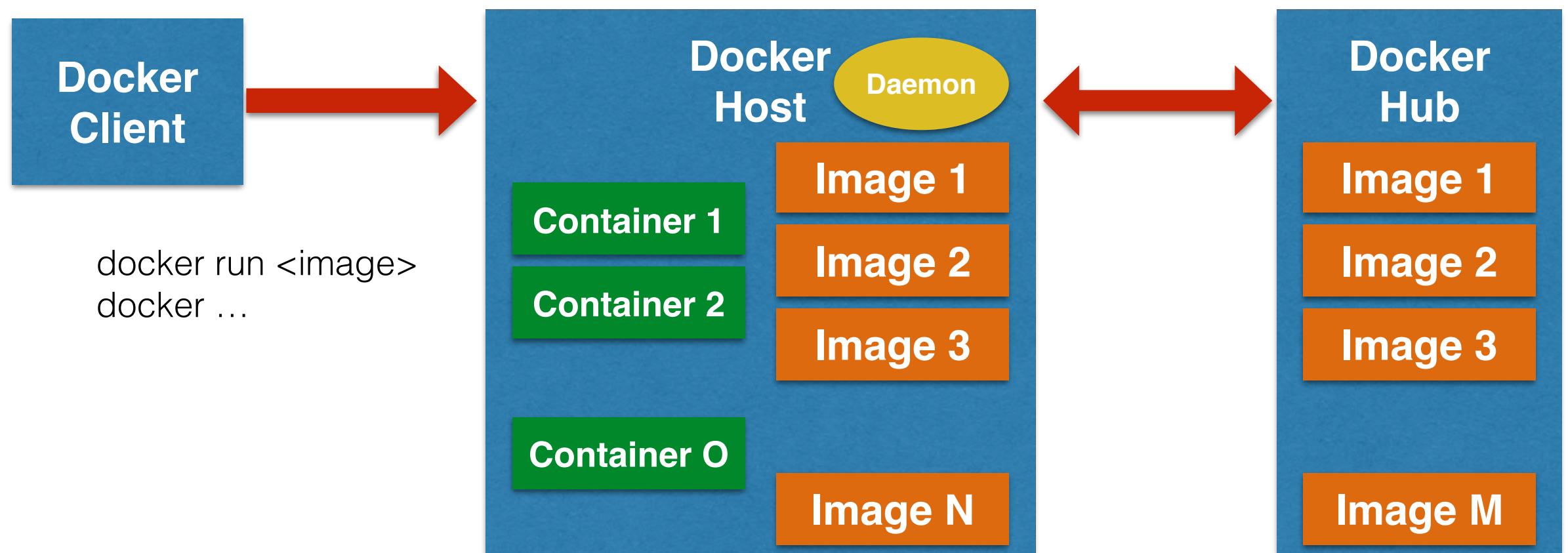
Each virtualized application includes not only the application - which may be only 10s of MB - and the necessary binaries and libraries, but also an entire guest operating system - which may weigh 10s of GB.



Docker

The Docker Engine container comprises just the application and its dependencies. It runs as an isolated process in userspace on the host operating system, sharing the kernel with other containers. Thus, it enjoys the resource isolation and allocation benefits of VMs but is much more portable and efficient.

Docker Workflow



Docker Machine

- Create Docker Host on computer or cloud provider

```
docker-machine create --driver=virtualbox  
myhost
```

- Configure Docker client to talk to host
- Create and pull images
- Start, stop, restart containers
- Upgrade Docker
- Not recommended for production yet



Docker Compose

- Defining and running multi-container applications
- Configuration defined in a single file
- Great for dev, staging, and CI
- Not recommended for production yet

docker-compose.yml

mysqldb:

image: mysql

environment:

MYSQL_DATABASE: sample

MYSQL_USER: mysql

MYSQL_PASSWORD: mysql

MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: supersecret

mywildfly:

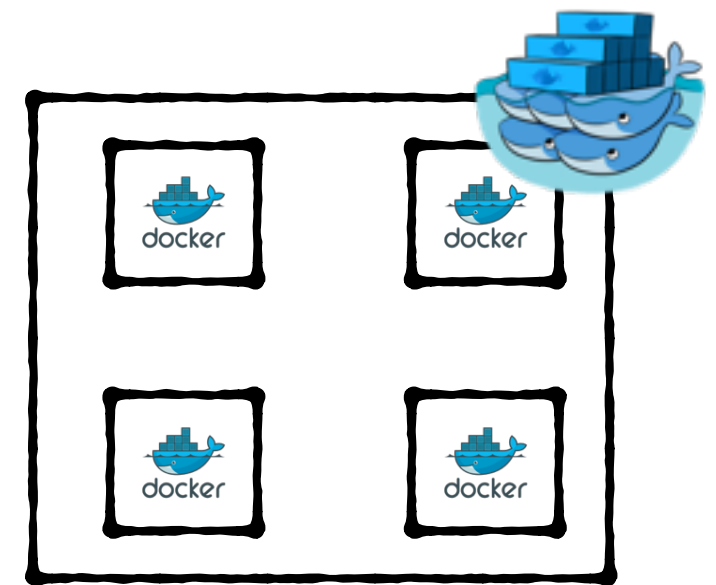
image: arungupta/wildfly-mysql-javaee7

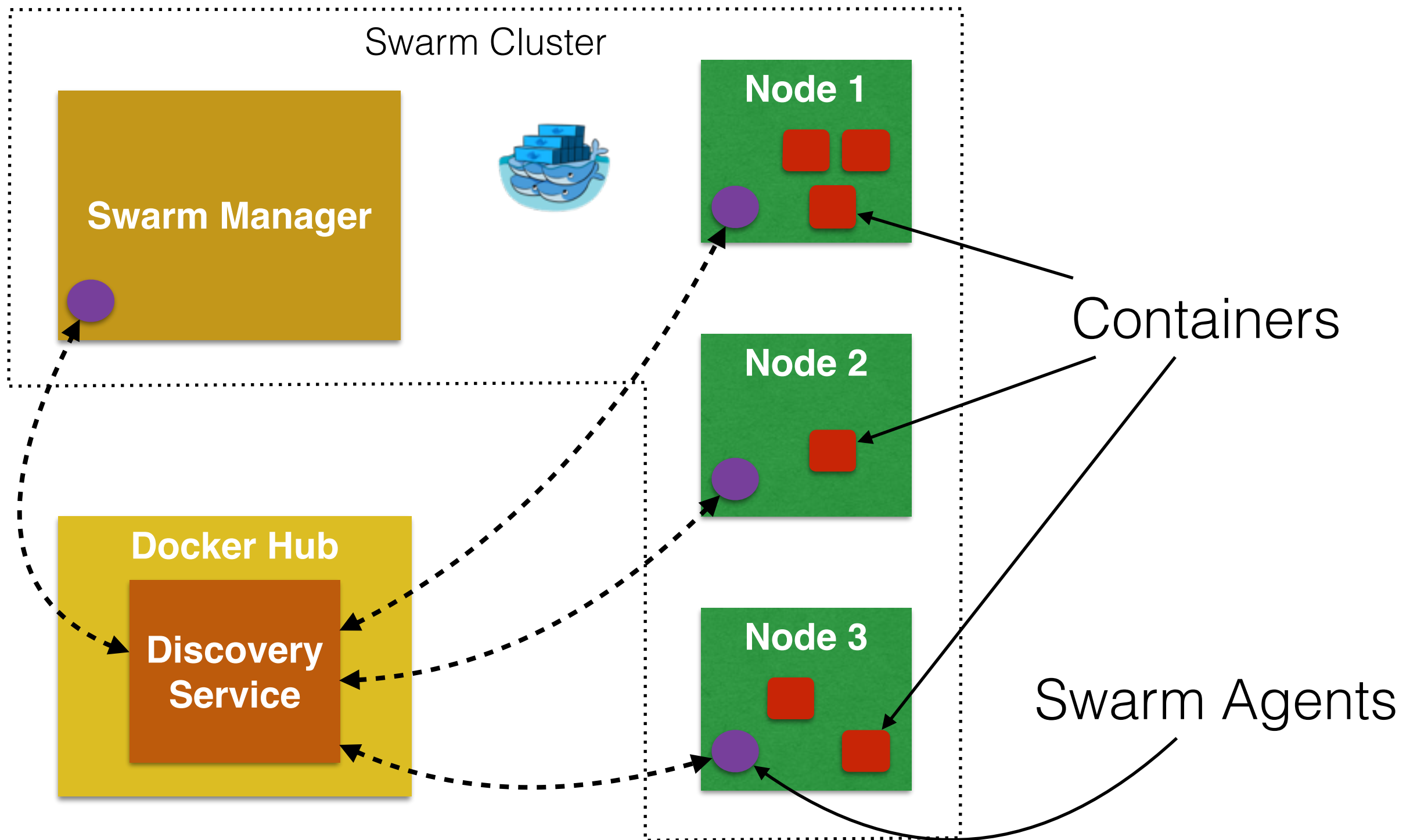
links:

- mysql

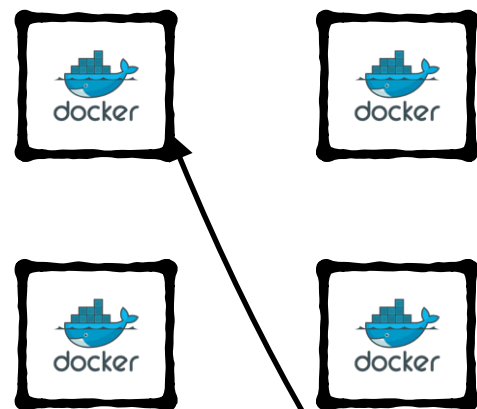
Docker Swarm

- Native clustering for Docker
- Provides a unified interface to a pool of Docker hosts
- Fully integrated with Machine
- Serves the standard Docker API
- Partially integrated with Compose
- Not recommended for production yet

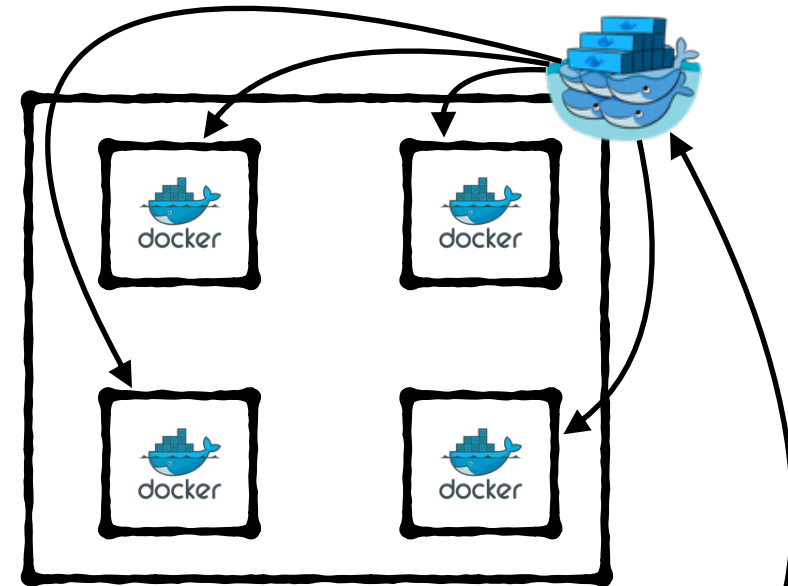




Machine

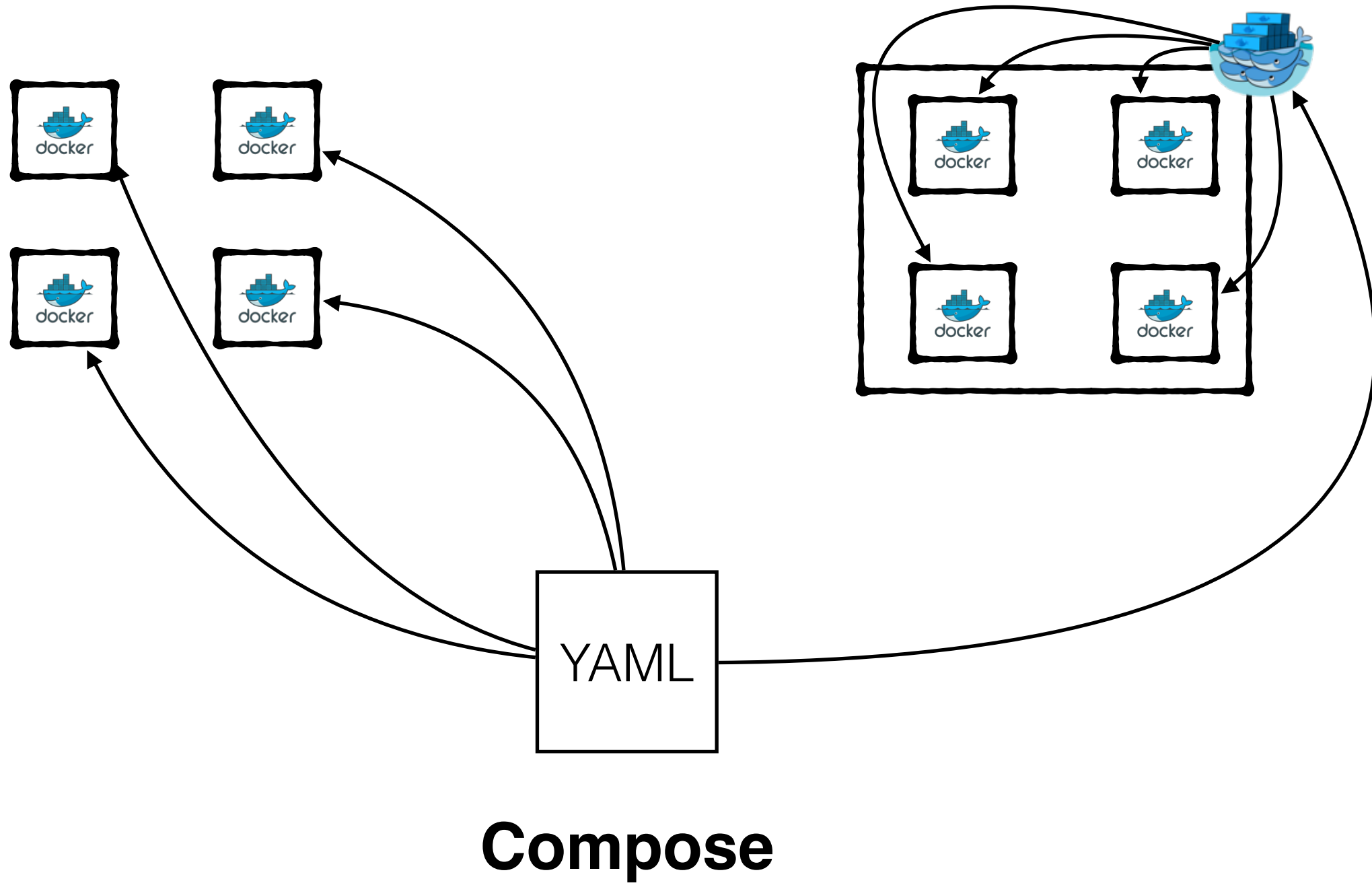


Swarm



YAML

Compose



Docker Toolbox

- Docker Client
- Docker Machine
- Docker Compose (Mac only)
- Docker Kitematic
- Virtualbox



Advantages of Containers

- Immutability
- Reproducibility
- Isolation
- Faster deployments
- Portability - “it works on my machine”
- Snapshotting
- Security sandbox
- Limit resource usage
- Simplified dependency
- Sharing