

TASK 12: Simulate Gaming Concepts Using Pygame

Aim: To simulate gaming concepts using pygame

Snack Game:

problem Game 1: Write a python program to create a snake game using pygame package.

conditions:

1. set the window size
2. Create a snake
3. make the snake to move in directions when digit left, down and up key is pressed.
4. when the snake hits the fruit. increase the score by 10
5. if snake hits the window. Game over

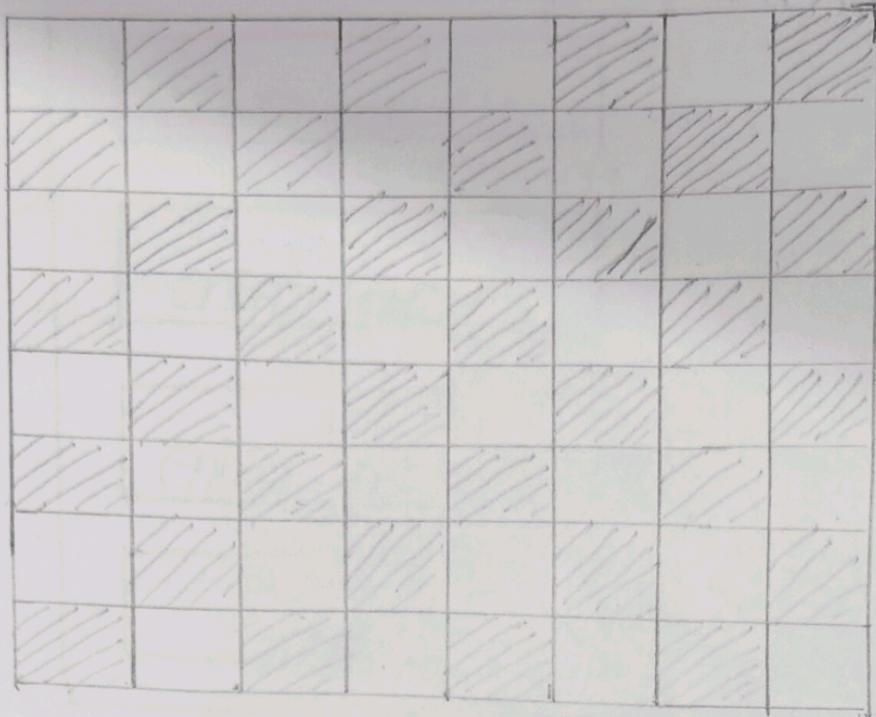
Algorithm:-

1. import pygame package and initialize it.
2. Define the window size & title
3. Create a snake class which initialize the snake position, colour and movement
4. Create a fruit class which initialize the fruit position and colour
5. if snake hits the window . game over
6. Create a function to check if the snake collides with windows & end the game
7. Create a function to update the snake position based on user input
8. Create a function to update the game display and draw the snake & fruit
9. Create a game loop a continuously update the game display, & check for collisions.
10. End the game if the user quits (or) the snake collides with the window.

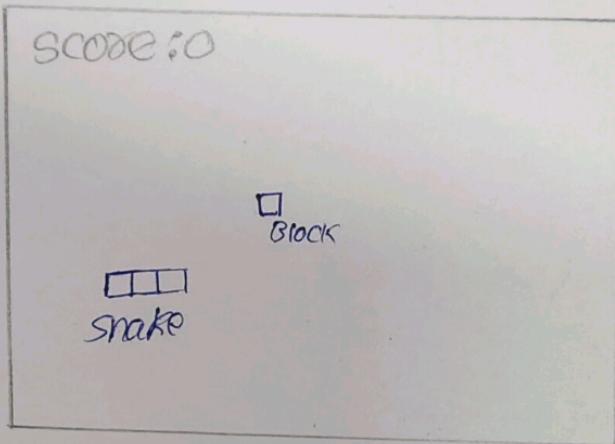
19
20

15

sample output:



output:



Program:

```
# importing libraries
import pygame
import time
import random
snake_speed = 15
# window size
window_x = 720
window_y = 480
# defining colors
black = pygame.color(0,0,0)
white = pygame.color(255,255,255)
red = pygame.color(255,0,0)
green = pygame.color(0,255,0)
blue = pygame.color(0,0,255)
# initialise game window
pygame.display.set_caption('Green for Greeks  
snakes')
game_window = pygame.display.set_mode((window_x, window_y))
# FPS (frames per second) controller
fps = pygame.time.Clock()
snake_body = [[0, 50],  
             [90, 50],  
             [80, 50],  
             [70, 50]]  
  
# fruit position
fruit_position = [random.randrange(0, window_x/10),  
                  random.randrange(0, window_y/10)]
fruit_spawn = True
# setting default snakee direction towards
# right
direction = 'RIGHT'
change_to = direction
```

```
# initial score
score=0

# displaying score function
def show_score(choice,color,font, size):
    # create font = Pygame.font.SysFont(font, size)
    # create the display surface object
    # score - surface
    score_surface = score_font.render('score'), True, color)

    # create a rectangular object for the text
    # surface object
    score_rect = score_surface.get_rect()

    # displaying text
    game_window.blit(score_surface, score_rect)

    # game over function
    def game_over():
        # create font + a text surface on which text
        # will be drawn
        game_over_surface = my_font.render('your score is : ' + str(score), True, red)

        # create a rectangular object for the text
        # surface object
        game_over_rect = game_over_surface.get_rect()
        game_over_rect.midtop = (window_x / 2, window_y / 10)

        # blit will draw the text on screen
        game_window.blit(game_over_surface, game_over_rect)

        .blit(game_over_surface, game_over_rect)

        pygame.display.flip()

    # after 2 seconds we will quit the program
    sleep(2)

    # deactivating pygame library
    pygame.quit()

    # quit the program
    quit()

# main function
while True:
    # handling key events
    for event in pygame.event.get():
        if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
            if event.key == pygame.K_UP:
                change_to = 'UP'
            if event.key == pygame.K_DOWN:
                change_to = 'DOWN'

        if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
```

#if direction == 'UP' and direction == 'DOWN'
if change_to == 'UP' and direction == 'DOWN':
 direction = 'UP'
if change_to == 'LEFT' and direction == 'RIGHT':
 direction = 'LEFT'

if change_to == 'RIGHT' and direction == 'LEFT':
 direction = 'RIGHT'

moving the snake

if direction == 'UP':

 snake_position[1] -= 10

if direction == 'DOWN':

 snake_position[1] += 10

if direction == 'LEFT':

 snake_position[0] -= 10

will be incremented by 10

 snake_body.insert(0, list(snake_position))

if snake_position[1] == fruit_position[1]: score += 10

 fruit_spawn = False

else:

 snake_body.pop()

if not fruit_spawn:

 fruit_pos = [random.randrange(1, window_x // 10) * 10,

 random.randrange(1, window_y // 10) * 10]

 fruit_spawn = True

 game_window.fill(black)

for pos in snake:

 pygame.draw.rect(game_window, green,

display score continuously

 show_score(1, white, 'Times New Roman', 20)

refresh game screen

 pygame.display.update()

frame per second / refresh rate

 fps.tick(snake_speed)

Problem 2: write a python to develop a chess board using pygame same

Algorithm:

1) import pygame & initialize;

2) set screen size and title

3) define colors for the board & pieces

- 3) Define the initial state of the board as a list containing the pieces
- 4) Draw the board and pieces on the screen
- 5) Start the game loop

Program: Import Pygame

```
# initialize pygame  
pygame.init()
```

```
# set screen size and title
```

```
screen = pygame.display.set_mode((640, 640))
```

```
pygame.display.set_caption('Chess Board')
```

```
# define colours
```

```
black = (0, 0, 0)
```

```
white = (255, 255, 255)
```

```
brown = (153, 76, 0)
```

define function to draw the board

```
def draw_board():
```

```
for row in range(8):
```

```
    square_color = white if (row+col)*2 == 0 else brown
```

```
    square_rect = pygame.Rect(col*80, row*80, 80, 80)
```

```
    pygame.draw.rect(screen, square_color,
```

```
        square_rect)
```

define function to draw the pieces

```
def draw_pieces(board)
```

```
piece_images = {
```

```
'r': pygame.image.load('images/rook.png'),
```

```
'n': pygame.image.load('images/knight.png'),
```

```
'b': pygame.image.load('images/bishop.png'),
```

```
'q': pygame.image.load('images/queen.png'),
```

```
'k': pygame.image.load('images/king.png'),
```

```
'p': pygame.image.load('images/pawn.png'),
```

```
'.'
```

```
for row in range(8):
```

```
    for col in range(8):
```

```
        piece = board[row][col]
```

```
        if piece != '':
```

```
            piece_image = piece_images[piece]
```

[R, N, B, Q, K, P, N, R],
 [P, P, P, P, P, P, P, P]
 [., ., ., ., ., ., ., .]
 [., ., ., ., ., ., ., .]
 [., S, W, B, Q, K, B, W, R]
 [P, P, P, P, P, P, P, P]
 [R, W, B, Q, K, B, W, R]

]

DRAW board and pieces

draw_board()

draw_pieces(board)

Start game loop

while True:

for event in pygame.event.get()

if event.type == pygame.QUIT:

pygame.quit()

quit()

pygame.display.update()

✓

Result: Thus the program for the chess game

is executed & verified successfully

VEL TECH	
PROGRAM	12
PERFORMANCE (5)	10
AVAILABILITY (5)	5
VIVA VOCE (5)	5
RECORD (5)	5
TOTAL (20)	20
SIGN WITH DATE	25/10