

Task 8 :- Implement Python Generator

- tools

Aim:- Write a Python program to implement Python generator and decorators.

8.1 :- Write a Python program that includes a generator function to produce a sequence of numbers. The generator should be able to:

a. Produce a sequence of numbers when provided with start, end and step values.

b. Produce a default sequence of numbers starting from 0, ending at 10, and with a step of 1 if no values are provided.

Produce a sequence of numbers when provided with start, end and step values.

Algorithm :-

1. Define Generator Function :-

 o Define the function number - Sequence(start, end, step=1).

2. Initialize Current Value :-

 o Set current is less than (∞) to the value of start.

3. Generate Sequence :-

 o While current is less than (∞) equal to end:

 o yield the current value of current.

 o increment current by step.

4. Get user input :-

 o Read the starting numbers (start) from user point.

Output :-

Enter the starting number : 1

Enter the ending number : 50

Enter the step value : 5

Output will be 1, 6, 11, 16, 21, 26, 31, 36, 41, 46

1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46

1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46

1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46

1
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21
26
31
36
41
46

1
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11
16
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46

1
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36
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46

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21
26
31
36
41
46

1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46

- Read the ending number (end) from user input.
- Read the step value (step) from user input.

5. Create Generator object:

- Create a generator object by calling number-sequence (start, end, step) with user-provided values.

6. Print Generated Sequence:

- Iterate over the values produced by the generator object.
- Print each value.

8.1 Program :-

```
def number_sequence(start, end, step=1):
    current = start
    while current <= end:
        yield current
        current += step
    start = int(input("Enter the starting number:"))
    end = int(input("Enter the ending number:"))
    step = int(input("Enter the step value:"))
    # Create the generator
    sequence_generator = number_sequence(start, end, step)
    # Print the generated sequence of numbers
    for number in sequence_generator:
        print(number)
```

Produce a default sequence of numbers starting from 0, ending at 10, and with a step of 1 if no values are provided.

Algorithm:-

1. Start Function:

- Define the function my_generator(n) that

2. Initialize Counter :-

- Set value to 0.

3. Generate values :-

- while value is less than n:

- Yield the current value.

- Increment value by 1.

4. Create Generator object :-

- Call my_generator() to create a generator object.

5. Iterate and Print values :-

- For each value produced by the generator object:

- Print value.

8.1 (b) program :-

```
def my_generator(n):
```

```
# initialize counter
```

```
value = 0
```

```
# loop until counter is less than n
```

```
while value < n:
```

```
# produce the current value of the counter
```

```
yield value
```

```
# increment the counter
```

```
value += 1
```

```
# iterate over the generator object produced by
```

```
my_generator
```

```
for value in my_generator(3):
```

```
# print each value produced by generator
```

```
print(value)
```

Output :-

0

1

2

Q.2 :- Imagine you are working on a messaging application that needs to format messages differently based on the user's preferences. Users can choose to have their messages automatically converted to uppercase, (or) to lowercase. You are provided with two decorators:

Algorithm:-

1. Create Decorators:

- * Define uppercase_decorator to convert the result of a function to uppercase.
- * Define lowercase_decorator to convert the result of a function to lowercase.

2. Define Functions:

- * Define shout function to return the input text.
- * Define shout function to return the input text.

3. Define greet Function:

- * Define greet function that
 - Accepts a function (func) as input.
 - Calls this function with the text "Hi, I am created by a function passed as an argument."
 - Prints the result.

4. Execute the Program:

- * Call greet (shout) to print the greeting in uppercase.
- * Call greet (whisper) to print the greeting in lowercase.

Program:-

```
def uppercase_decorator(func):
```

Output :- If I AM CREATED BY A FUNCTION
PASSED AS AN ARGUMENT.
Hi, I am created by a function passed as an argument.

ANSWER

1. Define Function :-
Defining a function is the process of creating a reusable block of code that can be called multiple times without having to rewrite the same code again.
2. Define Syntax :-
The syntax of defining a function in Python is as follows:

```
def function_name(parameters):
    function body
```

The `def` keyword is used to define a function, followed by the name of the function and its parameters enclosed in parentheses. The function body contains the code that will be executed when the function is called.
3. Define Function Call :-
Calling a function is the process of executing the function and passing it arguments. The syntax for calling a function is as follows:

```
function_name(arguments)
```

The function name is followed by a set of parentheses containing the arguments that will be passed to the function.

return Func(text).upper()

return wrapper

def lower_case_decorator(Func):

def lower_case(text):
 wapper

return Func(text).lower()

return wrapper

@upper_case_decorator

def shout(text):

return text

@lower_case_decorator

def whisper(text):

return text

def greet(Func):

greeting = Func("Hi, I am created by a function passed as an argument.")

print(greeting)

greet(shout)

greet(whisper)

✓

VEL TECH	
No.	8
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
VIVA VOCE (5)	5
RECORD (5)	5
TOTAL (20)	20
SIGN WITH DATE	11/11/18

Result:- Thus, the program to implement Python generators and decorators was successfully executed and the output was verified.