Tridium_N4_开发环境设置_基础开发环境篇

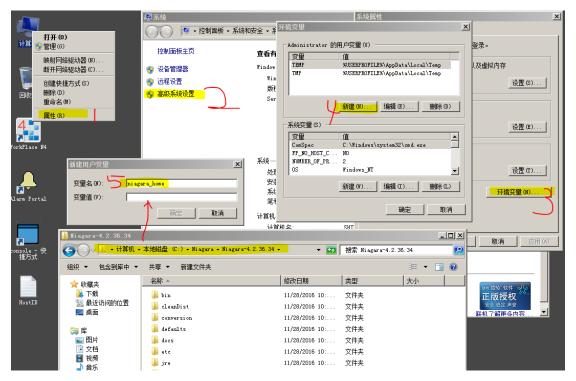
作者: 杨超 (nightycd@163.com QQ 群里的 ID: ycd)

前几日看了黄工的环境设置视频录像,可能对新手来说还是有点难,这里我做了一个 逐步图解的详细的环境设置文档献给大家,同时也算是自己做个笔记免得日后忘了。

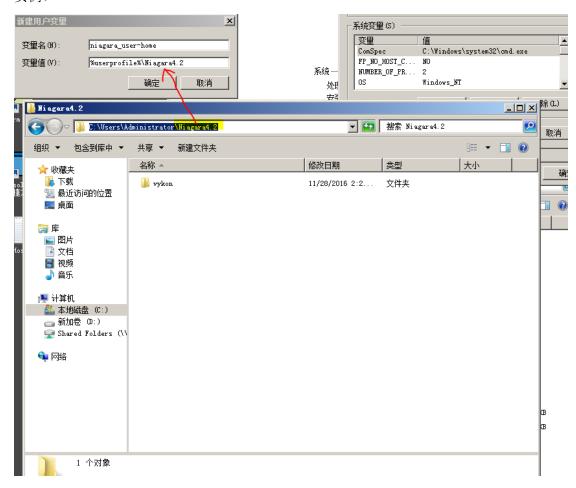
本文基于黄工的一些提示,以及官方开发文档,其余为我个人的自学经验,如有错误 欢迎指正。

首先还是感谢黄工的一些提示,然后是要感谢官方文档,最后感谢 google 翻译[^]_[^]。 其次,进入 N4 后,它的开发工具经常会自动下载工具部件,而这些部件时常会被墙, 所以建议你最好能有个稳定的翻墙 VPN,没有的同学可以参考一下 http://jsq.re/,里面 有免费的也有收费的。

- 1. 首先,你要有一份 Tridium N4,并安装好。
- 2. 安装 JRE、JDK,参见 java.com
- 3. N4 的开发环境需要设置环境变量。设置环境变量,需要右击"我的电脑"->"属性"->"高级系统设置"->"环境变量"->"新建"。
- 4. 建如下变量:
 - a) 变量名: niagara_home 变量值: C:\Niagara\Niagara-4.2.36.34 (黄字部分是 你的具体的 Niagara 软件的安装目录路径,此处为实例)



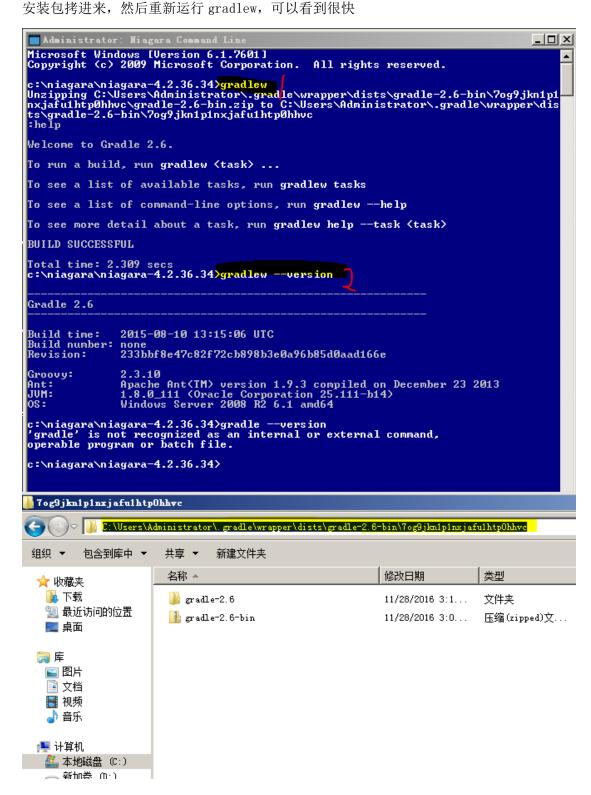
b) 变量名: niagara_user_home 变量值: %userprofile%\Niagara4.2 (黄字部分随 安装版本不同而不同,具体要看 C:\Users\用户名下的具体 N4 文件夹名,此处为 实例)



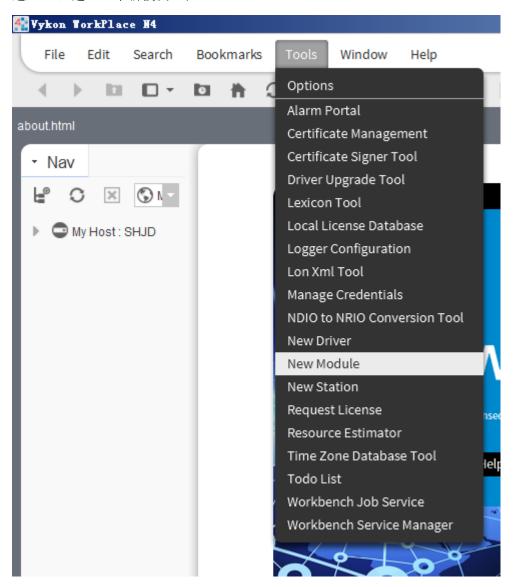
- c) 变量名: niagara dev home 变量值: %niagara user home%
- d) 变量名: JAVA_HOME 变量值: C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_111 (黄字处为你的具体的 JDK 的安装目录路径,此处为实例)(此变量可选,具体是后面的IntellijIDEA用)



- 5. 进入 N4 安装目录里的 bin 目录,运行它下面的 console. exe 命令,建议将这个做成快捷方式放到桌面,后续教程里命令行都是通过它执行的。
- 6. 在上条所述控制台中运行命令: gradlew 。它会自动开始下载 gradle 软件(很慢),此处建议开 VPN 翻墙下(慢),或者使用迅雷按照命令里提示的网址下载好 gradle 的 zip (不用翻墙飞快),然后用 Ctrl+c 终止当前下载任务,然后找到 C:\Users\Administrator\. gradle\dists\gradle 版本号目录下的那个随机数字目录下(黄字部分根据登陆进来的用户名更改),你会看到下载的临时文件,把你下载好的



7. 进入 N4,建立一个新模块工程。



- 8. 使用 N4 的控制台,进入你的模块工程内,运行命令: gradlew tasks (注意此处建议 开翻墙 VPN!!! 不然会超慢,或者干脆完成不了)
- 9. 开始第一次运行 gradlew,此处会安装 N 多东西,不开翻墙 VPN 的话会等非常久还未必能好。第一次运行安装玩后,以后不会再安装。

```
Administrator: Niagara Command Line
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      D:\project\ycTest\ycTest-ux)gradlew tasks
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/commons-io/commons-io/2.4/commons-io-2.4
Jown load https://repoi.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/commons/commons-parent/25/com pownload https://repoi.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/apache/9/apache-9.pom mons-parent-25.pom Download https://repoi.maven.org/maven2/com/google/javascript/closure-compiler/v Download https://repoi.maven.org/maven2/com/google/javascript/closure-compiler-v20130227.pom Download https://repoi.maven.org/maven2/com/github/phasebash/jsdoc3-maven-plugin/1.0.5/jsdoc3-maven-plugin-1.0.5.pom Download https://repoi.maven.org/maven2/com/github/phasebash/jsdoc3/1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5/jsdoc3-1.0.5
 Download https://repoi.maven.org/maven2/com/github/phasebash/jsu0c3/1.0.5/jsu0c3
-1.0.5.pom
Download https://repoi.maven.org/maven2/org/sonatype/oss/oss-parent/7/oss-parent
-7.pom
Download https://repoi.maven.org/maven2/args4j/args4j/2.0.16/args4j-2.0.16.pom
  Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/args4j/args4j/2.0.16/args4j-2.0.16.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/args4j/args4j-site/2.0.16/args4j-site-2.
  0.16.pom
Download
                                         https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/com/google/guava/guava/14.0/guava-14.0.p
 om
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/com/google/guava/guava-parent/14.0/guava
-parent-14.0.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/com/google/protobuf/protobuf-java/2.4.1/
protobuf-java-2.4.1.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/com/google/google/1/google-1.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/json/json/20090211/json-20090211.pom
   Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/ant/ant/1.8.2/ant-1.8.2.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/ant/ant-parent/1.8.2/ant-pare
 Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/ant/ant-parent/1.8.2/ant-parent-1.8.2.pom
nt-1.8.2.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/com/google/code/findbugs/jsr305/1.3.9/js
r305-1.3.9.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/com/googlecode/jarjar/jarjar/1.1/jarjar-
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/com/github/phasebash/jsdoc3-rhino/1.0.5/
Journload https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/com/github/phasebash/jsdoc3-rhino/1.0.5/
jsdoc3-rhino-1.0.5.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/maven-plugin-api/3.0.3/
maven-plugin-api-3.0.3.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/maven/3.0.3/maven-3.0.3
  .pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/maven-parent/15/maven-p
 arent-15.pom

Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/apache/6/apache-6.pom

Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/reporting/maven-reporti
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/reporting/maven-reporti
ng-api/3.0/maven-reporting-api-3.0.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/shared/maven-shared-com
ponents/15/maven-shared-components-15.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/maven-parent/16/maven-p
 Download https://repol.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/maven-parent/16/maven-p

arent-16.pom

Download https://repol.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/apache/?/apache-7.pom

Download https://repol.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/reporting/maven-reporti

ng-impl/2.2/maven-reporting-impl-2.2.pom

Download https://repol.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/shared/maven-shared-com

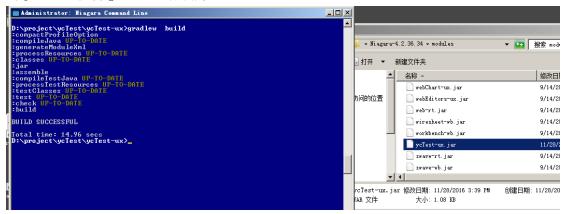
ponents/17/maven-shared-components-17.pom

Download https://repol.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/maven-parent/21/maven-p
  arent-21.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/apache/10/apache-10.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/commons-lang/commons-lang/2.6/commons-la
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/commons_lang/commons_lang/2.0/commons_lang/2.0/commons_2.6.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/commons/commons-parent/17/com
mons-parent-17.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugin-tools/maven-plug
in-annotations/3.1/maven-plugin-annotations-3.1.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugin-tools/maven-plug
in-tools/3.1/maven-plugin-tools-3.1.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/codehaus/plexus/plexus-utils/3.0.5/p
lexus-utils-3.0.5.pom
Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/codehaus/plexus/plexus/3.1/plexus-3.
    L.pom
  Download https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/sonatype/spice/spice-parent/17/spice
```

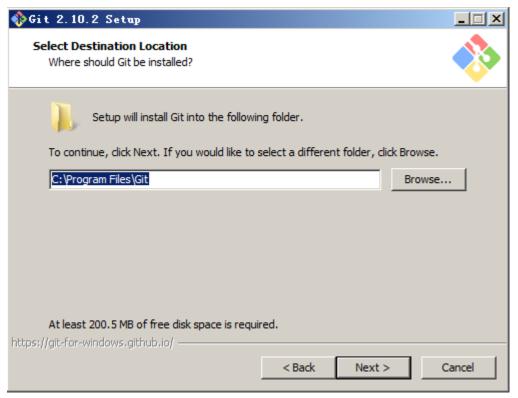
10. 安装好后列出可执行的 gradlew 任务。

```
Administrator: Wiagara Command Line
                                                                                                                                   _ | _ | × |
Build Setup tasks
                                                                                                                                           •
 init - Initializes a new Gradle build. [incubating]
grapper - Generates Gradle wrapper files. [incubating]
Documentation tasks
  avadoc — Generates Javadoc API documentation for the main source code.
sdoc — Produce HTML documentation with JSDoc 3
Help tasks
  omponents - Displays the components produced by root project 'ycTest-ux'. [incu
  ependencies — Displays all dependencies declared in root project 'ycTest—ux'.
ependencyInsight — Displays the insight into a specific dependency in root proj
  ependency|nsight - Displays the insight into a specific dependency in root project yelest-ux'.
ct 'ycTest-ux'.
elp - Displays a help message.
odel - Displays the configuration model of root project 'ycTest-ux'. [incubatin
  rojects — Displays the sub-projects of root project 'yclest-ux'.
roperties — Displays the properties of root project 'yclest-ux'.
asks — Displays the tasks runnable from root project 'yclest-ux'.
Niagara tasks
  ompactProfileOption - Set the compact3 profile option on JavaCompile tasks if n
   ueu.
grateSlotomatic — Update old slotomatic code to annotation—based slotomatic
duleTestJar — Build the Niagara test module
leaseCandidatesRepository — Generate a release candidate module with SMA Licen
  ing added.
    leasesRepository - Generate a release candidate module with SMA Licensing adde
  .
lotomatic — Generate Slotomatic code
Publishing tasks
 publish - Publishes all publications produced by this project.
publishToMayenLocal - Publishes all Maven publications produced by this project
 o the local Maven cache.
Verification tasks
 heck - Runs all checks.
| Shint - Analyze JavaScript sources with JSHint
| est - Runs the unit tests.
Other tasks
Rules
Pattern: clean<TaskName>: Cleans the output files of a task.
Pattern: build<ConfigurationName>: Assembles the artifacts of a configuration.
Pattern: upload<ConfigurationName>: Assembles and uploads the artifacts belongin
g to a configuration.
To see all tasks and more detail, run gradlew tasks --all
To see more detail about a task, run gradlew help --task <task>
BUILD SUCCESSFUL
Total time: 8 mins 19.872 secs
D:\project\ycTest\ycTest-ux>
```

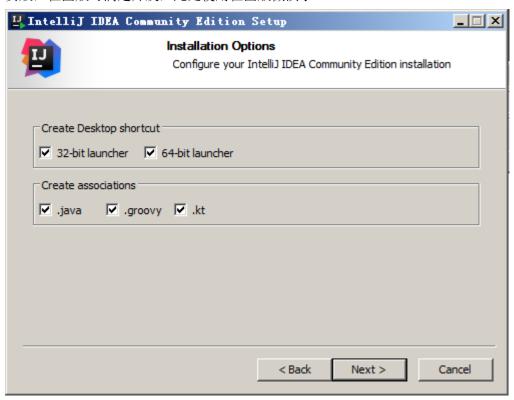
11. 运行命令: gradlew build 。 会看到 N4 目录下 Module 目录下多出了新建的 Module 的 JAR 包,说明 gradle 运行良好。



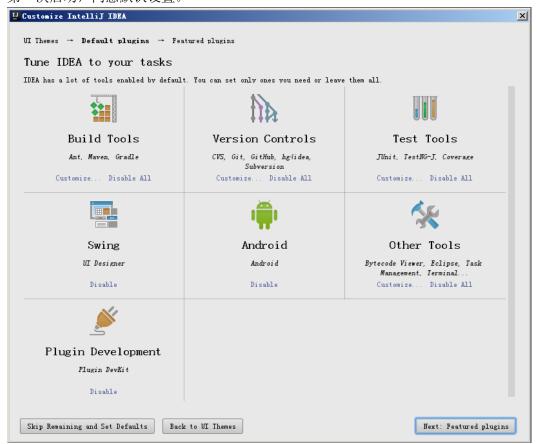
- 12. 如上就已经设置好最最基本的开发环境了,如果你是纯文本编辑器及命令行的忠实爱好者的话,环境就已经设置完毕了,不过对我们一众普通人来说,还是需要 IDE 环境来开发代码的,N4 可以使用 Eclipse 或 IntellijIDEA 来开发,官方说和 IntellijIDEA 更搭配,下面我就 IntellijIDEA 的安装进行图解。
- 13. 安装 GIT, 参考 https://git-scm.com/downloads



14. 安装 IntellijIDEA,参考 http://www.jetbrains.com/idea/, 有社区版(免费)和收费版,社区版可满足开发,此处使用社区版做演示。



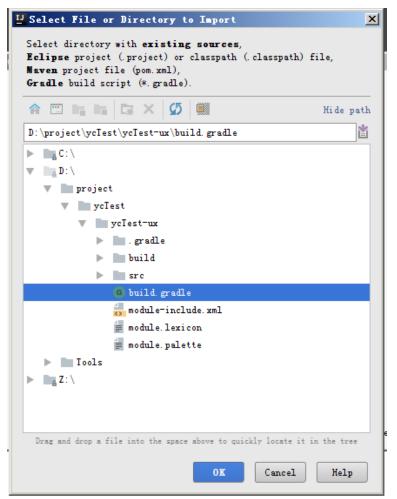
15. 第一次启动,同意默认设置。



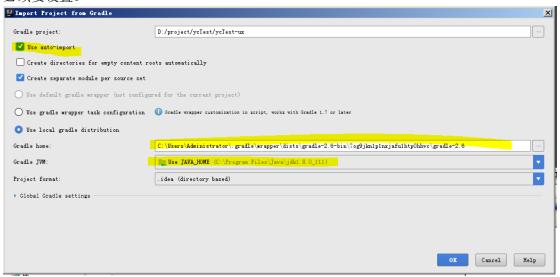
16. 选择引入项目,此处也建议开翻墙 VPN,因为引入好第一次启动 gradle 时 IntellijIDEA 也会像第 9 条所述一样下载 N 多配件。



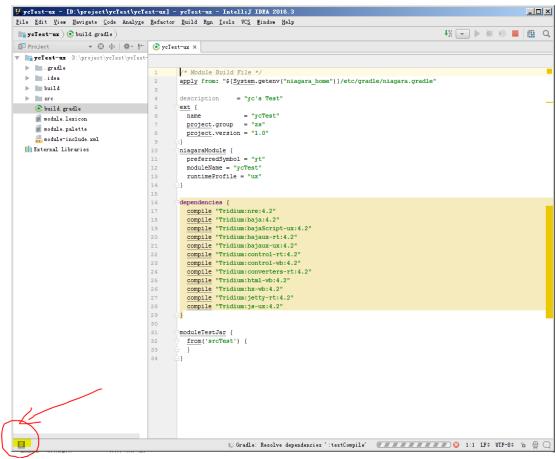
17. 选择模块项目下的 build. gradle 文件,则 IntellijIDEA 会按照 gradle 项目的设置来引入项目。(官方推 IntellijIDEA 的主要原因之一)



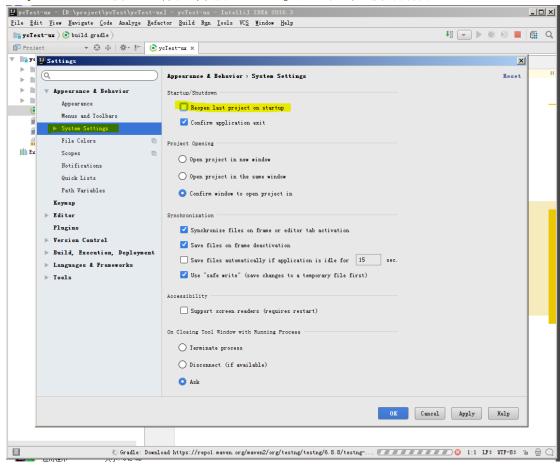
18. 引入参数设置,记得一定要勾上 use auto import 选项,这个和自动完成有非常大关系(用 IDE 最大的帮助就是自动完成功能)。还有,第一次引入 gradle 项目时,gradle 程序位置也需选择。还有,如果前述 4. d 的 JAVA_HOME 参数没设置时,此处也必须要设置。



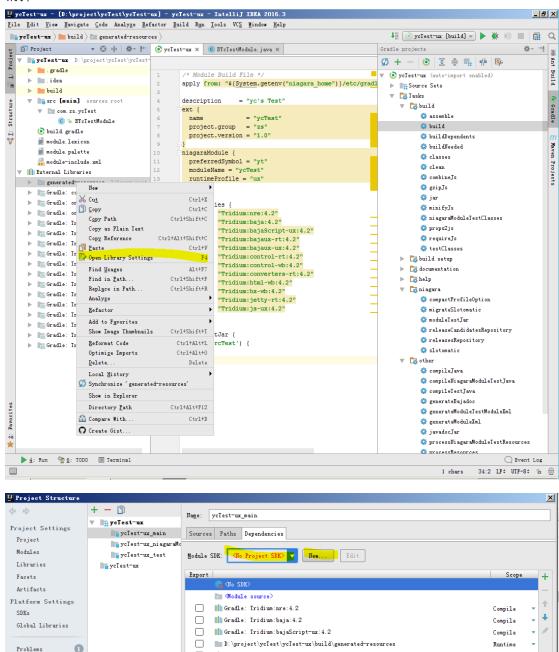
19. 开工具栏是要点击一下 IntellijIDEA 的左下角的一个按钮。



20. 如果有多个项目,则进去后选 File->setting 菜单,在 Sysem Settings 中关闭 reopen last …选项,这样在每次开 IntellijIDEA 时可以选项目打开。

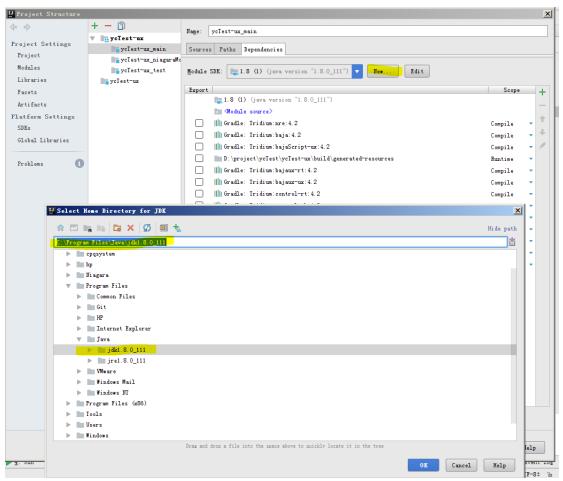


21. 因为是第一次运行,要设置 JDK 库,在左侧项目文件目录夹下的库目录中右击,选 open libray settings 菜单,增加 JDK。增加后,build.gradle 下的黄色警示应该会消掉。

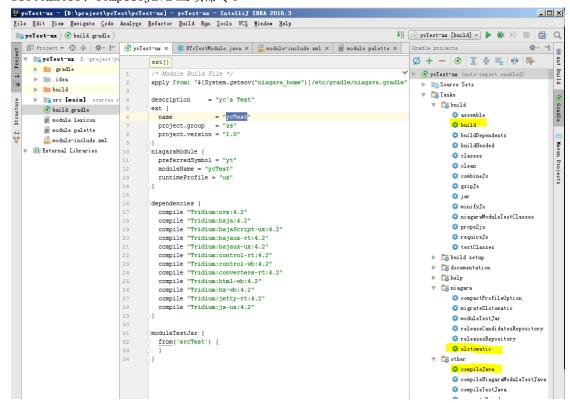


Gradle: Tridium:bajaux-rt:4.2

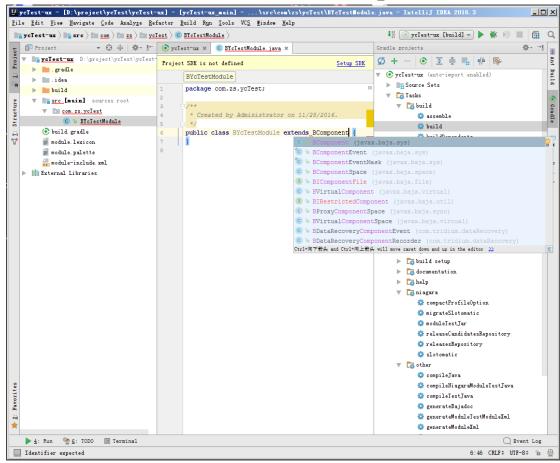
Compile



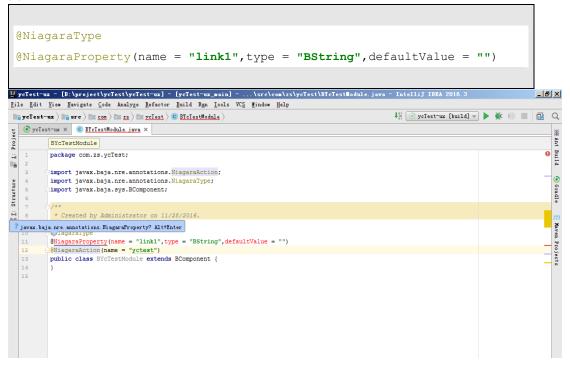
22. 打开右侧的 gradle 窗口,会看到此项目可用的 garadle 任务,最主要的就是 build、 slotomatic、compile Java 三项命令。



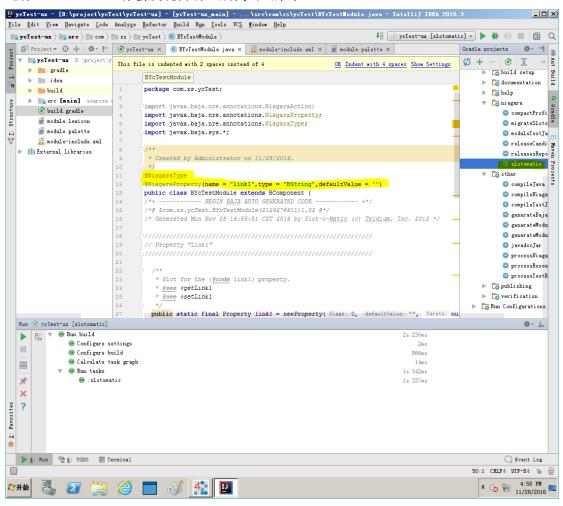
23. 建立一个新类, 然后 extends 时就可以看到自动完成提示了^_^



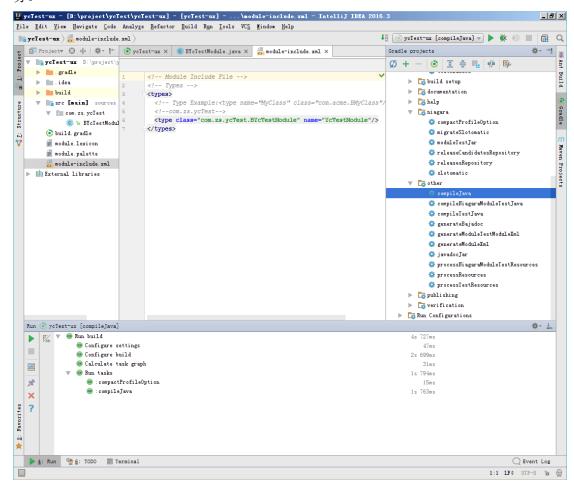
24. Slotomatic 在 N4 中发生很大变化,其格式可常见官方文档 slotomatic 章节,此处在 类上方添加两句。在提示红字的变量上点击 Alt+Enter,会自动 import 相关包(后 同)。



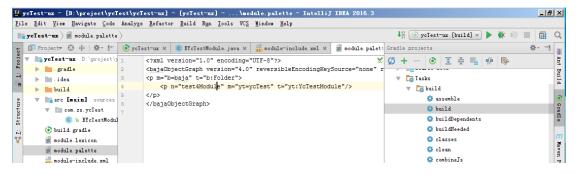
25. 运行 slotomatic, 你会发现自动生成代码出来了.



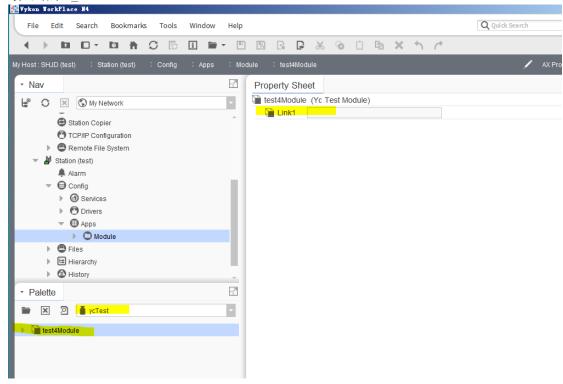
26. N4 中的 slotomatic 不会在 module-include.xml 中生成相关项,这个现在变成了 compileJava 任务的工作,当然你也可以直接 build,它中间包含了 compileJava 任 备。



27. 添加 paltte 文件中的项, build。



28. 最终结果^_^



以上就是 Tridium 的基础开发环境设置过程,后续还会有 N4 的 Javascript 开发环境设置过程详细文档,敬请期待^_^