

Task 8: implement Python generator and decorators

Aim: write a Python program to implement Python generator and decorators

8.1: write a Python program that includes a generator function to produce a sequence of numbers the program generator should be able to

a) Produce a sequence of numbers when provided with start, end and step values

b) Produce a default sequence of numbers starting from 0, ending at 10, and with a step of 1 if no value are provided

Produce a sequence of numbers when provided with start, end, and step values.

Algorithm:-

1) Define generator function

- Define the function number_sequence (start, end, step=1)

2) Initialize current value

- set current to the value of start.

3) Generate sequence

- while current is less than or equal to end,

 ▫ Yield the current value of current

 ▫ increment current by step

4) Get user input

- Read the starting number (start) from user input.

- Read the ending number (end) from user input.

- Read the step value (step) from user input.

Output:-

Enter the starting number: 7

Enter the ending number: 50

Enter the step value: 8

1

6

11

16

21

26

31

36

41

46

5) Create generator object

- Create a generator object by calling number - sequence (start, end, step) with user - provided values

6) Print generated sequence

- Iterate over the values produced by the generator object
- Print each value.

8.1 Program

```
def numbers - sequence (start, end, step=1);  
    current = start  
    while current <= end  
        yield current  
        current += step  
    start = int(input("Enter the starting number:"))  
    end = int(input("Enter the ending number:"))  
    step = int(input("Enter the step value:"))  
    # Create the generator  
    sequence - generator = numbers - sequence (start, end, step).  
    # Print the generator sequence of numbers  
    for number in sequence - generator:  
        print (number)
```

Produce a default sequence of numbers starting from 0, ending at 10, and with a step of 1 if no values are provided

Algorithm:-

1) Start function:-

- Define the function my-gen generator[n] that takes a parameter.

2) Initialize counter

- set value to 0

output :- 0

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Initial conditions

3) Generate values

- while value is less than n
 - yield the current value
 - increment value by 1

4) Create generator object

- call my-generator[17] to create a generator object

5) Iterate and print values

- for each values produced by the generator object
 - print value

8.1 (b) programs

```
def my-generator[n]:  
    # initialize counter  
    value = 0  
  
    # loop until counter is less than n  
    while value < n:  
  
        # produce the current value of the counter  
        yield value  
  
        # increment the counter  
        value += 1  
  
    # increment the counter  
    value += 1  
  
    # iterate over the generator object produced  
    # by my-generator for value in my-generator[3]:  
    # print each value produced by generator  
    print [value]
```

8.2 Imagine you are working on a messaging application that needs to format messages differently based on the user's preferences. Users can choose to have their messages automatically converted to uppercase [for emphasis] or to lowercase [for a softer tone]. You are provided with two decorators `uppercase-decorator` and `lowercase-decorator`. These decorators modify the behaviour of the functions they decorate by converting text to uppercase for lowercase respecting. Write a program to implement it.

Algorithm:-

1) Create Decorators:

- Define `uppercase-decorator` to convert the result of a function to uppercase
- Define `lowercase-decorator` to convert the result of a function to lowercase.

2) Define Functions:

- Define `shout` function to return the input text. ~~APPLY @ uppercase-decorator to this function.~~
- Define `whisper` function to return the input text. ~~apply @ lowercase-decorator to this function.~~

3) Define `greet` function:

- Define `greet` function that:
 - Accepts a function `[func]` as input
 - calls this function with the text "Hi, I am created by a function passed as an argument"
 - Print the result

Output - HI, I AM CREATED BY FUNCTION PASSED AS AN ARGUMENT.

hi, i am created by the function passed as an argument

the first argument of the function is

"Hello Python"

the second argument is

the first argument of the function - "Hello Python".

the second argument of the function is the first

argument of the function - "Hello Python".

the second argument of the function is the first

argument of the function - "Hello Python".

thus the output of the function is "Hello Python".

thus the output of the function is "Hello Python".

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thus the output of the function is "Hello Python".

- Q) Write the program:
- call greet [shout] to print the greeting in uppercase
 - call greet [whisper] to print the greeting in lowercase.

Program:-

```
def uppercase - decorate [func]:
    def wrapper [text]:
        return func [text].upper []
    return wrapper

def lowercase - decorate [func]:
    def wrapper [text]:
        return func [text].lower []
    return wrapper
```

@ uppercase - decorator

```
def shout [text]:
    return func [text].lower []
    return wrapper
    return text
```

@ lowercase - decorator

```
def whisper [text]:
    return text
```

def greet [func]:

greeting = func "Hi, I am created, by a
function passed as an argument"'

print [greeting]

greet [shout]

greet [whisper]

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PERFORMANCE (5)	
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	
VIVA VOCE (5)	
RECORD (5)	
TOTAL (10)	
GRADE	

Result:- Thus, the Python program to implement Python generators and decorators was successfully executed and the output was verified.