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Crux Lecture -11

> Object Oriented Programming - 1

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# Object Oriented Programming



### Java Classes

- 1. Classes & Objects
- 2. Data
- 3. Functions



### Classes & Objects

- Blueprint to generate instances of same nature
- 2. Each individual instance is an object
- Copies of only non-static data members is created.



#### Data Members

- Static vs. Non Static
- 2. Public, protected (Leave for now), private and default
- 3. Initialization
- 4. Final Members (Leave for now)



# Default methods with every class

Constructor



#### Constructor and Default Methods

- Constructor(Java and C++)
- Copy Constructor(C++)
- Copy Assignment Operator(C++)
- 4. Destructor(C++)



# User defined constructors



# Operator Overloading



# this



### Data Members

- Static vs Non Static
- Public, protected (Leave for now) and private
- 3. Initialization
- 4. Final Members



### Components of OOP

- 1. Encapsulation
- 2. Inheritance
- 3. Polymorphism



### Encapsulation

- 1. Bind the data and functions together
- 2. Hiding the implementation details
- Lets us change the implementation without breaking code of our users



#### Inheritance

- 1. Extending Functionality of an existing class
- Add new methods and fields to derived class
- 3. If both classes have a function with same name, which class's function will get called?



## BT: Finding the Fastest horses

You have 25 horses and you can race only 5
of them simultaneously. Assuming you do not
have access to stop-watch, how many times
would you need to race the horses to find
the 3 fastest horses.





### Thank You!

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