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Crux Lecture -19

Data Structures

Hashtables

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Maps



Java implementation of Map

- Hashmap
- Hashtable
- Lets look at an example for Hashmap



Lets discuss few problems

• Find intersection of two sorted arrays. What about unsorted arrays?



Your Turn

- Remove Duplicates from an array
- Find pairs of elements in an array which sum to zero



Lets Implement our own Hash Map



Map

```
class Map{
// accessor methods
int size();
boolean isEmpty();
Object get(Object key);
// update methods
void put(Object key, Object value);
void remove(Object key);
Object[] keys();
Object[] values();
```



Implement a Map using Linked List

- Find
- Add
- Remove



Any Other Options?



Hashtables



Components of Hashtables

- Bucket Array
- Hash Function
 - a. Hash Code
 - b. Compression Function



What if two keys map to same bucket?



Collision Handling

- Separate Chaining
- Linear Probing
- Quadratic Probing
- Double Hashing



Running time for separate chaining?

- Find
- Add
- Remove



Load Factor and Rehashing





Thank You!! ©

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