# Windows 操作系统 C/C++ 程序实验

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### 实验八 Windows 内存管理

- 一、背景知识
- 二、实验目的
- 三、工具/准备工作

### 四、实验内容与步骤

### 1. 读者写者问题

**步骤 1:** 登录进入 Windows 。

步骤 2: 在"开始"菜单中单击"程序"-"Microsoft Visual Studio Code"。

步骤 3: 新建项目名为 "8-1", 并且新建项 "8-1.cpp"。

步骤 4: 单按 "F5" 开始调试,注意路径里不要含有中文。

步骤 5: 按暂停按钮可暂停程序的执行,按终止按钮可终止程序的执行。



操作能否正常进行?如果不行,则可能的原因是什么?

操作能够正常进行,如果不行,可能是因为文件中包含中文字符,或文件路径包含中文。 运行结果是:

```
int main()
          FILE * file;
          file = fopen("opfile", "wb"); //"opfile"为二进制用确定内存操作
          operation op;
          srand((unsigned)time(NULL));
              for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
                  //1-PAGE_READWRITE;
//2-PAGE_EXECUTE;
                  //3-PAGE_ECECUTE_READ;
                  op.time = rand() % 1000;
                  printf("num: %d op.time=%d ",num++, op.time);
op.block = (rand() % 5 + 1) *100; //随即生成块大小
                  printf("op.block=%d\n", op.block);
                  op.oper = j;
                  op.protection = i;
                  fwrite(&op, sizeof(operation), 1, file); //将生成的结构写入文件
          fclose(file);
          system("pause");
46
```

图片 1 修改块大小,并且加上 fclose(file)

X

op.block=400000 0 op.time=723 num: 1 op.time=274 op.block=400000 num: 2 op.time=210 op.block=100000 num: 3 op.time=68 op.block=300000 num: op.block=500000 4 op.time=291 num: 5 op.time=434 op.block=200000 num: 6 op.time=609 op.block=500000 num: 7 op.time=333 op.block=200000 num: 8 op.time=507 op.block=500000 num: 9 op.time=958 op.block=200000 num: op.block=200000 10 op.time=791 num: 11 op.time=626 op.block=100000 num: 12 op.time=578 op.block=200000 num: 13 op.time=312 op.block=200000 num: 14 op.time=130 op.block=200000 num: 15 op.time=192 op.block=100000 num: 16 op.time=608 op.block=500000 num: 17 op.time=703 op.block=100000 num: 18 op.time=976 op.block=500000 num: 19 op.time=56 op.block=500000 num: 20 op.time=771 op.block=100000 num: 21 op.time=605 op.block=100000 num: 22 op.time=479 op.block=100000 num: 23 op.time=438 op.block=500000 num: 24 op.time=109 op.block=200000 num: 25 op.time=832 op.block=300000 num: 26 op.time=292 op.block=300000 num: 27 op.time=338 op.block=200000 num: 28 op.time=516 op.block=400000 num: num: 29 op.time=565 op.block=500000 请按任意键继续.

图片 2 控制台输出结果如上图所示



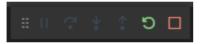
图片 3 文件夹中多出一个 opfile 文件

步骤 6: 新建项目名为 "8-2", 并且新建项 "8-2.cpp"。

步骤 7: 将"opfile"文件复制到该项目文件夹下。

步骤 8: 按 "F5" 开始调试,注意路径里不要含有中文。

**步骤 9:** 按暂停按钮可暂停程序的执行,按终止按钮可终止程序的执行。



操作能否正常进行?如果不行,则可能的原因是什么?

操作能够正常进行,如果不行,可能是因为文件中包含中文字符,或文件路径包含中文。

运行结果是:

F:\Junior1\czb_os\8-2\8-2.exe	
0:reserve now	
starting address:000001aad7720000	size:1638400000
1:reserve now	
starting address:000001ab391a0000	size:1638400000
2:reserve now	
starting address:000001ab9ac20000	size:409600000
3:reserve now	
starting address:000001abb32c0000	size:1228800000
4:reserve now	
starting address:000001abfc6a0000 5:commit now	size:2048000000
starting address:000001aad7720000	size:1638400000
6:commit now	5120.103040000
starting address:000001ab391a0000	size:1638400000
7:commit now	3122.1030.00000
starting address:000001ab9ac20000	size:409600000
8:commit now	
starting address:000001abb32c0000	size:1228800000
9:commit now	
starting address:000001abfc6a0000	size:2048000000
10:lock now	
starting address:000001aad7720000	size:1638400000
1453	
11:lock now	1638400000
starting address:000001ab391a0000 1453	size:1638400000
12:lock now	
starting address:000001ab9ac20000	size:409600000
1453	3126.40700000
13:lock now	
starting address:000001abb32c0000	size:1228800000
1453	
14:lock now	
starting address:000001abfc6a0000	size:2048000000
1453	
15:unlock now	
starting address:000001aad7720000	size:1638400000
158	
16:unlock now	size:1638400000
starting address:000001ab391a0000	S120:1030400000

图片 4 运行结果1

16:unlock now starting address:000001ab391a0000 size:1638400000 158 17:unlock now starting address:000001ab9ac20000 size:409600000 18:unlock now starting address:000001abb32c0000 size:1228800000 19:unlock now starting address:000001abfc6a0000 size:2048000000 158 20:decommit now start address:000001aad7720000 size:1638400000 21:decommit now start address:000001ab391a0000 size:1638400000 22:decommit now start address:000001ab9ac20000 size:409600000 23:decommit now start address:000001abb32c0000 size:1228800000 24:decommit now start address:000001abfc6a0000 size:2048000000 25:release now starting address:000001aad7720000 size:1638400000 26:release now starting address:000001ab391a0000 size:1638400000 27:release now starting address:000001ab9ac20000 size:409600000 28:release now starting address:000001abb32c0000 size:1228800000 29:release now starting address:000001abfc6a0000 size:2048000000 请按任意键继续...

图片 5 运行结果 2

结果分析:依次分析保留、提交、锁、解锁、回收、释放一个区域的操作引起的内存状态的变化。

保留内存主要影响虚拟内存空间。它会在地址空间中分配区域,但未实际分配物理内存或 页面文件。

```
dwActiveProcessorMask 65535
dwAllocationGranularity 65536
dwNumberOfProcessors 16
dwOemId 9
dwPageSize
          4096
dwProcessorType
            8664
lpMaximumApplicationAddress 7ffffffeffff
IpminimemApplicationAddress
                         10000
wProcessorArchitecture 9
wProcessorLevel
wProcessorRevision 8d01
wReserved 0
****************
AllocationBase 0000000000000000
AllocationProtect
BaseAddress 000000000010000
Protect 1
RegionSize
          7ffd0000
State 10000
Type 0
       dwAvailPageFile
             22bd18000
dwAvailPhys 200903000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffefd00a000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
dwTotalPageFile
             46534e000
dwTotalPhy
         3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile
             22a2e6000
dwAvailPhys 1feca5000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffe9b58a000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
             31
dwTotalPageFile
             46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
```

图片 6 如图 0 号 dwAvailVirtual – 1 号 dwAvailVirtual == 1,638,400,000,保留的虚拟空间大小和我们 在前面 opfile 里要的空间块空间大小一样

```
dwAvailPageFile
            22a2e6000
dwAvailPhys
        1feca5000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffe9b58a000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
            31
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile
            22a212000
dwAvailPhys 1fe77f000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffe39b0a000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
       3f134e000
dwTotalPhy
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile
            22a1a0000
dwAvailPhvs
        1fe790000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffe2146a000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhv
        3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile
            22a1a7000
dwAvailPhys 1fe799000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffdd808a000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhv
        3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
```

- 图片 7 如图 1 号 dwAvailVirtual 2 号 dwAvailVirtual == 1,638,400,000,保留的虚拟空间大小和我们 在前面 opfile 里要的空间块空间大小一样,
  - 图 2号 dwAvailVirtual 3号 dwAvailVirtual== 409,600,000,保留的虚拟空间大小和我们在前面 opfile 里要的空间块空间大小一样,
  - 图 3号 dwAvailVirtual = 4号 dwAvailVirtual == 1,228,800,000,保留的虚拟空间大小和我们在前面 opfile 里要的空间块空间大小一样。

```
dwAvailPageFile
            22a1b9000
dwAvailPhys 1fe8e6000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
            31
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhy
        3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile
            1c8339000
dwAvailPhys 1fe697000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLenath 38
dwMemoryLoad
            31
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhy
       3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile
            166698000
dwAvailPhys
        1fe033000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLenath 38
dwMemoryLoad
            31
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhy
        3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile
            14ddde000
dwAvailPhys
        1fda08000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhy
         3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
```

图片 8 4 号 dwAvailVirtual – 5 号 dwAvailVirtual == 2,048,000,000, 保留的虚拟空间大小和我们在前面 opfile 里要的空间块空间大小一样。

## 0-4 号为止,对虚拟内存的 reserve 操作结束。5-9 号,开始 commit 操作,开始对物理内存提交分配申请。

```
5号 dwAvailPhys = 2,420,736,
5号 dwAvailPageFile= 6号 dwAvailPageFile== 1,642,594,304,
6号 dwAvailPhys = 6,701,056,
6号 dwAvailPageFile= 7号 dwAvailPageFile== 1,640,632,320,
7号 dwAvailPhys = 6,467,584
7号 dwAvailPageFile= 8号 dwAvailPageFile== 411,803,648。
```

```
dwAvailPageFile
            1049fe000
dwAvailPhys 1fdd1d000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLenath 38
dwMemoryLoad
            31
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile
            8a727000
dwAvailPhvs
        1fe1ec000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLength 38
dwMemorvLoad
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhy
        3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
```

图片 9 8号 dwAvailPhys - 9号 dwAvailPhys == -3,231,744, 8号 dwAvailPageFile-9号 dwAvailPageFile== 1,228,800,000, 9号 dwAvailPhys - a号 dwAvailPhys == -5,042,176 9号 dwAvailPageFile-a号 dwAvailPageFile== 2,049,798,144。

提交内存将保留区域的内存分配给物理页面或页面文件。这一步使保留的内存可用,但会减少物理内存和页面文件的可用空间,这时

dwAvailPhys 减少: 物理内存用于支持提交的页面。

dwAvailPageFile 减少:页面文件分配更多空间。

5-9 号为止,对虚拟内存的 commit 操作结束。a-e 号,开始 lock 操作,开始对物理内存锁定。

锁定内存会确保被锁定的内存始终驻留在物理内存中而不会被交换到页面文件:

- dwAvailPhys 几乎不变: 物理内存被锁定。
- dwAvailPageFile 不变,因为锁定内存不会影响页面文件。
- dwAvailVirtual 不变,因为没有新增保留的虚拟内存。

a-e 号为止,对虚拟内存的 lock 操作结束。F-13 号,开始 unlock 操作,开始对物理内存解锁。解锁内存会将内存的锁定状态解除,允许其被交换至页面文件:

- dwAvailPhys 几乎不变。
- dwAvailPageFile 不变。
- dwAvailVirtual 不变。

```
14
dwAvailPageFile
             8af1a000
dwAvailPhys 1fe420000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
             31
dwTotalPageFile
             46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
15
dwAvailPageFile
             ed122000
dwAvailPhys 1fe91f000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLenath 38
dwMemorvLoad
             31
dwTotalPageFile
             46534e000
dwTotalPhv 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile
             14ec68000
dwAvailPhys 1fec49000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
             31
             46534e000
dwTotalPageFile
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
17
dwAvailPageFile
             167384000
dwAvailPhys 1fea39000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
             31
dwTotalPageFile
             46534e000
dwTotalPhy
        3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
```

图片 10 15 号 dwAvailPhys – 14 号 dwAvailPhys == 5,238,784, 15 号 dwAvailPageFile—14 号 dwAvailPageFile== 1,646,297,088, 16 号 dwAvailPhys – 15 号 dwAvailPhys == 3,317,760, 16 号 dwAvailPageFile—15 号 dwAvailPageFile== 1,639,211,008。

# F-13 号为止,对虚拟内存的 unlock 操作结束。14-18 号,开始 decommit 操作,开始对物理内存撤销。

回收内存会释放提交的页面,保持保留状态。回收后:

- dwAvailPhys 增加:释放了提交的物理页面。
- dwAvailPageFile 增加:页面文件也释放相应空间。
- dwAvailVirtual 不变: 保留的虚拟内存仍然存在。

```
19
dwAvailPageFile
            22affb000
dwAvailPhys 1ff337000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLenath 38
dwMemoryLoad
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhy
        3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
1a
dwAvailPageFile
            22b09a000
dwAvailPhys 1ff2f2000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffdbf9ea000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
            31
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhv 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile
            22aef0000
dwAvailPhys 1ff24c000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffe2146a000
dwLenath 38
dwMemoryLoad
            31
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhy
       3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
1c
dwAvailPageFile
            22b27d000
dwAvailPhys 1ff7a0000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffe39b0a000
dwLength 38
dwMemoryLoad
dwTotalPageFile
            46534e000
dwTotalPhv
        3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7fffffe0000
```

```
图片 11 1a 号 dwAvailVirtual – 19 号 dwAvailVirtual== 1,638,400,000, 1b 号 dwAvailVirtual – 1a 号 dwAvailVirtual== 1,638,400,000, 1c 号 dwAvailVirtual – 1b 号 dwAvailVirtual== 409,600,000, 1d 号 dwAvailVirtual – 1c 号 dwAvailVirtual== 1,228,800,000, 1e 号 dwAvailVirtual – 1d 号 dwAvailVirtual== 2,049,048,576。
```

## 14-18 号为止,对虚拟内存的 decommit 操作结束。19-1d 号,开始 release 操作,开始对虚拟保留内存释放。

释放内存会完全释放保留的虚拟地址空间, 归还给系统:

- dwAvailVirtual 增加: 虚拟地址空间恢复。
- dwAvailPhys 和 dwAvailPageFile 几乎不变,因为只影响虚拟地址。

选作: 在以上源代码的基础上,编写一个程序。

创建两个线程,一个用于内存分配,另一个用于跟踪内存的分配情况并打印信息。将 virtualalloc 函数的参数 ftallocationtype 分别改为MEM\_RESET 或 MEM\_TOP\_DOWN,将 flprotect 参数分别改为 PAGE\_GUARD、PAGE\_NOACCESS 或 PAGE\_NOCACHE,再进行本练习的各项操作,再查看内存分配的各个结果,分析原因。尝试调换分配、回收、内存复位、加锁、解锁、提交、回收的次序,查看结果,并分析原因。

MEM\_RESET、MEM\_TOP\_DOWN、PAGE\_GUARD、PAGE\_NOACCESS、PAGE\_NOCACHE 属性的含义在 MSDN 中均有详细介绍,请读者自行查阅。

请描述你所做的工作:

```
case 0:
    index = 0;
    temp = PAGE_GUARD;
    break;
case 1:
    temp = PAGE NOACCESS;
    break;
case 2:
    temp = PAGE_NOCACHE;
    break;
case 3:
    temp = PAGE_EXECUTE_READ;
    break;
case 4:
    temp = PAGE EXECUTE READWRITE;
    break;
default:
    temp = PAGE_GUARD;
```

图片 12 修改代码将原本的 flprotect 参数更改为 PAGE\_GUARD、PAGE\_NOACCESS、

#### PAGE\_NOCACHE

### 图片 13 将 commit 更改为 TOP DOWN 形式

图片 14 将 release 更改为 reset

© F:\Junior1\czb_os\8-3\8-3.exe × + ∨	
0:reserve now	
starting address:0000022ebc110000	size:1638400000
1:reserve now	
starting address:0000022f1db90000	size:1638400000
2:reserve now	
starting address:0000022e80000000	size:409600000
3:reserve now	
starting address:0000022f7f610000	size:1228800000
4:reserve now	
starting address:0000022fc89f0000	size:2048000000
5:commit now	
starting address:0000000000000000	size:1638400000
6:commit now	: 1630400000
starting address:0000022f1db90000	size:1638400000
7:commit now	
starting address:00000000000000000000000000000000000	size:409600000
	size:1228800000
starting address:0000022f7f610000 9:commit now	5126.1228800000
starting address:0000022fc89f0000	size:2048000000
10:lock now	3126.204000000
starting address:0000000000000000	size:1638400000
998	3120.1030400000
11:lock now	
starting address:0000022f1db90000	size:1638400000
998	
12:lock now	
starting address:0000000000000000	size:409600000
998	
13:lock now	
starting address:0000022f7f610000	size:1228800000
1453	
14:lock now	
starting address:0000022fc89f0000	size:2048000000
1453	
15:unlock now	
starting address:0000000000000000	size:1638400000
158	
16:unlock now	. 1620/1000
starting address:0000022f1db90000	size:1638400000

图片 15 控制台输出1

部分锁定失败,返回错误码 998 或 1453

16:unlock now starting address:0000022f1db90000 size:1638400000 158 17:unlock now starting address:000000000000000000000 size:409600000 18:unlock now size:1228800000 starting address:0000022f7f610000 158 19:unlock now starting address:0000022fc89f0000 size:2048000000 158 20:decommit now start address:000000000000000 size:1638400000 487 21:decommit now start address:0000022f1db90000 size:1638400000 22:decommit now start address:000000000000000 size:409600000 487 23:decommit now start address:0000022f7f610000 size:1228800000 24:decommit now start address:0000022fc89f0000 size:2048000000 25:reset now starting address:000000000000000000000 size:1638400000 26:reset now starting address:0000022f1db90000 size:1638400000 87 27:reset now starting address:0000000000000000 size:409600000 87 28:reset now starting address:0000022f7f610000 size:1228800000 87 29:reset now starting address:0000022fc89f0000 size:2048000000 请按任意键继续...

#### 图片 16 控制台输出 2

unlock,操作大部分成功,但仍然对无效地址进行了操作。

```
0
dwAvailPageFile 14487a000
dwAvailPhys 1850cd000
dwAvailVirtual
          7ffefd00a000
dwLength
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7ffffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile 141e8b000
dwAvailPhys 182252000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffe9b58a000
       38
dwLength
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual
          7fffffe0000
2
dwAvailPageFile 142e1f000
dwAvailPhys 182e40000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffe39b0a000
dwLength
       38
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual
          7fffffe0000
3
dwAvailPageFile 142af8000
dwAvailPhys 182c45000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffe2146a000
       38
dwLength
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual
          7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile 142b22000
dwAvailPhys 182bc0000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffdd808a000
dwLength
       38
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual
          7fffffe0000
```

图片 17 观察输出文件 out.txt 可以发现虚拟地址被正确保留。

```
5
dwAvailPageFile 142bae000
dwAvailPhys 182dac000
          7ffd5df6a000
dwAvailVirtual
dwLength
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
          7fffffe0000
dwTotalVirtual
dwAvailPageFile 143272000
dwAvailPhys 18377e000
dwAvailVirtual
          7ffd5df6a000
dwLength
       38
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual
          7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile e16f9000
dwAvailPhys 18374b000
dwAvailVirtual
          7ffd5df6a000
dwLength
       38
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual
          7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile e2cbc000
dwAvailPhys 184b4a000
dwAvailVirtual
          7ffd5df6a000
dwLength
       38
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual
          7ffffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile 9953a000
dwAvailPhys 184d28000
dwAvailVirtual
          7ffd5df6a000
dwLength
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 46534e000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual
          7fffffe0000
```

图片 18 commit 操作有成功和失败的,主要观察 PageFile 变换大小,PAGE\_GUARD 和PAGE NOCACHE 状态下无法 commit。

加锁也有因同样原因无法 lock 的,但 unlock 操作均正常。

```
1a
dwAvailPageFile 1c85bd000
dwAvailPhys 1866c1000
dwAvailVirtual
          7ffd5df6a000
dwLength
      38
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 4e6e27000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual
         7fffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile 1c84b0000
dwAvailPhys 1866c5000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLength
       38
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 4e6e27000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7ffffffe0000
1c
dwAvailPageFile 1c8732000
dwAvailPhys 18659b000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLength
      38
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 4e6e27000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual
         7ffffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile 1c8808000
dwAvailPhys 1867a5000
dwAvailVirtual 7ffd5df6a000
dwLength
       38
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 4e6e27000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual 7ffffffe0000
dwAvailPageFile 1c7de8000
dwAvailPhys 185b92000
dwAvailVirtual
         7ffd5df6a000
dwLenath
       38
dwMemoryLoad 3d
dwTotalPageFile 4e6e27000
dwTotalPhy 3f134e000
dwTotalVirtual
          7ffffffe0000
```

图片 19 MEM\_RESET 与 MEM\_RELEASE 不同,在调用 MEM\_RESET 时,最后虚拟内存不会被释放。