



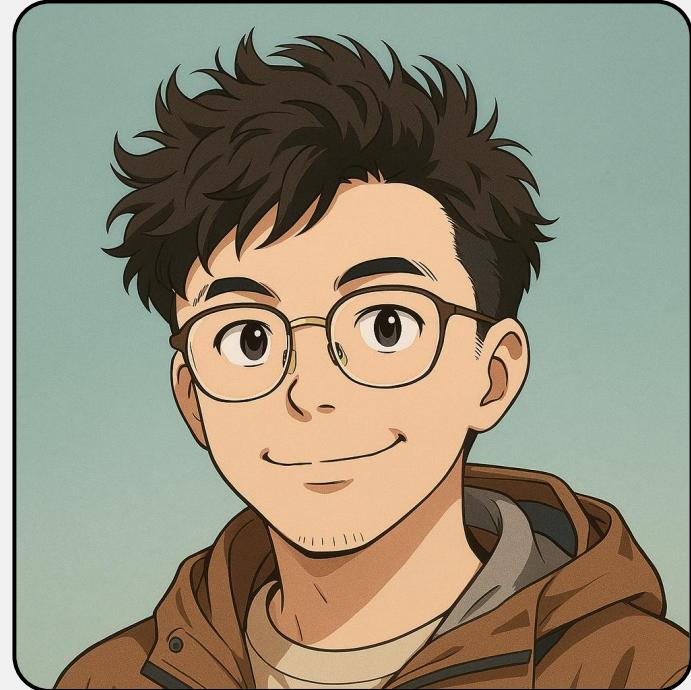
Google Developer Group  
Guangzhou

# Agents on Android

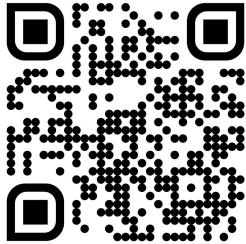
On-device LLMs and Intelligent Agents

El Zhang (2BAB)

Android GDE / Tech Lead



{ Build with AI }



EI

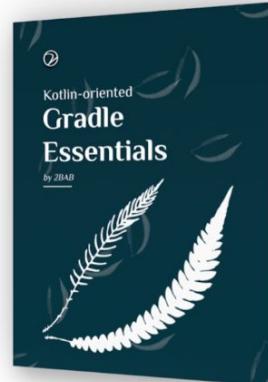
- ◆ Google Developer Expert (GDE) for Android
- ◆ 9+ YOE on Mobile Infrastructures
- ◆ Enthusiast of AI, Build Tools (Gradle), Compiler (Kotlin & KSP), Kotlin Multiplatform
- ◆ Pursuer of Elegant UI/UX Effect
- ◆ Residing in Singapore
- ◆ E-Mail: xx2bab@gmail.com

## My Thoughts

Posts / Conference Talks / Podcasts

### EXTENDING ANDROID BUILDS

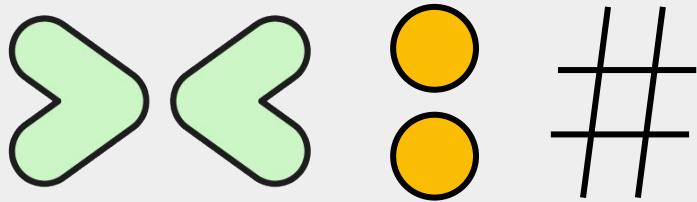
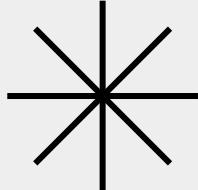
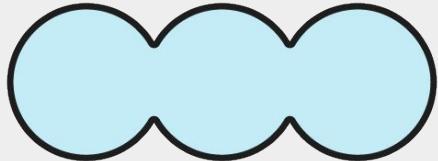
Pragmatic Gradle and AGP Skills with Kotlin



# ToC

## 1. Recent Advances in Google's On-Device Models

简述小模型发展近况、推理框架、设备硬件的限制、模型实测结果等



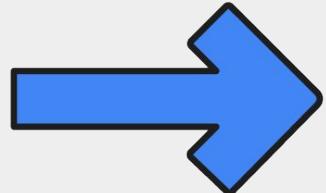
## 2. A Real-Estate Agent demo

Mini Codelab: 使用 On-Device Model 的 O 基础 O 框架 Agent 编写, 包括 Prompts 优化、在线和离线的信息获取与 RAG 集成等。  
(需要电脑和 Android 设备)

Notice

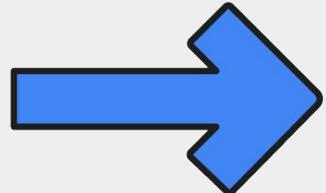
TL;DR

LLM 小模型重点是了解短处、发挥长处，本次分享内容偏前瞻探索。



Notice

云端生产环境中的 LLM 小模型(<7B)：  
应用于文本分类、感情分析、质量打分、信息  
检索增强 RAG 等等；低功耗、低时延。





## Gemma3 1B

Small 687M memory footprint for q4\_0

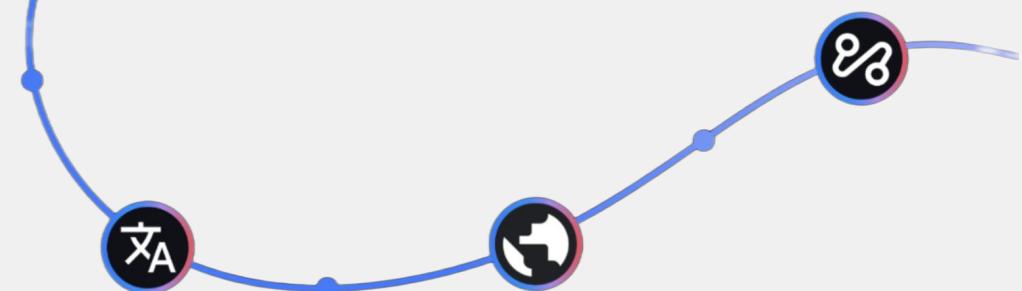
Optimized for strong english and multilingual performance

32k context length





# Gemma3 1B

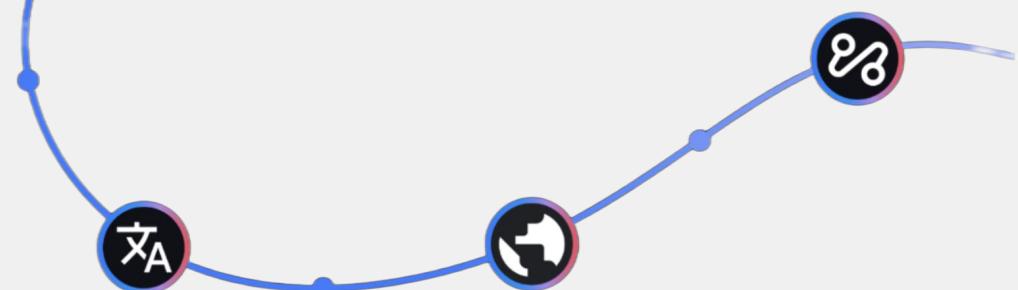


Note that all benchmark stats are from a Samsung S24 Ultra with 2048 KV cache size, 1024 tokens prefill, 256 tokens decode.

Weight Quantization	Backend	Prefill (tokens/sec)	Decode (tokens/sec)	Time to first token (sec)	Model size (MB)	Peak RSS Memory (MB)	GPU Memory (MB)
dynamic_int4	CPU	322.5	47.4	3.1s	529	1138.31	-
dynamic_int4	GPU	2585.9	56.4	4.5s	529	1205.28	585.66



## Gemini Nano 1.8B



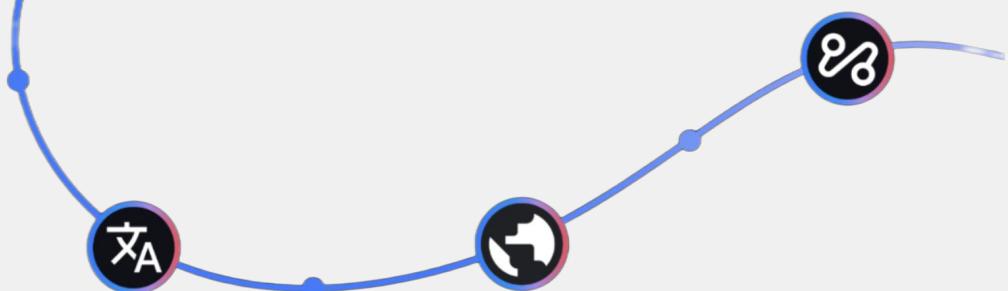
Approximately 1.2 GB  
memory usage

TPU/NPU acceleration

Approximately 4096  
context length



# Gemini Nano 1.8B



Based on 0.0.1-exp01

- Decode ~45t/s
- Max Tokens in Decoding ~250 tokens

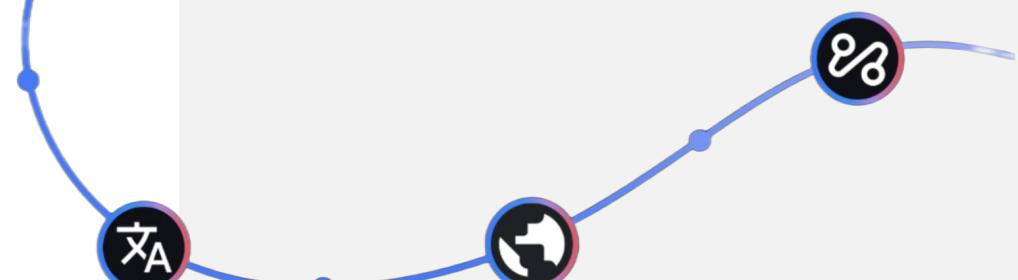
A screenshot of a mobile application store page for the package "Aicore » 0.0.1-exp02". The page includes the Google Play logo, the package name, developer information, category, tags, and a date stamp.

Categories	Android Packages
Tags	google   ai   aar   mobile   android
Date	Mar 19, 2025



# Google x On-Device Model

(On Mobile Devices)



Model	Inference Framework	Backend	OpenSource
Gemma (1/2/3) 1B/2B	<b>MediaPipe (LiteRT + XNNPack)</b>	CPU/GPU	Y
Gemini Nano	<b>AICore</b>	TPU/NPU	N

Actually, MediaPipe LLM Task supports more than one models...



Google Developer Group

 **Models** 5



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 [litert-community/Phi-4-mini-instruct](#)

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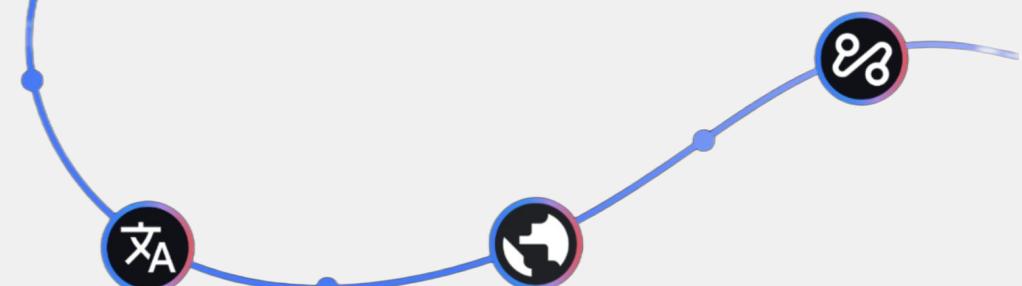
 [litert-community/DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen...](#)

Updated 23 days ago • ❤ 1

[huggingface.co/litert-community](https://huggingface.co/litert-community)



# Deepseek-R1 1.5B (distill-qwen)



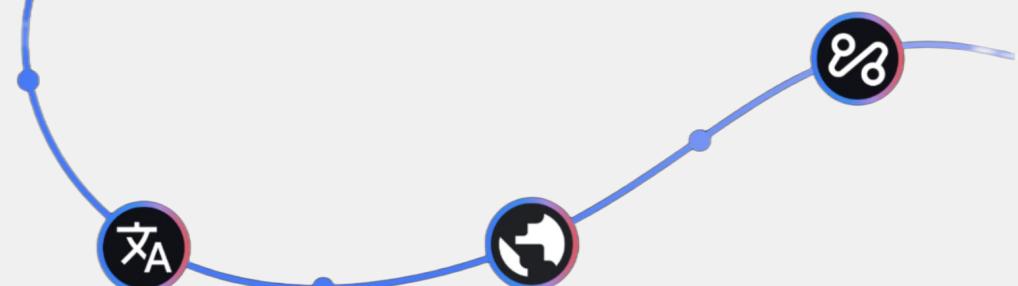
Note that all benchmark stats are from a Samsung S24 Ultra with 1280 KV cache size, 512 tokens prefill, 128 tokens decode.

	Backend	Prefill (tokens/sec)	Decode (tokens/sec)	Time-to-first- token (sec)	Memory (RSS in MB)	Model size (MB)
fp32 (baseline)	CPU	45	6	8	6,213	7,124
dynamic_int8		261	23	2	1,936	1,861



# Gecko 110M en

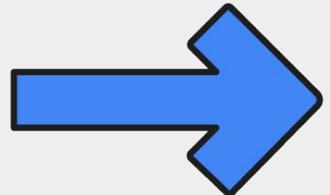
(Embedder Model)



Backend	Max sequence length	Init time (ms)	Inference time (ms)	Memory (RSS in MB)	Model size (MB)
dynamic_int8	CPU	512	30.04	353.1	225.6
dynamic_int8	CPU	1024	79.17	954	619.5

Notice

# Simple Demos



# Gemma3 1B - Best practice: Text generation

A 1B parameter is great at app context -> short text:

- Data Captioning
- Summarization
- Smart Reply/Detection
- Simple In-Game Dialog

66

## MediaPipe LLM Inference

Responses generated by user-provided model

GEMMA\_CPU X

Can u tell if this is a scam message:  
Your parcel ending 4069 is now at your  
condo's Parcel Santa Locker @ Leeeee  
Hills, B1 Blk. 17 Behind Carpark Lot 486.  
Please collect by 03/March/2025 09:27  
with OTP code: 674500.

Model

Yes, this message is highly likely a  
scam. Here's why:

- \* **Vague Delivery Information:** The  
message gives a general location  
(Leeeee Hills) and a complex address  
without proper street and building  
names. Real delivery services would  
have official, clear-cut addresses.
- \* **Unreliable and Inconsistent  
Language:** Phrases like "Parcel Santa  
Locker" suggest a fictional and  
overly-casual approach to a formal  
shipping process.
- \* **Unsolicited OTP Code:** You are  
being asked for an OTP code that's

## MediaPipe LLM Inference

Responses generated by user-provided model

DEEPSEEK\_CPU X

Can u tell if this is a scam message:  
Your parcel ending 4069 is now at your  
condo's Parcel Santa Locker @ Leeeee  
Hills, B1 Blk. 17 Behind Carpark Lot 486.  
Please collect by 03/March/2025 09:27  
with OTP code: 674500.

Model

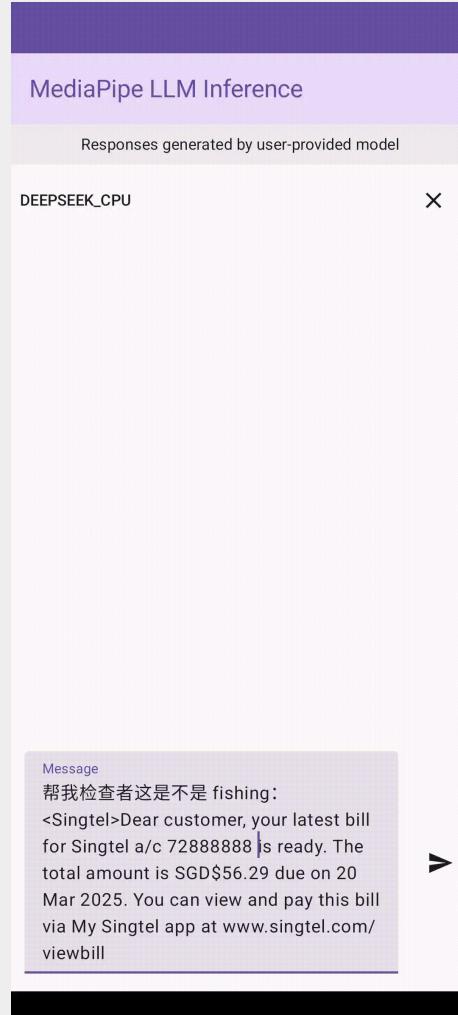
Okay, so I need to figure out if this  
message is a scam. Let me read it again  
carefully.

The message says: "Your parcel ending  
4069 is now at your condo's parcel Santa  
Locker @ Leeeee Hills, B1 Blk. 17 Behind  
Carpark Lot 486. Please collect by 03/  
March/2025 09:27 with OTP code:  
674500."

Hmm, first, I notice the address includes  
a lot of abbreviations and symbols like  
"Leeeee Hills" and "Carpark Lot 486."  
Those might be typos or abbreviations  
for longer words. For example, "Leeeee

99

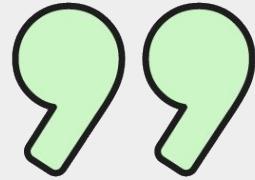
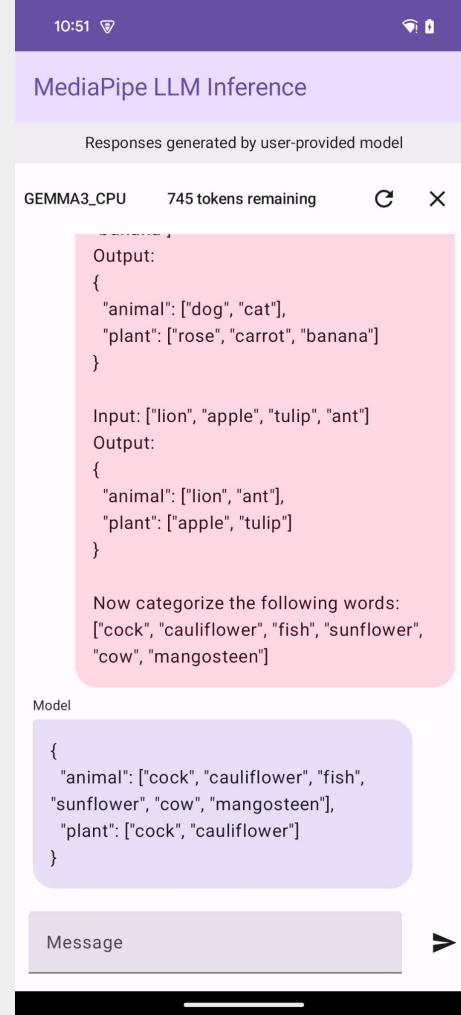
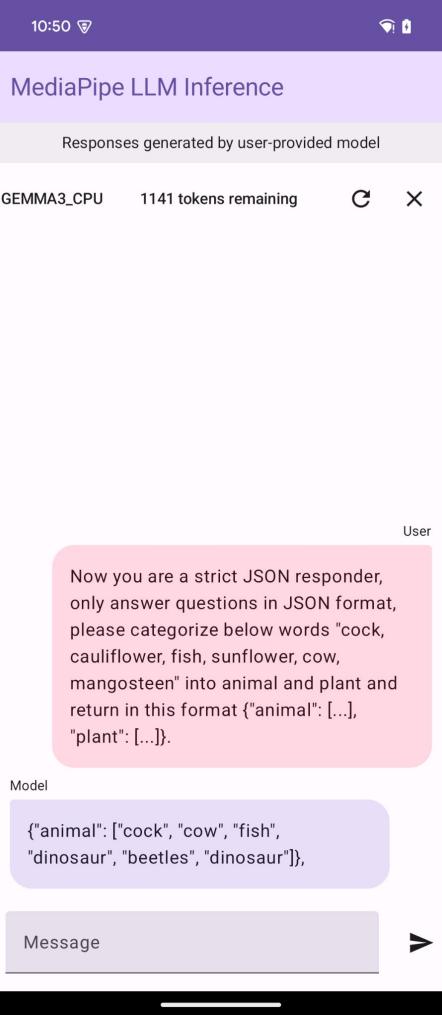
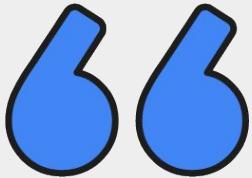
“”



“”

# Best practice: Customize Gemma3 1B

- Few shot examples
- Fine-tune (LoRA or SFT)
- Use Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG) to consume more content



# Worst practice: Gemma3 1B as chatbot



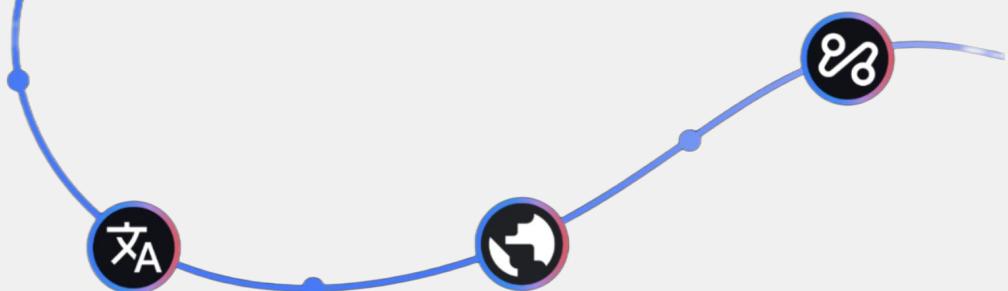
Results for illustrative purpose



## 当前的限制

(基于多次实际测试)

- 用 MediaPipe LLM Task 推理时 Context 大小在 **1500~2000 Tokens** 左右；
- 小模型的注意力范围小，适当运用 Prompt Engineering 时也要注意 Prompt 编写不可过长；
- 在未 Fine Tune 时，纯 Prompt 提示时 ReAct 的思考方式在 Gemma3 1B 上难以实现。

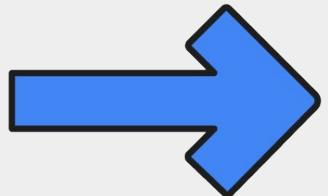


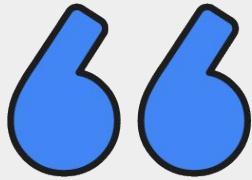
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Note that all benchmark stats are from a Samsung S24 Ultra with 1280 KV cache size, 512 tokens prefill, 128 tokens decode.

Notice

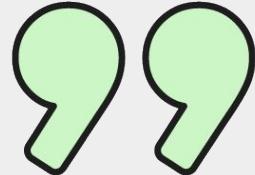
# Mini Codelab

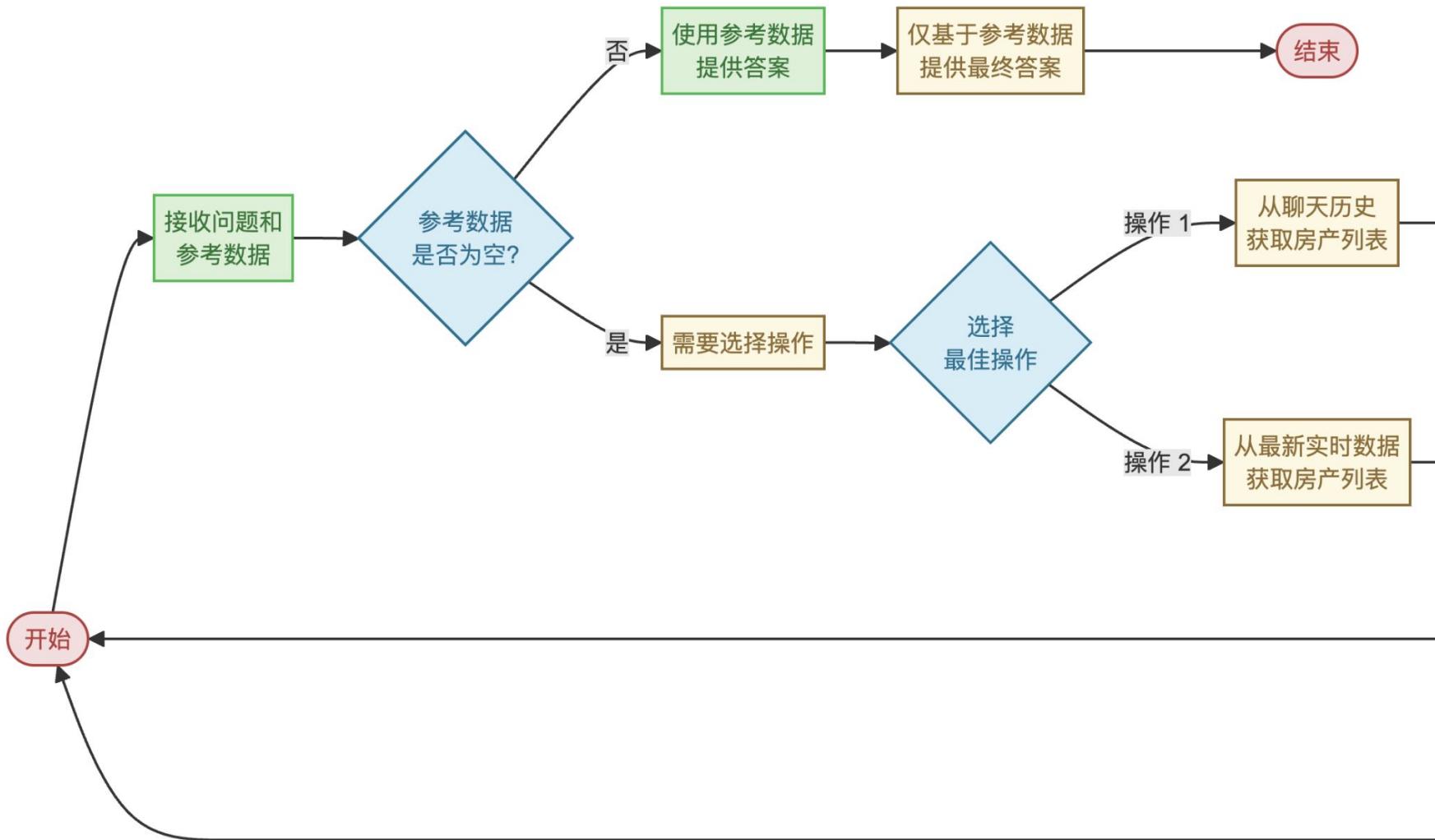


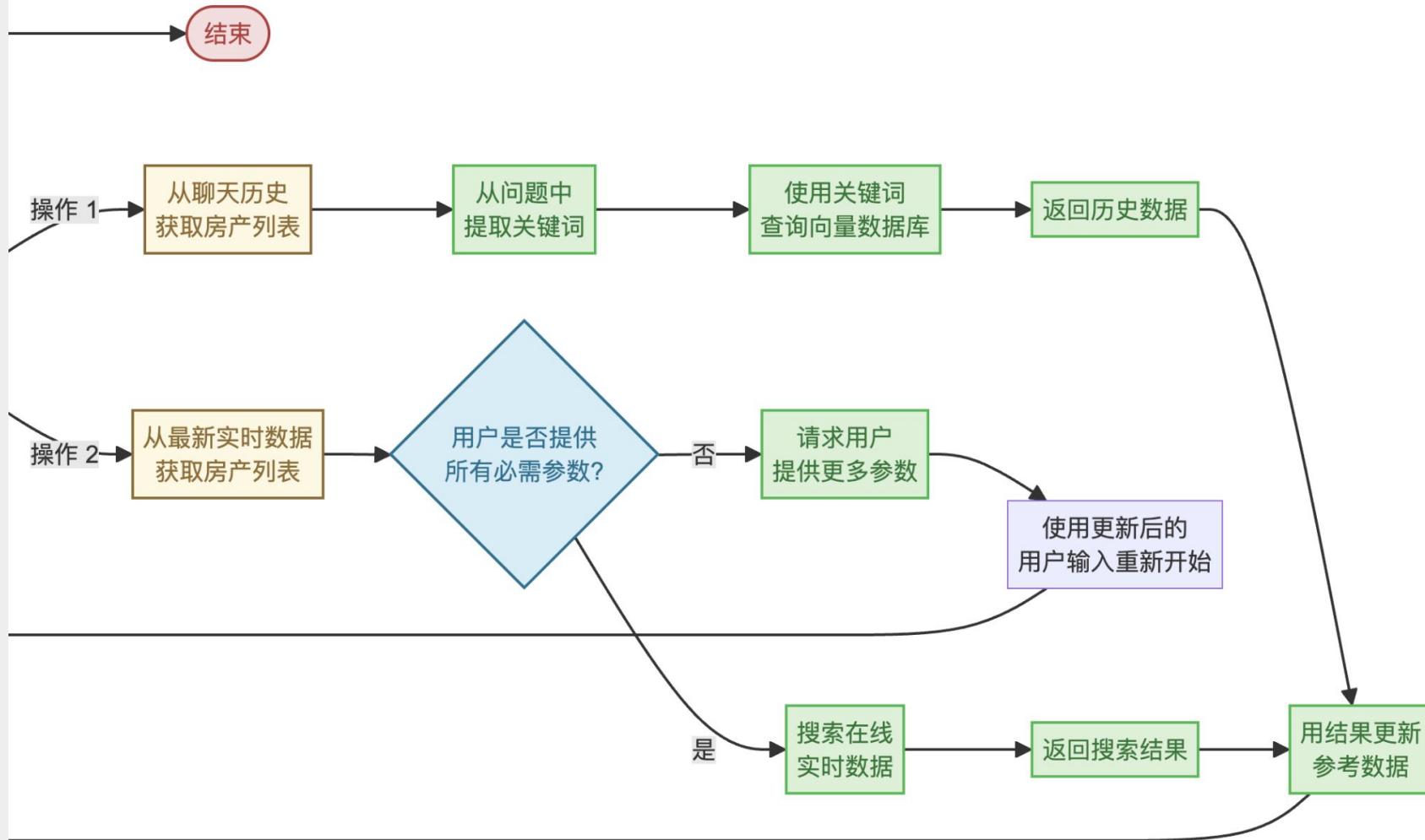


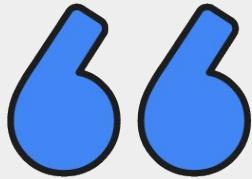
你是位房产经纪人。你有一个工具可以调用，需要参数：位置(必)，类型(必)，价格(必)，卧室(选)。

1. 用户输入 : [question]
2. 缺参数？告知用户，结束。
3. 参数全？生成API调用 : `{"action": "search", ...`
4. 等待API结果 : `[{ "name": "propertyA", "subway": "0.5", "price": "600k" ..}]`
5. 分析 : 是否地铁近(subway)、便宜(price)、高层(floor)。
6. 评分 : 1-5, 生成报告。
7. 如果有任何告知用户的操作，获取新的输入后回到开头。

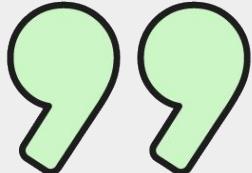








1. 角色设定 (Role prompting): “You are a professional real estate agent...”
2. 显式指令 (Explicit instructions): “Carefully extract ... without including ANY numerical details.”
3. 强调和重复 (Instruction reinforcement): “(NO numbers at all!)”
4. 示范式提示 (Few-shot prompting): “here are 3 examples”
5. 分步拆解 (Task decomposition)
6. 强调输出格式和约束 (Output constraints)
7. ...



# OnDevice Agent Example

A prototype Android application demonstrating an on-device LLM agent for property search. The app uses MediaPipe for LLM inference and implements a chat-like interface for user interactions.

## Features

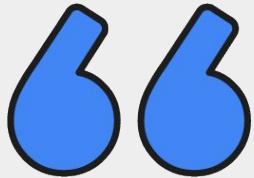
- On-device LLM inference using MediaPipe
- Property search functionality
- Chat-like interface with:
  - Message types (System, User, Function, Result)
  - Message animations
  - Auto-scrolling to latest messages
  - Expandable message content
  - Clear conversation history
- Material 3 design with custom styling

## Tech Stack

- Kotlin
- Jetpack Compose
- MediaPipe Tasks for LLM inference (Gemma3 1B/DS 1.5B)
- Koin for dependency injection
- Ktor for network requests
- Kotlin Coroutines & Flow

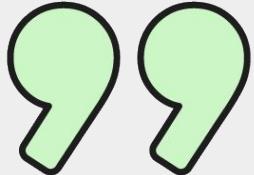


<https://github.com/2BAB/OnDeviceAgent>



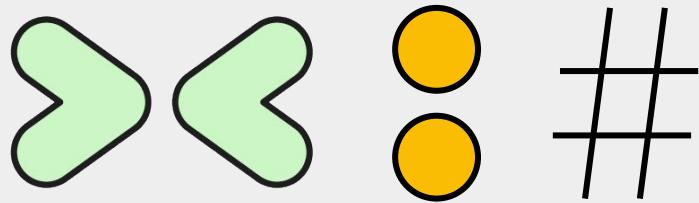
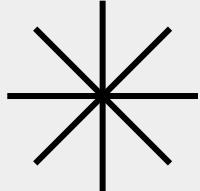
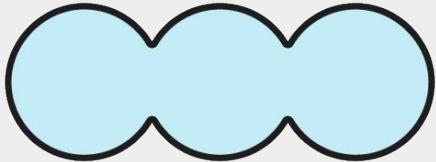
## 与 Android API 的结合：

1. WorkManager (Schedule Task ~10 mins)
2. Foreground Service (Keep Alive)
3. Widgets (Keep Alive)

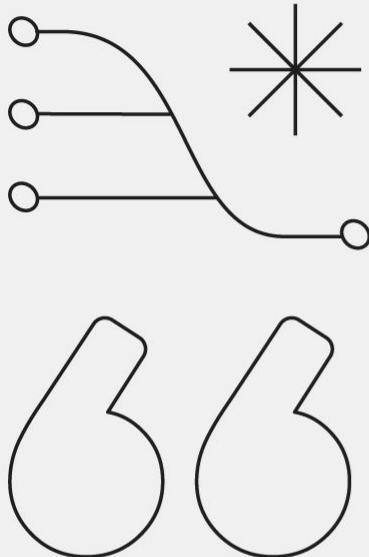


# 小结

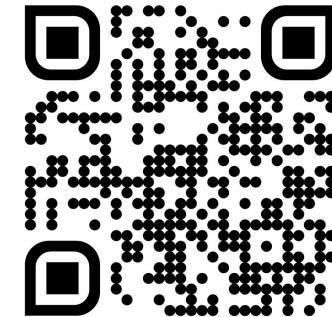
1. 应用层基础能力均已具备，模型和硬件的升级、系统级的模型共享以及更开放的数据协议等都会带来新机会



2. 而系统级别的机会则包括 OEM 和 IoT 的方向都在起步期，或许可以更早得运用在部分垂直领域。



Thank you!  
↓  
Q&A



{ Build with AI }