

과제1: Pearson Correlation Coefficient 함수

Pearson Correlation Coefficient 함수

$$r_{XY} = \frac{\sum_i^n (X_i - \bar{X})(Y_i - \bar{Y})}{\sqrt{\frac{\sum_i^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2}{n}} \sqrt{\frac{\sum_i^n (Y_i - \bar{Y})^2}{n}}}$$

가 아래의 수식과 동일한 표현이라는 것을 보이시오.

$$r_{XY} = \frac{n(\sum xy) - (\sum x)(\sum y)}{\sqrt{[n\sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2][n\sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2]}}$$

① 분자의 경우

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sum_i^n (X_i - \bar{X})(Y_i - \bar{Y})}{n} &= \frac{\sum_i^n (X_i Y_i - X_i \bar{Y} - \bar{X} Y_i + \bar{X} \bar{Y})}{n} \\ &= \frac{\sum_i^n (X_i Y_i) - \bar{Y} \sum_i^n X_i - \bar{X} \sum_i^n Y_i + n \cdot \bar{X} \cdot \bar{Y}}{n} \end{aligned}$$

이때, \bar{X} 와 \bar{Y} 는 각각 평균으로 $\bar{X} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^n X_i$, $\bar{Y} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^n Y_i$ 이다.

$$\frac{\sum_i^n (X_i Y_i) - \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^n X_i \sum_i^n Y_i - \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^n X_i \sum_i^n Y_i + \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^n X_i \cdot \sum_i^n Y_i}{n}$$

$$= \frac{\sum_i^n X_i Y_i - \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^n X_i \sum_i^n Y_i}{n}$$

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② 분산의 경우

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2}{n}} &= \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^2 - 2X_i \bar{X} + \bar{X}^2)}{n}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^2) - 2\bar{X} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n X_i + n \cdot \bar{X}^2}{n}} \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^2) - \frac{2}{n} (\sum_{i=1}^n X_i)^2 + \frac{1}{n} (\sum_{i=1}^n X_i)^2}{n}} \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^2) - \frac{1}{n} (\sum_{i=1}^n X_i)^2}{n}}\end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i - \bar{Y})^2}{n}} \text{도 위와 마찬가지로 하면 } \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i^2) - \frac{1}{n} (\sum_{i=1}^n Y_i)^2}{n}}$$

$$\therefore \frac{S_{xy}}{S_x S_y} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^2) - \frac{1}{n} (\sum_{i=1}^n X_i)^2}{n}} \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i^2) - \frac{1}{n} (\sum_{i=1}^n Y_i)^2}{n}}$$

$\sum_{i=1}^n$ 을 표의상으로 두면

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\sum X^2 \sum Y^2 - \frac{1}{n} \sum X^2 (\sum Y)^2 - \frac{1}{n} (\sum X)^2 \sum Y^2 + \frac{1}{n} (\sum X)^2 (\sum Y)^2}{n^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \sqrt{n^2 \sum X^2 \sum Y^2 - n \sum X^2 (\sum Y)^2 - n (\sum X)^2 \sum Y^2 + (\sum X)^2 (\sum Y)^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{n^2} \sqrt{(n \sum X^2 - (\sum X)^2)(n \sum Y^2 - (\sum Y)^2)} //$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_{xy} &= \frac{\sum XY - \frac{1}{n} \sum X \sum Y}{\frac{1}{n^2} \sqrt{(n \sum X^2 - (\sum X)^2)(n \sum Y^2 - (\sum Y)^2)}} \\
 &= \frac{n(\sum XY) - (\sum X)(\sum Y)}{\sqrt{(n \sum X^2 - (\sum X)^2)(n \sum Y^2 - (\sum Y)^2)}} //
 \end{aligned}$$

따라서 Pearson Correlation Coefficient 함수의 의미 식은 동일하다.