



**RoboJackets**  
BATTLEBOTS - OUTREACH - IGVC - ROBOCUP - IARRC

# Electrical Training

Week 3: Motors, GitHub

# Agenda



- Motor basics
- Controlling BDC and BLDC motors
- GitHub

# Motors - Types (DC)

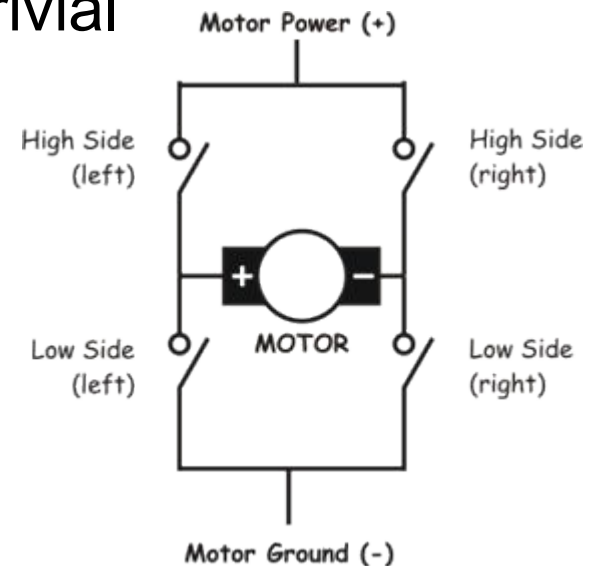


- DC & AC motors
  - We only care about DC
- **Brushed DC**
  - low life & efficiency
  - cheap & easy to control
  - [Watch](#) (0:00 - 3:00) & (17:36 - 21:51)
- **Brushless DC**
  - long life & efficiency
  - more money
  - hard to control
  - [Watch](#) Part 1
  - [Watch](#) Part 2 (3:40 - 5:45)

# Motors - Brushed DC Control



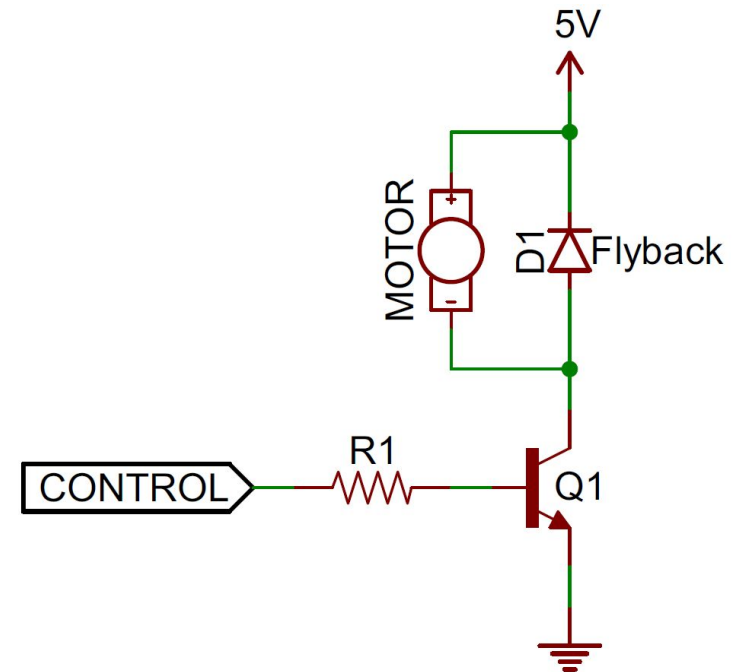
- Spinning brushed DC motors are trivial
  - Apply a voltage across terminals
  - Bidirectional control using *H bridge*
- Non-ideal for anything requiring precise control
- Speed controlled by PWM
- Additional reference
  - <https://learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/motors-and-selecting-the-right-one/dc-brush-motors---the-classic>



# BDC Motor Drive Characteristics



- Voltage  $\leftrightarrow$  Speed
- Current  $\leftrightarrow$  Torque
- Backwards EMF
  - Flyback, freewheel diode



# Motors - Brushless DC Control



- Can not control without dedicated hardware logic
  - This means spinning a brushless DC motor (BLDC) requires the use of a microcontroller or other low-level computing interface
- Must know the motor's position at all time
  - Hall sensors can read magnetic field from motor windings
- Can use encoders to determine precise position
  - Different types of encoders, *rotary encoders* used here
  - [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rotary\\_encoder](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rotary_encoder)

# Motors - Brushless DC Control

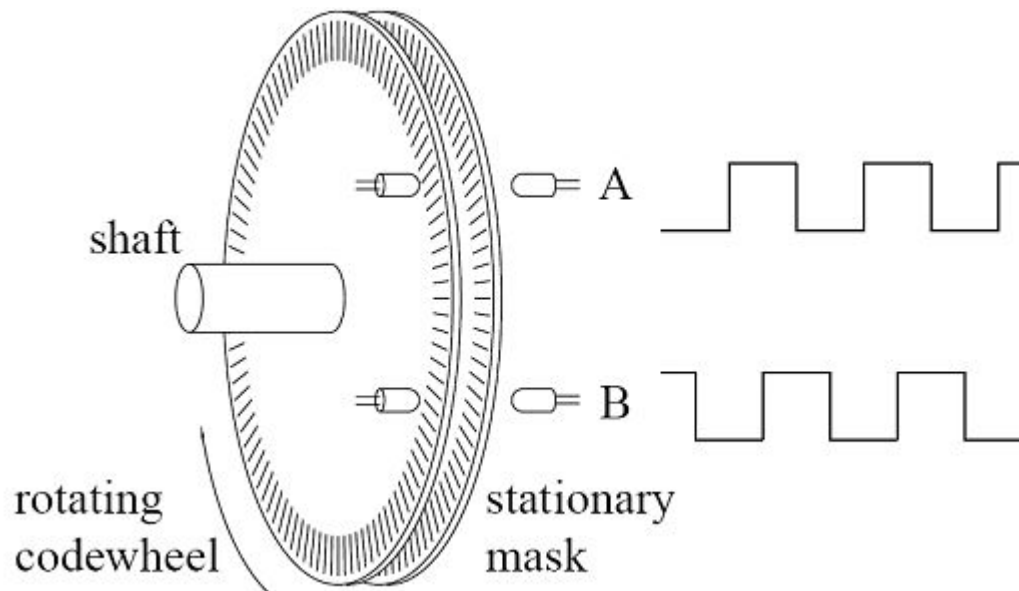


- A real world example: RoboCup motors
  - Hardware level controls written in Verilog
  - <https://github.com/RoboJackets/robocup-software/tree/robot2015-firmware/firmware/robot2015/src-fpga>
- Additional reference
  - <https://learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/motors-and-selecting-the-right-one/brushless-motors---more-power>

# Quadrature Encoders



- Output signals delayed by 90 degrees
- Can tell in which direction the motor is spinning
- Optical or Inductive

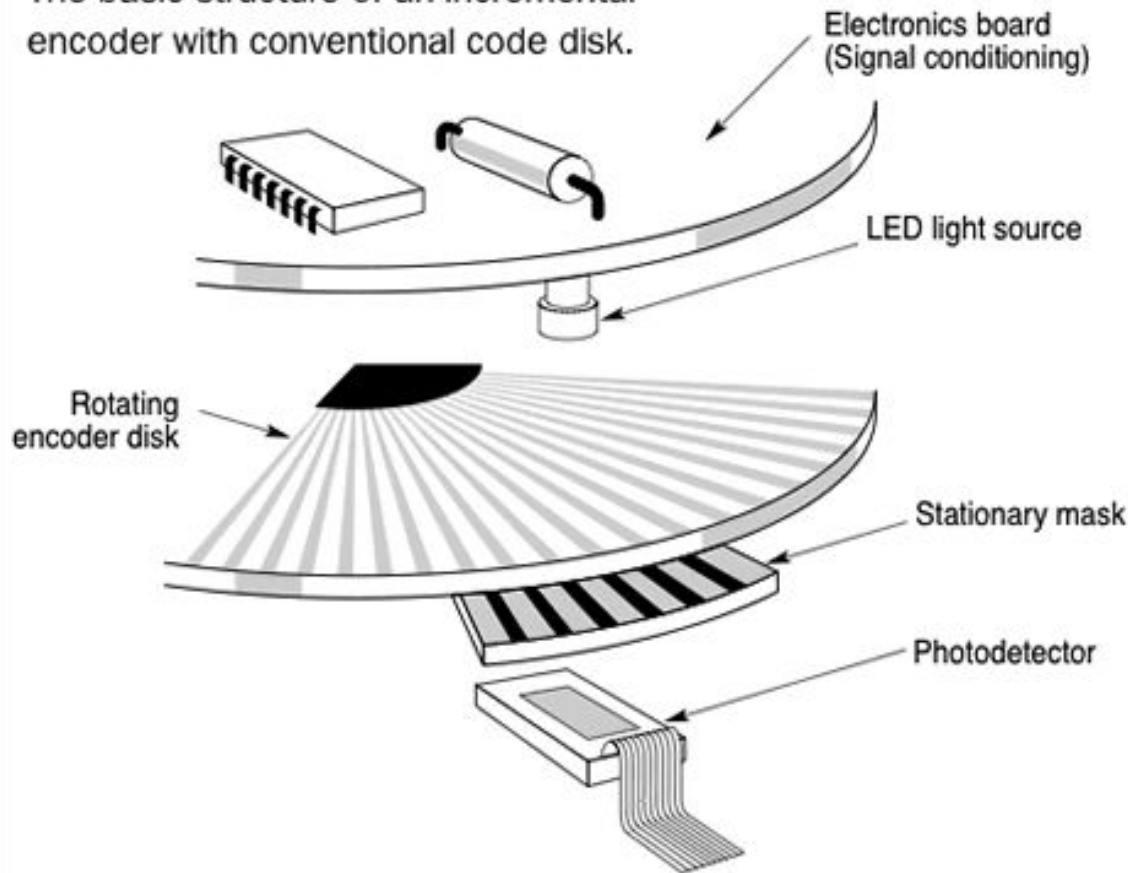




# Example: Optical Encoder



The basic structure of an incremental encoder with conventional code disk.



(In use by IGVC)

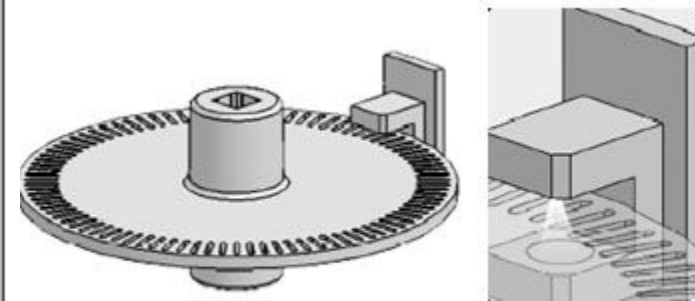


Figure 2. Optical shaft encoder disk

# Motors - Additional Resources



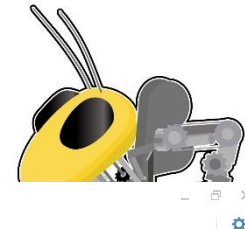
- Additional reference showing more motor types
  - <https://learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/motors-and-selecting-the-right-one/introduction>
- Video detailing the electromagnetics of motors
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wAftcXm45ho>



# GitHub



- Version control service that uses Git
  - Tracks changes made to files in a **repository**
- You can update the version of the files locally by **committing** them
- You can **sync** files by **pushing** them onto a **remote** server
- You can prototype by creating a **branch** from a project
- Once you are done testing your branch, you can **merge** it with the **master branch** (this is known as a **pull** request)

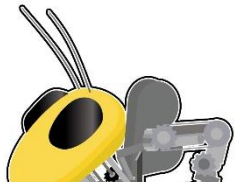


Filter repositories



Get started by adding a repository.

Windows Snap

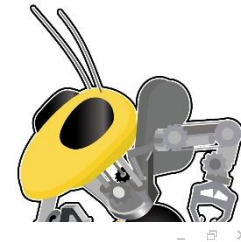


Options...

About GitHub Desktop...



Get started by adding a repository.



## Options

### Accounts

You're not signed in to any accounts. Add a GitHub account for quick access to your repositories or add a GitHub Enterprise account to access repositories on your corporate network.

+ Add account

### Configure git

danbudanov

danbudanov@gmail.com

This will be used in the commits you create. Keep in mind that if you publish commits, anyone will have access to this email.  
This will change your global gitconfig.

### Appearance

Light

Dark

### Clone path

C:\Users\Danii\Documents\GitHub

Browse

Create and clone new repositories into this directory by default.

### Scan for repositories

Find repositories on your hard drive.

### Default shell

Cmd

Git Bash

PowerShell

Custom

### Privacy

☒ Help us improve by sending anonymous usage data

Save Cancel



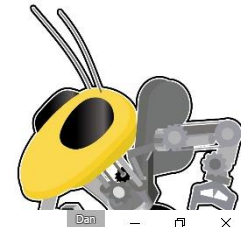
## Log in

GitHub GitHub Enterprise

The best way to build and ship software. Go to [github.com](https://github.com) to sign up for an account

☒ Log in ☐ Cancel





RoboJackets/electrical-tr

GitHub, Inc. [US] | https://github.com/RoboJackets/electrical-training

Search

Pull requests Issues Gist

Unwatch 12 Unstar 4 Fork 1

Code Issues 0 Pull requests 0 Projects 0 Pulse Graphs Settings

No description or website provided. — Edit

34 commits 1 branch 0 releases 4 contributors

Branch: master New pull request Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

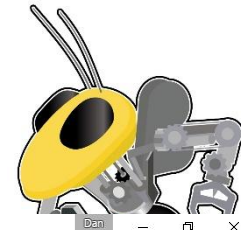
danbudanov files test commit Latest commit c8801a7 20 minutes ago

code	added markdown for upload to Attiny84	18 days ago
github_tutorial	files test commit	20 minutes ago
slides	added wk 2 slides	6 days ago
training-pcb	Merge remote-tracking branch 'origin/master'	17 days ago
.gitignore	Ignore Zip	13 days ago
README.md	blah blah blahhhh!! :)	a month ago

README.md

# RoboJackets Electrical Training

Electrical training information, schedule, project, and other resources



RoboJackets/electrical-training

GitHub, Inc. [US] | https://github.com/RoboJackets/electrical-training

This repository Search Pull requests Issues Gist

RoboJackets / electrical-training

Unwatch 12 Unstar 4 Fork 1

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.gitignore	Ignore Zip
README.md	blah blah blahhhh!! :)

Clone with HTTPS Use SSH

Use Git or checkout with SVN using the web URL.

https://github.com/RoboJackets/electrical-training

Open in Desktop Download ZIP

Clone RoboJackets/electrical-training to your computer and use it in GitHub Desktop.

17 days ago 13 days ago a month ago

README.md

## RoboJackets Electrical Training

Electrical training information, schedule, project, and other resources

github-windows://openRepo/https://github.com/RoboJackets/electrical-training

Search the web and Windows



RoboJackets/electrical-tr

GitHub, Inc. [US] | https://github.com/RoboJackets/electrical-training

RoboJackets / electrical-training

<> Code 0 Issues 0 Pull requests 0

No description or website provided. — Edit

34 commits

External Protocol Request

Google Chrome needs to launch an external application to handle github-windows: links. The link requested is github-windows://openRepo/https://github.com/RoboJackets/electrical-training.

The following application will be launched if you accept this request:

GitHub

If you did not initiate this request, it may represent an attempted attack on your system. Unless you took an explicit action to initiate this request, you should press Do Nothing.

☐ Remember my choice for all links of this type.

Launch Application Do Nothing

Unwatch 12 Unstar 4 Fork 1

Settings

4 contributors

Branch: master New pull request

Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

danbudanov files test commit

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https://github.com/RoboJackets/electrical-

Open in Desktop Download ZIP

Clone RoboJackets/electrical-training to your computer and use it in GitHub Desktop.

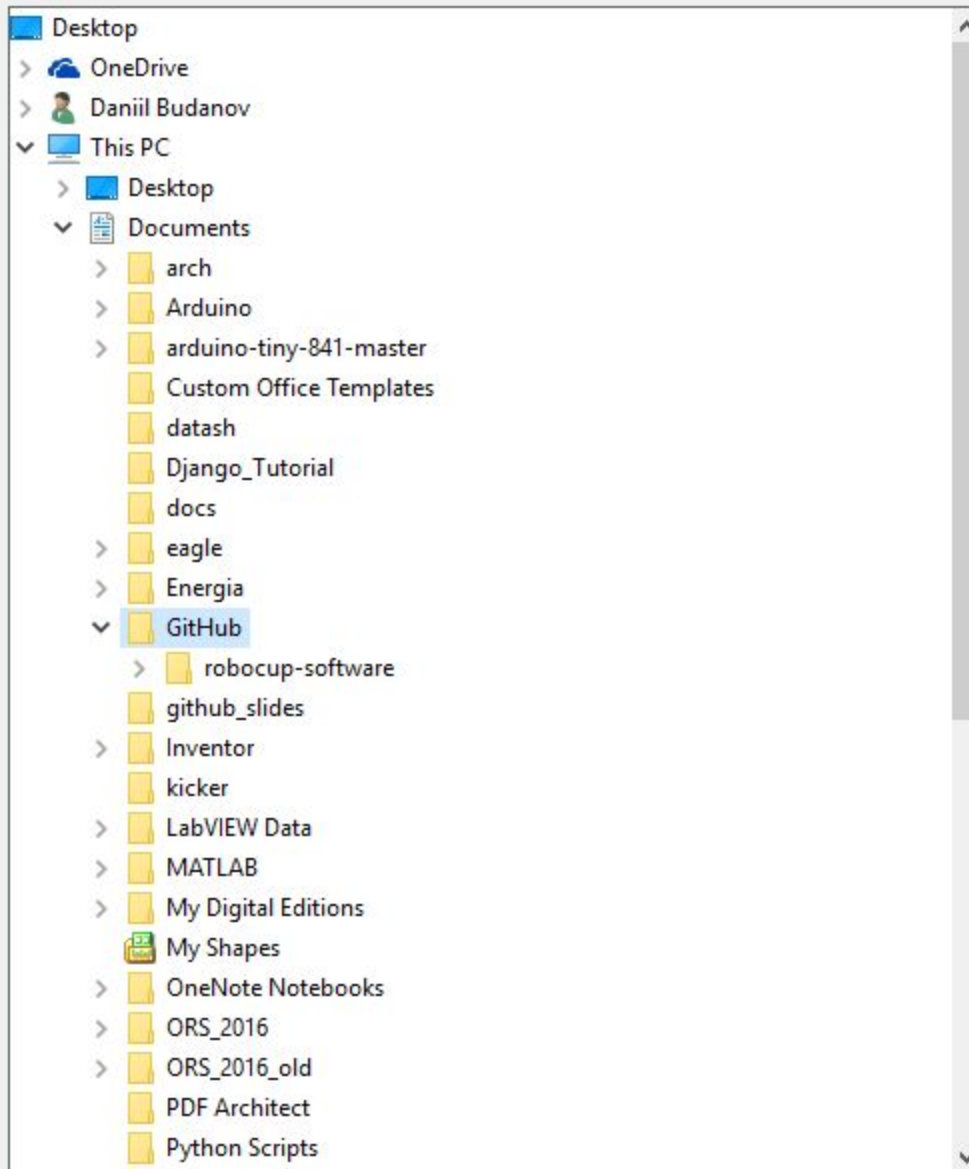
17 days ago 13 days ago a month ago

README.md

RoboJackets Electrical Training

Electrical training information, schedule, project, and other resources

Choose the directory you wish to clone 'electrical-training' into



OK

Cancel





RoboJackets/electrical-tr

GitHub, Inc. [US] | <https://github.com/RoboJackets/electrical-training>

This repository Search

Pull requests Issues Gist

RoboJackets / electrical-training

watch 12 Unstar 4 Fork 1

Filter repositories

Choose the directory you wish to clone 'electrical-training' into

Desktop

- OneDrive
- Daniil Budanov
- This PC
  - Desktop
  - Documents
    - arch
    - Arduino
    - arduino-tiny-841-master
    - Custom Office Templates
    - datash
    - Django\_Tutorial
    - docs
    - eagle
    - Energia
    - Git
    - git
    - Inv
    - kie
    - La
    - Mu
    - My
    - My
    - Or
    - OF
    - OF
    - PD
    - Py

Collapse

- Pin to Quick access
- Add to VLC media player's Playlist
- Open with Atom
- Open as Brackets project
- Play with VLC media player
- Share with
- Restore previous versions
- Include in library
- Pin to Start
- Send to
- Cut
- Copy
- Delete
- Rename
- New
  - Folder
- Properties

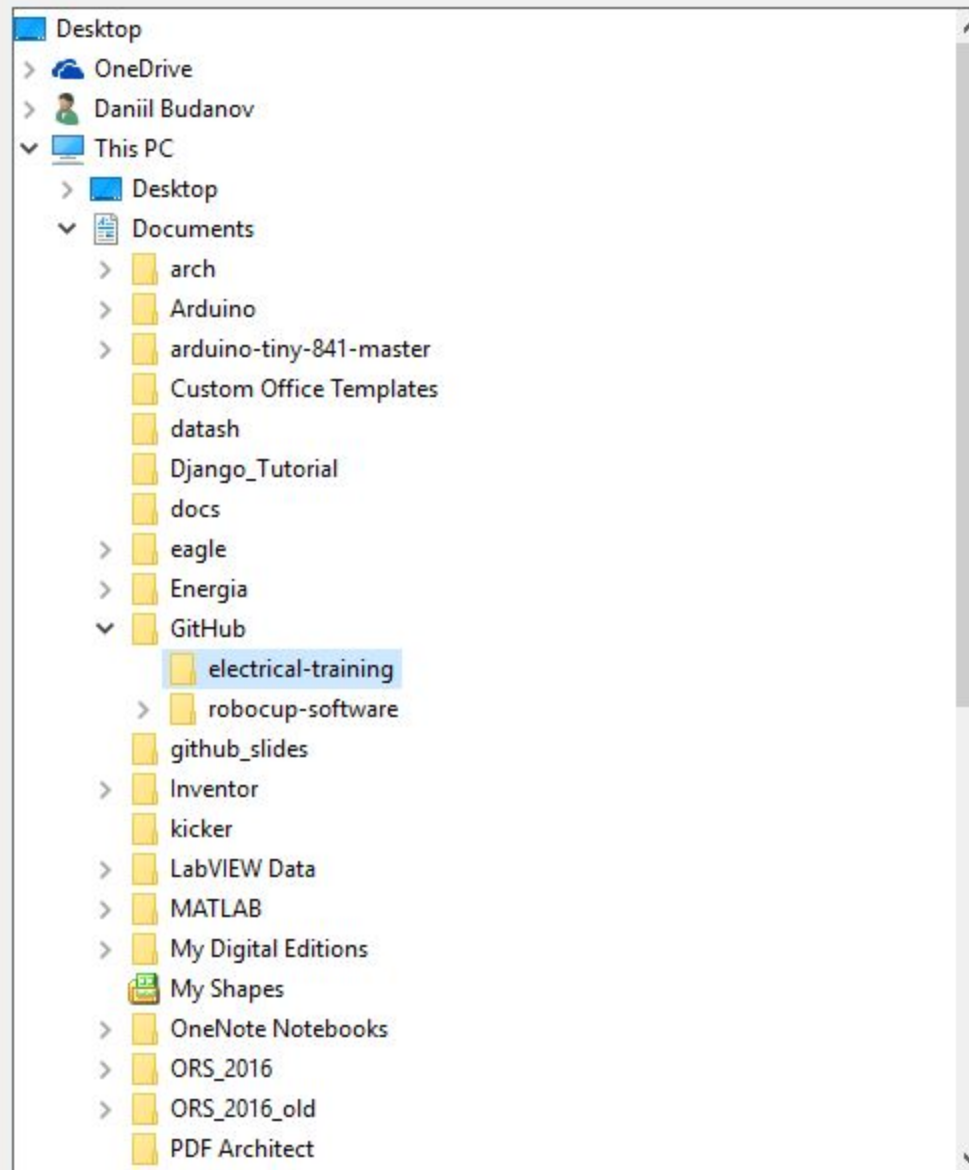
OK Cancel

Repository.

Search the web and Windows

7:29 PM 10/2/2016

Choose the directory you wish to done 'electrical-training' into



OK

Cancel







RoboJackets/electrical-tr

GitHub, Inc. [US] | https://github.com/RoboJackets/electrical-training

This repository Search Pull requests Issues Gist

RoboJackets / electrical-training

Unwatch 12 Unstar 4 Fork 1

Filter repositories

electrical-training

Cloning electrical-training

Resolving deltas: 100% (89/89), done.



+

Filter repositories

electrical-training

master

Compare

Sync

files test commit

24 minutes ago by Daniil Budanov

added wk 2 slides

5 days ago by Daniil Budanov

Ignore Zip

12 days ago by gtrosawa

slides week 1

13 days ago by Daniil Budanov

Merge remote-tracking branch 'origin/master'

17 days ago by Evan Peterson

Training board minor fixes for RGB led

17 days ago by Evan Peterson

3\*

Fixed RGB LED Footprint

17 days ago by gtrosawa

3\*

added markdown for upload to Attiny84

17 days ago by Daniil Budanov

began arduino code directory

17 days ago by Daniil Budanov

4\*

Silkscreen Optimization

1 month ago by gtrosawa

2\*

Optimized a Few Traces

1 month ago by gtrosawa

Removed the Series Resistor Instead

1 month ago by gtrosawa

2\*

Eliminated Redundant Pull-Up Resistor

1 month ago by gtrosawa

2\*

Adding Ignore List

1 month ago by gtrosawa

Adding Reference Design

1 month ago by gtrosawa

2\*

Fix library files

1 month ago by petersonv

3\*

Minor pcb routing changes

1 month ago by petersonv

files test commit

Daniil Budanov

c8801a7

[GitHub](#)

[Revert](#)

[Collapse all](#)

github\_tutorial/file.txt

...

...@@ -0,0 +1,36 @@

1 + Files

2 + ft. Evan P

3 +

4 + This is a file

5 + A file is this

6 + Github is fun

7 + We aren't done

8 + RoboJackets

9 + Makes files

10 + With

11 +     make file

12 + When the files compile

13 + Files compiling makes me smile

14 + And I smile with style

15 + Because I make my files with proper style

16 + Those against me are in denial

17 +

18 + Throwing the circuits into a pile

19 + All of the bugs will be exiled

20 + Because I squish them

21 + Compiler errors I dish them

22 +

23 + Synthesized some Verilog for an FPGA

24 + Making the files made me say "Yay"

25 + Fools who use VHDL are astray

26 + Programmable logic all the way

27 +

28 + Made some low pass filters

29 + Because the high frequency noise causes disruptions

30 + But the binary files are full of corruption

31 + And my digital systems require interruptions

32 + Yeah

33 +     Interruptions

34 + Yeah

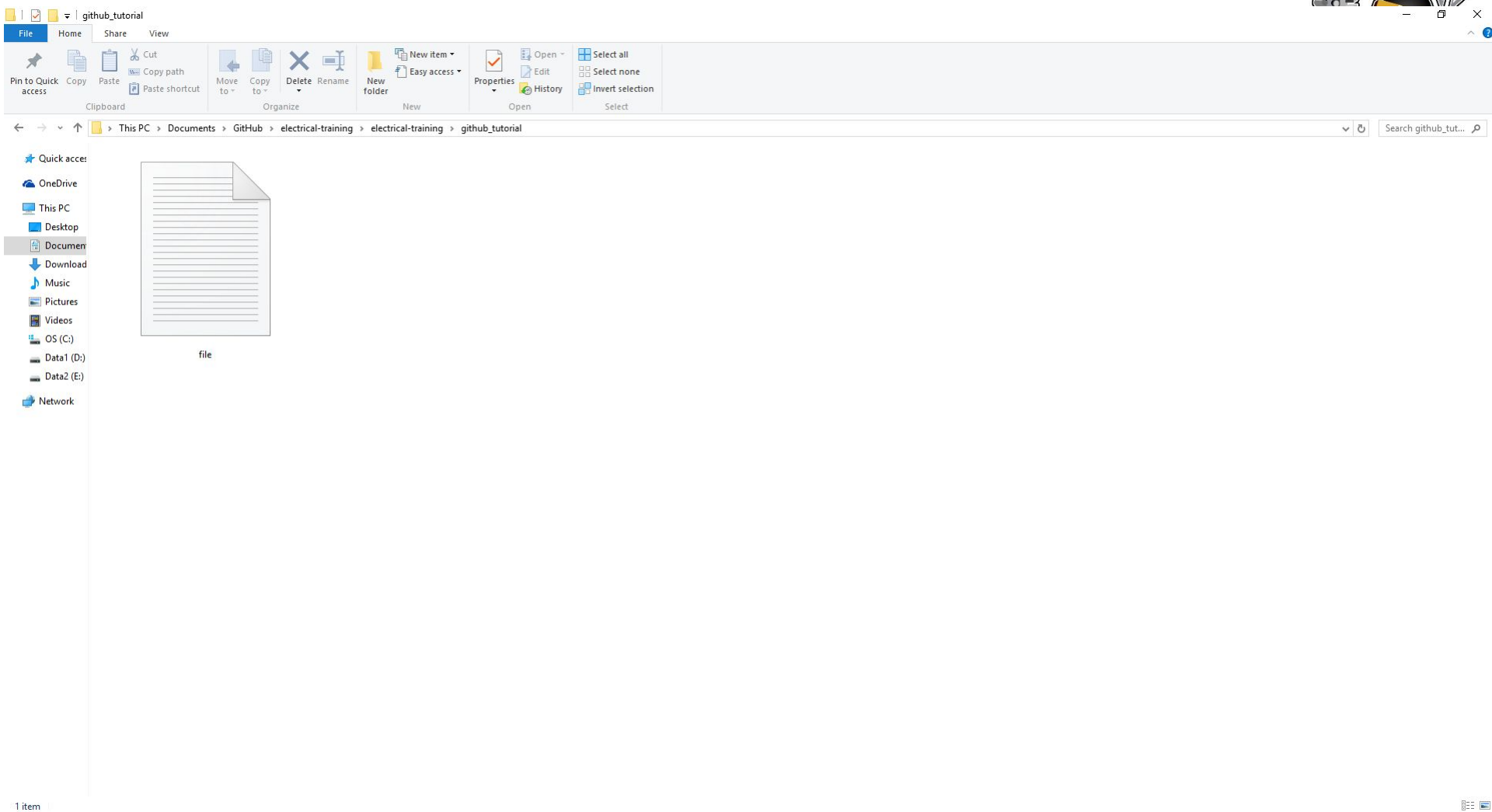
35 +     Interruptions come from interrupts

36 + Yeah

RoboJackets

www.robojackets.org







```
file - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Files
ft. Evan P

Beat: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bad46A7tvnI

This is a file
A file is this
Github is fun
We aren't done
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Makes files
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But the binary files are full of corruption
```



[www.robojackets.org](http://www.robojackets.org)



+

Filter repositories

electrical-training

master

Changes

History

Compare

Sync

1 change

github\_tutorial\file.txt

... .. @@ -1,6 +1,8 @@

1 1 Files

2 2 ft. Evan P

3 3

4 4 + Beat: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bad46A7tvnI>

5 5 +

4 6 This is a file

5 7 A file is this

6 8 Github is fun

This is a summary of my changes

I dropped in some sick beatz

Commit to master



[Pull request](#) [Atom](#) [Settings](#)

[Sync](#)



master

[Changes](#) [History](#)

Filter repositories

electrical-training

Compare

master

This is a summary of my changes  
just now by danbudanov

Revert "This is a summary of my changes"  
2 minutes ago by danbudanov

This is a summary of my changes  
2 minutes ago by danbudanov

files test commit  
38 minutes ago by Daniil Budanov

added wk 2 slides  
6 days ago by Daniil Budanov

Ignore Zip  
12 days ago by gtrosawa

slides week 1  
13 days ago by Daniil Budanov

Merge remote-tracking branch 'origin/master'  
17 days ago by Evan Peterson

Training board minor fixes for RGB led  
17 days ago by Evan Peterson [3+](#)

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began arduino code directory  
17 days ago by Daniil Budanov [4+](#)

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1 month ago by gtrosawa [2+](#)

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1 month ago by gtrosawa [2+](#)

This is a summary of my changes

danbudanov [1e7d500](#)

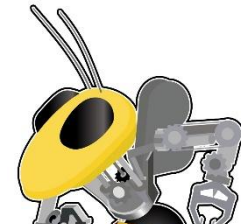
I dropped in some sick beatz

[GitHub](#) [Revert](#) [Collapse all](#)

github\_tutorial/file.txt

...	...	@@ -1,6 +1,8 @@
1	1	Files
2	2	ft. Evan P
3	3	
	4	+ Beat: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bad46A7tvnI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bad46A7tvnI</a>
	5	+
4	6	This is a file
5	7	A file is this
6	8	Github is fun

[Undo](#) Created commit: 'This is a summary of my changes'



+

+

Filter repositories

electrical-training

master

ChangesHistory

Syncing

This is a summary of my changes  
just now by danbudanov

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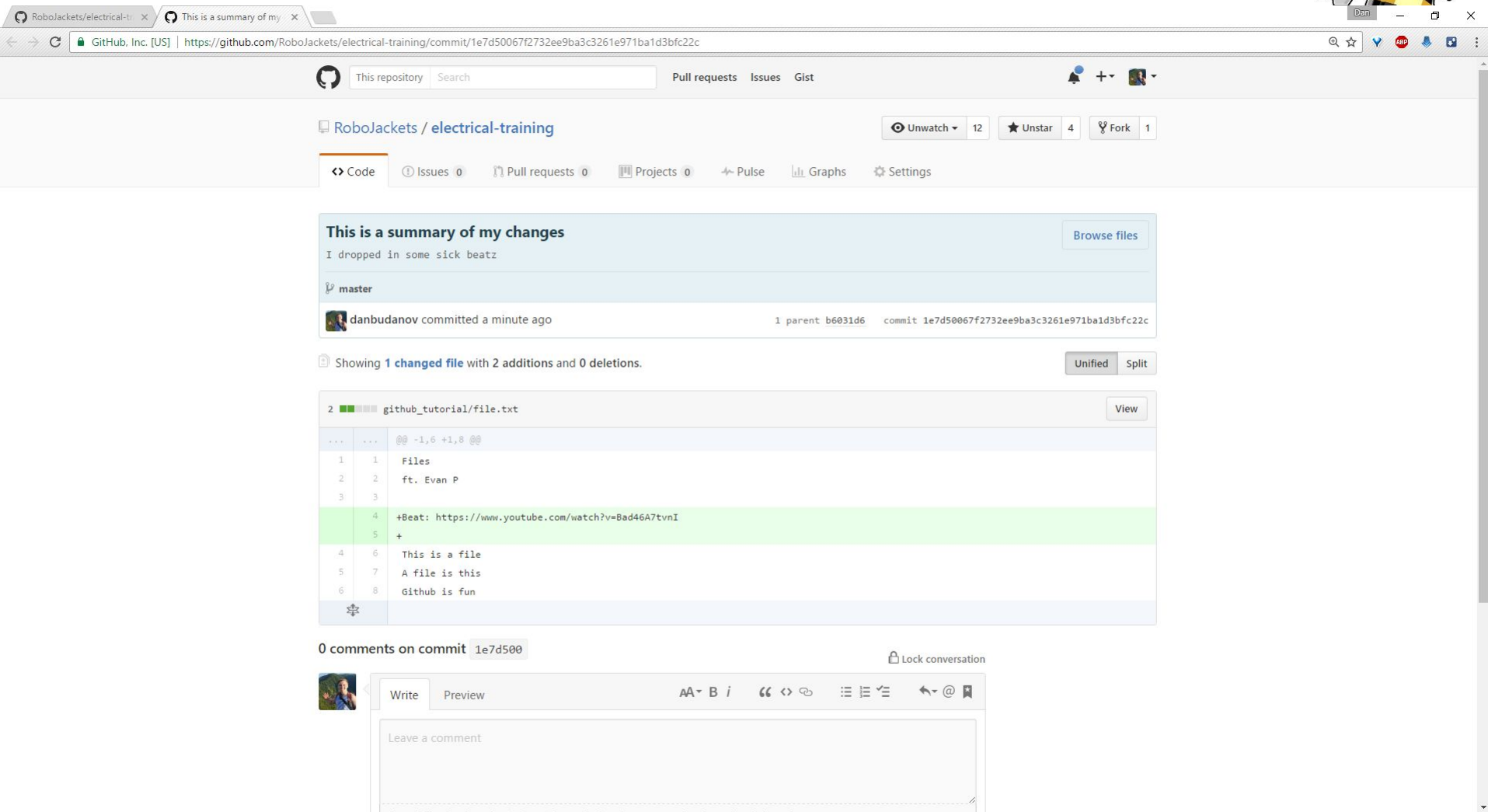
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	5	+
4	6	This is a file
5	7	A file is this
6	8	Github is fun

RoboJackets

www.robojackets.org





+ ▾

Filter repositories

electrical-training

master ▾

Changes History

Pull request Atom Sync

Name example branch

From branch master ▾

Branch will be created as example-branch

Create new branch

Revert This is a summary of my changes 5 minutes ago by danbudanov

This is a summary of my changes 5 minutes ago by danbudanov

files test commit 41 minutes ago by Daniil Budanov

added wk 2 slides 6 days ago by Daniil Budanov

Ignore Zip 12 days ago by gtrosawa

slides week 1 13 days ago by Daniil Budanov

Merge remote-tracking branch 'origin/master' 17 days ago by Evan Peterson

Training board minor fixes for RGB led 17 days ago by Evan Peterson 3+

Fixed RGB LED Footprint 17 days ago by gtrosawa 3+

added markdown for upload to Attiny84 17 days ago by Daniil Budanov

began arduino code directory 17 days ago by Daniil Budanov 4+

Silkscreen Optimization 1 month ago by gtrosawa 2+

Optimized a Few Traces 1 month ago by gtrosawa

Removed the Series Resistor Instead 1 month ago by gtrosawa 2+

Eliminated Redundant Pull-Up Resistor 1 month ago by gtrosawa 2+

Adding Ignore List 1 month ago by gtrosawa

This is a summary of my changes

danbudanov 1e7d500

GitHub Revert Collapse all

I dropped in some sick beatz

github\_tutorial\file.txt

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	5	+
4	6	This is a file
5	7	A file is this
6	8	Github is fun





file - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
Makes files
With
    make file
When the files compile
Files compiling makes me smile
And I smile with style
Because I make my files with proper style
Those against me are in denial

Throwing the circuits into a pile
All of the bugs will be exiled
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Making the files made me say "Yay"
Fools who use VHDL are astray
Programmable logic all the way

Made some low pass filters
Because the high frequency noise causes disruptions
But the binary files are full of corruption
And my digital systems require interruptions
Yeah
    Interruptions
Yeah
    Interruptions come from interrupts
Yeah
    Itty bitty interrupts
Yeah
    Gotta have them interrupts
Yeah|
```



+ ▾

Filter repositories

electrical-training

example-branch ▾

Changes • History

Pull request

Atom

⚙

Publish

Compare ▾

example-branch

1 change

✓

github\_tutorial\file.txt

▢

github\_tutorial\file.txt

... 36 36 @@ -36,3 +36,7 @@ Yeah

36 36 Yeah

37 37 Interruptions come from interrupts

38 38 Yeah

39 + Itty bitty interrupts

40 + Yeah

41 + Gotta have them interrupts

42 + Yeah

39 43 \ No newline at end of file

Added sweet new lines

Its all about the interrupts

✓

Commit to example-branch



example-branch ▼

### Changes

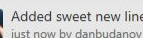
## History

[Pull request](#)

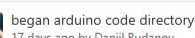
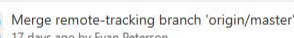
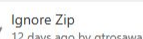
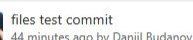
Atom

 Publish

Compare ▾



This is a summary of my changes  
6 minutes ago by danbudanov



Added sweet new lines



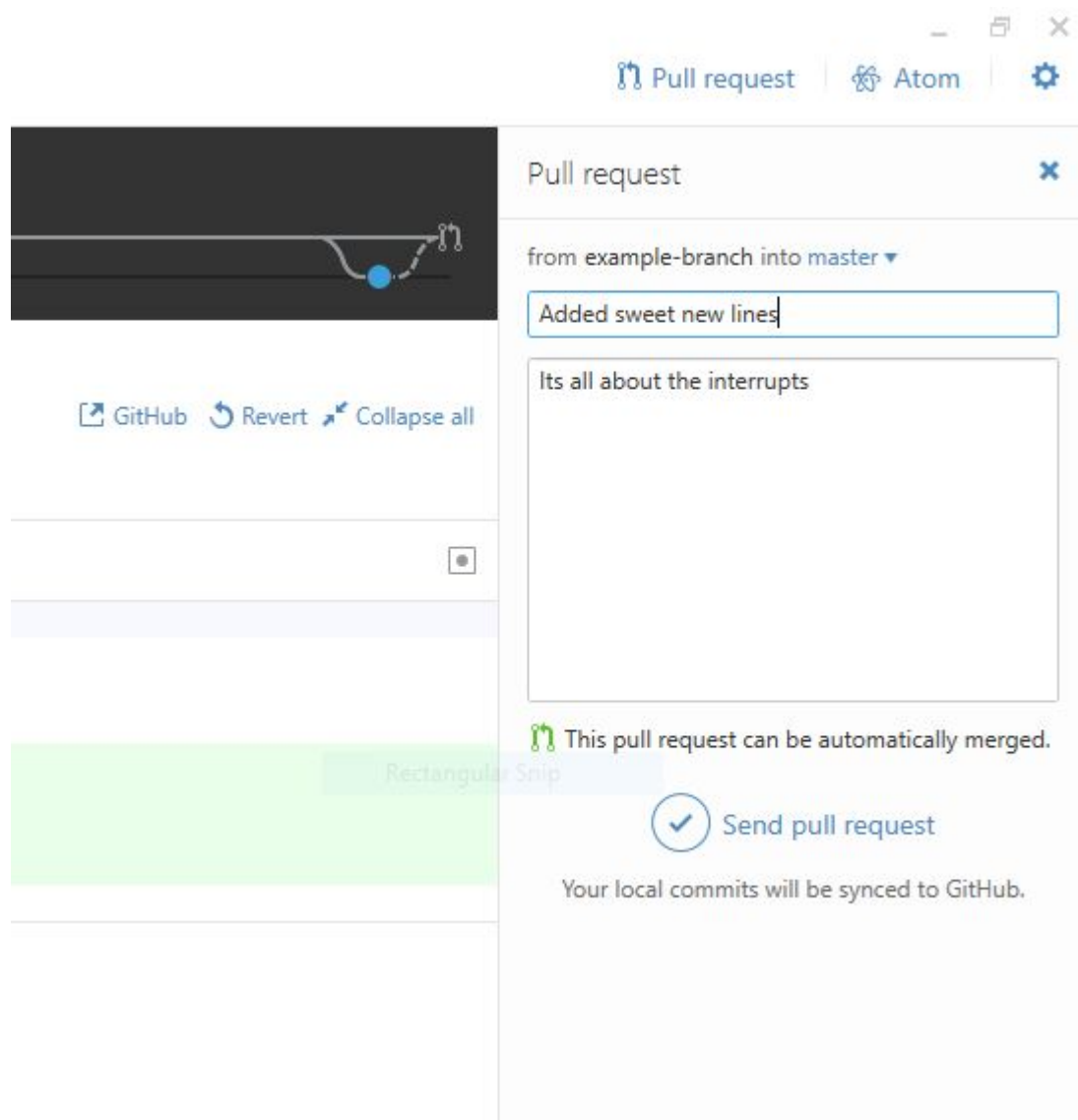
Its all about the interrupts

▼ github\_tutorial\file.txt

...	...	00 -36,3 +36,7 00 Yeah
36	36	Yeah
37	37	Interruptions come from interrupts
38	38	Yeah
	39	+ Itty bitty interrupts
	40	+ Yeah
	41	Gotta have them interrupts
	42	+ Yeah
39	43	\ No newline at end of file

Undo Created commit: 'Added sweet new lines'







Pull request created

Awesome work!

[View it on GitHub](#)

Added sweet new lines #2


danbudanov wants to merge 1 commit into master from example-branch

Conversation 0 Commits 1 Files changed 1 +4 -0

danbudanov commented 43 seconds ago  
Its all about the interrupts

Added sweet new lines

Add more commits by pushing to the example-branch branch on RoboJackets/electrical-training.

 This branch has no conflicts with the base branch  
Merging can be performed automatically.

Merge pull request You can also open this in GitHub Desktop or view command line instructions.

Write Preview AA B i “ <> ⌵ ⌵ ⌵ ↶ @

Leave a comment

Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting them, or pasting from the clipboard.

Projects  
None yet

Labels  
None yet

Milestone  
No milestone

Assignees  
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Add more commits by pushing to the **example-branch** branch on RoboJackets/electrical-training.



Merge pull request #2 from RoboJackets/example-branch

Added sweet new lines

Confirm merge

Cancel



Write

Preview

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## Pull request successfully merged and closed

You're all set—the `example-branch` branch can be safely deleted.

 Delete branch



RoboJackets/electrical-tr

GitHub, Inc. [US] | https://github.com/RoboJackets/electrical-training

Search

Pull requests

Issues

Gist

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RoboJackets / electrical-training

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Issues 0

Pull requests 0

Projects 0

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Graphs

Settings

No description or website provided. — Edit

39 commits

1 branch

0 releases

4 contributors

Branch: master

New pull request

Create new file

Upload files

Find file

Clone or download

danbudanov committed on GitHub Merge pull request #2 from RoboJackets/example-branch Latest commit 945ff76 32 seconds ago

code	added markdown for upload to Attiny84	18 days ago
github_tutorial	Added sweet new lines	3 minutes ago
slides	added wk 2 slides	6 days ago
training-pcb	Merge remote-tracking branch 'origin/master'	17 days ago
.gitignore	Ignore Zip	13 days ago
README.md	blah blah blahhhh!! :)	a month ago

README.md

# RoboJackets Electrical Training

Electrical training information, schedule, project, and other resources

# Git



- The Github Desktop client will suffice for most electrical work
- Members working with firmware will find the command-line **git** to be a much more powerful tool
- See an excellent overview of Git at:

<http://rogerdudler.github.io/git-guide/>

